Pico2017ctf_ComputeRSA - 50 PTS

題目:RSA encryption/decryption is based on a formula that anyone can find and use, as long as they know the values to plug in. Given the encrypted number 150815, d = 1941, and N = 435979, what is the decrypted number?

這題沒有什麼特別的,就是數學運算

RSA的加密方法:

- 1. Obtains the recipient B's public key (n, e). 先拿到收件人B的公鑰
- 2. Represents the plaintext message as a positive integer m, 1 < m < n
- 3. Computes the ciphertext $c = m^e \mod n$.計算密文c
- 4. Sends the ciphertext c to B.將c寄給B

RSA的解密方法:

- 1. Uses his private key (n, d) to compute $m = c^d \mod n$.用私鑰計算m
- 2. Extracts the plaintext from the message representative m.

由題幹:

m=

c=150815

d=1941

n=435979

有了公式,有了數值,接下來就只是計算的問題了,這邊使用python的數學函式:

>>c=150815

>>> d=1941

>>>n=435979

>>>test = pow(c,d)

>>> answer=test%n

>>> print (answer)

133337

flag = 13337

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