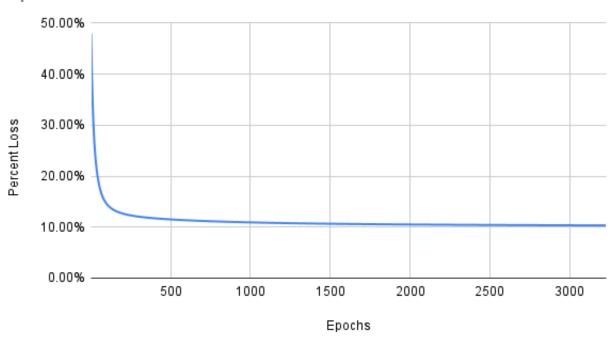
# Problem Set 3 - Gradient Descent

Rafe Wilhite

March  $9^{th}$  2023

## 1 Graph - Error of Gradient Descent

## Epochs vs. Loss



2 Rafe Wilhite

#### 2 Output of Code

W9:

0.5052

```
*******************
Problem Set: Problem Set 3: Gradient Descent
Name: Rafe Wilhite
Syntax: java PS3 arg1 arg2 arg3 arg4 arg5
***********************
Training Phase:
                ps3data.csv
______
=> Number of Entries (n): 48
=> Number of Features (p): 15
Starting Gradient Descent
Epoch
                           Delta = 4.085% Epsilon = 0.001%
        1: Loss of 0.47958
Epoch
        2: Loss of 0.46066 Delta = 3.945% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch
        3: Loss of 0.44311
                           Delta = 3.809% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch
        4: Loss of 0.42683
                          Delta = 3.676% Epsilon = 0.001%
        5: Loss of 0.41169
                           Delta = 3.546% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch
Epoch
        6: Loss of 0.39761
                           Delta = 3.420% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch
        7: Loss of 0.38450
                           Delta = 3.298% Epsilon = 0.001%
        8: Loss of 0.37227
                           Delta = 3.180% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch
        9: Loss of 0.36085
                           Delta = 3.066% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch
. . .
Epoch 3225: Loss of 0.10331
                           Delta = 0.001% Epsilon = 0.001%
                           Delta = 0.001% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch 3226: Loss of 0.10330
Epoch 3227: Loss of 0.10330
                           Delta = 0.001% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch 3228: Loss of 0.10330
                           Delta = 0.001% Epsilon = 0.001%
                           Delta = 0.001% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch 3229: Loss of 0.10330
                           Delta = 0.001% Epsilon = 0.001%
Epoch 3230: Loss of 0.10330
Epochs Required: 3230
WO (y-intercept): -1.3252e-15
W1: 0.3494
W2: -0.3347
W3: -0.2196
W4: -0.3210
W5: -0.2713
W6: -0.2445
W7: -0.1573
W8:
    0.2598
```

W10: 0.0510 W11: 0.0457 W12: -0.1933 W13: 0.1881 W14: 0.1756 W15: 0.0255

#### Testing Phase:

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Loss of Testing Data: 363.6746

```
Test Record 1:
                True:
                       790.73
                                Prediction: 800.23
                                                     Error:
                                                               9.50
Test Record 2:
                True:
                       899.26
                                Prediction: 923.62
                                                     Error:
                                                              24.35
Test Record 3:
                                                              22.78
                True:
                       904.16
                                Prediction: 881.37
                                                     Error:
Test Record 4: True: 950.67
                                Prediction: 926.44
                                                     Error:
                                                              24.23
Test Record 5:
                                Prediction: 927.73
                                                              44.73
               True:
                      972.46
                                                     Error:
Test Record 6:
                True:
                      912.20
                                Prediction: 900.33
                                                              11.87
                                                     Error:
Test Record 7: True:
                       967.80
                                Prediction: 1009.28
                                                     Error:
                                                              41.48
Test Record 8:
                True:
                       823.76
                                Prediction: 887.05
                                                              63.29
                                                     Error:
Test Record 9:
               True: 1003.50
                                Prediction: 935.80
                                                     Error:
                                                              67.70
Test Record 10:
                True:
                       895.70
                                Prediction: 899.06
                                                              3.36
                                                     Error:
Test Record 11: True:
                       911.82
                                Prediction: 934.50
                                                     Error:
                                                              22.68
Test Record 12:
                True: 954.44
                                Prediction: 926.75
                                                              27.69
                                                     Error:
```

<sup>=&</sup>gt; Number of Test Entries (n): 12