

# RISK MANAGEMENT FOR MEDICAL DEVICES

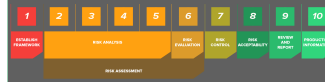
AS DEFINED BY ISO 14971

The purpose of this infographic and the ISO 14971 standard is to help medical device manufacturers establish a risk management process that they can use to:

- Identify Hazards
- Estimate And Evaluate Risks
- Develop, Implement And Monitor The Effectiveness Of Risk Control Measure



## RISK MANAGEMENT PROCESS OVERVIEW



### 1 Establish a risk management framework

- Define your risk management process
- Establish management roles and responsibilities
- Document your risk management plan
- Establish a living risk management file



### 2 Specify intended use

Understand and define the scope of your device and document its intended use



### 3 Identify hazards

Identify the potential sources of harm associated with your product. These are known as hazards



### 4 Define hazardous situations and foreseeable sequences of events

Estimate risk of each hazardous situation



### 5 Estimate risk

Risk is the combination of severity of potential harm and probability of that harm occurring



### 6 Evaluate the risks identified

- Are these risk levels acceptable?
- Is risk reduction required?

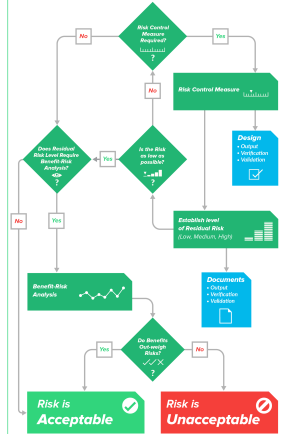


Risk Acceptability Matrix

Severity	Residual Risk	Minor	Minor	Minor	Major	Critical
Probable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable
Occasional	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable
Rare	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable
Very Rare	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable

### 7 Risk Control

Use Risk Controls to reduce risks to acceptable levels:



### 8 Evaluation Of Overall Risk Acceptability

Evaluate risk of the product in its entirety.

- Is the risk level acceptable?
- Do the benefits outweigh the potential risks?



### 9 Risk Management Review

Carry out a risk management review and prepare a risk management report before sending your device to commercial production.



### 10 Production And Post-production Information

Internal audits, CAPAs, complaints, customer feedback and non-conforming material all 'feed' into the risk management process.

