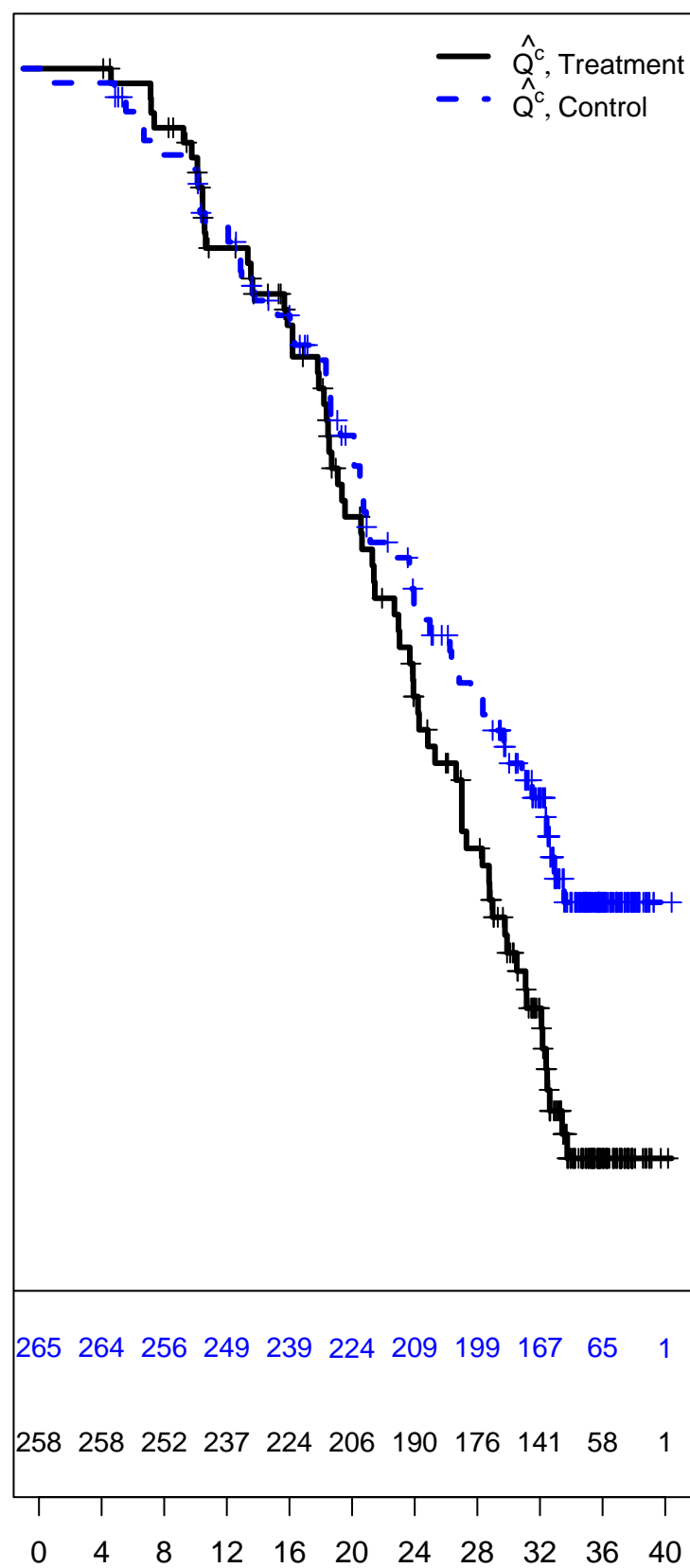


(a) Noise11 ≤ 0



(b) Noise11 > 0