

T-9

Qty	1	2	3	4
TC	90	114	141	180
Ave	30	27	27	30
MC	30	24	27	39

(36)

$$TC = TFC + TVC$$

$$Ave = \frac{TVC}{Q}$$

$$TVC = Ave \times Q$$

$$MC = \frac{\Delta TC}{\Delta Q}$$

$$= \frac{180 - 90}{4 - 1} = 30$$

(36)

$$MC = \frac{180 - 90}{4 - 1} = \frac{90}{3} = 30$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \times 4 \\ 120 \\ \hline 156 \end{array}$$

$$90 = TFC + AVC$$

$$180 = TFC + 120$$

$$\rightarrow TFC = 60$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 66 \\ \hline 114 \end{array}$$

$$MC = \frac{x - 114}{1}$$

$$114 - 90 = MC$$

$$\frac{x - 114}{3}$$

$$27 = \frac{x - 114}{3}$$

$$x = 141$$

$$27 \times 3$$

$$MC = 81$$

T-9

(1)

$$P = 20 \text{ Rs}$$

$$TFC = 40,000$$

$$\pi = 40,000 + \frac{60x}{100}$$

$$100\pi = 40,000 + 60x$$

$$40x = 40,000$$

$$x = 1,00,000$$

$$TC = 40,000 + \frac{60 \times 20}{100}$$

$$TFC = 8,40,000 \text{ Rs}$$

$$\pi = \text{Profit} = TR - TC$$

$$= (P \times Q) - (TFC + TVC)$$

$$\pi = (P \times Q) - [TFC + (AVC \times Q)]$$

$$Q = \frac{TFC + \pi}{P - AVC}$$

When $\pi = 0$, (Break even pt)

$$Q = \frac{TFC}{P - AVC} \text{ (Break even Quantity)}$$

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(Profit contribution)

$$(a) Q = 8,40,000$$

$$\frac{60 \times 20}{100} \text{ Price}$$

$$= 8,40,000 = \underline{\underline{70,000}}$$

(b) $TFC = 12,00,000$

$$Q = \frac{12,00,000}{80 \times 15} = 1000$$

(c) $70,000 = \frac{12,00,000}{P-5}$

$$70 - 35 = 120$$

$$P = 155$$

$$P = 22.14$$

Time Break

(2) $TFC_x + 80,00 = TFC_y$
 $AVC_x = \frac{110}{100} AVC_y$

$$AVC_x = 1.1 AVC_y$$

$$AVC_y = \frac{33 \times 10}{1.1} = 30$$

$$AVC_x = 33$$

$$Q_x + \frac{15}{100}$$

15)

$$TC = 200 + 5Q - 0.04Q^2 + 0.001Q^3$$

$$MC = 5 - 0.08Q + 0.003Q^2$$

$$TFC = 200$$

$$ATC = \frac{TC}{Q} = \frac{200 + 5Q - 0.04Q^2 + 0.001Q^3}{Q}$$

$$AVC = \frac{TVC}{Q} = \frac{5Q - 0.04Q^2 + 0.001Q^3}{Q}$$

$$AFC = \frac{200}{Q}$$

$$\frac{dAVC}{dQ} = -0.04 + 2 \cdot 0.001Q = 0$$

$$2 \cdot 0.001Q = 0.04$$

$$1000 \quad 100$$

$$Q = 20$$

$$(c) \quad TFC = 500$$

(unchanged)

$$[18 = 4 \times 4.5] \quad [0.8] = 0.01 \times 80 = 0.8$$