

1. Articles : a / an / the / Ø

- a / an → un/une (singulier, première mention)
- a dog, an apple
- the → le/la/les (déjà connu ou unique)
- the sun, the president
- Ø (pas d'article) → noms propres, langues, matières, repas, pluriel/indénombrable en général
- I speak English, Water is essential

2. Noms dénombrables / indénombrables : quantités

Mot	Usage	Exemples
many	countable, questions/négatif	How many books?
few / a few	peu / quelques (countable)	I have a few friends
much	uncountable, questions/négatif	How much sugar?
little / a little	peu / un peu (uncountable)	I have a little money
a lot of / lots of	beaucoup (affirmatif, countable & uncountable)	I have a lot of apples / water

3. Les modaux (modal verbs)

Modal	Usage	Exemple
can	capacité / possibilité	I can swim
could	capacité passée / suggestion	I could help you
may	permission / possibilité	May I come in?
might	faible possibilité	It might rain
must	obligation / forte probabilité	You must wear a helmet
should	conseil	You should eat more vegetables
will	futur / volonté	I will call you
would	conditionnel / politesse	I would like a coffee

Astuce : toujours utiliser la base verbale après le modal.