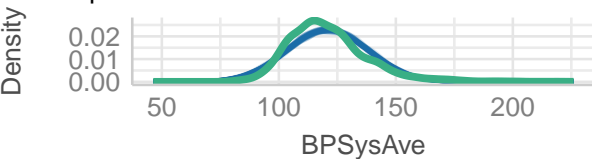


Posterior Predictive Check

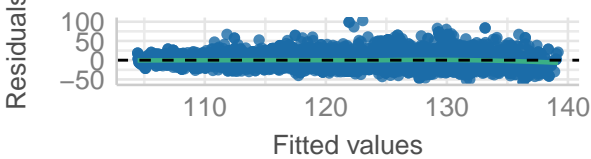
Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data



— Observed data — Model-predicted data

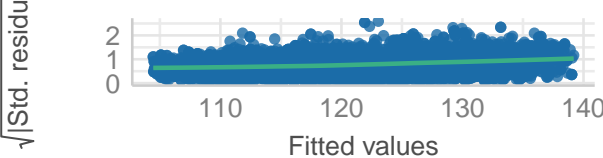
Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



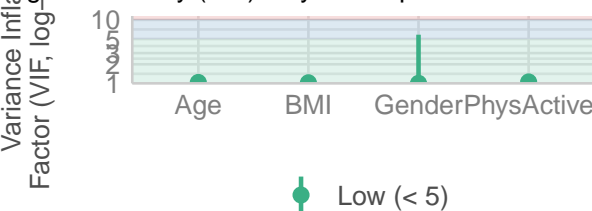
Homogeneity of Variance

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



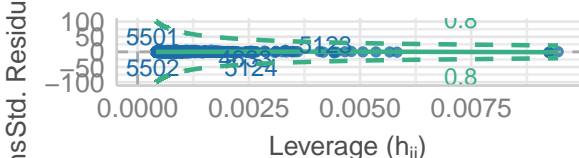
Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



Influential Observations

Points should be inside the contour lines



Normality of Residuals

Points should fall along the line

