Adversarial examples

## Adversarial examples

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#### The data sets

#### **MNIST**

1665407401 3134727121 1742351244

#### Dogs vs. Cats



### **Networks**

### ► CNN

Data set	Network structure	# Layers
MNIST	5 CL - 2 FC	7
Dogs vs. Cats	11 CL - 3 FC	14

## Finding adversarial examples: Gradient Method

$$ec{\eta} = \epsilon \cdot \mathrm{sign}\left( \nabla_{ec{x}} J_{loss} \big|_{ec{x}} 
ight)$$

$$ec{\eta}$$
 : noise  $ec{x}$  : picture  $\epsilon \ll 1$ 

## Finding adversarial examples: Minimizer

Minimize over  $\eta$ :

$$\min_{\vec{\eta}} \left( \frac{1}{1+\delta - p(\vec{x} + \vec{\eta})} + c \cdot \sigma(\vec{\eta}) \right)$$
 
$$\vec{\eta} : \text{noise}$$
 
$$\vec{x} : \text{picture}$$
 
$$p : \text{prediction}$$
 
$$c : \text{a constant}$$
 
$$\delta \ll 1$$

with constraint:

$$\vec{x} + \vec{\eta} \in [0, 1]^n$$

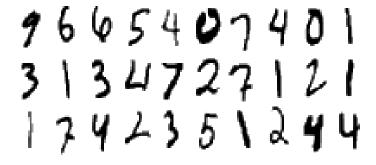
## MNIST adversarial examples I

9665407401 3134727121 1344351244

## MNIST adversarial examples II

9665407401 3134727121 1344351244

## Dogs vs. Cats adversarial examples I



## Dogs vs. Cats adversarial examples II

