Adversarial examples

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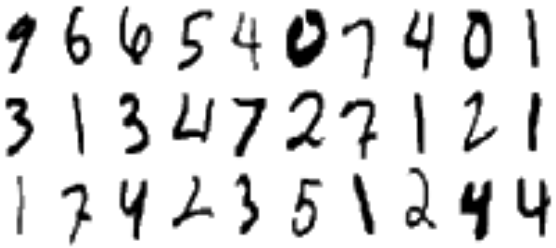
The data sets

MNIST



Dogs vs. Cats

Networks

- CNN

Data set	Network structure	# Layers
MNIST	5 CL - 2 FC	7
Dogs vs. Cats	11 CL - 3 FC	14

Finding adversarial examples: Gradient Method

$$\vec{\eta} = \epsilon \cdot \text{sign}\left(\nabla_{\vec{x}} J_{loss}\big|_{\vec{x}}\right)$$

$\vec{\eta}$: noise

$\vec{x}$: picture

$\epsilon \ll 1$

Finding adversarial examples: Minimizer

Minimize over η:

$$\min_{\vec{\eta}} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \delta - p(\vec{x} + \vec{\eta})} + c \cdot \sigma(\vec{\eta}) \right)$$

$\vec{\eta}$: noise

$\vec{x}$: picture

p : prediction

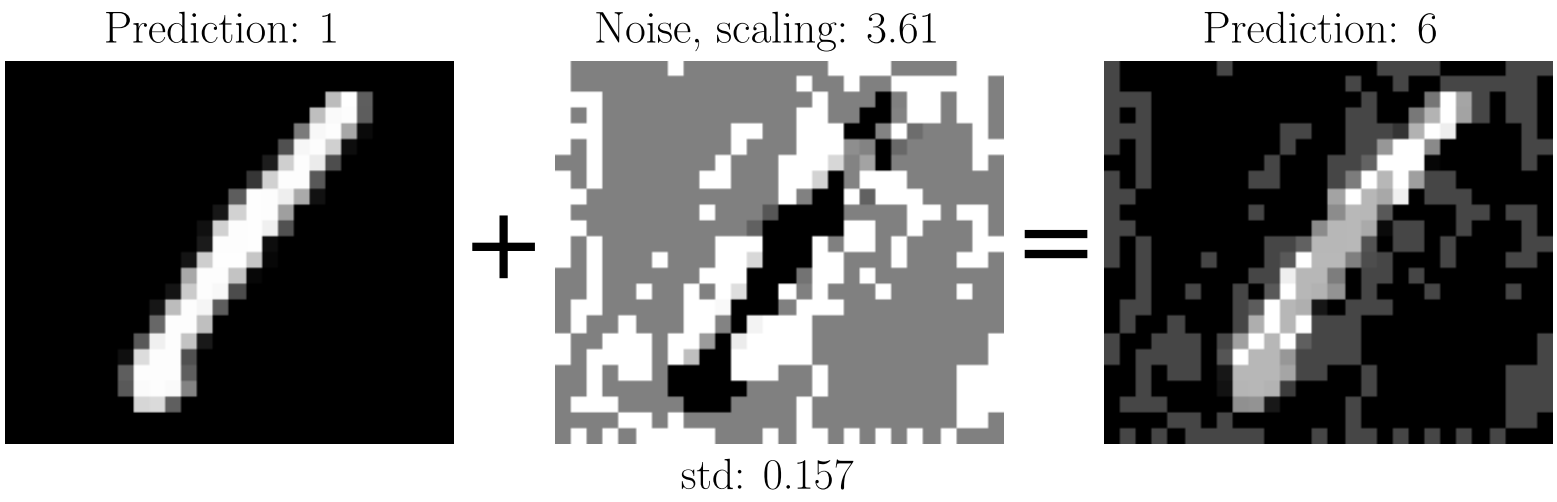
c : a constant

$\delta \ll 1$

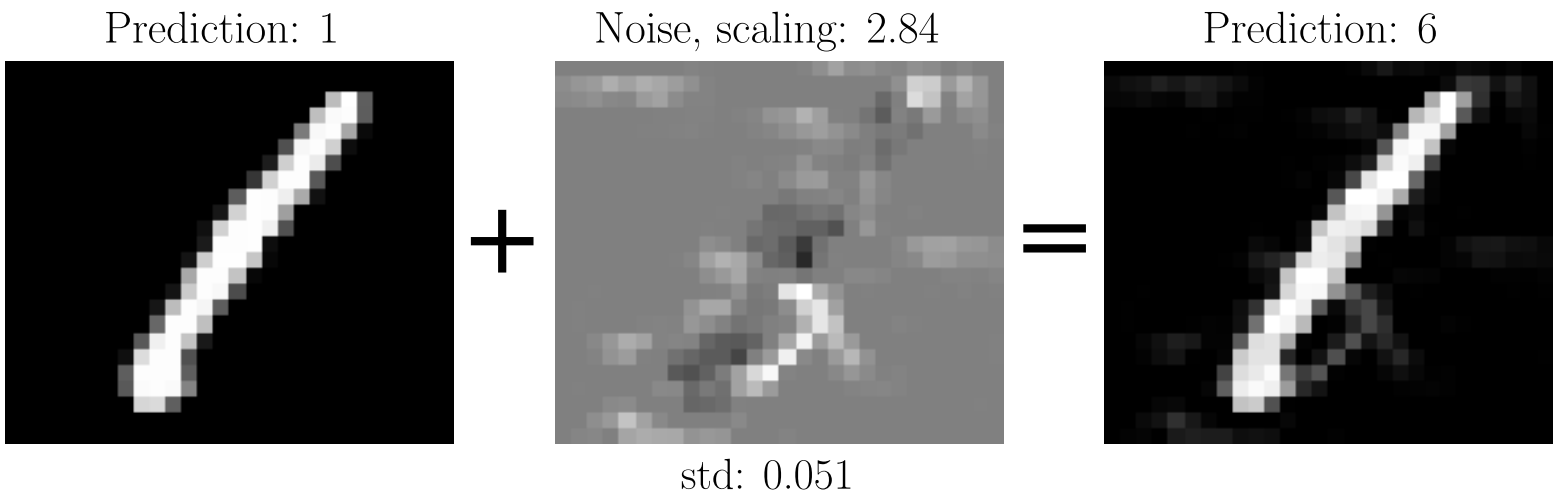
with constraint:

$$\vec{x} + \vec{\eta} \in [0, 1]^n$$

MNIST adversarial examples (Gradient Method)



MNIST adversarial examples (Minimizer)

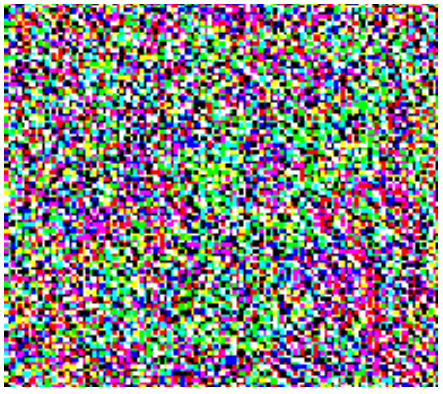


Dogs vs. Cats adversarial examples (Gradient Method)

Prediction: dog

+

Noise, scaling: 224.



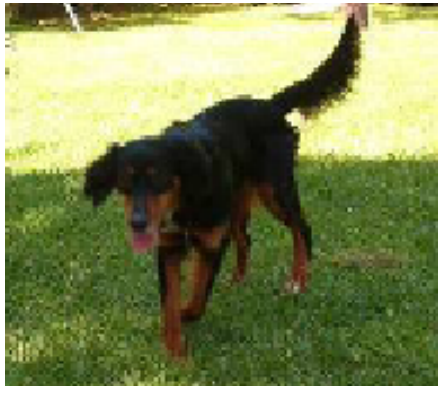
std: 0.004

=

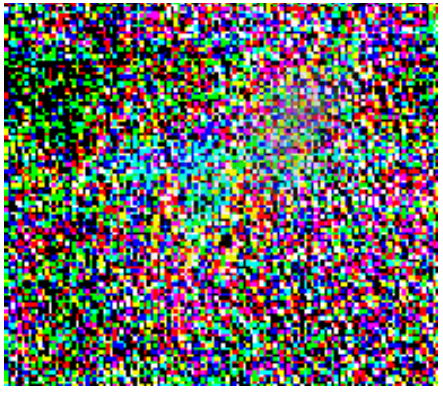
Prediction: cat

Dogs vs. Cats adversarial examples (Minimizer)

Prediction: dog

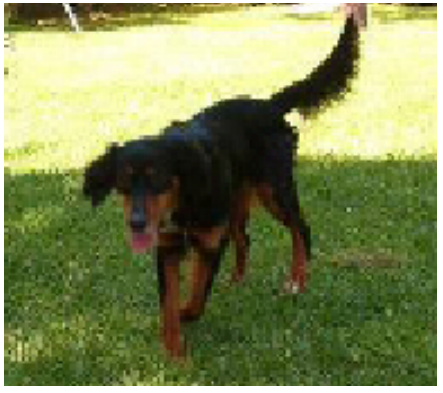


Noise, scaling: 23.9

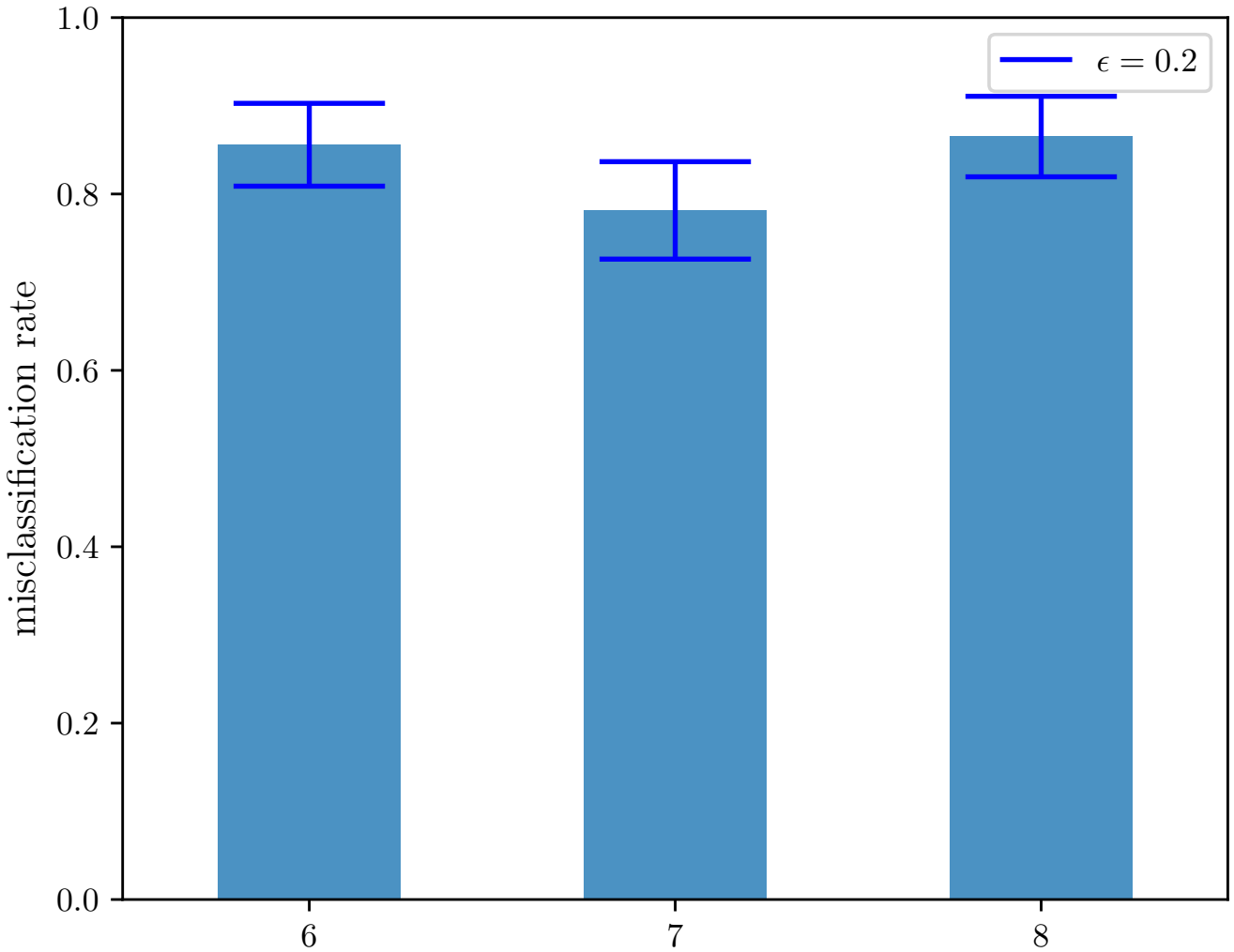


std: 0.002

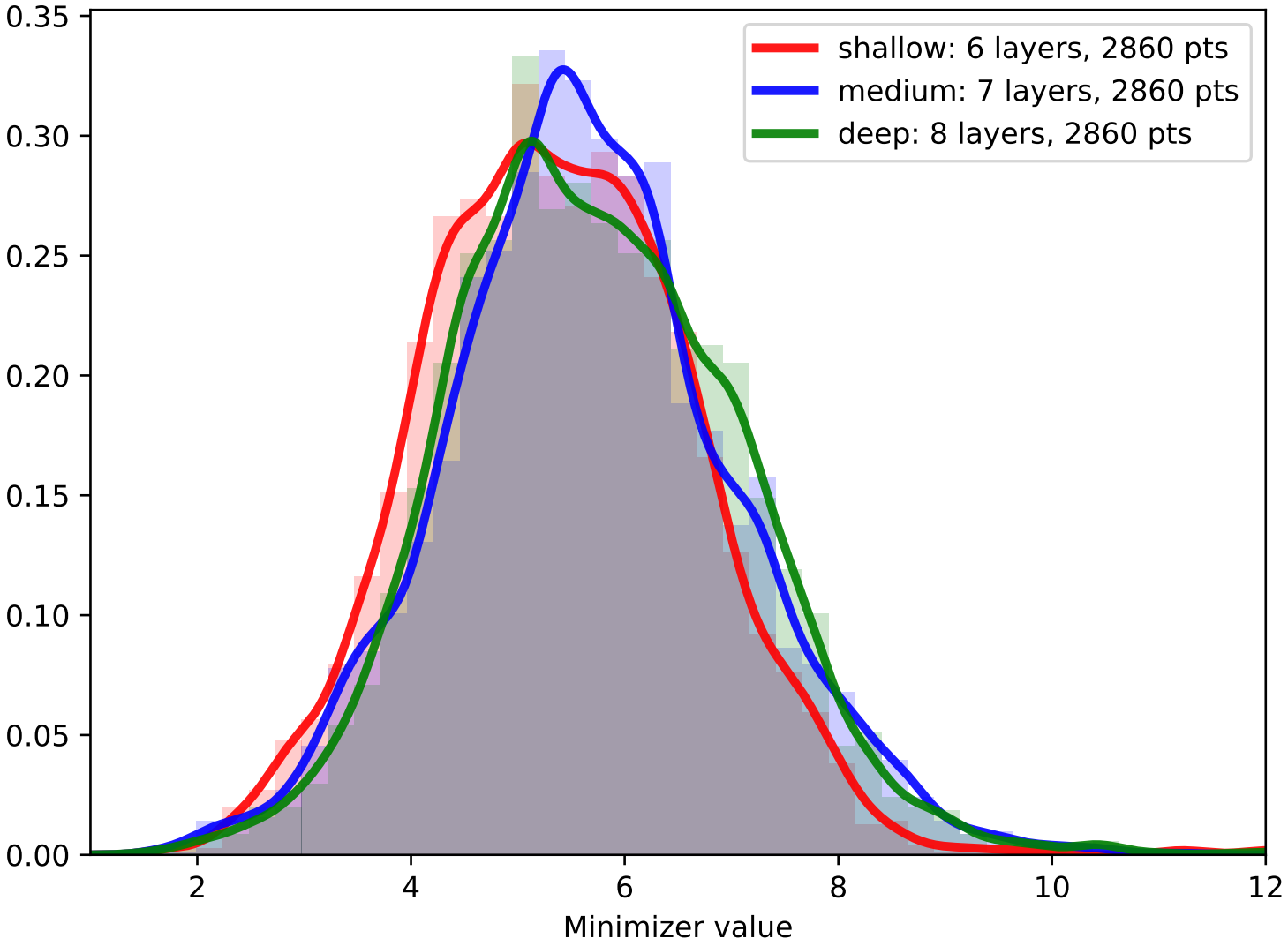
Prediction: cat



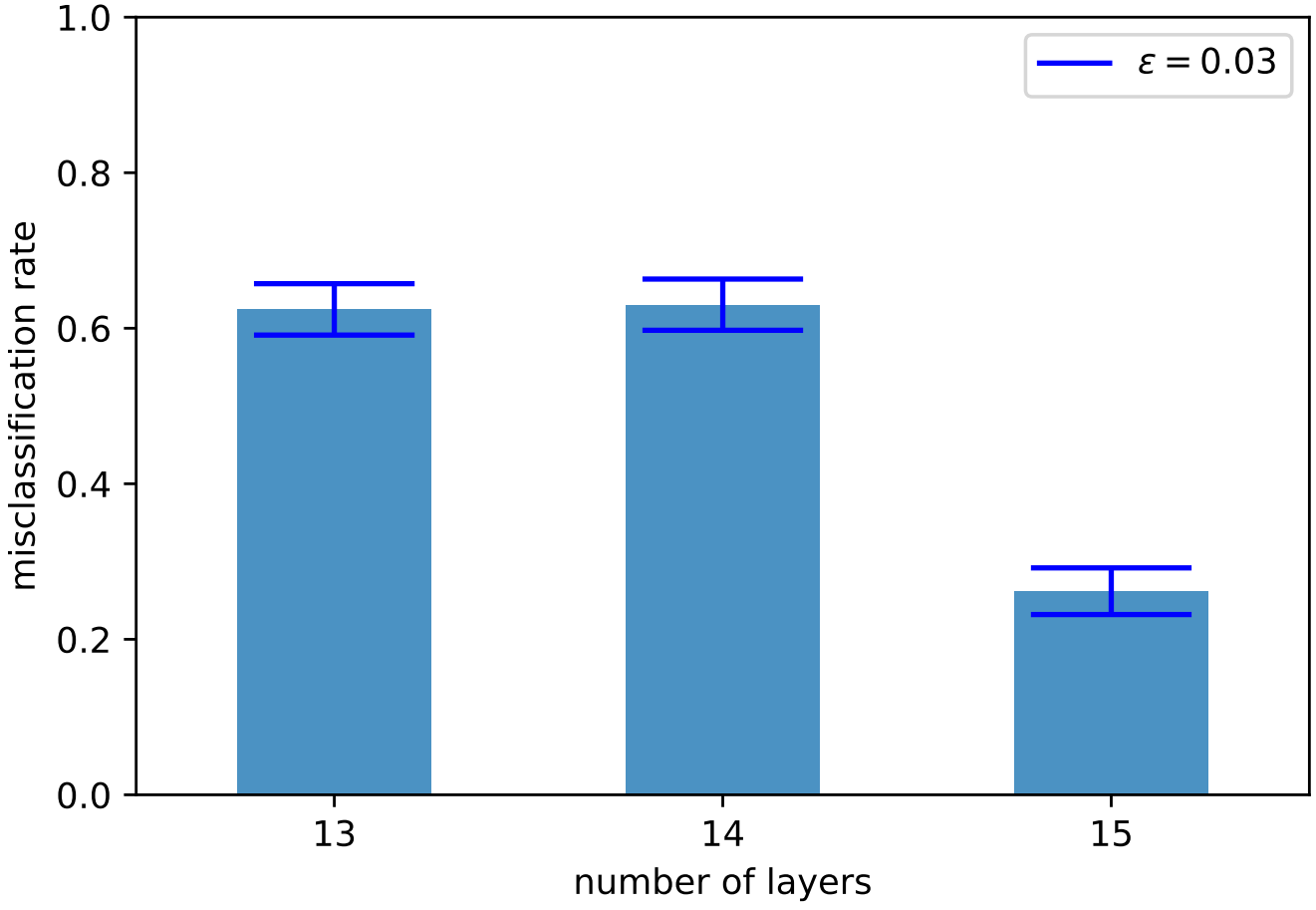
MNIST misclassification rate for gradient method



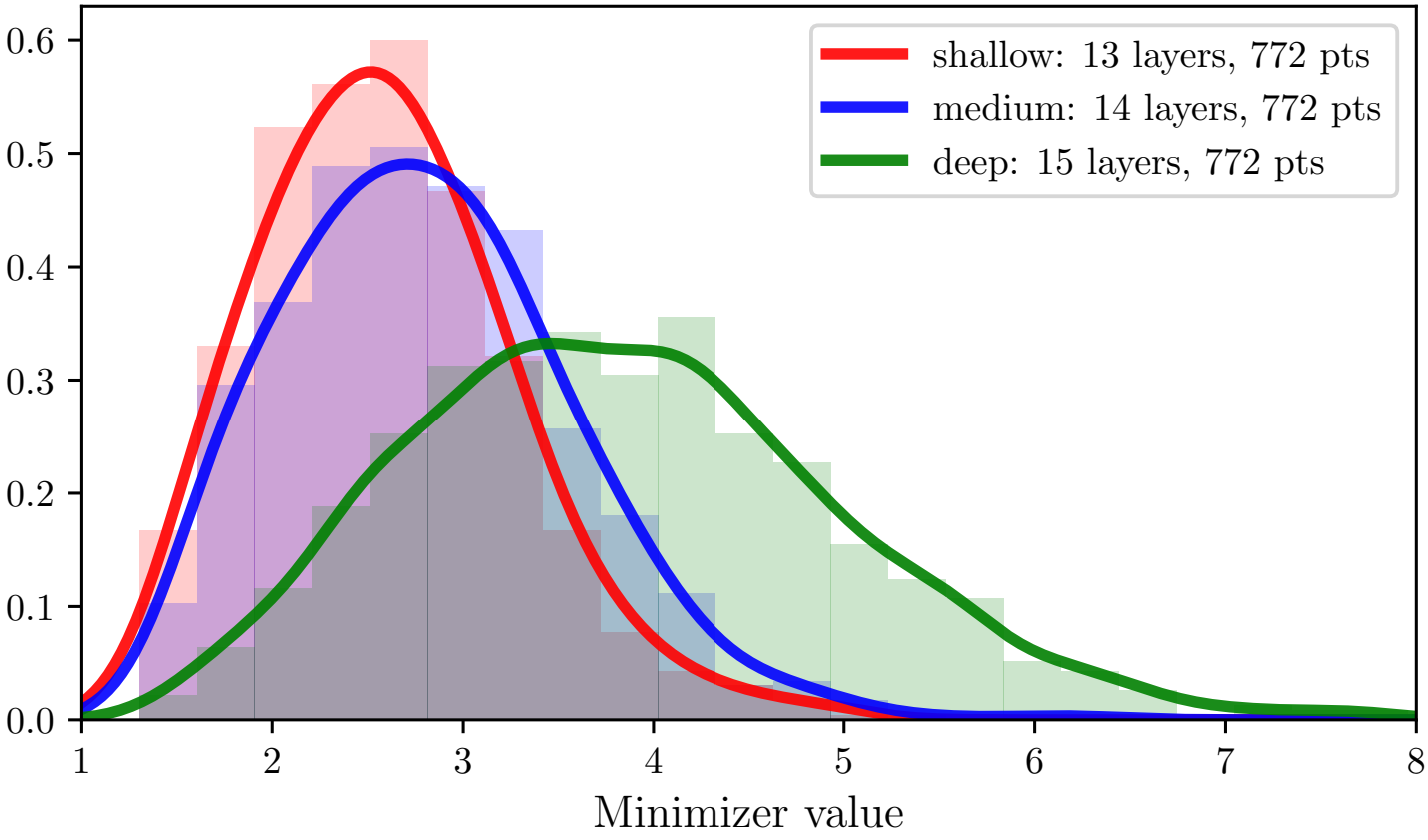
MNIST robustness Minimizer



Dogs vs. Cats misclassification rate for gradient method



Dogs vs. Cats robustness Minimizer



Conclusion

- test