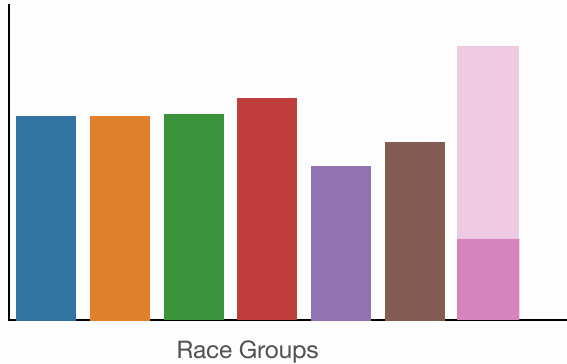


Subpopulation Shift with one under-represented group



Subpopulation-specific Label Noise



Original Age: 20-29



Noisy Age: 10-19

Spurious correlations

