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1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <algorithm>
3  #include <iomanip>
4  #include <string>
5  #include <vector>
6  using std::cout;
7  using std::endl;
8  using std::string;
9
10
11 class Person
12 {
13 public:
14     Person(const string& fname, const string& lname, const string& dateBirth) :
        firstName(fname), lastName(lname), date_of_birth(dateBirth) {}
15     virtual ~Person() {}
16     string getFirstName() {return firstName;};
17     string getLastName() { return lastName; }; // accesses implicit and
        returns private member
18     string getBirthDate() { return date_of_birth; };
19     bool operator < (const Person& person) const //compares implicit person
        object to parameter person object
20     {
21         return (this->firstName.compare(person.firstName) == -1); // uses
        compare function for strings to
22     } //determine
        if firstName of the implicit person
23                                     //is less
        than the parameter person's firstName
24                                     //firstName
        used as a key
25                                     //returns
        bool to ComparePointers() function
26 private:
27     string firstName;
28     string lastName;
29     string date_of_birth;
30
31 protected:
32     struct ComparePointers //comparator used to sort children vector of
        Person*
33     {
34         bool operator () (const Person* person1, const Person* person2)
35         {
36             return (*person1 < *person2); // dereferences pointers person1 and
        person2 to
37                                     //person objects and uses operator <
        function to compare
38     } //bool returned to STL sort function

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found in &lt;algorithm&gt; header

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39     };
40 };
41
42 class Mother : public Person
43 {
44 public:
45     Mother(const string& fname, const string& lname, const string& dateBirth) :
        Person(fname, lname, dateBirth) {}; //constructor assigns fname and
        lname to parent Person
46
47     // member variables firstName and lastName
48
49     //for newly created Mother object. Can access via
50
51     //inherited getlastName() and getfirstName() functions
52     virtual ~Mother() {} // destructor
53     Person* hasBaby(const string& f_name, const string& birth_date);
54     void print_children();
55     void removeChild(Person*);
56 private:
57     std::vector<Person*> children; //stores children of mother (deleted at time
        program ends)
58
59 };
60
61 //adds a child to mother object via member children object (vector of Person*)
62 Person* Mother::hasBaby(const string& f_name, const string& birth_date)
63 {
64     Person* newBaby = new Person(f_name, getLastName(), birth_date); //
        dynamically allocates memory to store person object that newBaby points
        to
65
66     //getLastName()
67     returns mother's last name
68     children.push_back(newBaby); // adds to vector
69     return newBaby; // returns pointer newBaby of type Person*
70 }
71
72 void Mother::removeChild(Person* person) //removes child from mother object
        via member child object (vector of Person*)
73 {
74     int count = 0; // used to detail the position in the vector to erase the
        child
75     std::vector<Person*> ::iterator it; // iterator used to transit vector from
        one Person* to the next
76     for (it = children.begin(); it != children.end(); ++it)
77     {
78         if ((*it) == person) //compares address of dereferenced iterator to

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        that of the person object parameter
75     {
76         children.erase(children.begin() + count); // uses vector STL erase ↗
            function to remove child from vector if found
77         delete person; // deletes data pointed to by person
78         person = NULL; // sets person to point to nothing
79         break; //exits for loop
80     }
81     count++;
82     if (it == (children.end() - 1)) //lets user know the child searched for ↗
        of the implicit mother object doesn't exist
83     {
84         cout << "A child by the name of " << person->getFirstName() << " " << ↗
            << person->getLastName();
85         cout << " was not found and erased for " << this->getFirstName() << ↗
            " " << this->getLastName() << " ";
86     }
87 }
88 }
89
90 //sorts list of mother's children and displays mother and children
91 void Mother::print_children()
92 {
93     cout << std::left;
94     cout << std::setw(4) << "" << this->getFirstName() << " " << this- ↗
        >getLastName() << "'s children are: " << endl;
95     cout << std::setw(4) << "" << "-----" << endl;
96     sort(children.begin(), children.end(), ComparePointers()); //function uses ↗
        a form of a selection sort O(n^2) to arrange children
97                                     //using ↗
        comparator ComparePointers()
98     std::vector<Person*> ::iterator it; // iterator used to transit vector from ↗
        one Person* to the next
99     for (it = children.begin(); it != children.end(); ++it)
100     {
101         cout << std::setw(10) << "" << (*it)->getFirstName() << " " << (*it)- ↗
            >getLastName(); //dereferenced iterator it is address of ↗
            Person*
102         cout << " DOB: " << (*it)->getBirthDate() << ↗
            endl; //with -> pointing ↗
            to object member functions
103     }
104     cout << endl;
105
106     cout << endl;
107 }
108
109 int main(void)

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```
110 {
111     Mother sue("Sue", "Smith", "5/7/60");
112     Mother irene("Irene", "DeWalt", "6/4/55"); // creates mother object
113     Person* joe = sue.hasBaby("Joe", "8/12/80");
114     Person* kay = sue.hasBaby("Kay", "3/2/85"); // creates pointer kay of type Person*
115     Person* mike = sue.hasBaby("Mike", "4/2/93");
116     Person* jeremy = irene.hasBaby("Jeremy", "5/3/73");
117     cout << "Baby Joe's last name is: " << joe->getLastName() << endl; // children have mother's last name
118     cout << "Baby Kay's last name is: " << kay->getLastName() << endl;
119     cout << endl;
120     sue.print_children(); //mother function print_children called for sue object
121     irene.print_children();
122     sue.removeChild(kay);
123     sue.print_children();
124     irene.removeChild(joe);
125
126     system("pause > nul");
127     return 0;
128 }
```