layer_utils.py

```
In [ ]: from nndl.layers import *
        from cs231n.fast layers import *
        from nndl.conv_layers import *
        This code was originally written for CS 231n at Stanford University
        (cs231n.stanford.edu). It has been modified in various areas for use
        in the
        ECE 239AS class at UCLA.
                                  This includes the descriptions of what code
        implement as well as some slight potential changes in variable names t
        o be
        consistent with class nomenclature. We thank Justin Johnson & Serena
        Yeung for
        permission to use this code. To see the original version, please visi
        cs231n.stanford.edu.
        def affine_relu_forward(x, w, b):
          Convenience layer that performs an affine transform followed by a Re
        LU
          Inputs:
          - x: Input to the affine layer
          - w, b: Weights for the affine layer
          Returns a tuple of:
          - out: Output from the ReLU
          - cache: Object to give to the backward pass
          a, fc cache = affine forward(x, w, b)
          out, relu cache = relu forward(a)
          cache = (fc cache, relu cache)
          return out, cache
        def affine relu forward batchnorm(x, w, b, gamma, beta, bn param):
          a, fc cache = affine forward(x, w, b)
          a, bn cache = batchnorm forward(a, gamma, beta, bn param)
          out, relu cache = relu forward(a)
          cache = (fc cache, bn cache, relu cache)
          return out, cache
        def affine relu backward(dout, cache):
          Backward pass for the affine-relu convenience layer
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fc cache = cache[0]
 relu cache = cache[1]
# print("fc cache", fc_cache)
# print(len(cache))
  da = relu backward(dout, relu cache)
  dx, dw, db = affine backward(da, fc cache)
  return dx, dw, db
def affine relu backward batchnorm(dout, cache):
  fc cache, bn cache, relu cache = cache
  da = relu backward(dout, relu cache)
  dbn, dgamma, dbeta = batchnorm backward(da, bn cache)
  dx, dw, db = affine backward(dbn, fc cache)
  return dx, dw, db, dgamma, dbeta
def affine batchnorm relu forward(x, w, b, gamma, beta, bn params):
  Performs affine transformation, batchnorm, and ReLU
  Returns all caches
  BN forward takes: def batchnorm forward(x, gamma, beta, bn param):
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  out, forward cache = affine forward(x, w, b)
# print("beta received: ", beta.shape)
 out, batchnorm cache = batchnorm forward(out, gamma, beta, bn params
# print("got dim: ", out.dim)
 out, relu cache = relu forward(out)
 total cache = (forward cache, relu cache, batchnorm cache)
# print("returning out dim: ", out.shape)
 return out, total cache
def affine batchnorm relu backward(dout, cache):
  Backward pass
  def batchnorm backward(dout, cache):
  def relu backward(dout, cache):
  ,, ,, ,,
  #unpack the cache tuple
  forward cache, relu cache, batchnorm cache = cache
  dx = relu backward(dout, relu cache)
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dx, dgamma, dbeta = batchnorm backward(dx, batchnorm cache)
  dx, dw, db = affine backward(dx, forward cache)
  gradients = dx, dw, db, dgamma, dbeta
  return gradients
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Functions for conv net without batchnorm
def conv relu forward(x, w, b, conv param):
     conv_param = {'stride': 1, 'pad': (filter_size - 1) / 2}
 out, conv cache = conv forward fast(x, w, b, conv param)
 out, relu cache = relu forward(out)
  cache = (conv cache, relu cache)
  return out, cache
def conv relu backward(dout, cache):
  conv cache, relu cache = cache
  deriv = relu backward(dout, relu cache)
  dx, dw, db = conv backward fast(deriv, conv cache)
  return dx, dw, db
#apply pooling
def conv relu pool forward(x, w, b, conv param, pool param):
  out conv forward, conv cache = conv forward fast(x, w, b, conv param
 out relu forward, relu cache = relu forward(out conv forward)
  out, pool cache = max pool forward fast(out relu forward, pool param
  cache = (conv_cache, relu_cache, pool_cache)
  return out, cache
def conv relu pool backward(dout, cache):
  conv cache, relu cache, pool cache = cache
  dpool = max pool backward fast(dout, pool cache)
  drelu = relu backward(dpool, relu cache)
  dx, dw, db = conv backward fast(drelu, conv cache)
  return dx, dw, db
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Functions with batchnorm
def conv_relu_forward_batchnorm(x, w, b, conv_param, gamma, beta, bn_p
aram):
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out, conv cache = conv forward fast(x, w, b, conv param)
  out, bn cache = spatial batchnorm forward(out, gamma, beta, bn param
)
  out, relu cache = relu forward(out)
  cache = (conv cache, bn cache, relu cache)
  return out, cache
def conv relu backward batchnorm(dout, cache):
  #relu back -> batchnorm back -> conv back
  conv cache, bn cache, relu cache = cache
  deriv = relu backward(dout, relu cache)
  dbn, dgamma, dbeta = spatial batchnorm backward(deriv, bn cache)
  dx, dw, db = conv backward fast(dbn, conv cache)
  return dx, dw, db, dgamma, dbeta
def conv relu pool forward batchnorm(x, w, b, conv_param, pool_param,
gamma, beta, bn param):
    #conv forward
    out conv forward, conv cache = conv forward fast(x, w, b, conv par
am)
    #batchnorm forward - def spatial batchnorm forward(x, gamma, beta,
bn param):
    out bn forward, bn cache = spatial batchnorm forward(out conv forw
ard, gamma, beta, bn param)
    #relu forward
    out relu forward, relu cache = relu forward(out bn forward)
   #pool
    print(pool param, pool param['pool height'])
    out, pool cache = max pool forward fast(out relu forward, pool par
am)
    cache = (conv cache, bn cache, relu cache, pool cache)
    return out, cache
def conv relu pool backward batchnorm(dout, cache):
  conv cache, bn cache, relu cache, pool cache = cache
  #pool -> relu -> batchnorm back -> conv
  dpool = max pool backward fast(dout, pool cache)
  drelu = relu backward(dpool, relu cache)
  dbn, dgamma, dbeta = spatial batchnorm backward(drelu, bn cache)
  dx, dw, db = conv backward fast(dbn, conv cache)
  grads = (dx, dw, db, dgamma, dbeta)
  return grads
```