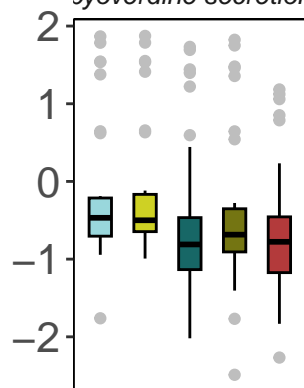
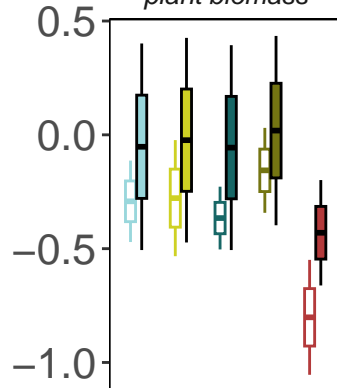


$\log_{10} |F_{\text{pred}} - F_{\text{obs}}| / F_{\text{obs}}$

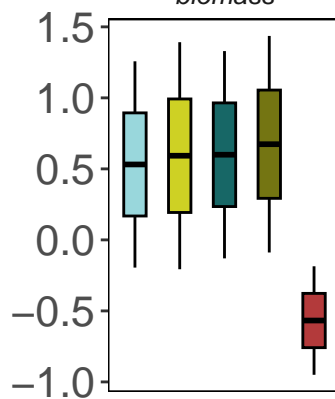
*Bacterial pyoverdine secretion*



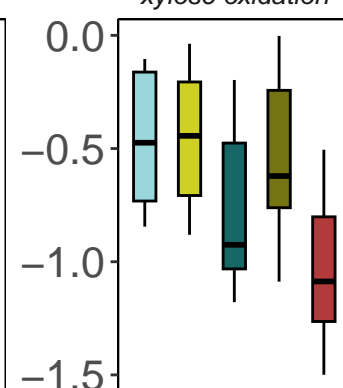
*Above-ground plant biomass*



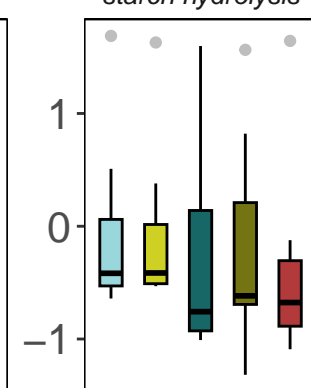
*Phytoplankton biomass*



*Bacterial xylose oxidation*



*Bacterial starch hydrolysis*



action(method, invasives)

first\_order.FALSE

second\_order.FALSE

stitching.FALSE

first\_order\_ridge.TRUE

second\_order\_ridge.TRUE

first\_order\_ridge.FALSE

second\_order\_ridge.FALSE

first\_order.TRUE

second\_order.TRUE

stitching.TRUE