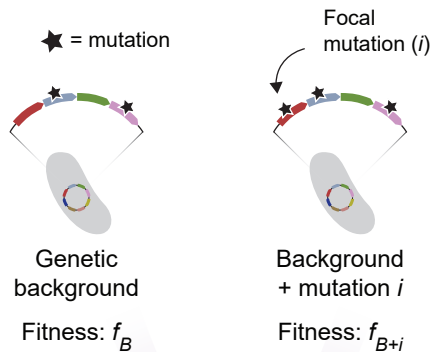
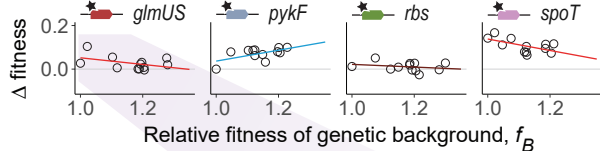
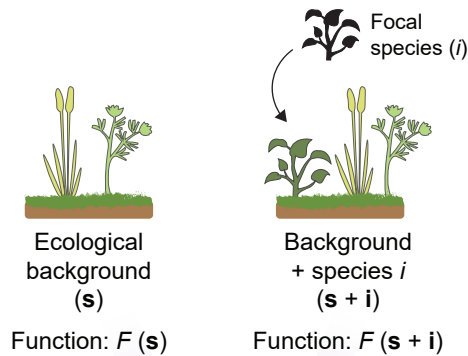


A

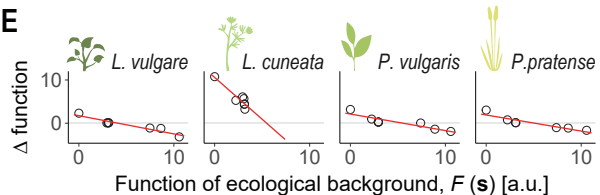
Fitness effect of focal mutation:

$$\Delta f_i = f_{B+i} - f_B$$

C**B**

Functional effect of focal species:

$$\Delta F_i(s) = F(s+i) - F(s)$$

E**D**