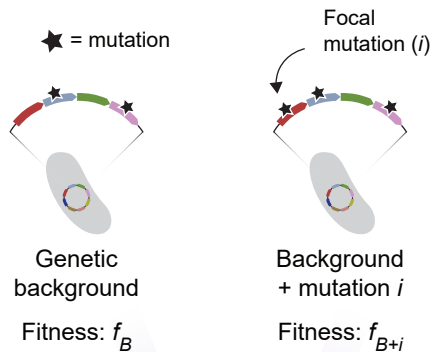
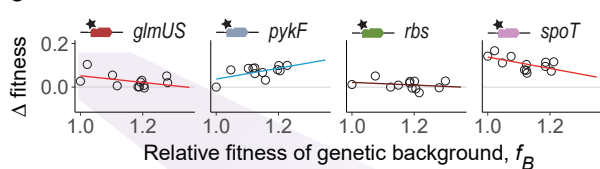
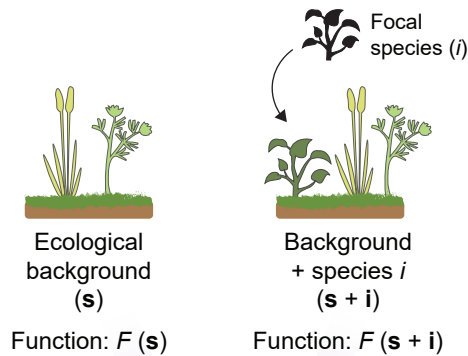


**A**

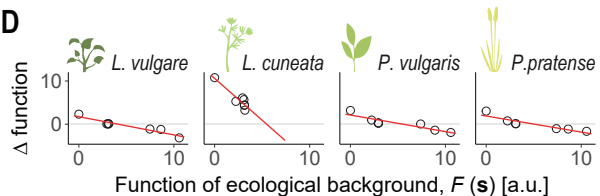
Fitness effect of focal mutation:

$$\Delta f_i = f_{B+i} - f_B$$

**C****B**

Functional effect of focal species:

$$\Delta F_i(\mathbf{s}) = F(\mathbf{s} + i) - F(\mathbf{s})$$

**D****E**