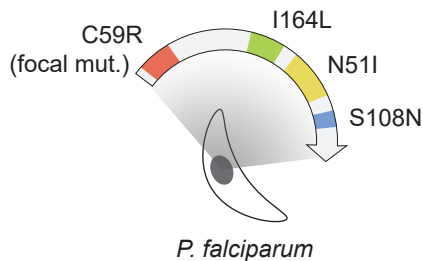


A**B**

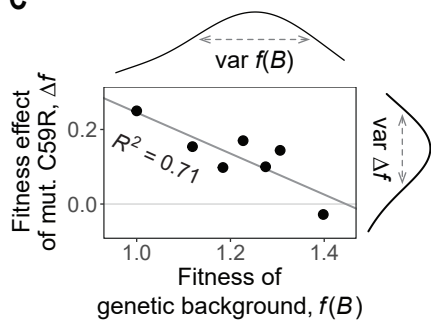
Genetic backgrounds

Fitness: $f(B)$

Focal mutation in backgrounds



Fitness effect of focal mutation:
 $\Delta f = f(B + \text{C59R}) - f(B)$

C**D**