

Model fitting to human choice and accuracy data

"Accuracy increased across the block overall" :

Effect 01: "trial" $F(6.87, 116.86) = 29.902$, $p = 0.000$

"but did so faster in blocks with familiar cues." :

Effect 01: "trial" $F(6.87, 116.86) = 29.902$, $p = 0.000$

Effect 02: "novel" $F(1.00, 17.00) = 149.680$, $p = 0.000$

Effect 03: "novel""trial" $F(6.94, 117.96) = 2.899$, $p = 0.008$

"Participants began with a bias to respond `target` that abated across the block in roughly equal measure for the two conditions."

Effect 01: "trial" $F(7.37, 125.24) = 46.063$, $p = 0.000$

Effect 02: "novel" $F(1.00, 17.00) = 24.619$, $p = 0.000$

Effect 03: "novel""trial" $F(6.78, 115.25) = 0.454$, $p = 0.861$

interaction between conditions

"specifically, mean values of alpha R were" ... "for blocks with familiar and novel cues respectively, diverging reliably from the respective parameters" ... "that yielded maximal performance under this model in both cases"

alpha RT

mean fittings : 0.34 0.49

mean optimals : 0.21 0.18

std fittings : 0.20 0.24

std optimals : 0.08 0.08

familiar ttest : $t(17) = +3.65$, $p = 0.002$

novel ttest : $t(17) = +5.68$, $p = 0.000$

"similarly, mean values for tau were" ... "both showing a divergence from the performance-maximising parameters" ... "that was statistically reliable"

alpha_m

mean fittings : 2.44 2.22

mean optimals : 1.53 0.96

std fittings : 1.23 1.41

std optimals : 1.03 0.71

familiar ttest2 : $t(17) = +2.30$, $p = 0.034$

novel ttest2 : $t(17) = +3.71$, $p = 0.002$

alpha RC

mean fittings : 0.44 0.43

mean optimals : 0.33 0.26

std fittings : 0.22 0.27

std optimals : 0.07 0.08

familiar ttest : $t(17) = +2.05$, $p = 0.056$

novel ttest : $t(17) = +2.68$, $p = 0.016$

"however, values of tau were smaller ... and values of alpha_R were larger" ... "in the familiar relative to novel cues condition"

alpha_M ttest : $t(17) = +0.61$, $p = 0.547$

alpha_RT ttest : $t(17) = -1.98$, $p = 0.065$

alpha_RC ttest : $t(17) = +0.19$, $p = 0.853$

"interaction between fittings/optimal and familiar/novel"

alpha_RT

Effect 01: "cue" $F(1.00,17.00)=2.157$, $p=0.160$

Effect 02: "optimal" $F(1.00,17.00)=49.771$, $p=0.000$

Effect 03: "optimal""cue" $F(1.00,17.00)=6.149$, $p=0.024$

alpha RC

Effect 01: "cue" $F(1.00,17.00)=0.840$, $p=0.372$

Effect 02: "optimal" $F(1.00,17.00)=13.182$, $p=0.002$

Effect 03: "optimal""cue" $F(1.00,17.00)=0.399$, $p=0.536$

=====
=====
=====

RANKSUM TEST

adaptation between conditions

fittings on taco4

$p(\alpha_M) = 0.762$

$p(\alpha_{RT}) = 0.063$

$p(\alpha_{RC}) = 0.848$

$p(\tau) = 0.116$

optimals on taco4

$p(\alpha_M) = 0.060$

$p(\alpha_{RT}) = 0.410$

$p(\alpha_{RC}) = 0.008$

$p(\tau) = 0.040$

deviance from optimality

familiar on taco4

$p(\alpha_M) = 0.031$

$p(\alpha_{RT}) = 0.026$

$p(\alpha_{RC}) = 0.220$

$p(\tau) = 0.000$

novel on taco4

$p(\alpha_M) = 0.006$

$p(\alpha_{RT}) = 0.000$

$p(\alpha_{RC}) = 0.059$

$p(\tau) = 0.000$

=====

=====

=====

CORRELATION PARAMETER / PERFORMANCE

ALPHA M

r(familiar) = -0.3326

r(novel) = -0.5327

p(familiar) = 0.1775

p(novel) = 0.0229

ALPHA RT

r(familiar) = -0.2262

r(novel) = -0.4548

p(familiar) = 0.3668

p(novel) = 0.0579

ALPHA RC

r(familiar) = -0.5348

r(novel) = -0.0808

p(familiar) = 0.0222

p(novel) = 0.7500

TAU

r(familiar) = -0.6949

r(novel) = -0.7033

p(familiar) = 0.0014

p(novel) = 0.0011

=====

=====

=====

BIC SCORES

Fitting (familiar / novel)

BIC(human)	= 32.0413 ± 0.1759	= 32.7083 ± 0.0744
BIC(god)	= 38.6333 ± 0.3613	= 40.0568 ± 0.1324
BIC(hbm)	= 36.8194 ± 0.5052	= 38.6293 ± 0.2327
BIC(ta3)	= 37.8985 ± 0.2117	= 39.1219 ± 0.1770
BIC(ta3opt)	= 39.7748 ± 0.3826	= 41.7100 ± 0.2193
BIC(co3)	= 38.0386 ± 0.2196	= 38.9329 ± 0.1918
BIC(co3opt)	= 40.6822 ± 0.3417	= 41.7815 ± 0.2204
BIC(taco4)	= 39.0755 ± 0.1762	= 40.0401 ± 0.1637
BIC(taco4opt)	= 41.3003 ± 0.3899	= 43.1427 ± 0.2243

Test (familiar / novel)

BIC(human)	= 31.9841 ± 0.2089	= 32.7730 ± 0.0544
BIC(god)	= 38.2427 ± 0.4556	= 40.0047 ± 0.2188
BIC(hbm)	= 36.5909 ± 0.5426	= 38.3735 ± 0.2471
BIC(ta3)	= 39.5754 ± 0.3627	= 41.0839 ± 0.4033
BIC(ta3opt)	= 40.4352 ± 0.4451	= 41.6207 ± 0.3443
BIC(co3)	= 40.0569 ± 0.3723	= 41.0461 ± 0.3670
BIC(co3opt)	= 41.0717 ± 0.4175	= 41.7441 ± 0.3819
BIC(taco4)	= 41.2352 ± 0.3060	= 42.5176 ± 0.3498
BIC(taco4opt)	= 41.6794 ± 0.4745	= 43.1694 ± 0.3673