

- Introduction and overview
- Basic types, definitions and functions
- Basic data structures
- More advanced data structures
- Higher order functions
- Exceptions, input/output and imperative constructs
- Modules and data abstraction

Table of Contents

Guests

Structuring software with modules

Week 6 Echéance le déc 12, 2016 at 23:30 UTC

Information hiding

Week 6 Echéance le déc 12, 2016 at 23:30 UTC

Case study: A module for dictionaries

Week 6 Echéance le déc 12, 2016 at 23:30 UTC

Functors

Week 6 Echéance le déc 12, 2016 at 23:30 UTC

Modules as compilation units

Project

REMOVE ELEMENTS FROM DICTIONARIES (20/20 points)

The following code is the program explained during the video sequence except that we have modified the interface DictSig a little bit. Now, it is possible to remove a key from a dictionary.

1. Update the code to have it accepted by the type-checker.

THE GIVEN PRELUDE

```
module type DictSig = sig
  type ('key, 'value) t
  val empty : ('key, 'value) t
  val add : ('key, 'value) t -> 'key -> 'value -> ('key, 'value) t
  exception NotFound
  val lookup : ('key, 'value) t -> 'key -> 'value
  val remove : ('key, 'value) t -> 'key -> ('key, 'value) t
end ;;
```

YOUR OCAML ENVIRONMENT

```
module Dict : DictSig = struct
  type ('key, 'value) t =
                                                                                                                                                                                                        Evaluate >
                | Empty
| Node of ('key, 'value) t * 'key * 'value * ('key, 'value) t
            let empty = Empty
                                                                                                                                                                                                          Switch >>
           let rec add d k v =
  match d with
| Empty -> Node (Empty, k, v, Empty)
| Node (l, k', v', r) ->
  if k = k' then Node (l, k, v, r)
  else if k < k' then Node (add l k v, k', v', r)
  else Node (l, k', v', add r k v)</pre>
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
                                                                                                                                                                                                          Typechecl
            exception NotFound
                                                                                                                                                                                                     Reset Templ
           let rec lookup d k =
  match d with
19
               match d with
| Empty ->
    raise NotFound
| Node (l, k', v', r) ->
    if k = k' then v'
    else if k < k' then lookup l k
    else lookup r k</pre>
20
21
22
23
                                                                                                                                                                                                     Full-screen I
24
25
26
27
           28
29
30
31
            let rec remove d k = match d with
                                                                                                                                                                                                       Check & Sa
```

```
Exercise complete (click for details)
                                                                                                                20 pts
v Exercise 1: Dict
                                                                                                     Completed, 20 pts
 Found Dict with compatible type.
 Computing the following sequence:
   let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 5 in
let d = Dict.remove d "Eggplant" in
 Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                     1 pt
 Computing the following sequence:
   let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 5 in
   let d = Dict.remove d "Zucchini" in
 Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                     1 pt
 Computing the following sequence:
   let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 5 in
let d = Dict.add d "Zucchini" 3 in
   let d = Dict.remove d "Zucchini" in
 Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                     1 pt
 Computing the following sequence:
```



```
ď
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                  1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
   let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 5 in
let d = Dict.add d "Zucchini" 3 in
   let d = Dict.add d "Banana" 1 in
   let d = Dict.remove d "Eggplant" in
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                  1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
  let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 5 in
let d = Dict.add d "Zucchini" 3 in
let d = Dict.add d "Banana" 1 in
   let d = Dict.remove d "Apple" in
  Ч
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                  1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
  let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Radish" 2 in
let d = Dict.add d "Orange" 4 in
let d = Dict.add d "Zucchini" 5 in
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                  1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
  let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Banana" 4 in
Correct dictionnary returned.
Computing the following sequence:
   let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Apple" 7 in
let d = Dict.add d "Salad" 2 in
   let d = Dict.remove d "Salad" in
let d = Dict.add d "Tomato" 0 in
let d = Dict.add d "Bean" 9 in
   let d = Dict.remove d "Apple" in
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                  1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
  omputing the following sequence:

let d = Dict.empty in

let d = Dict.add d "Carrot" 2 in

let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 2 in

let d = Dict.remove d "Carrot" in

let d = Dict.remove d "Eggplant" in

let d = Dict.add d "Orange" 8 in

let d = Dict.add d "Bean" 3 in

let d = Dict.add d "Bean" 3 in
  let d = Dict.remove d "Orange" in
let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 4 in
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                  1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
  let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Salad" 8 in
   Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                  1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
  let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Carrot" 10 in
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                  1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
   let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Apple" 4 in
  let d = Dict.add d "Banana" 7 in
let d = Dict.remove d "Banana" in
let d = Dict.add d "Zucchini" 7 in
  d
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                  1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
  omputing the following sequence:
let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Radish" 0 in
let d = Dict.add d "Tomato" 10 in
let d = Dict.add d "Banana" 2 in
let d = Dict.remove d "Radish" in
let d = Dict.remove d "Tomato" in
let d = Dict.remove d "Banana" in
let d = Dict.add d "Salad" 7 in
```



```
ter a = pict.ada a carrot i in
  let d = Dict.add d "Carrot" in
let d = Dict.add d "Apple" 1 in
let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 5 in
let d = Dict.remove d "Eggplant" in
let d = Dict.add d "Bean" 2 in
  d
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                            1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
  omputing the following sequence:

let d = Dict.empty in

let d = Dict.add d "Zucchini" 4 in

let d = Dict.add d "Orange" 6 in

let d = Dict.add d "Carrot" 3 in

let d = Dict.remove d "Orange" in

let d = Dict.add d "Bean" 9 in

let d = Dict.add d "Apple" 6 in

d
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                            1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
  let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Orange" 10 in
let d = Dict.add d "Banana" 0 in
   d
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                            1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
   let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 2 in
   d
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                            1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
   let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Salad" 1 in
  let d = Dict.add d "Salad" 1 in
let d = Dict.remove d "Salad" in
let d = Dict.add d "Zucchini" 9 in
let d = Dict.add d "Tomato" 3 in
let d = Dict.add d "Radish" 5 in
let d = Dict.remove d "Radish" in
let d = Dict.add d "Eggplant" 0 in
let d = Dict.add d "Salad" 6 in
d
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                            1 pt
Computing the following sequence:
   let d = Dict.empty in
let d = Dict.add d "Tomato" 8 in
   let d = Dict.remove d "Tomato" in
  let d = Dict.add d "Banana" 1 in
let d = Dict.add d "Bean" 10 in
   let d = Dict.remove d "Banana" in
  let d = Dict.add d "Apple" 6 in
let d = Dict.add d "Zucchini" 5 in
   let d = Dict.remove d "Zucchini" in
  d
Correct dictionnary returned.
                                                                                                                                                                            1 pt
```

A propos

Aide

Contact

Conditions générales d'utilisation

Charte utilisateurs

Politique de confidentialité

Mentions légales







