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## PRODUCING FINE ASCII ART (175/175 points)

In this exercise, we will display black and white images as text, where a black dot is printed as a `'#'` and a white dot as a `' '`.

Instead of using imperative constructs for storing our images, images will simply be functions that take an `x` and a `y` and return a boolean that indicates if the function is black or white at this point.

This is materialized by the `image` type alias given in the prelude. We will only use imperative features to display them.

1. Define a higher order function `display_image: int -> int -> image -> unit` that takes an integer `width`, another one `height`, a function which takes an `x` and a `y`, and renders (prints) the boolean function as a series of lines, using two nested `for` loops. Each line corresponds to a `y`, the first line printed being for `y = 0`, the last one for `y = height`. In each line, the first character printed must be for `x = 0`, the last one for `x = width`. When the function result is `true`, a sharp (`'#'`) must be displayed, and a space otherwise. To try your function, the prelude defines sample images and image builders. For instance, the image `disk 5 5 5` would be displayed as the following ASCII art, when rendered between coordinates `0 <= x <= 10` and `0 <= y <= 10`.

```
#
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#
```

2. Now, we want to blend images to compose complex images from simple ones. For this, we will use the `blend` type given the prelude.

If we take two functions `f` and `g`, we have that:

- `Image f`  
is the blended image looking exactly like `f`.
- `And (Image f, Image g)`  
is the blended image that is black only where both `f` and `g` are both black.
- `Or (Image f, Image g)`  
is the blended image that is black wherever either `f` or `g` or both are black.
- `Rem (Image f, Image g)`  
is the blended image that is black wherever `f` is black and `g` is not.

Write a recursive `render : blend -> int -> int -> bool` function, that tells, for a given `x` and `y` the boolean color of the point, considering the given blended image.

3. Define a function `display_blend: int -> int -> blend -> unit` that takes a `width`, another one `height`, a blended image, and displays it by combining the two previous functions.

As an example, the blend

`display_blend 10 10 (Rem (Image all_black, Image (disk 5 5 5)))` would be displayed as the following ASCII art.



```
..      ..
#       #
#       #

#       #
#       #
#       #
##      ##
#####  #####
```

**Bonus question:** Did you see that the type of `render` is actually equivalent to `blend -> image` ?

## THE GIVEN PRELUDE

```
type image = int -> int -> bool ;;

let all_white = fun x y -> false ;;

let all_black = fun x y -> true ;;

let checkers = fun x y -> y/2 mod 2 = x/2 mod 2 ;;

let square cx cy s = fun x y ->
  let minx = cx - s / 2 in
  let maxx = cx + s / 2 in
  let miny = cy - s / 2 in
  let maxy = cy + s / 2 in
  x >= minx && x <= maxx && y >= miny && y <= maxy
;;

let disk cx cy r = fun x y ->
  let x' = x - cx in
  let y' = y - cy in
  (x' * x' + y' * y') <= r * r
;;

type blend =
| Image of image
| And of blend * blend
| Or of blend * blend
| Rem of blend * blend
;;
```

## YOUR OCAML ENVIRONMENT

```
1  let display_image width height f_image =
2    for y = 0 to height do
3      for x = 0 to width do
4        if f_image x y = true then print_string "#" else print_string " "
5      done
6    ; print_string "\n"
7  done
8  ;;
9
10 let rec render blend x y = match blend, x, y with
11 | Image im, x, y -> im x y
12 | And (b1,b2), x, y -> (render b1 x y) && (render b2 x y)
13 | Or (b1,b2), x, y -> (render b1 x y) || (render b2 x y)
14 | Rem (b1,b2), x, y -> (render b1 x y) && not (render b2 x y)
15 ;;
16
17 let display_blend width height blend =
18   display_image width height (render blend)
19 ;;
20
```

[Evaluate >](#)[Switch >>](#)[Typecheck](#)[Reset Templ](#)[Full-screen |](#)[Check & Sa](#)

<p>v Exercise 1: display_image</p> <p>Found a toplevel definition for display_image .</p> <p>You used a two nested loops, bravo!!</p> <p>Now I will check that it behaves correctly</p> <p>Found display_image with compatible type.</p> <p>Computing display_image 10 10 all_black</p> <p>Expected output</p> <pre>##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #####</pre> <p>Computing display_image 10 10 all_white</p> <p>Expected output</p> <p>Computing display_image 10 10 (square 7 3 3)</p> <p>Expected output</p> <pre>### ### ###</pre> <p>Computing display_image 10 10 (disk 3 7 3)</p> <p>Expected output</p> <pre># ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #</pre> <p>Computing display_image 10 10 checkers</p> <p>Expected output</p> <pre>## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## # ## ## # ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## # ## ## # ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## #</pre> <p>Computing display_image 10 10 (disk 7 3 3)</p> <p>Expected output</p> <pre># ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### #</pre> <p>Computing display_image 10 10 (square 7 3 3)</p> <p>Expected output</p> <pre>### ### ###</pre>	<p>Completed, 55 pts</p> <p>5 pts</p> <p>5 pts</p> <p>5 pts</p> <p>5 pts</p> <p>5 pts</p> <p>5 pts</p>
---	--

Computing display\_image 10 10 (square 5 5 5)

Expected output

5 pts

```
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
```

Computing display\_image 10 10 all\_white

Expected output

5 pts

Computing display\_image 10 10 (disk 5 5 3)

Expected output

5 pts

```
#
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#
```

#### Exercise 2: render

Completed, 20 pts

Found render with compatible type.

Computing  
render

```
(Or
  (Rem (And (Image (square 5 5 5), Image (disk 5 5 5)),
    Or (Image (square 5 5 5), Image all_black)),
  Or (Rem (Image all_black, Image (disk 5 5 5)), Image checkers)))
7
6
```

Correct value true

1 pt

Computing  
render

```
(Or
  (Rem (And (Image (square 5 5 5), Image all_black),
    And (Image (square 5 5 5), Image (disk 5 5 5))),
  Image checkers))
6
7
```

Correct value true

1 pt

Computing  
render

```
(Or (Rem (Rem (Image all_black, Image (disk 5 5 5)), Image checkers),
  And (Or (Image checkers, Image all_black), Image (disk 5 5 5))))
6
6
```

Correct value true

1 pt

Computing  
render

```
(Rem (Or (Rem (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image all_black), Image checkers),
  And (And (Image (square 5 5 5), Image (square 5 5 5)), Image checkers)))
6
7
```

Correct value false

1 pt

Computing

```
render (Rem (Image checkers, Rem (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image all_black))) 6 7
```

Correct value true

1 pt

Computing  
render

```
(And (Image (disk 5 5 5),
  Or (Or (Image all_black, Image checkers), Image (square 5 5 5))))
7
6
```

Correct value true

1 pt

Computing  
render

```
(Rem (Rem (Image checkers, Rem (Image checkers, Image (disk 5 5 5))),
  Image (square 5 5 5)))
```

Computing render (And (Image (square 5 5 5), And (And (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image all_black), Image (square 5 5 5)))) 6 7	
Correct value true	1 pt
Computing render (Image (square 5 5 5)) 6 6	
Correct value true	1 pt
Computing render (Or (And (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image (disk 5 5 5)), And (Image checkers, Rem (Image (square 5 5 5), Image (disk 5 5 5))))) 6 7	
Correct value true	1 pt
Computing render (Image (disk 5 5 5)) 7 7	
Correct value true	1 pt
Computing render (Image checkers) 6 7	
Correct value true	1 pt
Computing render (Rem (Or (Image all_black, Or (Image all_black, Image (square 5 5 5)), Rem (And (Image (square 5 5 5), Image (disk 5 5 5)), Rem (Image all_black, Image checkers))))) 7 6	
Correct value false	1 pt
Computing render (Or (And (Image all_black, Or (Image (square 5 5 5), Image (disk 5 5 5))), Image (disk 5 5 5))) 7 7	
Correct value true	1 pt
Computing render (Rem (Image all_black, Or (Image (disk 5 5 5), And (Image checkers, Image (disk 5 5 5))))) 7 6	
Correct value false	1 pt
Computing render (Rem (Or (Image (square 5 5 5), Image checkers), Image (square 5 5 5))) 6 6	
Correct value false	1 pt
Computing render (Image (disk 5 5 5)) 6 7	
Correct value true	1 pt
Computing render (Or (Image checkers, Or (And (Image all_black, Image (disk 5 5 5)), Image (disk 5 5 5)))) 6 6	
Correct value true	1 pt
Computing render (Rem (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image (square 5 5 5))) 7 6	
Correct value false	1 pt
Computing render (And (And (Image (square 5 5 5), Image all_black), And (Image all_black, And (Image checkers, Image (disk 5 5 5))))) 6 7	
Correct value true	1 pt
v Exercise 3: display_blend Completed, 100 pts	
Found display_blend with compatible type.	
Computing display_blend 10 10 (Image checkers)	
Expected output	5 pts
## ## ##	
## ## ##	
## ## #	
## ## #	
## ## ##	
## ## ##	
## ## #	
## ## #	

```
Computing
display_blend
10
10
(Or
  (Rem (Rem (Image (square 5 5 5), Image all_black),
    And (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image all_black)),
  Or (Image (square 5 5 5), Image (disk 5 5 5))))
```

Expected output

5 pts

```
#
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#
```

```
Computing
display_blend
10
10
(And (Image (disk 5 5 5),
  And (And (Image checkers, Image (square 5 5 5)), Image (disk 5 5 5))))
```

Expected output

5 pts

```
# ##
##
##
# ##
# ##
```

```
Computing
display_blend
10
10
(And (And (Image (square 5 5 5), Image checkers), Image all_black))
```

Expected output

5 pts

```
# ##
##
##
# ##
# ##
```

```
Computing
display_blend
10
10
(Rem (Rem (Image all_black, And (Image checkers, Image (disk 5 5 5))),
  Image (disk 5 5 5)))
```

Expected output

5 pts

```
#####
##      ##
#        #
#        #
#        #

#        #
#        #
#        #
##      ##
#####
```

Computing display\_blend 10 10 (Image (square 5 5 5))

Expected output

5 pts

```
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
```

Computing display\_blend 10 10 (Image checkers),

Expected output

5 pts

```
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
## ## #
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
## ## #
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
```

Computing display\_blend 10 10 (And (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image (disk 5 5 5)))

Expected output

5 pts

```
#
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#
```

Computing display\_blend 10 10 (Image (square 5 5 5))

Expected output

5 pts

```
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
```

Computing

display\_blend

10

10

(And (And (Image (disk 5 5 5), And (Image checkers, Image (square 5 5 5))),  
Image (square 5 5 5)))

Expected output

5 pts

```
# ##
##
##
# ##
# ##
```

Computing display\_blend 10 10 (Image checkers)

Expected output

5 pts

```
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
## ## #
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
## ## #
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
```

Computing

display\_blend

10

10

(Or

(And (Rem (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image checkers),  
Rem (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image all\_black)),  
Image (square 5 5 5)))

Expected output

5 pts

```
#####
#####
```

```
Computing
display_blend
10
10
(Or
  (Or (And (Image checkers, Image (disk 5 5 5)),
    Or (Image checkers, Image (square 5 5 5))),
  Rem (Image (square 5 5 5), And (Image all_black, Image checkers))))
```

5 pts

Expected output

```
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
##### #
## #####
## #####
##### #
##### #
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
```

```
Computing
display_blend
10
10
(Or
  (Or (And (Image checkers, Image all_black),
    And (Image all_black, Image (square 5 5 5))),
  And (Image (square 5 5 5), Or (Image all_black, Image (disk 5 5 5)))))
```

5 pts

Expected output

```
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
##### #
## #####
## #####
##### #
##### #
## ## ##
## ## ##
## ## #
```

```
Computing
display_blend
10
10
(Or (Rem (Image checkers, Image (disk 5 5 5)),
  Rem (Or (Image (square 5 5 5), Image (square 5 5 5)),
  Rem (Image checkers, Image (disk 5 5 5)))))
```

5 pts

Expected output

```
## # ##
## #
#
##### #
# #####
#####
##### #
##### #
#
## #
```

```
Computing display_blend 10 10 (And (Image all_black, Image (disk 5 5 5)))
```

5 pts

Expected output

```
#
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#
```

```
Computing
display_blend
10
10
(Rem (And (Image checkers, Image all_black),
  Or (Rem (Image all_black, Image (square 5 5 5)),
  Rem (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image checkers))))
```

5 pts

Expected output



```
" ""  
##  
##  
# ##  
# ##
```

```
Computing  
display_blend  
10  
10  
(Or (Rem (Or (Image all_black, Image (square 5 5 5)), Image (disk 5 5 5)),  
Image (square 5 5 5)))
```

Expected output

5 pts

```
#####  
##      ##  
#       #  
# ##### #  
# ##### #  
#####  
# ##### #  
# ##### #  
#       #  
##      ##  
#####
```

```
Computing display_blend 10 10 (Image (disk 5 5 5))
```

Expected output

5 pts

```
#  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#
```

```
Computing  
display_blend  
10  
10  
(Or (Or (Image (disk 5 5 5), Image (square 5 5 5)), Image checkers))
```

Expected output

5 pts

```
## ## ##  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
## ## #
```

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