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Week 3 Échéance le déc 12, 2016 at 23:30 UTC 


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## AN IMPLEMENTATION OF LIST WITH AN EFFICIENT CONCATENATION

(56/56 points)

Concatenating two standard OCaml lists takes a time proportional to the length of the first list. In this exercise, we implement a data structure for lists with a constant time concatenation.

The prelude gives a type `'a clist`, which is either a single element of type `'a`, the concatenation of two `'a clist` or an empty `'a clist`.

This representation of a list is not linear: it is a tree-like datastructure since the `CApp` constructor contains two values of type `'a clist`.

The sequence of elements contained in a value of type `'a clist` is obtained by a depth-first traversal of the tree. For instance, the example given in the prelude, of type `int clist` is a valid representation for the sequence `[1;2;3;4]`.

1. Write a function `to_list : 'a clist -> 'a list` which computes the `'a list` that contains the same elements as the input `'a clist`, in the same order.
2. Write a function `of_list : 'a list -> 'a clist` which computes the `'a clist` that contains the same elements as the input `'a list`, in the same order.
3. Write a function `append : 'a clist -> 'a clist -> 'a clist` such that:
  1. `append CEmpty l = append l CEmpty = l`
  2. `append l1 l2 = CApp (l1, l2)` otherwise
4. Write a function `hd : 'a clist -> 'a option` that returns `Some x` where `x` is the first element of the input `'a clist`, if it is not empty, and returns `None` otherwise.
5. Write a function `tl : 'a clist -> 'a clist option` that returns `Some l` where `l` is the input sequence without its first element, if this input sequence is not empty, or returns `None` otherwise.

## THE GIVEN PRELUDE

```
type 'a clist =  
  | CSingle of 'a  
  | CApp of 'a clist * 'a clist  
  | CEmpty  
  
let example =  
  CApp (CApp (CSingle 1,  
              CSingle 2),  
        CApp (CSingle 3,  
              CApp (CSingle 4, CEmpty)))
```

## YOUR OCAML ENVIRONMENT



Switch &gt;&gt;

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Check &amp; Sa

```
6   in
7   transf l []
8   ;;
9
10  let rec of_list l =
11    let rec transf l liste = match liste with
12      | [] -> CEmpty
13      | [a] -> CSingle a
14      | a :: xs -> CApp (CSingle a, transf (CSingle a) xs)
15    in
16    transf CEmpty l
17  ;;
18
19  let append l1 l2 = match l1, l2 with
20  | CEmpty, l -> l
21  | l, CEmpty -> l
22  | l1, l2 -> CApp (l1, l2)
23  ;;
24
25
26  let hd l =
27    let liste = to_list l in
28    match liste with
29    | [] -> None
30    | x :: xs -> Some x
31  ;;
32
33  let tl l =
```

Exercise complete (click for details)

56 pts

## v Exercise 1: to\_list

Completed, 11 pts

Found to\_list with compatible type.

Computing to\_list (CApp (CApp (CSingle 3, CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 2)), CEmpty))

Correct value [3; 2] 1 pt

Computing to\_list (CSingle (-2))

Correct value [-2] 1 pt

Computing

to\_list (CApp (CApp (CSingle (-5), CApp (CEmpty, CSingle (-3))), CSingle 0))

Correct value [-5; -3; 0] 1 pt

Computing

to\_list  
(CApp (CApp (CEmpty, CApp (CSingle (-4), CSingle (-4))),  
CApp (CSingle 4, CSingle (-2))))

Correct value [-4; -4; 4; -2] 1 pt

Computing to\_list (CApp (CApp (CEmpty, CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 3)), CSingle (-3)))

Correct value [3; -3] 1 pt

Found to\_list with compatible type.

Computing to\_list CEmpty

Correct value [] 1 pt

Computing to\_list (CApp (CSingle 'y', CEmpty))

Correct value ['y'] 1 pt

Computing to\_list (CApp (CApp (CEmpty, CApp (CSingle 'w', CEmpty)), CEmpty))

Correct value ['w'] 1 pt

Computing to\_list (CApp (CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 'g'), CEmpty))

Correct value ['g'] 1 pt

Computing to\_list (CApp (CEmpty, CApp (CEmpty, CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 'x'))))

Correct value ['x'] 1 pt

Computing to\_list (CSingle 'd')

Correct value ['d'] 1 pt

## v Exercise 2: of\_list

Completed, 11 pts

Found of\_list with compatible type.

Computing of\_list [-2; 0; -2; 4]

Correct value (CApp (CSingle (-2), CApp (CSingle 0, CApp (CSingle (-2), CSingle 4)))) 1 pt

Computing of\_list [2; -3]

Correct value (CApp (CSingle 2, CSingle (-3))) 1 pt

Computing of\_list [0; -1; -2; -1; -5; -1]

Correct value 1 pt

(CApp (CSingle 0,  
CApp (CSingle (-1),  
CApp (CSingle (-2),  
CApp (CSingle (-1), CApp (CSingle (-5), CSingle (-1))))))

Computing of\_list [3; -2; -1; -4; 0; 4; 4; -4]

Correct value 1 pt

(CApp (CSingle 3,  
CApp (CSingle (-2),  
CApp (CSingle (-1),

```

Correct value
  (CApp (CSingle (-4),
    CApp (CSingle 3,
      CApp (CSingle (-5),
        CApp (CSingle (-3),
          CApp (CSingle 0,
            CApp (CSingle 0,
              CApp (CSingle (-5), CApp (CSingle 2, CApp (CSingle (-2), CSingle 3))))))))))
Found of _list with compatible type.
Computing of _list []
Correct value CEmpty
Computing of _list ['r']
Correct value (CSingle 'r')
Computing of _list ['n'; 'k']
Correct value (CApp (CSingle 'n', CSingle 'k'))
Computing of _list ['v']
Correct value (CSingle 'v')
Computing of _list ['s'; 's'; 'q'; 'p']
Correct value (CApp (CSingle 's', CApp (CSingle 's', CApp (CSingle 'q', CSingle 'p'))))
Computing of _list ['v'; 'p'; 'r'; 'p']
Correct value (CApp (CSingle 'v', CApp (CSingle 'p', CApp (CSingle 'r', CSingle 'p'))))
v Exercise 3: append
Found append with compatible type.
Computing append CEmpty (CApp (CEmpty, CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 4)))
Correct value (CApp (CEmpty, CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 4)))
Computing
  append
  (CApp (CApp (CEmpty, CEmpty),
    CApp (CEmpty, CApp (CSingle (-4), CSingle 0)))
    (CApp (CSingle (-2), CEmpty)))
Correct value
  (CApp
    (CApp (CApp (CEmpty, CEmpty),
      CApp (CEmpty, CApp (CSingle (-4), CSingle 0))),
      CApp (CSingle (-2), CEmpty)))
Computing
  append
  (CApp (CApp (CSingle 2, CApp (CEmpty, CEmpty)),
    CApp (CSingle (-4), CEmpty)))
  (CApp (CApp (CApp (CSingle 3, CSingle (-1)), CSingle 2),
    CApp (CEmpty, CEmpty)))
Correct value
  (CApp
    (CApp (CApp (CSingle 2, CApp (CEmpty, CEmpty)),
      CApp (CSingle (-4), CEmpty)),
      CApp (CApp (CApp (CSingle 3, CSingle (-1)), CSingle 2),
        CApp (CEmpty, CEmpty))))
Computing append (CSingle 0) (CApp (CEmpty, CSingle (-1)))
Correct value (CApp (CSingle 0, CApp (CEmpty, CSingle (-1))))
Computing
  append
  (CApp
    (CApp (CApp (CSingle (-3), CSingle (-1)), CApp (CSingle 3, CSingle (-1))),
      CApp (CApp (CEmpty, CSingle (-4)), CApp (CSingle 1, CEmpty))))
    (CApp (CApp (CSingle (-2), CEmpty), CSingle (-3)))
Correct value
  (CApp
    (CApp
      (CApp (CApp (CSingle (-3), CSingle (-1)), CApp (CSingle 3, CSingle (-1))),
        CApp (CApp (CEmpty, CSingle (-4)), CApp (CSingle 1, CEmpty))),
      CApp (CApp (CSingle (-2), CEmpty), CSingle (-3)))
    (CApp (CEmpty, CEmpty)))
Computing append (CSingle 1) (CApp (CEmpty, CEmpty))
Correct value (CApp (CSingle 1, CApp (CEmpty, CEmpty)))
Found append with compatible type.
Computing append (CSingle 'w') CEmpty
Correct value (CSingle 'w')
Computing
  append
  (CApp (CApp (CSingle 'x', CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 'x')),
    CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 'w')))
  (CSingle 'u')
Correct value
  (CApp
    (CApp (CApp (CSingle 'x', CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 'x')),
      CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 'w')),
      CSingle 'u'))
Computing append (CSingle 'h') (CSingle 'n')

```

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

Completed, 12 pts

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt

1 pt





Correct value (Some CEmpty)	1 pt
Computing tl (CSingle 'e')	
Correct value (Some CEmpty)	1 pt
Computing tl (CSingle 'y')	
Correct value (Some CEmpty)	1 pt
Computing tl (CApp (CEmpty, CSingle 's'))	
Correct value (Some CEmpty)	1 pt

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