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Week 5 Échéance le déc 12, 2016 at 23:30 UTC

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IMPLEMENTING MUTABLE LISTS (80/80 points)

Using mutable record fields, we can define the type of a list data structure with explicit pointers, as defined by the type `'a xlist` given in the prelude.

The empty list is written:

```
{ pointer = Nil }
```

The singleton list containing only `"one"` is written:

```
{ pointer = List (1, { pointer = Nil }) }
```

The list containing the elements `1`, then `2` then `3` is written:

```
{ pointer =  
  List (1, { pointer =  
    List (2, { pointer =  
      List (3, { pointer =  
        Nil }) }) }) }
```

1. Define `head : 'a xlist -> 'a` that returns the first element of the list if it exists, or fails with `Empty_xlist`.
This function does not modify the list.
2. Define `tail : 'a xlist -> 'a xlist` that returns the list without its first element if it exists, or fails with `Empty_xlist`.
This function does not modify the list.
3. Define `add : 'a -> 'a xlist -> unit` that modifies the list in place to add an element at the front.
4. Define `chop : 'a xlist -> unit` that modifies the list to remove its front element, or fails with `Empty_xlist`.
5. Define `append : 'a xlist -> 'a xlist -> unit`, a destructive concatenation operation that modifies the last pointer of the first list to point to the beginning of the second list.
6. Define `filter : ('a -> bool) -> 'a xlist -> unit`, a destructive filter operation on lists that removes from the list all elements that do not satisfy the boolean predicate passed as parameter.

THE GIVEN PRELUDE

```
type 'a xlist =  
  { mutable pointer : 'a cell }  
and 'a cell =  
  | Nil  
  | List of 'a * 'a xlist ;;  
  
let nil () =  
  { pointer = Nil } ;;  
  
let cons elt rest =  
  { pointer = List (elt, rest) } ;;  
  
exception Empty_xlist ;;
```

YOUR OCAML ENVIRONMENT

```

6  ...
7  let tail l =
8    match l.pointer with
9    | Nil -> raise Empty_xlist
10   | List (a, list) -> list
11 ;;
12
13 let add a l =
14   let rec ajout elt liste =
15     match liste.pointer with
16     | Nil -> { pointer = List (elt, nil ())}
17     | List (e, tail) -> { pointer = List (elt, (ajout e tail))}
18   in l.pointer <- (ajout a l).pointer
19 ;;
20
21 let chop l =
22   match l.pointer with
23   | Nil -> raise Empty_xlist
24   | List (a, list) -> l.pointer <- list.pointer
25 ;;
26
27 let append l l' =
28   let rec ajout liste1 liste2 =
29     match liste1.pointer with
30     | Nil -> { pointer = liste2.pointer}
31     | List (a, tail) -> { pointer = List (a, (ajout tail liste2))}
32   in l.pointer <- (ajout l l').pointer
33 ;;

```

Switch >>

Typecheck

Reset Template

Full-screen [+]

Check & Save

Exercise complete (click for details)

80 pts

v Exercise 1: head

Completed, 20 pts

Found head with compatible type.

Computing

head

```

{pointer =
  List (0,
    {pointer =
      List (2,
        {pointer =
          List (4,
            {pointer =
              List (-3,
                {pointer =
                  List (3,
                    {pointer = List (-1, {pointer = List (3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}})}}}}}}

```

Correct value 0

1 pt

Correct value

1 pt

```

{pointer =
  List (0,
    {pointer =
      List (2,
        {pointer =
          List (4,
            {pointer =
              List (-3,
                {pointer =
                  List (3,
                    {pointer = List (-1, {pointer = List (3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}})}}}}

```

Computing

head

```

{pointer =
  List (2, {pointer = List (-1, {pointer = List (3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}

```

Correct value 2

1 pt

Correct value

1 pt

```

{pointer =
  List (2, {pointer = List (-1, {pointer = List (3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}

```

Computing

head

```

{pointer =
  List (0,
    {pointer =
      List (2,
        {pointer =
          List (-4,
            {pointer =
              List (0,
                {pointer =
                  List (-4,
                    {pointer = List (3, {pointer = List (3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}})}}}

```

Correct value 0

1 pt

Correct value

1 pt

```

{pointer =
  List (0,
    {pointer =
      List (2,
        {pointer =
          List (-4,
            {pointer =
              List (0,

```

```

Correct value 1 1 pt
Correct value {pointer = List (1, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil})})} 1 pt
Computing
head
{pointer =
  List (0, {pointer = List (3, {pointer = List (4, {pointer = Nil})})})}
Correct value 0 1 pt
Correct value 1 pt
{pointer =
  List (0, {pointer = List (3, {pointer = List (4, {pointer = Nil})})})}
Computing
head
{pointer =
  List (1,
    {pointer =
      List (4,
        {pointer =
          List (-3,
            {pointer =
              List (-2,
                {pointer =
                  List (-3,
                    {pointer = List (-2, {pointer = List (1, {pointer = Nil})})})})})})})})})})}
Correct value 1 1 pt
Correct value 1 pt
{pointer =
  List (1,
    {pointer =
      List (4,
        {pointer =
          List (-3,
            {pointer =
              List (-2,
                {pointer =
                  List (-3,
                    {pointer = List (-2, {pointer = List (1, {pointer = Nil})})})})})})})})})}
Computing head {pointer = Nil}
Correct exception Empty_xlist 1 pt
Correct exception Empty_xlist 1 pt
Computing
head
{pointer =
  List (-2,
    {pointer =
      List (-1,
        {pointer =
          List (3,
            {pointer =
              List (0,
                {pointer = List (-2, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil})})})})})})})})}
Correct value -2 1 pt
Correct value 1 pt
{pointer =
  List (-2,
    {pointer =
      List (-1,
        {pointer =
          List (3,
            {pointer =
              List (0,
                {pointer = List (-2, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil})})})})})})})})}
Computing
head
{pointer =
  List (-5,
    {pointer =
      List (-1,
        {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = List (1, {pointer = Nil})})})})}
Correct value -5 1 pt
Correct value 1 pt
{pointer =
  List (-5,
    {pointer =
      List (-1, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = List (1, {pointer = Nil})})})})}
Computing head {pointer = Nil}
Correct exception Empty_xlist 1 pt
Correct exception Empty_xlist 1 pt
v Exercise 2: tail Completed, 20 pts
Found tail with compatible type.
Computing
tail
{pointer =
  List (-4,
    {pointer =

```

```

List (-5,
  {pointer =
    List (-1,
      {pointer =
        List (-4,
          {pointer =
            List (2,
              {pointer =
                List (0, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List (-2,
    {pointer =
      List (1,
        {pointer =
          List (-5,
            {pointer =
              List (-1,
                {pointer =
                  List (-4,
                    {pointer =
                      List (2,
                        {pointer = List (0, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List (-4,
    {pointer =
      List (-2,
        {pointer =
          List (1,
            {pointer =
              List (-5,
                {pointer =
                  List (-1,
                    {pointer =
                      List (-4,
                        {pointer =
                          List (2,
                            {pointer =
                              List (0, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
Computing
tail
{pointer =
  List (3,
    {pointer =
      List (2,
        {pointer =
          List (4,
            {pointer =
              List (4,
                {pointer =
                  List (-1,
                    {pointer =
                      List (2,
                        {pointer =
                          List (3,
                            {pointer =
                              List (-5,
                                {pointer =
                                  List (1, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List (2,
    {pointer =
      List (4,
        {pointer =
          List (4,
            {pointer =
              List (-1,
                {pointer =
                  List (2,
                    {pointer =
                      List (3,
                        {pointer =
                          List (-5,
                            {pointer =
                              List (1, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List (3,
    {pointer =
      List (2,
        {pointer =
          List (4,
            {pointer =
              List (4,
                {pointer =
                  List (-1,
                    {pointer =
                      List (2,
                        {pointer =
                          List (3,
                            {pointer =
                              List (2,
                                {pointer =
                                  List (1, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}

```



```

    {pointer =
      List (-5,
        {pointer = List (0, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil})})})})}
Correct value 1 pt
    {pointer =
      List (-5, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil})})})}
Correct value 1 pt
    {pointer =
      List (2,
        {pointer =
          List (-5, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil})})})})})}
Computing tail {pointer = List (4, {pointer = List (4, {pointer = Nil})})}
Correct value {pointer = List (4, {pointer = Nil})} 1 pt
Correct value {pointer = List (4, {pointer = List (4, {pointer = Nil})})} 1 pt
Computing
tail
    {pointer =
      List (-3,
        {pointer =
          List (3,
            {pointer =
              List (2,
                {pointer =
                  List (2,
                    {pointer =
                      List (-5,
                        {pointer = List (-5, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = Nil})})})})})})})})}
Correct value 1 pt
    {pointer =
      List (3,
        {pointer =
          List (2,
            {pointer =
              List (2,
                {pointer =
                  List (-5,
                    {pointer = List (-5, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = Nil})})})})})})})}
Correct value 1 pt
    {pointer =
      List (-3,
        {pointer =
          List (3,
            {pointer =
              List (2,
                {pointer =
                  List (2,
                    {pointer =
                      List (-5,
                        {pointer = List (-5, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = Nil})})})})})})})})}
v Exercise 3: add Completed, 10 pts
Found add with compatible type.
Computing
add
    'g'
    {pointer =
      List ('f',
        {pointer =
          List ('i',
            {pointer =
              List ('l',
                {pointer =
                  List ('o',
                    {pointer =
                      List ('o',
                        {pointer =
                          List ('m', {pointer = List ('r', {pointer = Nil})})})})})})})})})}
Correct value 1 pt
    {pointer =
      List ('g',
        {pointer =
          List ('f',
            {pointer =
              List ('i',
                {pointer =
                  List ('l',
                    {pointer =
                      List ('o',
                        {pointer =
                          List ('o',
                            {pointer =
                              List ('m', {pointer = List ('r', {pointer = Nil})})})})})})})})})}
Computing add 'e' {pointer = List ('c', {pointer = Nil})}
Correct value {pointer = List ('e', {pointer = List ('c', {pointer = Nil})})} 1 pt
Computing
add
    'r'
    {pointer =

```

```

List ('r',
  {pointer =
    List ('p',
      {pointer = List ('t', {pointer = List ('g', {pointer = Nil}})}})}}}
Computing
add
'n'
{pointer =
  List ('x',
    {pointer =
      List ('r',
        {pointer = List ('i', {pointer = List ('g', {pointer = Nil}})}})}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List ('n',
    {pointer =
      List ('x',
        {pointer =
          List ('r',
            {pointer = List ('i', {pointer = List ('g', {pointer = Nil}})}})}})}}}
Computing
add
'b'
{pointer =
  List ('u',
    {pointer =
      List ('x',
        {pointer =
          List ('i',
            {pointer =
              List ('z',
                {pointer = List ('k', {pointer = List ('t', {pointer = Nil}})}})}})}})}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List ('b',
    {pointer =
      List ('u',
        {pointer =
          List ('x',
            {pointer =
              List ('i',
                {pointer =
                  List ('z',
                    {pointer = List ('k', {pointer = List ('t', {pointer = Nil}})}})}})}})}})}}}
Computing
add
'f'
{pointer =
  List ('q',
    {pointer =
      List ('h',
        {pointer =
          List ('c',
            {pointer =
              List ('x',
                {pointer =
                  List ('u',
                    {pointer =
                      List ('r', {pointer = List ('y', {pointer = Nil}})}})}})}})}})}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List ('f',
    {pointer =
      List ('q',
        {pointer =
          List ('h',
            {pointer =
              List ('c',
                {pointer =
                  List ('x',
                    {pointer =
                      List ('u',
                        {pointer =
                          List ('r', {pointer = List ('y', {pointer = Nil}})}})}})}})}})}})}}}
Computing add 'f' {pointer = List ('u', {pointer = List ('b', {pointer = Nil}})}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List ('f', {pointer = List ('u', {pointer = List ('b', {pointer = Nil}})}})}}}
Computing
add
'x'
{pointer =
  List ('x',
    {pointer =
      List ('x',
        {pointer =
          List ('x',
            {pointer =
              List ('s',
                {pointer =

```



```

List ('s',
  {pointer =
    List ('i',
      {pointer =
        List ('b',
          {pointer =
            List ('p',
              {pointer = List ('j', {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
1 pt
Correct value
{pointer =
  List ('x',
    {pointer =
      List ('x',
        {pointer =
          List ('x',
            {pointer =
              List ('x',
                {pointer =
                  List ('s',
                    {pointer =
                      List ('l',
                        {pointer =
                          List ('u',
                            {pointer =
                              List ('s',
                                {pointer =
                                  List ('i',
                                    {pointer =
                                      List ('b',
                                        {pointer =
                                          List ('p',
                                            {pointer = List ('j', {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
Computing
add
'g'
{pointer =
  List ('c',
    {pointer =
      List ('p',
        {pointer =
          List ('j',
            {pointer =
              List ('w',
                {pointer =
                  List ('l',
                    {pointer =
                      List ('e',
                        {pointer =
                          List ('k',
                            {pointer =
                              List ('j', {pointer = List ('t', {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
1 pt
Correct value
{pointer =
  List ('g',
    {pointer =
      List ('c',
        {pointer =
          List ('p',
            {pointer =
              List ('j',
                {pointer =
                  List ('w',
                    {pointer =
                      List ('l',
                        {pointer =
                          List ('e',
                            {pointer =
                              List ('k',
                                {pointer =
                                  List ('j', {pointer = List ('t', {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
Computing
add
'o'
{pointer =
  List ('i',
    {pointer =
      List ('u',
        {pointer =
          List ('a',
            {pointer =
              List ('u',
                {pointer = List ('y', {pointer = List ('l', {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List ('o',
    {pointer =
      List ('i',
        {pointer =
          List ('u',
            {pointer =

```

v Exercise 4: chop

Completed, 10 pts

Found chop with compatible type.

Computing

chop

```

{pointer =
  List (false,
    {pointer =
      List (false,
        {pointer =
          List (true,
            {pointer =
              List (false,
                {pointer =
                  List (false, {pointer = List (true, {pointer = Nil}}}}}}}}}}))

```

Correct value

1 pt

```

{pointer =
  List (false,
    {pointer =
      List (true,
        {pointer =
          List (false,
            {pointer = List (false, {pointer = List (true, {pointer = Nil}}}}}}}}))

```

Computing

chop

```

{pointer =
  List (true,
    {pointer =
      List (false,
        {pointer =
          List (false,
            {pointer =
              List (true,
                {pointer =
                  List (false,
                    {pointer =
                      List (true,
                        {pointer =
                          List (true,
                            {pointer =
                              List (true,
                                {pointer =
                                  List (true,
                                    {pointer = List (false, {pointer = Nil}}}}}}}}}}}}))

```

Correct value

1 pt

```

{pointer =
  List (false,
    {pointer =
      List (false,
        {pointer =
          List (true,
            {pointer =
              List (false,
                {pointer =
                  List (false,
                    {pointer =
                      List (true,
                        {pointer =
                          List (true,
                            {pointer =
                              List (true,
                                {pointer =
                                  List (true,
                                    {pointer =
                                      List (true,
                                        {pointer = List (false, {pointer = Nil}}}}}}}}}}}}))

```

Computing

chop

```

{pointer =
  List (true,
    {pointer = List (true, {pointer = List (false, {pointer = Nil}}}}))

```

Correct value {pointer = List (true, {pointer = List (false, {pointer = Nil}}}})

1 pt

Computing

chop

```

{pointer =
  List (true,
    {pointer = List (false, {pointer = List (true, {pointer = Nil}}}}))

```

Correct value {pointer = List (false, {pointer = List (true, {pointer = Nil}}}})

1 pt

Computing

chop

```

{pointer =
  List (false,
    {pointer =
      List (true,
        {pointer =
          List (true,
            {pointer =
              List (false,
                {pointer =

```



```

List ('z',
  {pointer =
    List ('o',
      {pointer =
        List ('i',
          {pointer =
            List ('s',
              {pointer =
                List ('q',
                  {pointer =
                    List ('t',
                      {pointer =
                        List ('a',
                          {pointer =
                            List ('g',
                              {pointer =
                                List ('q',
                                  {pointer =
                                    List ('q', {pointer = Nil}}}}}}}}}}))
Computing
append
  {pointer =
    List ('g',
      {pointer =
        List ('r',
          {pointer =
            List ('p',
              {pointer =
                List ('q',
                  {pointer =
                    List ('s',
                      {pointer =
                        List ('l',
                          {pointer =
                            List ('t',
                              {pointer =
                                List ('k', {pointer = List ('c', {pointer = Nil}}}}}}}}}}))
  {pointer =
    List ('c',
      {pointer =
        List ('p',
          {pointer =
            List ('l',
              {pointer =
                List ('a',
                  {pointer =
                    List ('a',
                      {pointer =
                        List ('v',
                          {pointer =
                            List ('p',
                              {pointer =
                                List ('w', {pointer = List ('i', {pointer = Nil}}}}}}}}}}))
Correct value
  {pointer =
    List ('g',
      {pointer =
        List ('r',
          {pointer =
            List ('p',
              {pointer =
                List ('q',
                  {pointer =
                    List ('s',
                      {pointer =
                        List ('l',
                          {pointer =
                            List ('t',
                              {pointer =
                                List ('k',
                                  {pointer =
                                    List ('c',
                                      {pointer =
                                        List ('c',
                                          {pointer =
                                            List ('p',
                                              {pointer =
                                                List ('l',
                                                  {pointer =
                                                    List ('a',
                                                      {pointer =
                                                        List ('a',
                                                            {pointer =
                                                                List ('v',
                                                                  {pointer =
                                                                    List ('p',
                                                                      {pointer =
                                                                        List ('w',

```



```

List ('z',
  {pointer =
    List ('p',
      {pointer = List ('c', {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}})
Computing
append
  {pointer =
    List ('s',
      {pointer =
        List ('v',
          {pointer =
            List ('n',
              {pointer =
                List ('l',
                  {pointer =
                    List ('b',
                      {pointer =
                        List ('z', {pointer = List ('e', {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}})
  {pointer =
    List ('v',
      {pointer = List ('g', {pointer = List ('u', {pointer = Nil}})}}})
Correct value
  {pointer =
    List ('s',
      {pointer =
        List ('v',
          {pointer =
            List ('n',
              {pointer =
                List ('l',
                  {pointer =
                    List ('b',
                      {pointer =
                        List ('z',
                          {pointer =
                            List ('e',
                              {pointer =
                                List ('v',
                                  {pointer =
                                    List ('g', {pointer = List ('u', {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}})
1 pt

```

v Exercise 6: filter

Completed, 10 pts

Found filter with compatible type.

```

Computing
filter
zero
  {pointer =
    List (-2,
      {pointer =
        List (-3,
          {pointer =
            List (4,
              {pointer =
                List (-4,
                  {pointer =
                    List (4,
                      {pointer =
                        List (4,
                          {pointer =
                            List (-2,
                              {pointer =
                                List (3, {pointer = List (-5, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}})
Correct value {pointer = Nil}
1 pt

```

```

Computing
filter
even
  {pointer =
    List (-2,
      {pointer =
        List (-5,
          {pointer =
            List (2,
              {pointer =
                List (3,
                  {pointer =
                    List (-1,
                      {pointer =
                        List (0,
                          {pointer =
                            List (3,
                              {pointer =
                                List (2, {pointer = List (-1, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}})
Correct value
  {pointer =
    List (-2,
      {pointer =
        List (2, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = List (2, {pointer = Nil}})}}})
1 pt

```

```

Computing

```

```

---- \.,
{pointer =
  List (1,
    {pointer =
      List (4,
        {pointer =
          List (-5,
            {pointer =
              List (-1,
                {pointer =
                  List (-4,
                    {pointer =
                      List (4,
                        {pointer =
                          List (-3,
                            {pointer =
                              List (-3, {pointer = List (1, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}))
Correct value
{pointer =
  List (3,
    {pointer =
      List (1,
        {pointer =
          List (4, {pointer = List (4, {pointer = List (1, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}))
Computing
filter
odd
{pointer =
  List (-2,
    {pointer =
      List (-4,
        {pointer =
          List (0,
            {pointer =
              List (3,
                {pointer =
                  List (-2,
                    {pointer =
                      List (3,
                        {pointer =
                          List (2,
                            {pointer =
                              List (-4, {pointer = List (0, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}))
Correct value {pointer = List (3, {pointer = List (3, {pointer = Nil}})}
1 pt
Computing
filter
negative
{pointer =
  List (-2,
    {pointer =
      List (1,
        {pointer =
          List (1,
            {pointer =
              List (0,
                {pointer =
                  List (2,
                    {pointer =
                      List (3,
                        {pointer =
                          List (1,
                            {pointer =
                              List (-4,
                                {pointer =
                                  List (-3,
                                    {pointer =
                                      List (-5,
                                        {pointer = List (3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}))
Correct value
{pointer =
  List (-2,
    {pointer =
      List (-4, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = List (-5, {pointer = Nil}})}}))
Computing filter even {pointer = Nil}
Correct value {pointer = Nil}
1 pt
Computing
filter
positive
{pointer =
  List (-2,
    {pointer =
      List (1,
        {pointer =
          List (0,
            {pointer =
              List (1,
                {pointer =
                  List (-2, {pointer = List (-5, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}))
Correct value {pointer = List (1, {pointer = List (1, {pointer = Nil}})}
1 pt
Computing filter negative {pointer = List (0, {pointer = Nil})}

```



```
uuu
{pointer =
  List (-3,
    {pointer =
      List (0,
        {pointer =
          List (3,
            {pointer =
              List (-4,
                {pointer =
                  List (-3,
                    {pointer =
                      List (-4,
                        {pointer =
                          List (4, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}
Correct value
{pointer =
  List (-3,
    {pointer =
      List (3, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = Nil}})}})}}}}
Computing
filter
zero
{pointer =
  List (4,
    {pointer =
      List (3,
        {pointer =
          List (4,
            {pointer =
              List (1,
                {pointer = List (-3, {pointer = List (2, {pointer = Nil}})}}}}}}}}}}}}
Correct value {pointer = Nil}
```

1 pt

1 pt

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