

COMP3331: Networks

# ASSIGNMENT 1 REPORT: STP PROTOCOL

James Dowers, z5117017

### **Features**

My STP Protocol has been implemented for both a Sender and a Receiver, with features very similar to the standard TCP Protocol. The Sender side of the protocol uses three concurrent threads, a main thread to pass in and send out segments, a receiver thread to concurrently receive acknowledgements from the receiver and a timer thread to timeout un-acked segments. Th Receiver is much simpler and just waits for segments to be received, sending acknowledgements back to the Sender and buffering segments until they may be written to the file. Note, this Protocol was written in *Java*.

### Initiation

Like with TCP, the STP Protocol uses a three stage SYN, SYN-ACK, ACK handshake to startup. Once both the Sender and Receiver have started up, the resepctive UDP sockets are passed on to the main bodies of each side to prepare for the file transfer

### **Segment Creation**

In order to send the file, the STP Protocol breaks it down into segments. Using a java class, I provide the necessary headers and data (as limited by the Maximum Segment Size), which is then converted into a byte stream to be transferred. This occurs for both the Sender and the Receiver, both of which also have access to the necessary methods to convert a received Datagram Byte Stream back into a Segment object to be read.

# **Segment Windows**

In order to keep track of un-acked segments on the Sender side, and to buffer out of order segments on the receiver side, I have implemented a Window class (where each the Sender and the Receiver have a respective sub-class), which stores Segments in order of sequence number. For the sender, this facilitates the transmission and retransmission processes, and for the receiver, the Window class allows for out of buffering out of order segments, until they are able to be read to the file. The Sender window is limited in size by the Maximum Window Size argument, in bytes (excluding segment headers).

# Timeout "Watchdog"

I have also implemented a timeout "watchdog" which will keep track of the oldest Segment in the window, and re-transmit it after a user-defined amount of time. This runs concurrently to both the Segment Main thread, and the Sender acknowledgement receiver thread.

### Fast-Retransmit

The receiver thread also keeps track of contiguous acknowledgements, and when three consecutive ACK numbers are identical, the corresponding segment is retransmitted.

### CheckSum

In addition to many of the standard features of STP, I also implemented a Checksum feature. Despite the fact that the transmission will be very reliable, it is still a critical feature of TCP.

### Segments

Each Segment has the following header format

	Source Port			
	Destination Port			
	Sequence Number			
	Acknowledgement Number			
Check Sum				
SYN	FIN	ACK	Header Length	Unused
Data				

This diagram is 32 bits wide

- Source Port/ Destination Port: The respective ports at either end of the connection, and dependent on the direction of the data travel.
- Sequence Number: The cumulative number of bytes that have been transferred, starting from some randomly selected number from 0-1000
- Acknowledgement Number: The sequence number of the segment which the sender is next expecting from the recipient
- Check Sum: An integer used to determine if some (small) corruption occurred in-flight
- SYN/FIN/ACK: Boolean values determining the type of the segment
- Header Length: The length (in bytes) of the header

It is notable that to transfer this header using the Java Byte Stream, all of these values were converted into standard Java 32 bit integers, meaning that headers are actually 36 bytes, instead of 28.

### Questions

A. After running tests with timeouts of 2, 10 and 100 ms, I have determined that around the 10ms mark is close to optimal timeout. A very small timeout will cause many segments to be resent, whereas a large timeout will cause large delays, if a dropped segment is never caught by the fast retransmission.

Using this value of 10ms, I obtained the following results at the receiver:

```
rcv 000.006 S 743 0
                      0
                                             rcv 104.788 D 1695 50
                                                                     910
rcv 058.017 A 744 0
                      899
                                             rcv 106.969 D 1745 50
                                                                     911
rcv 068.301 D 745 50
                       899
                                             rcv 109.252 D 1795 50
                                                                     912
rcv 070.613 D 795 50
                       899
                                             rcv 111.950 D 1845 50
                                                                     912
rcv 072.655 D 845
                       899
                                             rcv 113.918 D 1395 50
                                                                     906
rcv 074.599 D 895 50
                       900
                                             rcv 116.213 D 1395 50
                                                                     906
rcv 076.663 D 945 50
                       900
                                             rcv 118.300 D 1395 50
                                                                     906
rcv 078.572 D 995 50
                       901
                                             rcv 120.951 D 1395 50
                                                                     906
rcv 080.609 D 1045 50
                       902
                                             rcv 122.879 D 1895 50
                                                                     913
rcv 082.525 D 1095 50
                       902
                                             rcv 124.872 D 1945 50
                                                                     922
rcv 084.562 D 1145 50
                        903
                                             rcv 126.787 D 1995 50
                                                                     922
rcv 086.461 D 1195 50
                       904
                                             rcv 128.763 D 1895 50
                                                                     913
rcv 088.482 D 1245 50
                        904
                                             rcv 130.720 D 2095 50
                                                                     923
rcv 090.397 D 1295 50
                        905
                                             rcv 133.291 D 2145 50
                                                                     924
rcv 092.431 D 1345 50
                       906
                                             rcv 135.234 D 2245 50
                                                                     925
rcv 094.347 D 1445 50
                        907
                                             rcv 137.839 D 2295 42
                                                                     926
rcv 096.352 D 1495 50
                        908
                                             rcv 141.576 D 2045 50
                                                                     923
rcv 098.851 D 1545 50
                        908
                                             rcv 152.408 D 2195 50
                                                                     925
rcv 100.734 D 1595 50
                        909
                                             rcv 155.562 F 2337 0
                                                                    935
rcv 102.894 D 1645 50
                       910
                                             rcv 157.518 A 2338 0
                                                                    936
```

From this, it is clear to see that packets 1395, 1895 & 2195 were dropped, as they are received out of order, and would have either been retransmitted after 10ms, or after 3 consecutive ACK's

By increasing the pdrop of this experiment from 0.1 to 0.3 we obtain the following results:

```
rcv 000.006 S 743 0
                                             rcv 118.594 D 1445 50
                      0
                                                                     993
rcv 057.177 A 744 0
                      981
                                             rcv 121.930 D 1495 50
                                                                     993
rcv 063.892 D 745 50
                       981
                                             rcv 125.260 D 1595 50
                                                                     993
rcv 067.821 D 795 50
                       981
                                             rcv 128.634 D 1195 50
                                                                     982
rcv 071.276 D 945 50
                       981
                                             rcv 134.992 D 1695 50
                                                                     994
rcv 074.759 D 995 50
                       982
                                             rcv 136.318 D 1745 50
                                                                     998
rcv 079.498 D 1045 50
                       982
                                             rcv 138.522 D 1345 50
                                                                     983
rcv 082.998 D 1095 50
                       982
                                             rcv 142.315 D 1845 50
                                                                     998
rcv 087.577 D 1145 50
                       982
                                             rcv 144.578 D 1945 50
                                                                     1001
rcv 091.224 D 1245 50
                       983
                                             rcv 146.802 D 1995 50
                                                                     1001
rcv 095.898 D 1295 50
                       983
                                             rcv 149.047 D 1545 50
                                                                     993
rcv 099.374 D 845 50
                       981
                                             rcv 181.206 D 1645 50
                                                                     994
rcv 102.995 D 845 50
                       981
                                             rcv 183.815 D 2145 50
                                                                     1005
rcv 112.480 D 895 50
                       981
                                             rcv 185.598 D 2245 50
                                                                     1006
rcv 116.294 D 1395 50
                       991
                                             rcv 187.609 D 1795 50
                                                                     998
```

```
rcv 190.242 D 2295 42 1006 rcv 245.226 D 2095 50 1005 rcv 200.024 D 1895 50 1001 rcv 257.194 D 2195 50 1006 rcv 233.190 D 2045 50 1001 rcv 260.878 F 2337 0 1014 rcv 263.415 A 2338 0 1015
```

It can be seen that significantly more packets were dropped, but these packets were simply resent out of order by either the timeout or fast-retransmit features of the sender. This caused delays of up to 100ms, but overall, there was a very similar number of segments sent.

### B. The following table outlines the results of the three experiments

	Experiment i	Experiment ii	Experiment iii
Command	java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test2.txt 500 50 <b>10</b> 0.1 300	java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test2.txt 500 50 <b>40</b> 0.1 300	java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test2.txt 500 50 <b>3</b> 0.1 300
Packets Sent (Sent + Re Transmitted)	44 + 13 = 57	44 + 12 = 56	54 + 93 = 147
Total Time	159ms	244ms	309ms

Looking at these results, it is clear that the optimal solution is to have a small timeout, but one that big enough to give reasonable times for ACK's to be received and processed.

Experiment ii showed that having a large timeout would allow significant time for ack's to be processed, eliminating un-necessary re-transmissions. However, it is clear that the re-transmission was being delayed longer than in needed to be, and this is due to the fact that re-transmissions were occurring only after 40ms, or after 3 consecutive ACK's, which requires at least 3\*RTT ms.

Experiment iii showed that having a very small timeout is even worse than a large timeout, as it cause many packets to be unnecessarily retransmitted. Several packets were being timed-out, despite the fact that an was in-flight, or even being processed by the sender. Especially when having 3 concurrent threads, an ACK may take a few ms to be processed, and therefore Segments to be removed from the window, causing un-necessary re-transmissions.

# Appendices

# Question 3a

The following logs were produced from the following commands

# java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test1.txt 500 50 <u>10</u> 0.1 300

<b>,</b>	
snd 000.011 S 743 0 0	rcv 101.051 A 907 0 1345
snd 000.011 S 743 0 0 rcv 058.440 SA 895 0 744 end 059.087 A 744 0 896	snd 102.016 D 1795 50 907
snd 059.087 A 744 0 896	rcv 104.586 A 908 0 1395
snd 065.065 D 745 50 896	snd 105.535 D 1845 50 908
snd 065.740 D 795 50 896	rcv 108.064 A 909 0 1395
snd 066.400 D 845 50 896	rcv 111.542 A 910 0 1395
snd 067.038 D 895 50 896	snd 112.813 D 1395 50 900
snd 067.667 D 945 50 896	rcv 116.232 A 911 0 1395
snd 068.298 D 995 50 896	rcv 119.687 A 912 0 1395
snd 068.945 D 1045 50 896	snd 120.887 D 1395 50 900
snd 069.629 D 1095 50 896	rcv 124.346 A 913 0 1395
snd 070.294 D 1145 50 896	rcv 127.809 A 914 0 1395
rcv 070.464 A 896 0 795	snd 129.018 D 1395 50 900
snd 070.957 D 1195 50 896	rcv 132.455 A 915 0 1395
rcv 071.892 A 897 0 845	rcv 135.943 A 916 0 1395
snd 072.405 D 1245 50 897	snd 137.135 D 1395 50 900
rcv 073.165 A 898 0 895	rcv 140.568 A 917 0 1395
snd 073.734 D 1295 50 898	rcv 144.577 A 918 0 1895
rcv 074.515 A 899 0 945	snd 145.554 D 1895 50 909
snd 075.092 D 1345 50 899	snd 146.193 D 1945 50 919
rcv 076.132 A 900 0 995	snd 146.847 D 1995 50 919
drop 076.418 D 1395 50 900	drop 147.470 D 2045 50 919
snd 077.651 D 1445 50 901	snd 148.071 D 2095 50 919
rcv 079.683 A 901 0 1045	rcv 148.156 A 919 0 1895
snd 080.612 D 1495 50 901	snd 148.718 D 2145 50 919
rcv 083.187 A 902 0 1095	snd 150.037 D 2195 50 920
snd 084.119 D 1545 50 902	drop 150.700 D 2245 50 920
rcv 086.662 A 903 0 1145	snd 151.325 D 2295 42 920
snd 087.584 D 1595 50 903	rcv 151.594 A 920 0 1895
rcv 090.112 A 904 0 1195	snd 152.985 D 1895 50 909
snd 091.051 D 1645 50 904	rcv 156.291 A 921 0 1895
rcv 093.596 A 905 0 1245	rcv 159.765 A 922 0 1945
snd 094.568 D 1695 50 905	rcv 163.286 A 923 0 1995
rcv 097.506 A 906 0 1295	rcv 167.204 A 924 0 2045
snd 098.455 D 1745 50 906	rcv 170.647 A 925 0 2045

rcv 174.095 A 926 0 2045 drop 175.291 D 2045 50 919 rcv 181.135 A 927 0 2045 rcv 182.103 A 928 0 2045 snd 183.298 D 2045 50 919 rcv 184.438 A 929 0 2045 rcv 189.279 A 930 0 2245 snd 200.498 D 2245 50 920 rcv 202.012 A 931 0 2337

snd 204.152 F 2337 0 932 rcv 206.389 FA 932 0 2337 snd 207.569 A 2338 0 933 Total bytes sent: 1592 Total Segments sent: 36 Total Segments dropped: 4 Total Segments Retransmitted: 8

Total Duplicate Acks: 17

### java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test1.txt 500 50 100 0.1 300

snd 000.012 S 743 0 0 rcv 058.734 SA 689 0 744 snd 059.932 A 744 0 690 snd 069.662 D 745 50 690 snd 070.902 D 795 50 690 snd 072.159 D 845 50 690 rcv 072.299 A 690 0 795 snd 073.594 D 895 50 690 rcv 074.528 A 691 0 845 snd 075.333 D 945 50 691 snd 077.031 D 995 50 692 snd 078.274 D 1045 50 692 snd 079.459 D 1095 50 692 snd 080.674 D 1145 50 692 snd 082.015 D 1195 50 692 rcv 082.866 A 692 0 895 snd 083.231 D 1245 50 rcv 083.843 A 693 0 945 snd 085.001 D 1295 50 693 rcv 085.556 A 694 0 995 snd 086.692 D 1345 50 694 rcv 087.255 A 695 0 1045 drop 088.406 D 1395 50 695 rcv 088.947 A 696 0 1095 snd 090.035 D 1445 50 696 rcv 090.630 A 697 0 1145 snd 091.811 D 1495 50 697 rcv 092.402 A 698 0 1195 snd 093.551 D 1545 50 698 rcv 094.099 A 699 0 1245 snd 095.234 D 1595 50 699

rcv 095.777 A 700 0 1295 snd 096.926 D 1645 50 700 rcv 097.479 A 701 0 1345 snd 098.619 D 1695 50 701 rcv 099.153 A 702 0 1395 snd 100.338 D 1745 50 702 rcv 101.264 A 703 0 1395 snd 102.047 D 1795 50 703 rcv 103.503 A 704 0 1395 snd 103.738 D 1845 50 704 snd 104.769 D 1395 50 695 rcv 106.133 A 705 0 1395 rcv 108.056 A 706 0 1395 snd 109.251 D 1395 50 695 rcv 110.357 A 707 0 1395 rcv 112.606 A 708 0 1395 snd 113.803 D 1395 50 695 rcv 114.961 A 709 0 1395 rcv 117.212 A 710 0 1395 snd 118.401 D 1395 50 rcv 119.982 A 711 0 1845 snd 120.947 D 1895 50 704 snd 122.146 D 1945 50 712 rcv 122.216 A 712 0 1895 snd 123.360 D 1995 50 712 rcv 124.472 A 713 0 1895 drop 125.062 D 2045 50 713 snd 126.702 D 2095 50 714 rcv 126.784 A 714 0 1895 snd 127.903 D 2145 50 714 snd 128.788 D 1895 50 704

drop 130.205 D 2195 50 714 rcv 130.241 A 715 0 1895 snd 131.383 D 2245 50 715 rcv 131.981 A 716 0 1945 snd 133.162 D 2295 42 716 rcv 133.827 A 717 0 1995 rcv 135.834 A 718 0 2045 rcv 138.043 A 719 0 2045 rcv 140.299 A 720 0 2045 drop 141.474 D 2045 50 713 rcv 142.490 A 721 0 2045 rcv 144.784 A 722 0 2045

snd 145.969 D 2045 50 713 rcv 147.086 A 723 0 2045 rcv 152.529 A 724 0 2195 snd 253.196 D 2195 50 714 rcv 255.293 A 725 0 2337 snd 257.548 F 2337 0 726 rcv 259.832 FA 726 0 2337 snd 261.019 A 2338 0 727 Total bytes sent: 1592 Total Segments sent: 36 Total Segments dropped: 4 Total Segments Retransmitted: 8

Total Duplicate Acks: 17

### java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test1.txt 500 50 <u>2</u> 0.1 300

snd 000.005 S 743 0 0 rcv 035.326 SA 596 0 744 snd 035.963 A 744 0 597 snd 042.008 D 745 50 597 rcv 043.394 A 597 0 795 snd 044.024 D 795 50 598 snd 044.117 D 745 50 597 rcv 045.518 A 598 0 795 snd 044.708 D 845 50 598 snd 046.720 D 895 50 599 rcv 046.748 A 599 0 845 snd 047.402 D 945 50 599 snd 048.264 D 995 50 600 895 rcv 048.534 A 600 0 snd 049.082 D 845 50 598 snd 048.914 D 1045 50 600 snd 050.266 D 1095 50 601 rcv 050.388 A 601 0 945 snd 051.077 D 895 50 599 snd 050.904 D 1145 50 rcv 052.147 A 602 0 995 snd 052.241 D 1195 50 602 drop 053.252 D 1245 50 603 snd 053.862 D 1295 50 603 snd 054.091 D 995 50 600 rcv 053.923 A 603 0 1045 snd 054.535 D 1345 50 603 rcv 055.757 A 604 0 1045

snd 055.884 D 1395 50 604 snd 056.855 D 1445 50 605 snd 057.075 D 1045 50 600 rcv 057.582 A 605 0 1095 snd 057.520 D 1495 50 605 snd 058.861 D 1545 50 606 rcv 059.399 A 606 0 1145 snd 059.986 D 1595 50 606 snd 060.078 D 1145 50 601 rcv 061.298 A 607 0 1145 snd 062.089 D 1145 50 rcv 063.095 A 608 0 1195 snd 063.599 D 1645 50 607 rcv 064.890 A 609 0 snd 065.125 D 1195 50 602 snd 065.399 D 1695 50 609 rcv 066.703 A 610 0 1245 snd 067.082 D 1245 50 603 rcv 068.479 A 611 0 1245 snd 069.077 D 1245 50 603 drop 069.108 D 1245 50 603 rcv 070.857 A 612 0 1245 snd 071.074 D 1245 50 603 rcv 072.686 A 613 0 1245 snd 073.075 D 1245 50 603 snd 073.324 D 1245 50 603 drop 075.064 D 1245 50 603 rcv 075.175 A 614 0

rcv 076.944 A 615 0 1245 snd 077.078 D 1245 50 603 snd 077.577 D 1245 50 603 drop 079.060 D 1245 50 603 rcv 079.136 A 616 0 1245 rcv 080.321 A 617 0 1245 snd 080.929 D 1245 50 603 rcv 081.505 A 618 0 1245 snd 082.084 D 1245 50 603 snd 084.073 D 1245 50 603 snd 086.089 D 1245 50 603 rcv 086.721 A 619 0 1245 snd 088.072 D 1245 50 603 snd 090.116 D 1245 50 603 snd 090.312 D 1245 50 603 rcv 091.034 A 620 0 1245 rcv 091.530 A 621 0 1245 snd 092.072 D 1245 50 603 drop 092.141 D 1245 50 603 rcv 092.976 A 622 0 1245 rcv 093.464 A 623 0 1245 snd 094.107 D 1245 50 603 snd 094.109 D 1245 50 603 snd 096.081 D 1245 50 603 snd 098.093 D 1245 50 603 rcv 098.248 A 624 0 1745 snd 099.049 D 1745 50 610 snd 099.685 D 1795 50 625 rcv 100.046 A 625 0 snd 100.323 D 1845 50 625 snd 101.208 D 1895 50 626 snd 101.837 D 1945 50 626 snd 102.093 D 1745 50 610 rcv 101.854 A 626 0 1745 drop 102.514 D 1995 50 626 snd 103.400 D 1745 50 610 snd 104.098 D 2045 50 626 rcv 104.333 A 627 0 1745 snd 104.752 D 2095 50 627 snd 105.076 D 1745 50 610 snd 105.661 D 2145 50 628 rcv 106.111 A 628 0 1745 snd 106.564 D 2195 50 628

snd 106.970 D 1745 50 610 drop 108.061 D 1745 50 610 rcv 108.545 A 629 0 1745 snd 110.090 D 1745 50 610 rcv 110.330 A 630 0 1745 snd 111.154 D 1745 50 610 drop 113.057 D 1745 50 rcv 114.266 A 631 0 1745 snd 115.172 D 1745 50 610 rcv 116.015 A 632 0 snd 116.638 D 1745 50 610 snd 118.104 D 1745 50 610 rcv 118.427 A 633 0 1745 snd 120.073 D 1745 50 610 rcv 120.227 A 634 0 1745 drop 121.123 D 1745 50 610 rcv 122.585 A 635 0 1745 snd 123.082 D 1745 50 610 rcv 124.320 A 636 0 1745 snd 124.956 D 1745 50 610 snd 126.099 D 1745 50 610 rcv 127.437 A 637 0 drop 128.059 D 1745 50 rcv 129.180 A 638 0 1745 snd 129.799 D 1745 50 610 snd 131.074 D 1745 50 610 rcv 131.290 A 639 0 1745 rcv 133.017 A 640 0 1745 snd 133.074 D 1745 50 snd 133.667 D 1745 50 610 snd 135.080 D 1745 50 610 rcv 135.420 A 641 0 1745 snd 137.077 D 1745 50 610 rcv 137.193 A 642 0 1745 snd 138.142 D 1745 50 rcv 139.990 A 643 0 1795 snd 140.153 D 1745 50 610 snd 141.033 D 2245 50 628 drop 143.065 D 1795 50 625 rcv 143.521 A 644 0 1845 snd 144.461 D 2295 42 snd 146.089 D 1845 50 625 rcv 146.984 A 645 0 1895

snd 149.087 D 1895 50 626 rcv 150.391 A 646 0 1945 snd 151.085 D 1895 50 626 drop 153.059 D 1945 50 rcv 153.794 A 647 0 1945 drop 155.062 D 1945 50 626 snd 157.077 D 1945 50 626 rcv 157.244 A 648 0 1995 snd 160.079 D 1995 50 626 rcv 160.648 A 649 0 drop 162.083 D 1995 50 626 rcv 164.008 A 650 0 1995 snd 164.077 D 1995 50 626 snd 165.251 D 1995 50 626 snd 166.104 D 1995 50 626 rcv 171.078 A 651 0 1995 snd 171.339 D 1995 50 rcv 172.052 A 652 0 1995 snd 173.245 D 1995 50 626 snd 174.074 D 1995 50 626 drop 175.227 D 1995 50 626 rcv 175.632 A 653 0 1995 snd 177.243 D 1995 50 rcv 177.324 A 654 0 1995 snd 179.236 D 1995 50 626 snd 179.301 D 1995 50 rcv 180.983 A 655 0 1995 snd 181.238 D 1995 50 626 rcv 181.931 A 656 0 snd 183.243 D 1995 50 626 snd 183.938 D 1995 50 626 snd 185.252 D 1995 50 626 rcv 185.404 A 657 0 1995 rcv 187.119 A 658 0 1995 snd 187.237 D 1995 50 626 snd 188.341 D 1995 50 626 rcv 189.797 A 659 0 1995 snd 190.266 D 1995 50 626 rcv 190.797 A 660 0 1995 snd 192.242 D 1995 50 626 snd 192.771 D 1995 50 626 snd 194.261 D 1995 50 626 drop 196.216 D 1995 50 626

rcv 194.629 A 661 0 1995 rcv 198.016 A 662 0 1995 snd 198.269 D 1995 50 626 snd 198.666 D 1995 50 626 rcv 199.810 A 663 0 1995 snd 200.243 D 1995 50 626 rcv 200.294 A 664 0 snd 201.694 D 1995 50 626 rcv 202.290 A 665 0 1995 rcv 202.779 A 666 0 1995 snd 203.087 D 1995 50 626 snd 203.421 D 1995 50 626 rcv 204.179 A 667 0 1995 rcv 204.662 A 668 0 1995 snd 205.086 D 1995 50 626 snd 205.296 D 1995 50 rcv 206.029 A 669 0 1995 rcv 206.528 A 670 0 1995 snd 207.093 D 1995 50 626 snd 207.147 D 1995 50 626 rcv 208.014 A 671 0 1995 rcv 208.503 A 672 0 1995 snd 209.096 D 1995 50 626 snd 209.123 D 1995 50 626 rcv 210.025 A 673 0 1995 rcv 210.524 A 674 0 1995 snd 211.090 D 1995 50 626 snd 211.143 D 1995 50 626 rcv 212.015 A 675 0 rcv 212.503 A 676 0 1995 snd 213.094 D 1995 50 626 snd 213.126 D 1995 50 626 rcv 214.017 A 677 0 1995 rcv 214.519 A 678 0 1995 snd 215.094 D 1995 50 snd 215.146 D 1995 50 626 rcv 216.027 A 679 0 2337 rcv 216.588 A 680 0 2337 snd 216.780 F 2337 0 680 rcv 217.567 A 681 0 2337 snd 218.013 F 2337 0 680 rcv 218.531 A 682 0 2337 snd 218.992 F 2337 0 680

rcv 219.483 A 683 0	2337	snd 236.592 F 2337 0 680
snd 219.912 F 2337 0	680	rcv 237.074 A 702 0 2337
rcv 220.410 A 684 0	2337	snd 237.503 F 2337 0 680
snd 220.841 F 2337 0	680	rcv 237.985 A 703 0 2337
rcv 221.322 A 685 0	2337	snd 238.441 F 2337 0 680
snd 221.751 F 2337 0	680	rcv 238.925 A 704 0 2337
rcv 222.258 A 686 0	2337	snd 239.357 F 2337 0 680
snd 222.690 F 2337 0	680	rcv 239.841 A 705 0 2337
rcv 223.174 A 687 0	2337	snd 240.285 F 2337 0 680
snd 223.604 F 2337 0	680	rcv 240.770 A 706 0 2337
rcv 224.088 A 688 0	2337	snd 241.201 F 2337 0 680
snd 224.530 F 2337 0	680	rcv 241.684 A 707 0 2337
rcv 225.013 A 689 0	2337	snd 242.134 F 2337 0 680
snd 225.458 F 2337 0	680	rcv 242.619 A 708 0 2337
rcv 225.943 A 690 0	2337	snd 243.049 F 2337 0 680
snd 226.396 F 2337 0	680	rcv 243.530 A 709 0 2337
rcv 226.880 A 691 0	2337	snd 243.959 F 2337 0 680
snd 227.310 F 2337 0	680	rcv 244.453 A 710 0 2337
rcv 227.793 A 692 0	2337	snd 244.885 F 2337 0 680
snd 228.234 F 2337 0	680	rcv 245.385 A 711 0 2337
rcv 228.718 A 693 0	2337	snd 245.818 F 2337 0 680
snd 229.149 F 2337 0	680	rcv 246.323 A 712 0 2337
rcv 229.631 A 694 0	2337	snd 246.755 F 2337 0 680
snd 230.082 F 2337 0	680	rcv 247.238 A 713 0 2337
rcv 230.568 A 695 0	2337	snd 247.666 F 2337 0 680
snd 230.999 F 2337 0	680	rcv 248.236 A 714 0 2337
rcv 231.491 A 696 0	2337	snd 248.674 F 2337 0 680
snd 231.923 F 2337 0	680	rcv 249.158 A 715 0 2337
rcv 232.455 A 697 0	2337	snd 249.588 F 2337 0 680
snd 232.890 F 2337 0	680	rcv 250.091 A 716 0 2337
rcv 233.373 A 698 0	2337	snd 250.526 F 2337 0 680
snd 233.803 F 2337 0	680	rcv 251.010 FA 717 0 2337
rcv 234.312 A 699 0	2337	snd 251.599 A 2338 0 717
snd 234.744 F 2337 0	680	Total bytes sent: 1592
rcv 235.247 A 700 0	2337	Total Segments sent: 72
snd 235.680 F 2337 0	680	Total Segments dropped: 20
rcv 236.163 A 701 0	2337	Total Segments Retransmitted: 143
		Total Duplicate Acks: 141

The following logs were produced by the two subsequent tests at the receiver end. java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test1.txt 500 50 10 0.1 300

<b>,</b>		
rcv 000.006 S 743 0	0	snd 106.292 A 917 0 1395
snd 055.261 SA 898 0	744	rcv 106.969 D 1745 50 911
rcv 058.017 A 744 0	899	snd 108.629 A 918 0 1395
rcv 068.301 D 745 50	899	rcv 109.252 D 1795 50 912
snd 069.340 A 899 0	795	snd 111.332 A 919 0 1395
rcv 070.613 D 795 50	899	rcv 111.950 D 1845 50 912
snd 071.472 A 900 0	845	snd 113.291 A 920 0 1395
rcv 072.655 D 845 50	899	rcv 113.918 D 1395 50 906
snd 073.958 A 901 0	895	snd 115.589 A 921 0 1895
rcv 074.599 D 895 50	900	rcv 116.213 D 1395 50 906
snd 075.486 A 902 0	945	snd 117.067 A 922 0 1895
rcv 076.663 D 945 50	900	rcv 118.300 D 1395 50 906
snd 077.932 A 903 0	995	snd 119.789 A 923 0 1895
rcv 078.572 D 995 50	901	rcv 120.951 D 1395 50 906
snd 079.420 A 904 0	1045	snd 121.705 A 924 0 1895
rcv 080.609 D 1045 50	0 902	rcv 122.879 D 1895 50 913
snd 081.889 A 905 0	1095	snd 123.695 A 925 0 1945
rcv 082.525 D 1095 50	0 902	rcv 124.872 D 1945 50 922
snd 083.346 A 906 0	1145	snd 126.151 A 926 0 1995
rcv 084.562 D 1145 50	0 903	rcv 126.787 D 1995 50 922
snd 085.823 A 907 0	1195	snd 128.136 A 927 0 2045
rcv 086.461 D 1195 5	0 904	rcv 128.763 D 1895 50 913
snd 087.298 A 908 0	1245	snd 130.080 A 928 0 2045
rcv 088.482 D 1245 5	0 904	rcv 130.720 D 2095 50 923
snd 089.758 A 909 0	1295	snd 132.667 A 929 0 2045
rcv 090.397 D 1295 5	0 905	rcv 133.291 D 2145 50 924
snd 091.248 A 910 0	1345	snd 134.612 A 930 0 2045
rcv 092.431 D 1345 5	0 906	rcv 135.234 D 2245 50 925
snd 093.705 A 911 0	1395	snd 137.218 A 931 0 2045
rcv 094.347 D 1445 5	0 907	rcv 137.839 D 2295 42 926
snd 095.172 A 912 0	1395	snd 139.162 A 932 0 2045
rcv 096.352 D 1495 5	0 908	rcv 141.576 D 2045 50 923
snd 098.200 A 913 0	1395	snd 142.353 A 933 0 2195
rcv 098.851 D 1545 56	0 908	rcv 152.408 D 2195 50 925
snd 100.117 A 914 0	1395	snd 153.257 A 934 0 2337
rcv 100.734 D 1595 5	0 909	rcv 155.562 F 2337 0 935
snd 102.269 A 915 0	1395	snd 156.239 FA 935 0 2337
rcv 102.894 D 1645 5	0 910	rcv 157.518 A 2338 0 936
snd 104.170 A 916 0	1395	Total Bytes Received: 1592
rcv 104.788 D 1695 5	0 910	Total Segments Received: 40
		Total Duplicate Segments: 4

### java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test1.txt 500 50 10 0.3 300

juvu				00 10011.
rcv C	00.006 S	743	0	0
snd (	056.117 S	A 980	0	744
rcv C	57.177 A	744	0	981
rcv C	63.892 D	745	50	981
snd (	066.596 A	981	0	795
rcv C	67.821 D	795	50	981
snd (	069.254 A	982	0	845
rcv C	71.276 D	945	50	981
snd (	073.570 A	983	0	845
rcv C	74.759 D	995	50	982
snd (	078.314 A	984	0	845
rcv C	79.498 D	1045	50	982
snd (	081.821 A	985	0	845
rcv C	82.998 D	1095	50	982
snd (	086.396 A	986	0	845
rcv C	87.577 D	1145	50	982
snd (	090.037 A	987	0	845
rcv C	91.224 D	1245	50	983
snd (	094.680 A	988	0	845
rcv C	95.898 D	1295	50	983
snd (	098.188 A	989	0	845
rcv C	99.374 D	845	50	981
snd	101.814 A	990	0	895
rcv 1	02.995 D	845	50	981
snd	105.373 A	991	0	895
rcv 1	12.480 D	895	50	981
snd	115.058 A	992	0	1195
rcv 1	16.294 D	1395	50	991
snd	117.475 A	993	0	1195
rcv 1	18.594 D	1445	50	993
snd	120.351 A	994	0	1195
rcv 1	21.930 D	1495	50	993
snd	123.644 A	995	0	1195
rcv 1	25.260 D	1595	50	993
snd	127.001 A	996	0	1195
rcv 1	28.634 D	1195	50	982
snd	132.341 A	997	0	1345

rcv 134.992 D 1695 50 994 snd 135.687 A 998 0 1345 rcv 136.318 D 1745 50 998 snd 136.929 A 999 0 1345 rcv 138.522 D 1345 50 983 snd 139.931 A 1000 0 1545 rcv 142.315 D 1845 50 998 snd 143.493 A 1001 0 1545 rcv 144.578 D 1945 50 1001 snd 145.737 A 1002 0 1545 rcv 146.802 D 1995 50 1001 snd 147.980 A 1003 0 1545 rcv 149.047 D 1545 50 993 snd 150.316 A 1004 0 1645 rcv 181.206 D 1645 50 994 snd 181.899 A 1005 0 1795 rcv 183.815 D 2145 50 1005 snd 184.461 A 1006 0 1795 rcv 185.598 D 2245 50 1006 snd 186.227 A 1007 0 1795 rcv 187.609 D 1795 50 998 snd 188.304 A 1008 0 1895 rcv 190.242 D 2295 42 1006 snd 190.873 A 1009 0 1895 rcv 200.024 D 1895 50 1001 snd 201.346 A 1010 0 2045 rcv 233.190 D 2045 50 1001 snd 234.427 A 1011 0 2095 rcv 245.226 D 2095 50 1005 snd 246.488 A 1012 0 2195 rcv 257.194 D 2195 50 1006 snd 258.508 A 1013 0 2337 rcv 260.878 F 2337 0 1014 snd 261.556 FA 1014 0 2337 rcv 263.415 A 2338 0 1015 Total Bytes Received: 1592 Total Segments Received: 37 **Total Duplicate Segments: 1** 

# Question 3b

The following logs were obtained for the three tests for test2.txt:

# java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test2.txt 500 50 10 0.1 300

java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test2.txt 500 50 10 0.	1 300
snd 000.007 S 743 0 0	snd 069.226 D 1845 50 232
rcv 032.702 SA 219 0 744	rcv 070.906 A 233 0 1395
snd 033.362 A 744 0 220	rcv 073.159 A 234 0 1395
snd 039.625 D 745 50 220	snd 073.833 D 1395 50 226
rcv 041.029 A 220 0 795	rcv 075.488 A 235 0 1395
snd 041.656 D 795 50 220	rcv 077.684 A 236 0 1395
rcv 042.880 A 221 0 845	snd 078.310 D 1395 50 226
snd 043.560 D 845 50 222	rcv 080.008 A 237 0 1395
rcv 044.775 A 222 0 895	rcv 083.635 A 238 0 1395
snd 045.425 D 895 50 223	snd 084.852 D 1395 50 226
snd 046.069 D 945 50 223	rcv 086.990 A 239 0 1395
snd 046.704 D 995 50 223	rcv 089.763 A 240 0 1395
rcv 048.008 A 223 0 945	snd 090.425 D 1395 50 226
rcv 049.206 A 224 0 995	rcv 092.243 A 241 0 1395
rcv 050.382 A 225 0 1045	rcv 094.295 A 242 0 1895
snd 051.057 D 1045 50 223	snd 094.813 D 1895 50 233
snd 051.708 D 1095 50 226	snd 095.479 D 1945 50 243
snd 052.330 D 1145 50 226	snd 096.110 D 1995 50 243
snd 052.948 D 1195 50 226	rcv 096.154 A 243 0 1895
snd 053.576 D 1245 50 226	drop 096.739 D 2045 50 243
snd 054.209 D 1295 50 226	snd 097.636 D 2095 50 244
snd 054.834 D 1345 50 226	rcv 097.968 A 244 0 1895
rcv 054.941 A 226 0 1095	snd 098.310 D 2145 50 244
drop 055.551 D 1395 50 226	snd 098.733 D 1895 50 233
snd 056.384 D 1445 50 227	drop 099.517 D 2195 50 244
snd 057.023 D 1495 50 227	snd 100.126 D 2245 50 245
rcv 057.316 A 227 0 1145	rcv 100.475 A 245 0 1895
snd 057.675 D 1545 50 227	snd 100.775 D 2295 50 245
snd 058.606 D 1595 50 228	drop 101.659 D 2345 50 246
rcv 059.555 A 228 0 1195	rcv 102.319 A 246 0 1945
snd 060.043 D 1645 50 228	snd 102.824 D 2395 50 246
rcv 061.756 A 229 0 1245	rcv 104.158 A 247 0 1995
snd 062.260 D 1695 50 229	snd 104.674 D 2445 50 247
rcv 064.025 A 230 0 1295	rcv 105.990 A 248 0 2045
snd 064.562 D 1745 50 230	snd 106.488 D 2495 50 248
rcv 066.301 A 231 0 1345	rcv 107.799 A 249 0 2045
snd 066.822 D 1795 50 231	rcv 109.605 A 250 0 2045
rcv 068.715 A 232 0 1395	snd 110.254 D 2045 50 243

rcv 111.947 A 251 0 2045 rcv 113.739 A 252 0 2045 snd 114.360 D 2045 50 243 rcv 116.221 A 253 0 2045 rcv 119.468 A 254 0 2045 snd 120.103 D 2045 50 243 rcv 121.834 A 255 0 2045 rcv 123.605 A 256 0 2045 snd 124.234 D 2045 50 243 rcv 126.069 A 257 0 snd 126.591 D 2545 50 249 drop 127.245 D 2595 50 258 snd 127.878 D 2645 50 258 rcv 127.889 A 258 0 2195 rcv 129.652 A 259 0 2195 snd 130.288 D 2195 50 244 rcv 132.051 A 260 0 2195 rcv 133.815 A 261 0 2195

snd 134.453 D 2195 50 rcv 136.218 A 262 0 2195 rcv 138.067 A 263 0 2345 snd 138.584 D 2695 3 258 rcv 139.880 A 264 0 2345 rcv 141.708 A 265 0 2345 snd 142.336 D 2345 50 246 rcv 144.241 A 266 0 2595 snd 154.410 D 2595 50 258 rcv 155.355 A 267 0 2698 snd 156.985 F 2698 0 268 rcv 158.252 FA 268 0 2698 snd 158.867 A 2699 0 269 Total bytes sent: 1953

Total Segments sent: 44 Total Segments dropped: 5

Total Segments Retransmitted: 13

Total Duplicate Acks: 27

### java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test2.txt 500 50 3 0.1 300

snd 000.011 S 743 0 0 rcv 058.250 SA 592 0 744 snd 058.933 A 744 0 593 snd 064.734 D 745 50 593 snd 065.410 D 795 50 593 snd 066.040 D 845 50 593 snd 066.703 D 895 50 593 rcv 066.983 A 593 0 795 snd 067.420 D 945 50 593 snd 067.362 D 745 50 593 snd 068.805 D 995 50 594 snd 070.171 D 1045 50 594 snd 070.810 D 1095 50 594 rcv 070.815 A 594 0 845 snd 071.492 D 1145 50 594 snd 071.283 D 795 50 593 snd 072.811 D 1195 50 595 snd 074.157 D 1245 50 595 rcv 074.285 A 595 0 895 snd 075.265 D 845 50 593 drop 074.822 D 1295 50 595

snd 076.924 D 1345 50 596 rcv 077.732 A 596 0 945 snd 078.308 D 895 50 593 snd 078.702 D 1395 50 596 rcv 081.234 A 597 0 945 snd 081.290 D 945 50 593 rcv 083.514 A 598 0 snd 084.039 D 1445 50 597 snd 084.274 D 995 50 594 rcv 085.339 A 599 0 1045 snd 085.853 D 1495 50 599 rcv 087.155 A 600 0 1095 snd 087.698 D 1545 50 rcv 089.003 A 601 0 1145 snd 089.510 D 1595 50 601 rcv 090.816 A 602 0 1145 snd 092.287 D 1145 50 594 rcv 092.612 A 603 0 1195 snd 093.635 D 1645 50 602 rcv 094.419 A 604 0 1245 snd 094.933 D 1695 50

rcv 096.260 A 605 0 1295 snd 096.765 D 1745 50 605 rcv 098.085 A 606 0 1295 snd 099.290 D 1295 50 rcv 099.858 A 607 0 1295 snd 100.761 D 1295 50 595 rcv 102.444 A 608 0 1295 drop 103.258 D 1295 50 595 rcv 104.298 A 609 0 1295 snd 104.916 D 1295 50 rcv 106.712 A 610 0 1295 snd 107.284 D 1295 50 595 rcv 108.537 A 611 0 1295 snd 109.157 D 1295 50 595 rcv 110.980 A 612 0 1295 drop 112.261 D 1295 50 595 rcv 112.794 A 613 0 1295 snd 113.683 D 1295 50 595 rcv 115.143 A 614 0 1295 snd 116.285 D 1295 50 595 rcv 116.939 A 615 0 1295 drop 117.731 D 1295 50 595 rcv 119.256 A 616 0 1295 snd 120.298 D 1295 50 595 rcv 121.048 A 617 0 1295 snd 121.746 D 1295 50 595 rcv 123.633 A 618 0 1295 snd 124.339 D 1295 50 595 rcv 125.433 A 619 0 snd 126.049 D 1295 50 595 rcv 128.064 A 620 0 1795 snd 128.287 D 1295 50 595 snd 128.677 D 1795 50 606 rcv 129.905 A 621 0 1795 snd 129.994 D 1845 50 621 snd 131.008 D 1895 50 622 drop 131.641 D 1945 50 622 rcv 131.700 A 622 0 1795 snd 132.245 D 1995 50 622 snd 132.687 D 1795 50 606 snd 133.409 D 2045 50 622 snd 134.048 D 2095 50 623 rcv 134.156 A 623 0 1795

snd 134.719 D 2145 50 623 snd 135.276 D 1795 50 606 rcv 135.921 A 624 0 1795 snd 135.638 D 2195 50 624 snd 136.862 D 1795 50 606 snd 137.612 D 2245 50 624 rcv 138.371 A 625 0 snd 139,293 D 1795 50 606 rcv 140.145 A 626 0 1795 drop 140.759 D 1795 50 snd 143.282 D 1795 50 606 rcv 144.157 A 627 0 1795 rcv 145.937 A 628 0 1795 snd 146.294 D 1795 50 606 snd 146.604 D 1795 50 606 rcv 148.325 A 629 0 1795 snd 149.284 D 1795 50 rcv 150.078 A 630 0 1795 snd 150.759 D 1795 50 606 rcv 152.469 A 631 0 1795 snd 153.288 D 1795 50 606 rcv 154.230 A 632 0 1845 snd 154.739 D 2295 50 625 rcv 156.012 A 633 0 1895 drop 156.524 D 2345 50 633 rcv 157.792 A 634 0 snd 158.314 D 2395 50 634 rcv 159.596 A 635 0 1945 snd 161.286 D 1945 50 rcv 161.331 A 636 0 1945 drop 162.757 D 1945 50 622 rcv 163.678 A 637 0 1945 snd 165.280 D 1945 50 622 rcv 165.415 A 638 0 1945 snd 166.749 D 1945 50 rcv 167.771 A 639 0 1945 snd 169.288 D 1945 50 622 rcv 169.504 A 640 0 1945 snd 170.766 D 1945 50 622 rcv 171.895 A 641 0 1945 drop 173.255 D 1945 50 622 rcv 173.642 A 642 0 1945 snd 174.696 D 1945 50

rcv 176.031 A 643 0 1945 snd 177.291 D 1945 50 622 rcv 177.808 A 644 0 1945 snd 178.794 D 1945 50 rcv 180.205 A 645 0 1945 drop 181.255 D 1945 50 622 rcv 181.959 A 646 0 snd 182.691 D 1945 50 622 rcv 184.421 A 647 0 1945 snd 185.287 D 1945 50 rcv 186.209 A 648 0 1945 snd 186.844 D 1945 50 622 rcv 188.599 A 649 0 1945 snd 189.286 D 1945 50 622 rcv 190.373 A 650 0 1945 snd 191.002 D 1945 50 622 rcv 192.740 A 651 0 1945 snd 193.283 D 1945 50 622 rcv 194.515 A 652 0 1945 snd 195.136 D 1945 50 622 rcv 197.070 A 653 0 2345 snd 197.581 D 2445 50 635 snd 198.251 D 2495 50 654 drop 198.883 D 2545 50 654 rcv 198.882 A 654 0 2345 snd 199.493 D 2595 50 snd 200.282 D 2345 50 633 rcv 200.638 A 655 0 2345 snd 201.734 D 2345 50 snd 200.429 D 2645 50 655 drop 202.853 D 2695 3 656 rcv 202.909 A 656 0 2345 drop 204.247 D 2345 50 633 rcv 204.644 A 657 0 2345 snd 205.686 D 2345 50 633 rcv 207.004 A 658 0 2345 snd 208.275 D 2345 50 633 rcv 208.798 A 659 0 2345 drop 209.729 D 2345 50 633 rcv 211.152 A 660 0 2345 snd 212.274 D 2345 50 633 rcv 213.500 A 661 0 2345 snd 214.154 D 2345 50 633

rcv 215.886 A 662 0 2345 snd 217.269 D 2345 50 633 rcv 217.638 A 663 0 2345 snd 218.776 D 2345 50 rcv 220.170 A 664 0 2345 snd 221.277 D 2345 50 633 rcv 221.926 A 665 0 2345 snd 222.754 D 2345 50 633 rcv 224.279 A 666 0 2345 drop 225.244 D 2345 50 rcv 226.021 A 667 0 2345 snd 226.655 D 2345 50 633 rcv 229.101 A 668 0 2345 snd 229.766 D 2345 50 633 rcv 230.188 A 669 0 2345 snd 230.836 D 2345 50 633 rcv 232.564 A 670 0 2345 snd 233.099 D 2345 50 633 rcv 234.454 A 671 0 2545 rcv 236.235 A 672 0 2545 snd 237.097 D 2545 50 654 rcv 238.023 A 673 0 2545 snd 238.653 D 2545 50 rcv 240.396 A 674 0 2545 snd 241.099 D 2545 50 654 rcv 242.172 A 675 0 snd 242.786 D 2545 50 654 rcv 244.536 A 676 0 2545 snd 245.101 D 2545 50 rcv 246.313 A 677 0 2545 snd 246.985 D 2545 50 654 rcv 248.825 A 678 0 2545 snd 249.100 D 2545 50 654 rcv 250.610 A 679 0 2545 snd 251.222 D 2545 50 rcv 252.970 A 680 0 2545 snd 254.112 D 2545 50 654 rcv 254.793 A 681 0 2545 drop 255.391 D 2545 50 654 rcv 257.115 A 682 0 2545 snd 258.116 D 2545 50 654 rcv 258.904 A 683 0 2545 snd 259.516 D 2545 50 654

004 000 4 004 0 05	
rcv 261.323 A 684 0 254	_
snd 262.111 D 2545 50 6	
rcv 263.137 A 685 0 254	<del>1</del> 5
snd 263.750 D 2545 50 6	54
rcv 266.805 A 686 0 269	95
rcv 267.308 A 687 0 269	95
rcv 267.964 A 688 0 269	95
snd 268.573 D 2695 3 69	56
rcv 270.387 A 689 0 269	95
snd 271.097 D 2695 3 68	56
rcv 272.140 A 690 0 269	95
snd 272.747 D 2695 3 65	56
rcv 274.508 A 691 0 269	95
snd 275.095 D 2695 3 69	56
rcv 276.260 A 692 0 269	95
snd 276.869 D 2695 3 69	56
rcv 278.638 A 693 0 269	95
snd 279.123 D 2695 3 69	56
rcv 280.419 A 694 0 269	95
snd 281.027 D 2695 3 69	56
rcv 282.789 A 695 0 269	95
snd 283.093 D 2695 3 69	56
rcv 284.550 A 696 0 269	95
snd 285.160 D 2695 3 69	56
rcv 286.923 A 697 0 269	95
snd 288.098 D 2695 3 69	56
rcv 288.749 A 698 0 269	95
snd 289.360 D 2695 3 68	56

rcv 291.175 A 699 0	2698		
snd 292.771 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 293.292 A 700 0	2698		
snd 293.731 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 294.240 A 701 0	2698		
snd 294.671 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 298.130 A 702 0	2698		
snd 298.572 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 299.057 A 703 0	2698		
snd 299.483 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 299.963 A 704 0	2698		
snd 300.395 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 301.922 A 705 0	2698		
snd 302.389 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 304.997 A 706 0	2698		
snd 305.436 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 305.920 A 707 0	2698		
snd 306.369 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 306.856 A 708 0	2698		
snd 307.284 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 308.034 A 709 0	2698		
snd 308.469 F 2698 0	700		
rcv 308.981 FA 710 0	2698		
snd 309.579 A 2699 0	711		
Total bytes sent: 1953			
Total Segments sent: 54			
Total Segments dropped: 16			
Total Segments Retransmitted: 93			
Total Duplicate Acks: 88			

### java Sender 127.0.0.1 2000 test2.txt 500 50 40 0.1 300

snd 000.006 S 743 0 0 rcv 058.644 SA 493 0 744 snd 059.909 A 744 0 494 snd 069.399 D 745 50 494 snd 070.671 D 795 50 494 rcv 071.265 A 494 0 795 snd 071.948 D 845 50 494 rcv 073.259 A 495 0 845 snd 073.323 D 895 50 495 snd 074.986 D 945 50 496

rcv 075.079 A 496 0 895 snd 076.210 D 995 50 rcv 076.877 A 497 0 945 497 snd 077.546 D 1045 50 rcv 078.675 A 498 0 snd 078.796 D 1095 50 498 snd 080.383 D 1145 50 499 rcv 080.502 A 499 0 1045 snd 081.615 D 1195 50 499 rcv 082.322 A 500 0 1095

snd 082.919 D 1245 50 500 snd 084.160 D 1295 50 501 rcv 084.178 A 501 0 1145 snd 085.392 D 1345 50 rcv 086.018 A 502 0 1195 drop 086.717 D 1395 50 502 rcv 087.818 A 503 0 snd 087.952 D 1445 50 503 snd 089.509 D 1495 50 504 rcv 089.635 A 504 0 snd 090.752 D 1545 50 504 rcv 091.473 A 505 0 1345 snd 092.273 D 1595 50 505 rcv 093.573 A 506 0 1395 snd 093.580 D 1645 50 506 snd 095.286 D 1695 50 507 rcv 095.380 A 507 0 1395 snd 096.511 D 1745 50 507 rcv 097.163 A 508 0 1395 snd 097.806 D 1795 50 508 snd 098.069 D 1395 50 502 snd 099.192 D 1845 50 508 rcv 100.004 A 509 0 1395 rcv 101.811 A 510 0 1395 snd 102.474 D 1395 50 502 rcv 104.198 A 511 0 1395 rcv 106.063 A 512 0 1395 snd 106.740 D 1395 50 502 rcv 108.541 A 513 0 1395 rcv 110.550 A 514 0 1795 snd 111.140 D 1895 50 509 snd 112.355 D 1945 50 515 rcv 112.428 A 515 0 1845 snd 113.573 D 1995 50 515 rcv 114.247 A 516 0 1895 snd 114.923 D 2045 50 516 rcv 116.085 A 517 0 1895 drop 116.185 D 2095 50 517 snd 117.721 D 2145 50 518 rcv 117.873 A 518 0 1895 snd 118.987 D 2195 50 518 snd 119.189 D 1895 50 509 drop 120.365 D 2245 50 518

rcv 120.430 A 519 0 snd 121.556 D 2295 50 519 rcv 122.229 A 520 0 1995 snd 122.944 D 2345 50 rcv 124.147 A 521 0 2045 drop 124.159 D 2395 50 521 snd 125.791 D 2445 50 522 rcv 125.952 A 522 0 2095 snd 127.066 D 2495 50 522 rcv 127.736 A 523 0 snd 128.311 D 2545 50 523 rcv 129.588 A 524 0 2095 snd 130.247 D 2095 50 rcv 132.034 A 525 0 2095 rcv 133.854 A 526 0 2095 snd 134.517 D 2095 50 rcv 136.307 A 527 0 2095 rcv 139.773 A 528 0 2095 snd 140.461 D 2095 50 517 rcv 142.178 A 529 0 2095 rcv 143.955 A 530 0 2095 snd 144.599 D 2095 50 517 rcv 146.398 A 531 0 2245 snd 147.001 D 2595 50 524 rcv 148.222 A 532 0 2245 drop 148.386 D 2645 50 532 snd 149.896 D 2695 3 533 rcv 150.009 A 533 0 2245 snd 151.402 D 2245 50 rcv 152.415 A 534 0 2245 rcv 154.208 A 535 0 2245 snd 154.874 D 2245 50 518 rcv 156.700 A 536 0 2245 rcv 158.573 A 537 0 2395 rcv 160.414 A 538 0 2395 snd 199.091 D 2395 50 521 rcv 200.017 A 539 0 2645 snd 240.054 D 2645 50 532 rcv 240.948 A 540 0 2698 snd 242.623 F 2698 0 541 rcv 243.605 FA 541 0 2698 snd 244.751 A 2699 0 542 Total bytes sent: 1953

Total Segments sent: 44
Total Segments dropped: 5

Total Segments Retransmitted: 12

Total Duplicate Acks: 23