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CSCE 222 Homework 1

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SECTION 1.1

12 h)

 $\sim q + (\sim p \cdot q)$ Where $(p \equiv \text{The election is decided})$ and $(q \equiv \text{The votes have been counted})$.

 $\sim q+(\sim p\cdot q)\equiv$ the votes have not been counted or the election has not been decided and the votes have not been counted.

30 a

If it snows tonight (p), then I will stay at home (q).

Converse: $q \rightarrow p$, if I stay home, then it snowed tonight.

Contrapositive: $\sim p \rightarrow \sim q$, if it does not snow tonight, then I will not stay home.

Inverse: $\sim q \rightarrow \sim p$, if I am not home, then it did not snow tonight.

34 e)

p	q	(q → ¬p)	(p ↔ q)	$(q \to q) \leftrightarrow (p \leftrightarrow q)$
T	T	F	T	F
Т	F	F	F	T
F	T	T	F	F
F	F	F	T	F

Fig. 1. Truth table for given proposition.

SECTION 1.2

8

p "The user enters a valid password"

q "Access is granted"

r "The user has paid the subscription fee"

b): "Access is granted(q) whenever(\rightarrow) the user has paid the subscription fee(r) and(\cdot) enters a valid password(p)."

$$q \to (r \cdot p)$$

c): "Access is denied(q') if (\rightarrow) the user has not paid the subscription fee(r')."

 $q' \to r'$

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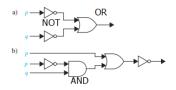


Fig. 2. Logic gates.

a): p'+q'

SECTION 1.3

4 a)

p	q	r	(p∨q)∨r	p v (q v r)
Т	T	T	T	T
Т	T	F	T	T
Т	F	Т	T	Т
T	F	F	Т	T
F	T	T	T	T
F	T	F	T	Т
F	F	Т	Т	Т
F	F	F	F	F

Fig. 3. Truth table for given proposition.

12 a)

p	q	(p∨q)	[(p ∨ q) ∧ qr]	[p ∧ (p ∨ q)] → q
Т	T	T	F	T
Т	F	Т	F	Т
F	Т	T	T	T
F	F	F	F	T

Fig. 4. Truth table for given proposition.

c)

p	q	$(p \rightarrow q)$	$[b \lor (b \to d)]$	$[b \lor (b \to d)] \to d$
T	T	T	T	Т
T	F	F	F	T
F	Т	T	F	T
F	F	T	F	T

Fig. 5. Truth table for given proposition.

p	q	r	$p \rightarrow (q \wedge r)$	$(p \to q) \land (p \to r)$
T	T	T	T	T
T	Т	F	T	T
Т	F	Т	T	T
Т	F	F	F	F
F	Т	T	T	Т
F	T	F	T	T
F	F	T	T	T
F	F	F	T	T

Fig. 6. Truth table for given proposition.

$$\therefore \boxed{(p \to q) + (p \to r) \equiv p \to (q + r)}$$