Lab 7

2025-06-10

R Markdown

Diving

```
##
                         Judge p_value
                                           judge_dod
## 1
                    ALT Walter
                                  0.000
                                         0.390721836
## 2
                    MENA Jesus
                                  0.000
                                         0.304643597
## 3
                  ZAITSEV Oleg
                                  0.000
                                         0.284658009
## 4
            BARNETT Madeleine
                                  0.000
                                         0.288843095
## 5
              BURK Hans-Peter
                                  0.001
                                         0.463470757
## 6
          GEISSBUHLER Michael
                                  0.001
                                         0.679408950
## 7
      RUIZ-PEDREGUERA Rolando
                                  0.002
                                         0.278875380
## 8
              McFARLAND Steve
                                  0.002
                                         0.190227310
## 9
             BOOTHROYD Sydney
                                  0.002
                                         0.282549729
## 10
                     XU Yiming
                                  0.002
                                         0.264107671
## 11
                    CRUZ Julia
                                  0.003
                                         0.304360902
## 12
                   HUBER Peter
                                  0.013
                                         0.308680290
## 13
                 BOYS Beverley
                                  0.015
                                         0.212877575
## 14
                  SEAMAN Kathy
                                  0.068
                                         0.156098383
                CALDERON Felix
                                  0.071
                                         0.300501605
## 15
## 16
               BOUSSARD Michel
                                  0.173
                                         0.109413708
## 17
                                  0.483 -0.001056406
                  WANG Facheng
## 18
                   GEAR Dennis
                                     NA
## 19
                 JOHNSON Bente
                                     NA
                                                  NaN
## 20
                LINDBERG Mathz
                                     NA
                                                  NaN
## 21
                    HOOD Robin
                                     NA
                                                  NaN
## 22
                STEWART Anthea
                                     NA
                                                  NaN
## 23
               HASSAN Mostafa
                                                  NaN
                                     NA
## 24
               CERMAKOVA Maria
                                                  NaN
                                     NA
## 25
               KELEMEN Ildiko
                                     NA
                                                  NaN
```

Alt, Mena, Zaitsev, and Barnett all have a pvalue of 0.000, suggesting strong bias. others also have very low pvalues, but those are the worst

Beisbol

```
##
## Call:
   lm(formula = EVENT_WOBA_19 ~ factor(ORDER_CT) + WOBA_FINAL_BAT_19 +
##
       WOBA_FINAL_PIT_19 + factor(HAND_MATCH) + factor(BAT_HOME_IND),
##
       data = mlb_data)
##
##
  Residuals:
##
       Min
                1Q Median
                                 3Q
                                        Max
##
   -1.0089 -0.3351 -0.2762
                             0.3995
                                     1.8396
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
##
                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                     0.010136 -29.545 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                         -0.299474
                                     0.002481
## factor(ORDER CT)2
                         0.013320
                                                5.370 7.89e-08 ***
                                     0.002894
## factor(ORDER_CT)3
                                                6.454 1.09e-10 ***
                          0.018678
## WOBA_FINAL_BAT_19
                          0.969365
                                     0.017123
                                               56.611
                                                      < 2e-16 ***
## WOBA FINAL PIT 19
                          0.962272
                                     0.026636
                                               36.127
                                                       < 2e-16 ***
## factor(HAND MATCH)0.5 -0.008645
                                     0.010414
                                              -0.830
                                                         0.406
## factor(HAND MATCH)1
                         -0.016307
                                     0.002206 -7.392 1.45e-13 ***
## factor(BAT_HOME_IND)1 0.009987
                                     0.002183
                                                4.575 4.77e-06 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.5053 on 214378 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.0222, Adjusted R-squared: 0.02217
## F-statistic: 695.4 on 7 and 214378 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
## Call:
## lm(formula = EVENT WOBA 19 ~ factor(ORDER CT) + WOBA FINAL BAT 19 +
       WOBA_FINAL_PIT_19 + factor(HAND_MATCH) + factor(BAT_HOME_IND) +
##
##
       BATTER_SEQ_NUM, data = mlb_data)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -1.0133 -0.3348 -0.2761 0.3995
## Coefficients:
##
                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                         -0.3165717
                                    0.0113419 -27.912 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(ORDER CT)2
                         -0.0015282
                                    0.0050680
                                               -0.302 0.763005
## factor(ORDER_CT)3
                                               -1.093 0.274260
                         -0.0097894
                                    0.0089539
## WOBA_FINAL_BAT_19
                          0.9990859
                                    0.0192730
                                               51.839 < 2e-16 ***
## WOBA_FINAL_PIT_19
                                    0.0266352
                                               36.124 < 2e-16 ***
                          0.9621733
## factor(HAND_MATCH)0.5 -0.0089847
                                    0.0104141
                                                -0.863 0.388283
## factor(HAND_MATCH)1
                                                -7.614 2.68e-14 ***
                         -0.0168379
                                     0.0022116
## factor(BAT HOME IND)1 0.0099935
                                    0.0021831
                                                 4.578 4.70e-06 ***
## BATTER SEQ NUM
                          0.0016492 0.0004909
                                                3.360 0.000781 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.5053 on 214377 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.02225,
                                    Adjusted R-squared: 0.02222
## F-statistic: 609.9 on 8 and 214377 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

in model one, all p values besides hand_match 0.5 are significant. however, in model 2, neither order_ct variables are significant at all any more. batter_seq_num is significant, implying that that is what is actually significant, with the count variables acting as a proxy for that in model 1.