

## Abbreviations and Adducts Table

Figure,Row,Column	Abbreviated/Displayed Name	Longform, Other, or Isomer Name(s)	Adduct
2.1.1.1	$\alpha$ -Ketoisocaproate*	-	M-H
2.1.1.2	N-Acetyl-glucosamine	-	M-H+HCOONa
2.1.1.3	1-O-16:0-LysoPC	1-O-Hexadecyl-lyso-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine	M+FA-H
2.1.1.4	4-Phosphoerythronate	-	M-H
2.1.2.1	Piperidine	-	M+H
2.1.2.2	$\beta$ -Methyl/phenylpyruvate	(3S)-2-Oxo-3-phenylbutanoate	M-H+HCOONa
2.1.2.3	5-MeO-6-Me-BI	5-Methoxy-6-methylbenzimidazole	M+H
2.1.2.4	5-HTP	5-Hydroxy-L-tryptophan	M-H
2.1.3.1	Glutamyl 5-phosphate	-	M-H
2.1.3.2	Deglycidodine	-	M+H
2.1.3.3	N-Acetyl-L-leucine <sup>c</sup>	-	M+H
2.1.3.4	2-Aminobutanate	-	M+H-NH3
2.1.4.1	$\alpha$ -Ketoarginine	5-Guanidino-2-oxopentanoate	M-H
2.1.4.2	Myriatrienediol	-	M+H
2.1.4.3	Homocysteine	-	M+2Na-H
2.1.4.4	Ribose	-	M+H-2H2O
2.1.5.1	Biliverdin <sup>l</sup>	-	M-H
2.1.5.2	5-Methoxytryptamine	-	M+H
2.1.5.3	Formate <sup>e</sup>	-	M-H+HCOONa
2.1.5.4	Histidinal	-	M+H
2.2.1.1	Levulinic acid <sup>c</sup>	-	M-H
2.2.1.2	2-Oxo-6-acetamidocaproate	6-Acetamido-2-oxohexanoate	M+H
2.2.1.3	N-Acetyl-L-alanine <sup>c</sup>	-	M+H-H2O
2.2.1.4	2-OH-C24:0	2-Hydroxytetracosanoic acid	M+Cl
2.2.2.1	Lovastatin acid	-	M+Hac-H
2.2.2.2	10,16-DHPA	10,16-Dihydroxyhexadecanoic acid	M+H
2.2.2.3	$\alpha$ -Ketoisocaproate <sup>e</sup>	-	M-H+HCOONa
2.2.2.4	Pregnenolone sulfate	3 $\beta$ -Hydroxypregn-5-en-20-one sulfate	M-H
2.2.3.1	3-(Aminomethyl)indole	-	M+H-NH3
2.2.3.2	L- $\alpha$ -Glycerophosphate	sn-Glycerol 1-phosphate	M+H
2.2.3.3	3 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ -DiOH-5-cholestenate	3 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ -Dihydroxy-5-cholestenate	M-H
2.2.3.4	Inosine-5'-carboxylate	-	M+H-H2O
2.2.4.1	$\alpha$ -Keto-MTOB	4-Methylthio-2-oxobutanoic acid	M+Cl
2.2.4.2	dTMP <sup>o</sup>	Thymidine 5'-monophosphate	M+FA-H
2.2.4.3	Taurine	-	M+H
2.2.4.4	Dexamethasone acetate	Dexamethasone acetate anhydrous	M-H
2.2.5.1	5-HmdCDP	2-Deoxy-5-hydroxymethylcytidine-5'-diphosphate	M-H+HCOONa
2.2.5.2	2-Hydroxyphenylacetate	-	M+H
2.2.5.3	Acetyllysine <sup>l</sup>	-	M-H
2.2.5.4	$\alpha$ -Ketoisovalerate	-	M+2Na-H
2.3.1.1	GSSG	Glutathione disulfide	M+FA-H
2.3.1.2	Proline	-	M+H
2.3.1.3	2-Hydroxyphytanate	-	M-H
2.3.1.4	9,10-DHOME	-	M+Hac-H
2.3.2.1	CHP-ThPP	3-Carboxy-1-hydroxypropylthiamine diphosphate	M+Cl
2.3.2.2	Propionylcarnitine <sup>cl</sup>	-	M+H-NH4
2.3.2.3	Arachidonate	-	M-H
2.3.2.4	15,16-Dihydrobiliverdin	-	M+H
2.3.3.1	HMOA	4-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoadipate	M+Cl
2.3.3.2	Histamine <sup>c</sup>	-	M+H
2.3.3.3	5-Nitrosalicylate	-	M-H
2.3.3.4	Uridine <sup>c</sup>	-	M-H+HCOONa
2.3.4.1	Formaldehyde	-	M+Hac-H
2.3.4.2	Acetacetate	-	M-H
2.3.4.3	D-(+)-Glucosamine <sup>cl</sup>	-	M+H
2.3.4.4	Arachidonoylcarnitine <sup>c</sup>	-	M+H
2.3.5.1	Acetyl-serine	-	M-H
2.3.5.2	4-Guanidinobutanal	-	M+H
2.3.5.3	Valine	-	M-H+HCOONa
2.3.5.4	Salicylamide <sup>c</sup>	-	M-H2O-H
2.4.1.1	Trimethylsulfonium	-	M+Hac-H
2.4.1.2	y-Linolenic acid	(6Z,9Z,12Z)-Octadecatrienoic acid	M-H
2.4.1.3	6-Hydroxyhexanoic acid	-	M-H
2.4.1.4	DHAP	Glycerone phosphate	M+H
2.4.2.1	Isoleucine	-	M-H+HCOONa
2.4.2.2	Perindopril	-	M-H
2.4.2.3	Normetanephrine <sup>cl</sup>	-	M+H-H2O
2.4.2.4	Glutamate	-	M-H
2.4.3.1	17 $\alpha$ -Estradiol <sup>c</sup>	-	2M-3H
2.4.3.2	Nicotinate <sup>c</sup>	-	M+H
2.4.3.3	Allantoin <sup>c</sup>	-	M+2Na-H
2.4.3.4	Lauroylcarnitine <sup>c</sup>	-	M+H
2.4.4.1	Pyridoxamine	-	M+Hac-H
2.4.4.2	Indolylmethyl-cysteine	S-(Indolylmethylthiohydroximoyl)-L-cysteine	M+H
2.4.4.3	HMP	4-Amino-5-hydroxymethyl-2-methylpyrimidine	M+H

## Footnote Table

Figure,Row,Column	Abbreviated/Displayed Name	Footnote
2.1.5.1	Biliverdin <sup>l</sup>	<sup>l</sup> Annotated isomers = Biliverdin-IX- $\delta$ and Biliverdin-IX- $\beta$ (M-H adducts)
2.2.4.2	dTMP <sup>o</sup>	<sup>o</sup> Standard library isomers = 2'-Deoxyuridine 5'-monophosphate (M+Hac-H adduct)
2.2.5.3	Acetyllysine <sup>l</sup>	<sup>l</sup> Annotated isomer = 6-Acetamido-3-aminohexanoate (M-H adduct)
2.3.2.2	Propionylcarnitine <sup>cl</sup>	<sup>cl</sup> Standard library isomers = 5-Aminopentanoic acid (M+H adduct)
2.3.4.3	D-(+)-Glucosamine <sup>cl</sup>	<sup>cl</sup> Standard library isomers = D-Mannosamine (M+H adduct)
2.4.2.3	Normetanephrine <sup>cl</sup>	<sup>cl</sup> Standard library isomers = 1,3-Dihydro-(2H)-indol-2-one <sup>c</sup> (M+CH4O+H adduct)

\* M-H adduct presented but also identified with authentic standard as M-H+HCOONa adduct; see Figure,Row,Column 2.2.2.3.

<sup>c</sup> Identity confirmed with authentic chemical standard.

<sup>l</sup>/Isomer annotated or isomer present in library of authentic chemical standards. See Footnote Table for details.