

TABLA

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1 Introduction

Table 1: A Summary of the Laws in All States

State	Secondary Enforcement	Primary Enforcement	Before Law	Immediately After Law	Before Change in Law	Immediately After the Change	In 1997
AK	9/12/90		45%	66%			69%
AL	7/1/92		45%	56%			52%
AR	7/15/91		34%	53%			48%
AZ	1/1/91		55%	69%			63%
CA	1/1/86	1/1/93	26%	47%	54%	82%	85%
CO	7/1/87		NA	NA			59%
CT		1/1/86	NA	NA			64%
DC	12/12/85	10/9/97	NA	NA	57%	66%	66%
DE	1/1/92		50%	66%			59%
FL	7/1/86		28%	51%			60%
GA	9/1/88	7/1/96	20%	33%	45%	65%	68%
HI		12/16/85	33%	69%			80%
IA		7/1/86	18%	50%			75%
ID	7/1/86		23%	30%			49%
IL	7/1/85		16%	37%			64%
IN	7/1/87		20%	40%			63%
KS	7/1/86		10%	33%			56%
KY	7/1/94		41%	56%			54%
LA	7/1/86	11/1/95	12%	36%	45%	65%	67%
MA	2/1/94		34%	52%			53%
MD	7/1/86	10/1/97	18%	56%			71%
ME	12/27/95		43%	56%			61%
MI	7/1/85		23%	46%			68%
MN	8/1/86		20%	33%			65%
MO	9/28/85		NA	NA			62%
MS	3/20/90		NA	27%			48%
MT	10/1/87		35%	61%			73%
NC		10/1/85	26%	60%			85%
ND	7/14/94		NA	28%			49%
NE	1/1/93		33%	59%			63%
NH			NA	NA			58%
NJ	3/1/85		18%	38%			62%
NM		1/1/86	NA	NA			87%
NV	7/1/87		21%	33%			70%
NY		12/1/84	16%	50%			74%
OH	5/6/86		17%	45%			65%
OK	2/1/87	11/1/97	16%	34%			47%
OR		12/7/90	NA	47%			85%
PA	11/23/87		NA	50%			65%
RI	7/1/91		28%	32%			58%
SC	7/1/89		NA	49%			61%
SD	1/1/95		33%	44%			59%
TN	4/21/86		NA	NA			61%
TX		9/1/85	NA	NA			75%
UT	4/28/86		NA	NA			63%
VA	1/1/88		34%	58%			67%
VT	1/1/94		50%	67%			71%
WA	6/11/86		36%	52%			82%
WI	12/1/87		26%	56%			62%
WV	9/1/93		38%	56%			58%
WY	6/8/89		NA	26%			75%
Total	42	16*	28%	48%	62%	70%	65%