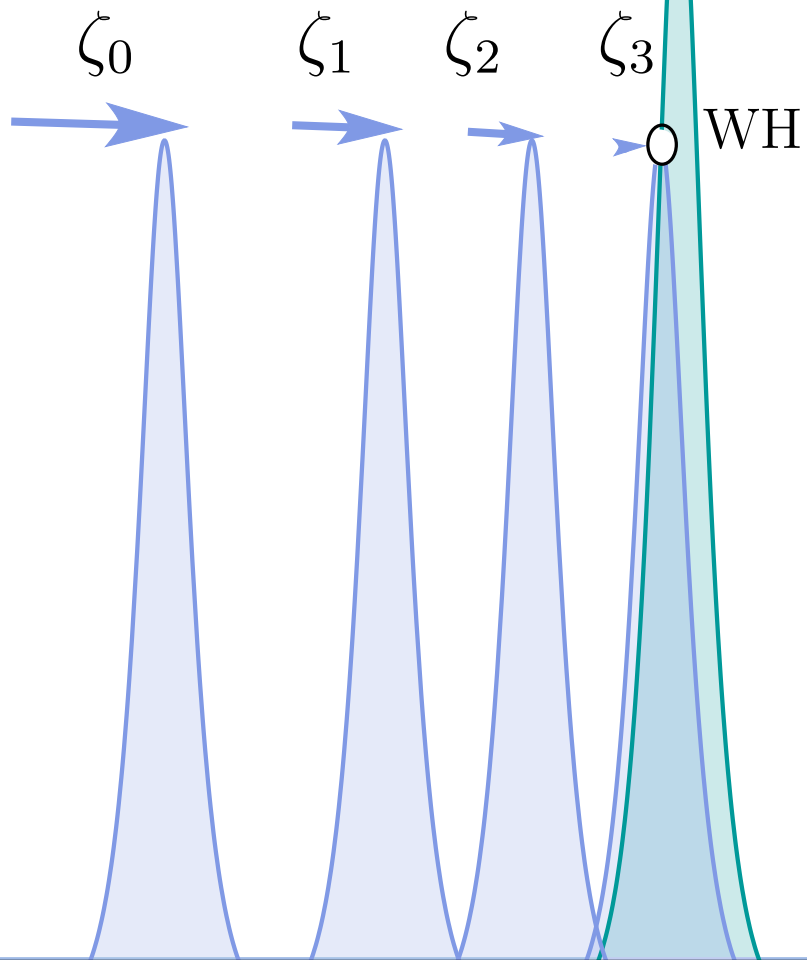


(b)

δn



τ