

# API Documentation

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# 1 Module engine

A Python3 game engine and base game object, by John Aycock <aycock@ucalgary.ca>.

## 1.1 Functions

**init\_screen**(*width, height*)

This should be called once only, before anything in this module is used.

**init\_engine**(*delay=0.01*)

(Re)initializes the game engine. Only one game engine may exist at any one time. The optional parameter specifies a delay added to each game time step, in seconds; the value may be a floating point number.

**add\_random\_event**(*prob, fn*)

Defines a callback function that is invoked with probability *prob* at each time step. Multiple random event callback functions may be registered at the same time. The probability must be a float in the range [0.0, 1.0].

**set\_keyboard\_handler**(*fn*)

Sets callback function to invoke when a key is pressed. The function is passed the name of the key pressed as a string. Only one keyboard handler may be registered at a time.

**set\_mouse\_handler**(*fn*)

Sets callback function to invoke when the mouse button is pressed. The function is passed the x and y coordinates where the mouse was clicked. Only one mouse handler may be registered at a time.

**register\_collision**(*class1, class2, fn*)

Instructs the game engine to invoke the callback routine *fn* when a collision is detected between an instance of *class1* and an instance of *class2*. Note that there is no ordering guaranteed for how game objects are tested for collision, so both combinations of *class1/class2* and *class2/class1* will need to be registered.

**add\_obj**(*obj*)

Adds a GameObject-derived object instance to the game.

**del\_obj**(*obj*)

Removes a GameObject-derived object instance from the game.

**exit\_engine**()

Instructs the game engine to exit on the next time step.

<b>engine()</b>
-----------------

Starts the game engine running.
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## 1.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>__doc__</code>	<b>Value:</b> ...
<code>__package__</code>	<b>Value:</b> None

## 1.3 Class *GameObject*

This is a base game object, suitable for subclassing or wrapping fish.

### 1.3.1 Methods

<b>init__</b> ( <i>self</i> , <i>x</i> , <i>y</i> , <i>deltax</i> , <i>deltay</i> , <i>shape</i> , <i>color</i> )
---

Instantiates a game object at position (x, y) with the given shape and color, to move by (deltax, deltay) each time step.
---

<b>heading</b> ( <i>self</i> )
--------------------------------

Returns the direction the object should be facing. By default, this is towards where the object will be moving.
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<b>draw</b> ( <i>self</i> )
-----------------------------

Draws the object at its current (x, y) coordinates.
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<b>delete</b> ( <i>self</i> )
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Invoked to delete an object.
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<b>erase</b> ( <i>self</i> )
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Removes the object's image on screen.
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<b>update</b> ( <i>self</i> )
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Invoked to update the object's image on screen, a draw-new-then-erase-old sequence.
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<b>move</b> ( <i>self</i> )
-----------------------------

Invoked to move the object's (x, y) position on each time step.
---

**isstatic**(*self*)

Returns a Boolean value: True (static, unmoving object), or False (the default, a moving object).

**isoob**(*self*)

Returns True/False to indicate if the object is out of bounds or not. By default, the screen height/width and the object's (x, y) position are used to determine this.

**step**(*self*)

Called by the game engine each time step to allow the game object to update accordingly. The object's age (in game time steps) is updated and, if it's a moving object, invokes methods to perform the move and update. Moving out of bounds causes the object to be deleted from the game.

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