# **Gage R&R Study Lower Jaw**

## Mesiodistal widths 37 to 47

TESIS 37 TO 47 LOWER

## Gage R&R Study - XBar/R Method

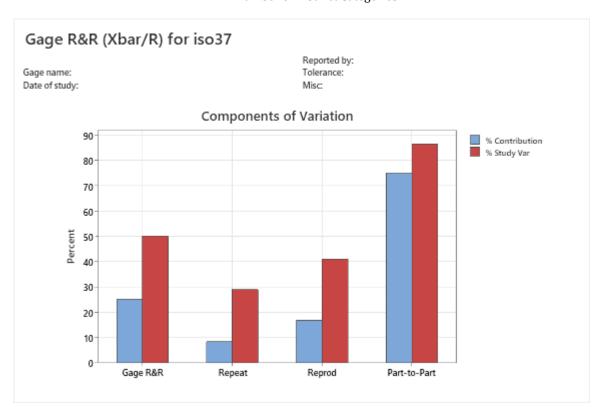
## **Variance Components**

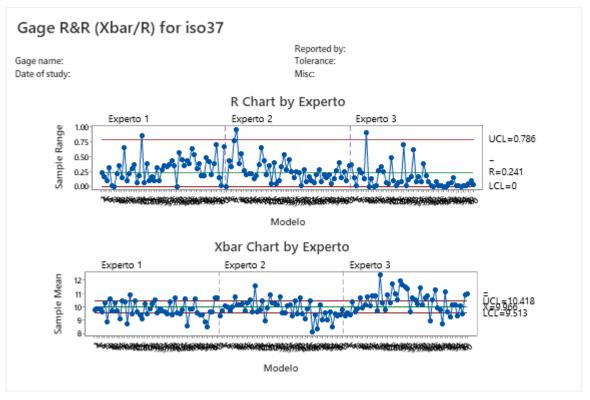
#### **%Contribution**

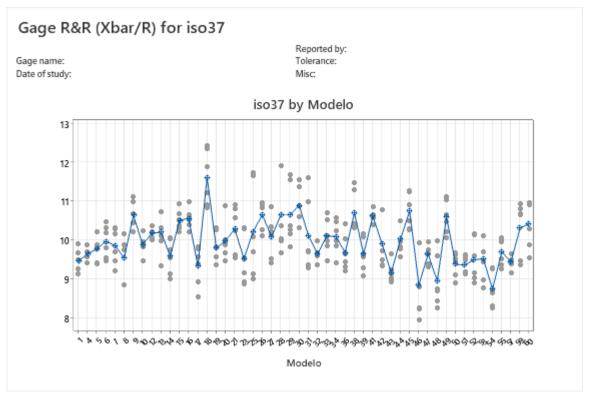
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.136835	25.20
Repeatability	0.045446	8.37
Reproducibility	0.091389	16.83
Part-To-Part	0.406229	74.80
Total Variation	0.543064	100.00

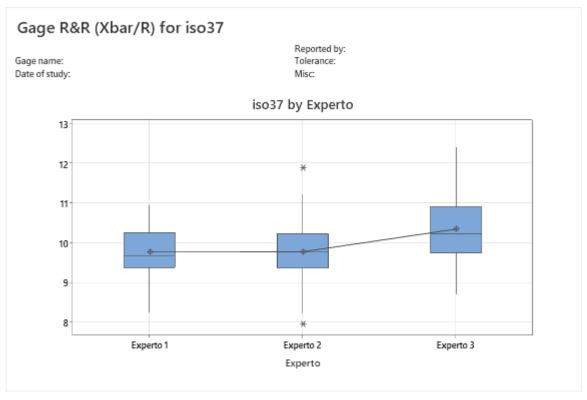
## **Gage Evaluation**

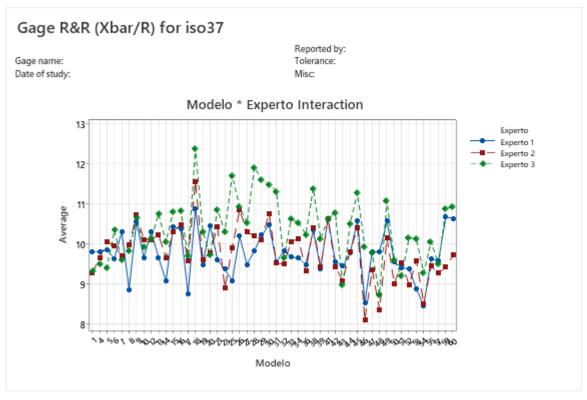
		Study Var	%Study Var
Source	StdDev (SD)	(6 × SD)	(%SV)
Total Gage R&R	0.369912	2.21947	50.20
Repeatability	0.213181	1.27909	28.93
Reproducibility	0.302305	1.81383	41.02
Part-To-Part	0.637361	3.82417	86.49
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.736929	4.42157	100.00









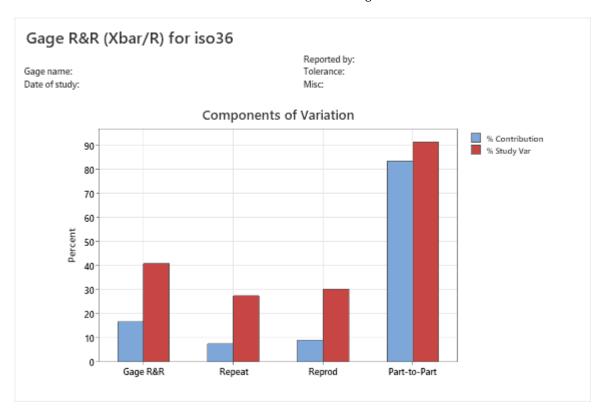


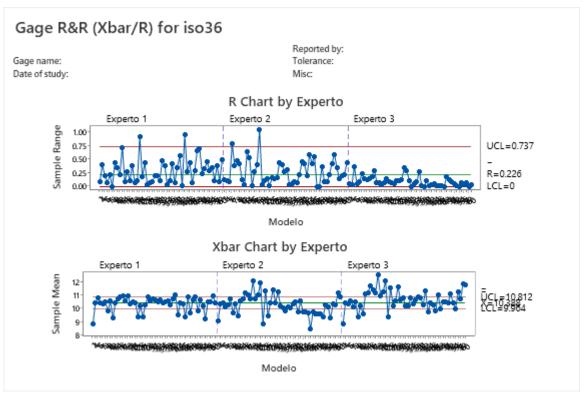
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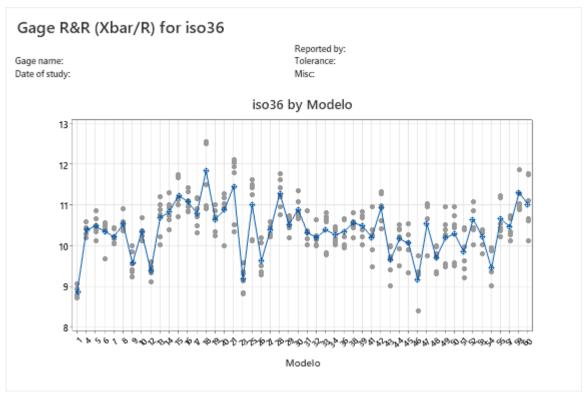
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.088420	16.64
Repeatability	0.039960	7.52
Reproducibility	0.048459	9.12
Part-To-Part	0.442802	83.36
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.531222	100.00

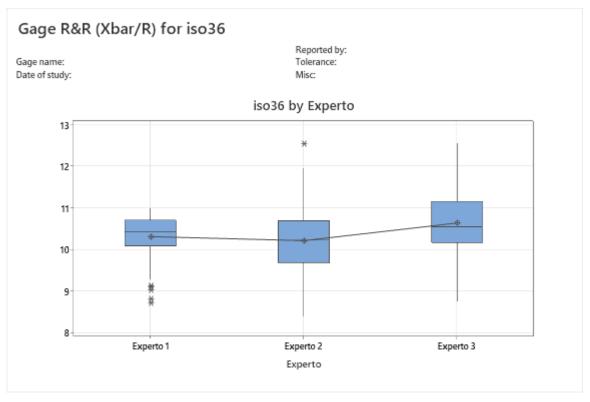
## **Gage Evaluation**

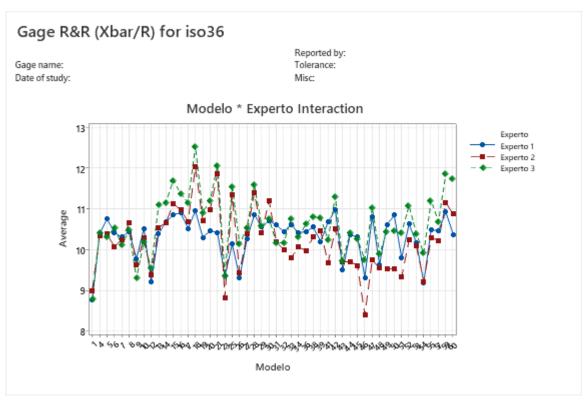
#### Study Var %Study Var (6 × SD) Source StdDev (SD) (%SV) Total Gage R&R 1.78413 0.297355 40.80 Repeatability 0.199901 1.19940 27.43 Reproducibility 0.220135 1.32081 30.20 Part-To-Part 91.30 0.665434 3.99260 **Total Variation** 0.728850 4.37310 100.00









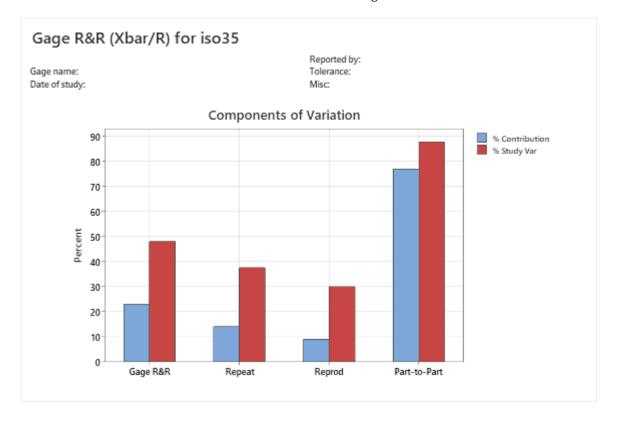


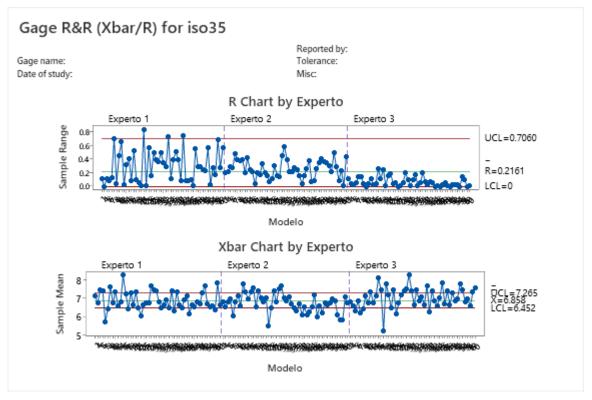
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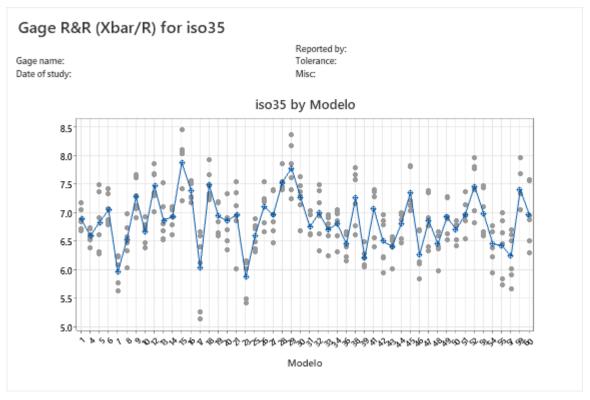
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.060012	23.05
Repeatability	0.036673	14.09
Reproducibility	0.023340	8.97
Part-To-Part	0.200291	76.95
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.260303	100.00

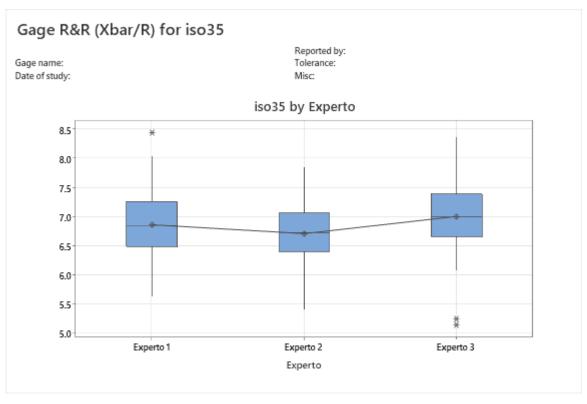
## **Gage Evaluation**

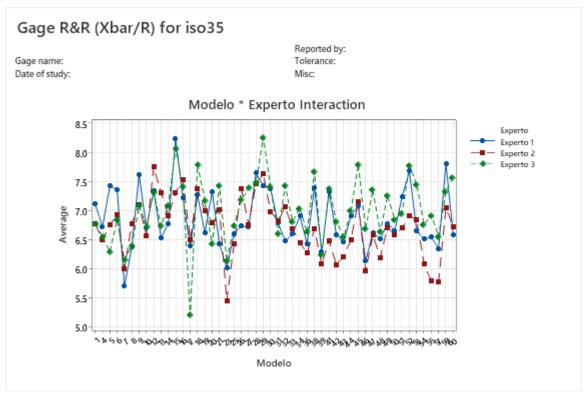
#### Study Var %Study Var StdDev (SD) (6 × SD) Source (%SV) Total Gage R&R 1.46984 0.244974 48.02 Repeatability 0.191501 1.14901 37.53 Reproducibility 29.94 0.152773 0.91664 Part-To-Part 2.68523 87.72 0.447539 **Total Variation** 0.510199 3.06120 100.00









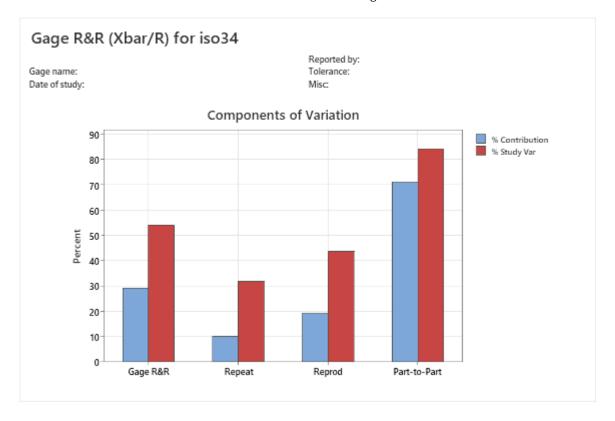


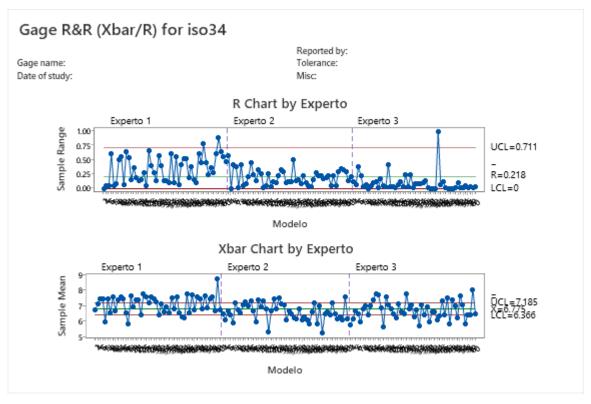
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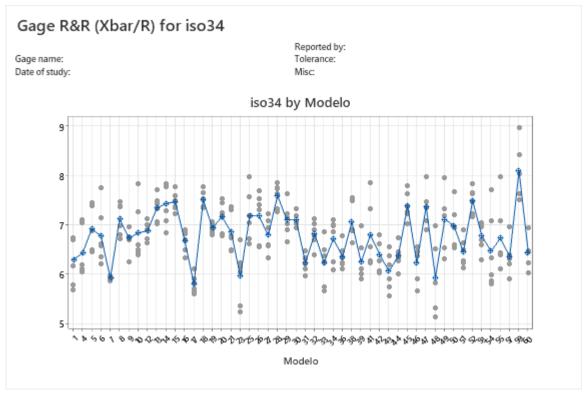
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.107609	29.16
Repeatability	0.037232	10.09
Reproducibility	0.070376	19.07
Part-To-Part	0.261368	70.84
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.368977	100.00

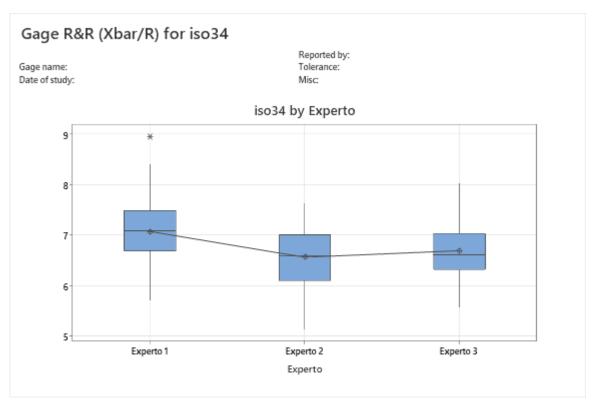
## **Gage Evaluation**

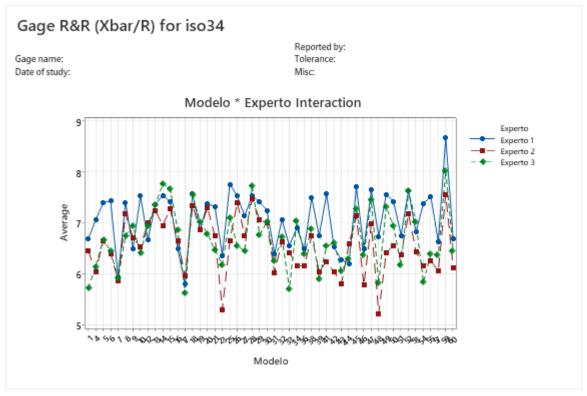
#### Study Var %Study Var StdDev (SD) (6 × SD) Source (%SV) Total Gage R&R 1.96823 0.328038 54.00 Repeatability 0.192957 31.77 1.15774 Reproducibility 0.265285 1.59171 43.67 Part-To-Part 0.511241 3.06745 84.16 **Total Variation** 0.607434 3.64461 100.00









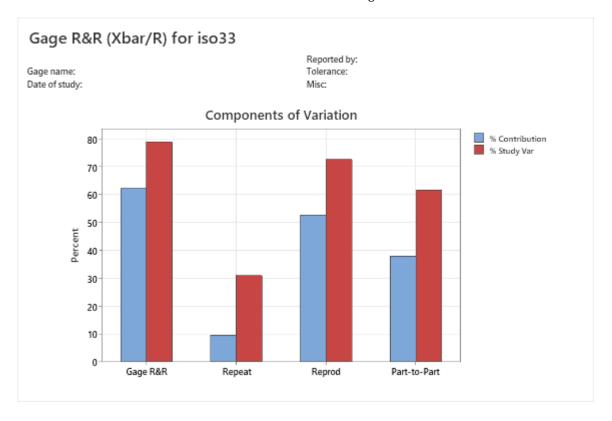


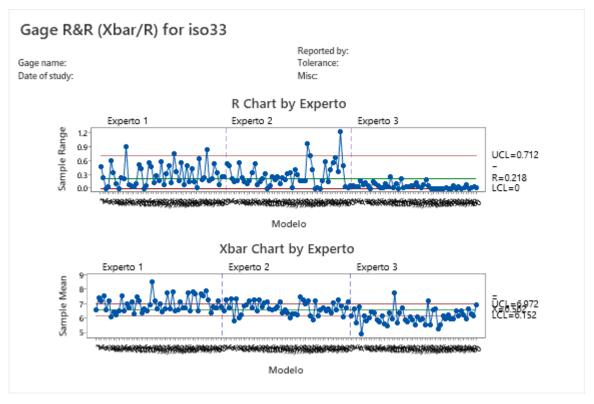
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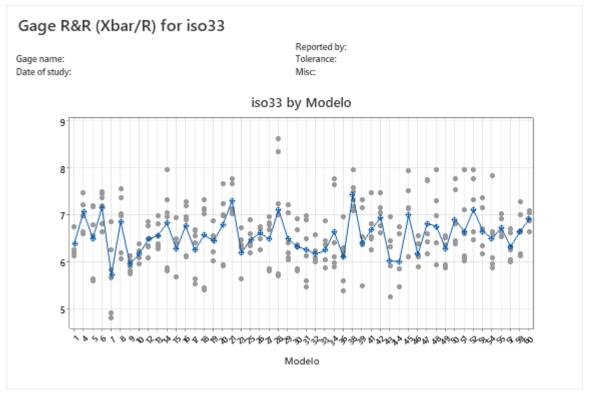
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.242639	62.19
Repeatability	0.037250	9.55
Reproducibility	0.205389	52.64
Part-To-Part	0.147516	37.81
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.390155	100.00

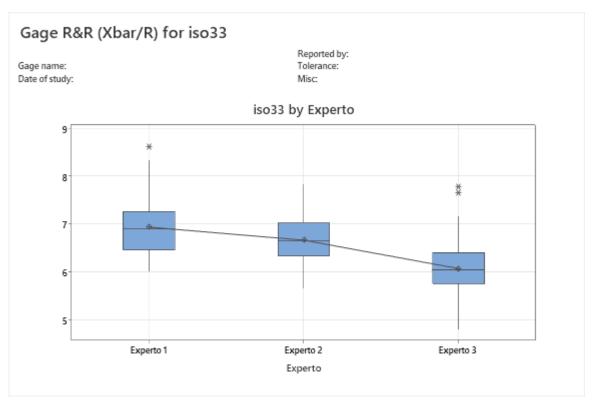
## **Gage Evaluation**

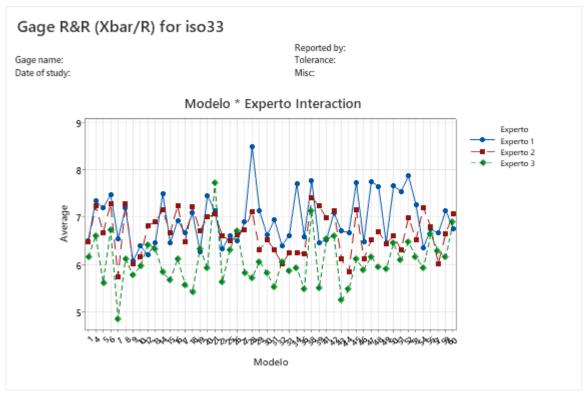
#### Study Var %Study Var (6 × SD) Source StdDev (SD) (%SV) Total Gage R&R 2.95550 0.492584 78.86 Repeatability 0.193003 30.90 1.15802 Reproducibility 0.453199 2.71919 72.56 Part-To-Part 0.384078 61.49 2.30447 **Total Variation** 0.624624 3.74774 100.00









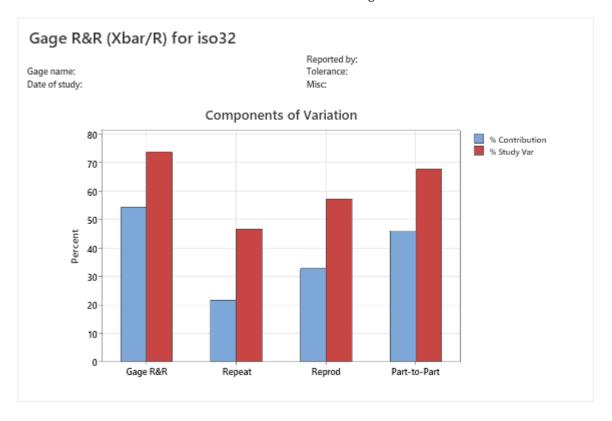


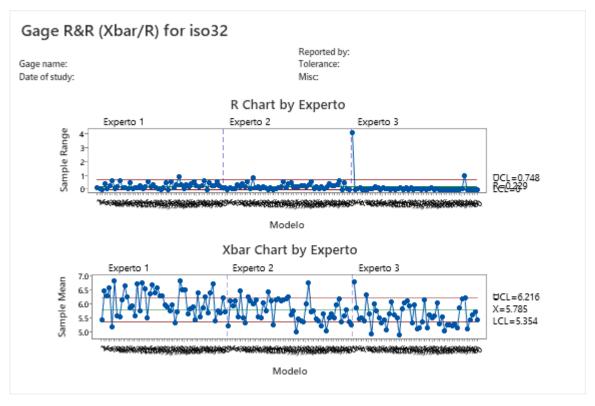
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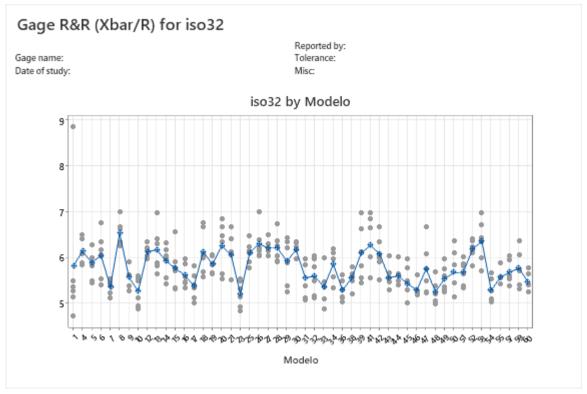
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.103516	54.33
Repeatability	0.041189	21.62
Reproducibility	0.062326	32.71
Part-To-Part	0.087023	45.67
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.190539	100.00

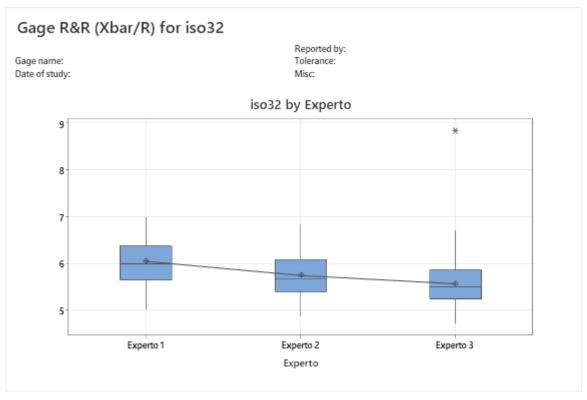
## **Gage Evaluation**

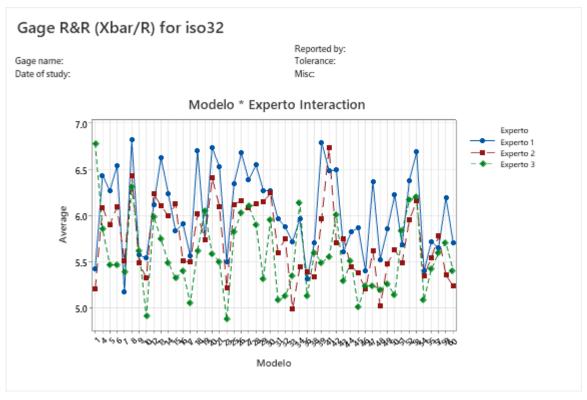
#### Study Var %Study Var (6 × SD) Source StdDev (SD) (%SV) Total Gage R&R 1.93043 0.321738 73.71 Repeatability 0.202951 46.49 1.21771 Reproducibility 57.19 0.249653 1.49792 Part-To-Part 0.294997 1.76998 67.58 **Total Variation** 0.436508 2.61905 100.00









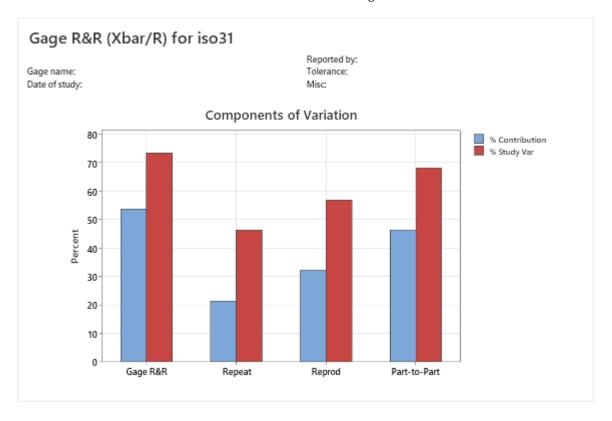


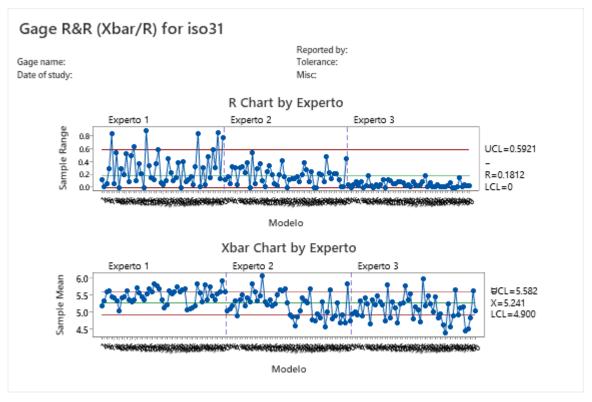
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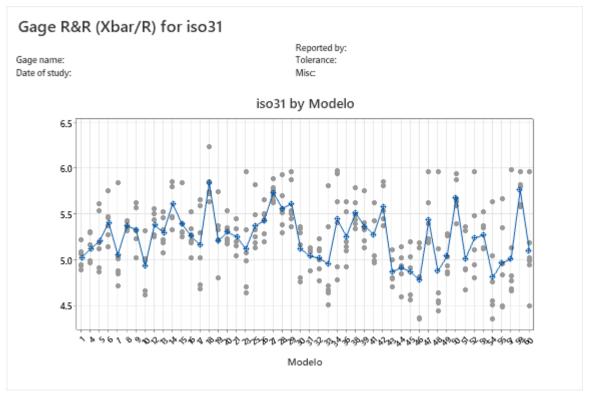
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.064781	53.65
Repeatability	0.025795	21.36
Reproducibility	0.038986	32.29
Part-To-Part	0.055957	46.35
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.120738	100.00

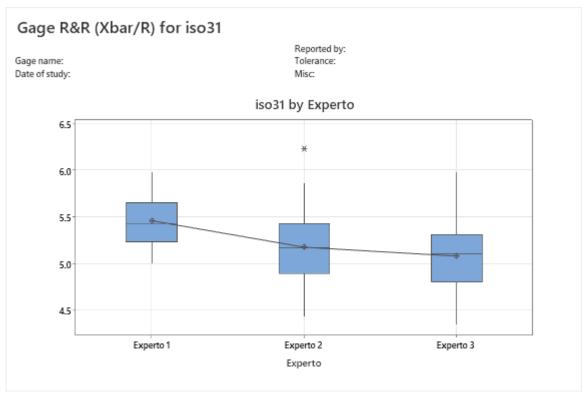
## **Gage Evaluation**

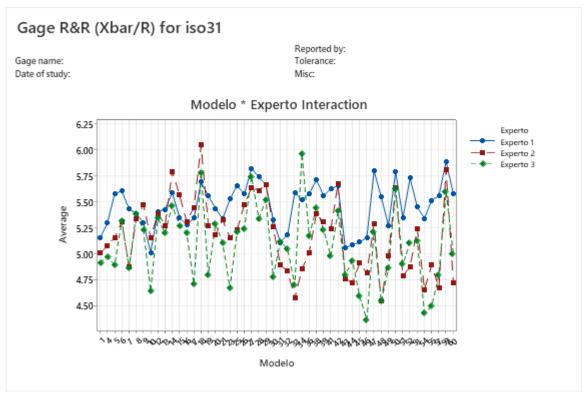
#### Study Var %Study Var StdDev (SD) (6 × SD) Source (%SV) Total Gage R&R 1.52713 0.254521 73.25 Repeatability 0.160608 46.22 0.96365 Reproducibility 0.197449 56.82 1.18469 Part-To-Part 68.08 0.236553 1.41932 **Total Variation** 0.347474 2.08484 100.00









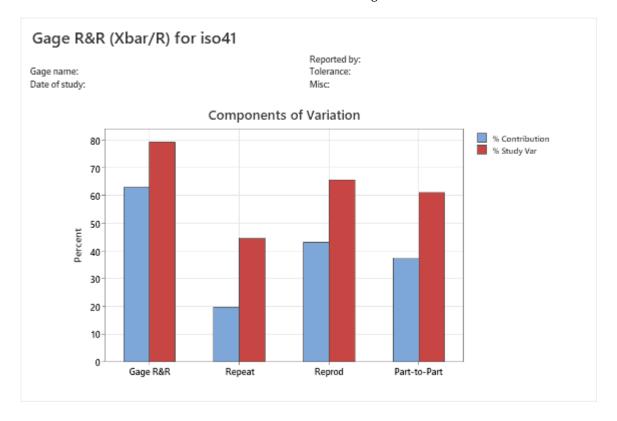


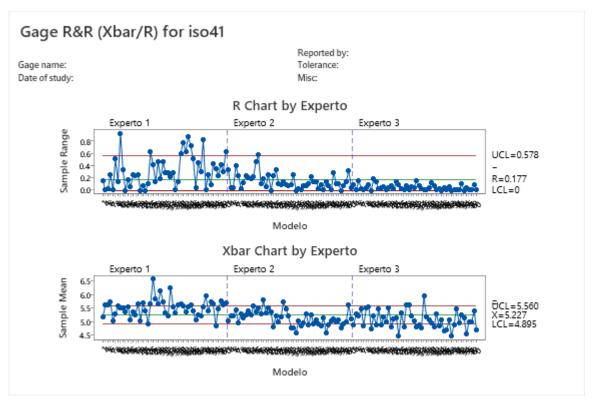
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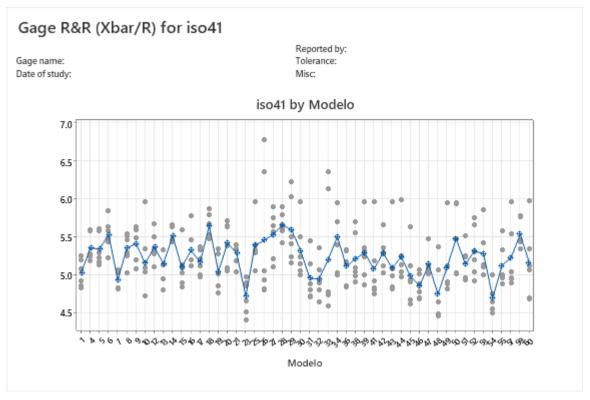
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.077968	62.83
Repeatability	0.024546	19.78
Reproducibility	0.053422	43.05
Part-To-Part	0.046133	37.17
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.124100	100.00

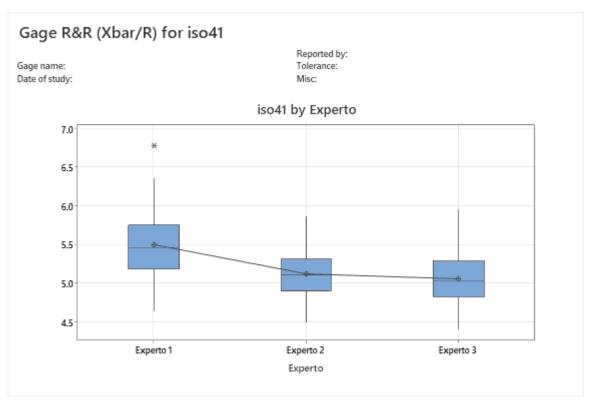
## **Gage Evaluation**

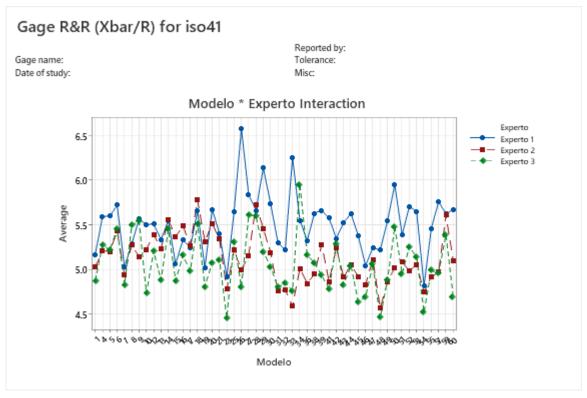
		Study Var	%Study Var
Source	StdDev (SD)	(6 × SD)	(%SV)
Total Gage R&R	0.279227	1.67536	79.26
Repeatability	0.156671	0.94002	44.47
Reproducibility	0.231132	1.38679	65.61
Part-To-Part	0.214785	1.28871	60.97
Total Variation	0.352279	2.11367	100.00









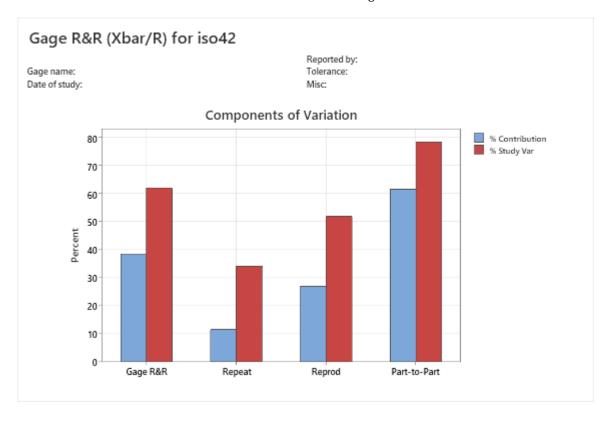


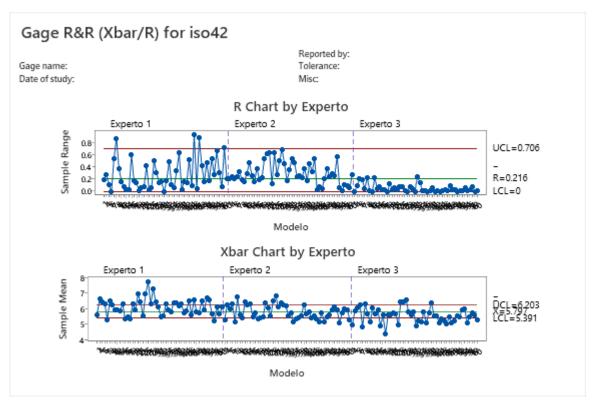
#### **%Contribution**

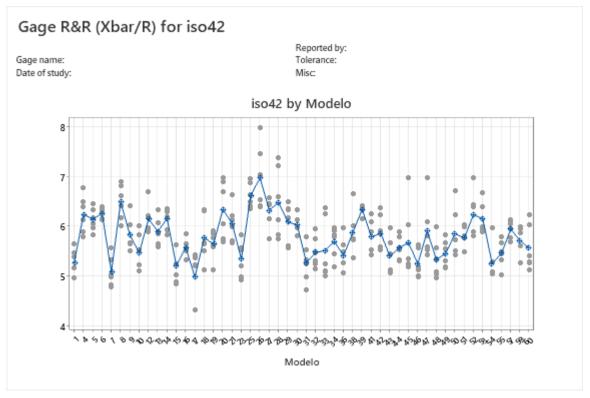
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.121739	38.49
Repeatability	0.036626	11.58
Reproducibility	0.085113	26.91
Part-To-Part	0.194551	61.51
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.316290	100.00

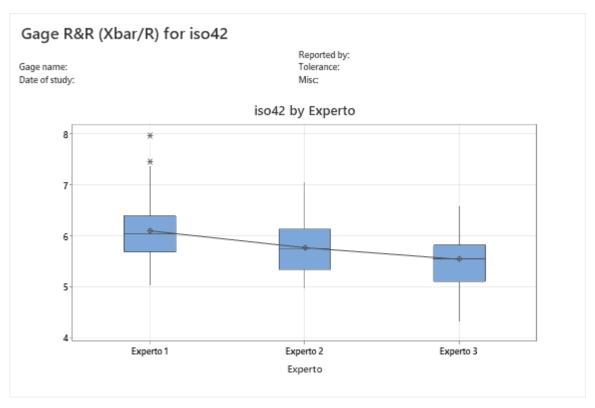
## **Gage Evaluation**

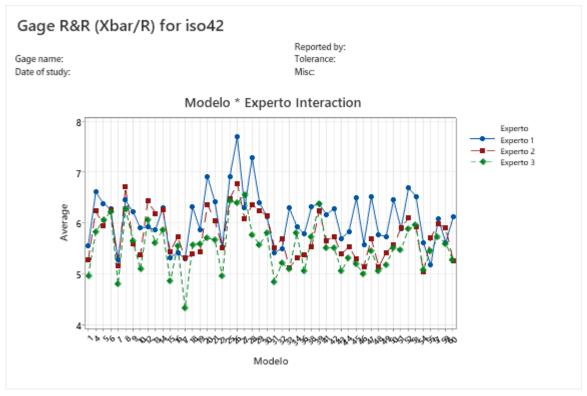
#### Study Var %Study Var (6 × SD) Source StdDev (SD) (%SV) Total Gage R&R 2.09346 0.348911 62.04 Repeatability 0.191378 34.03 1.14827 Reproducibility 51.87 0.291741 1.75045 Part-To-Part 0.441079 78.43 2.64648 **Total Variation** 0.562396 3.37438 100.00









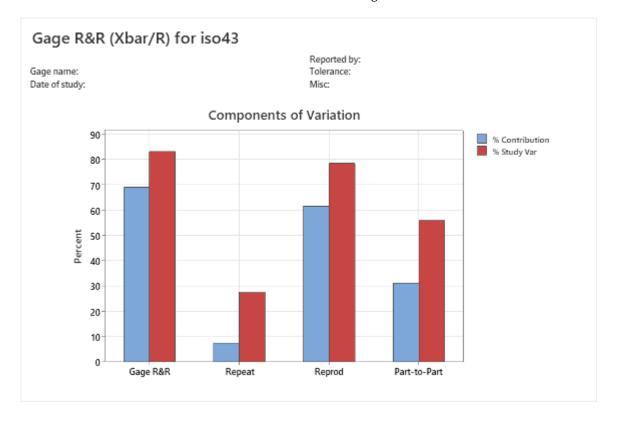


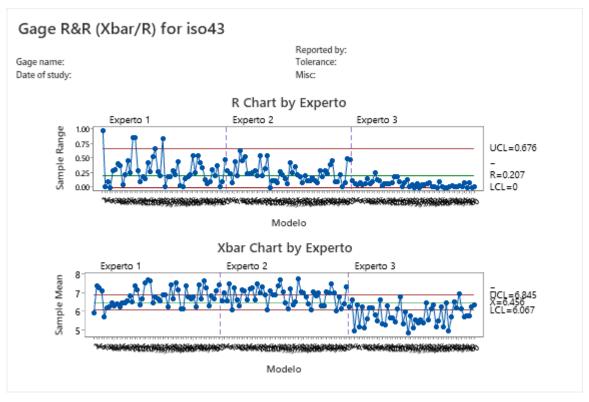
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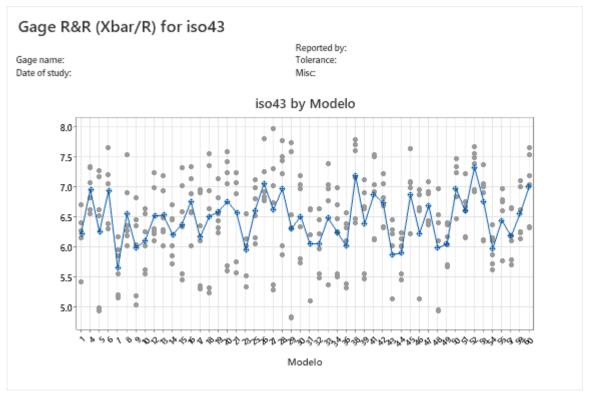
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.309667	68.91
Repeatability	0.033620	7.48
Reproducibility	0.276048	61.43
Part-To-Part	0.139723	31.09
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.449390	100.00

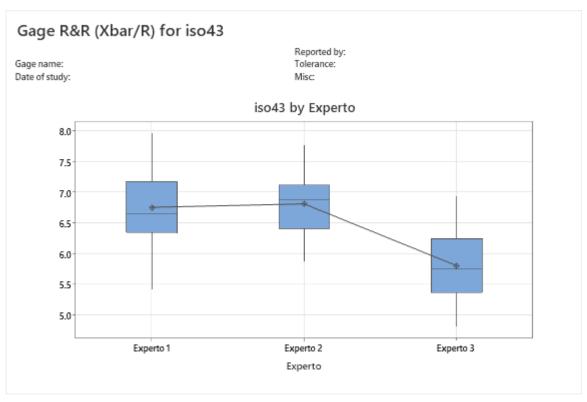
## **Gage Evaluation**

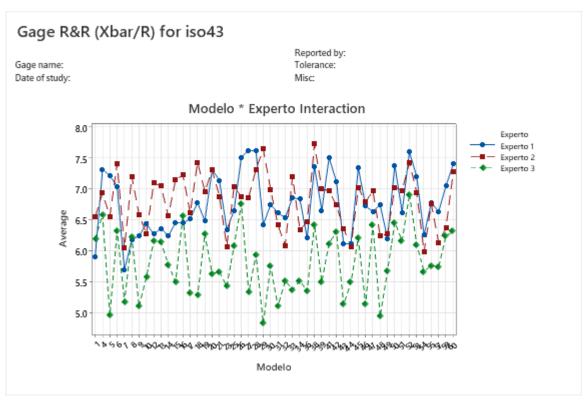
#### Study Var %Study Var (6 × SD) Source StdDev (SD) (%SV) Total Gage R&R 3.33887 0.556478 83.01 Repeatability 1.10014 27.35 0.183357Reproducibility 0.525403 3.15242 78.38 Part-To-Part 55.76 0.373795 2.24277 **Total Variation** 0.670366 4.02219 100.00









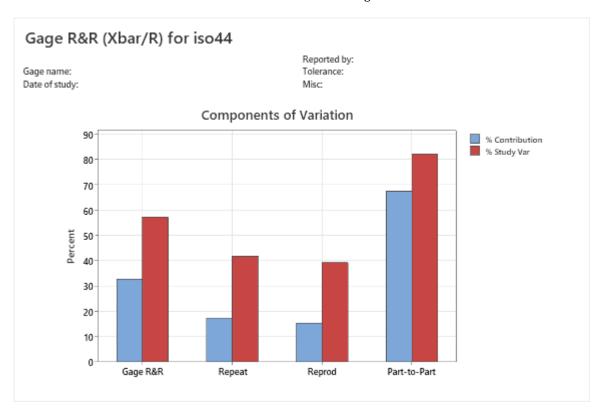


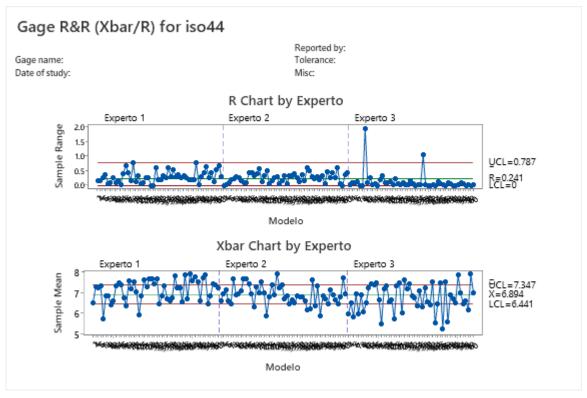
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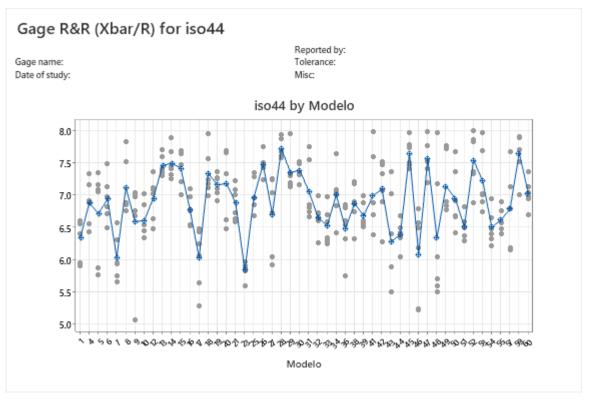
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.085810	32.69
Repeatability	0.045554	17.36
Reproducibility	0.040256	15.34
Part-To-Part	0.176669	67.31
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.262480	100.00

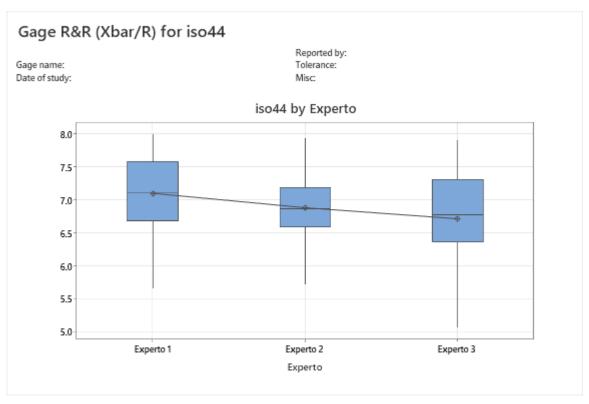
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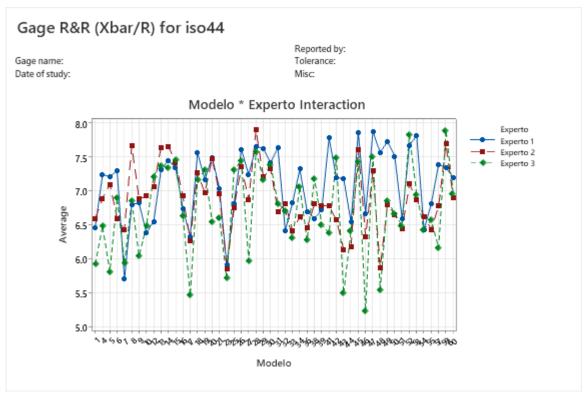
#### Study Var %Study Var StdDev (SD) (6 × SD) Source (%SV) Total Gage R&R 1.75760 57.18 0.292934 Repeatability 0.213433 41.66 1.28060 Reproducibility 0.200640 39.16 1.20384 Part-To-Part 0.420321 82.04 2.52192 **Total Variation** 0.512328 3.07397 100.00









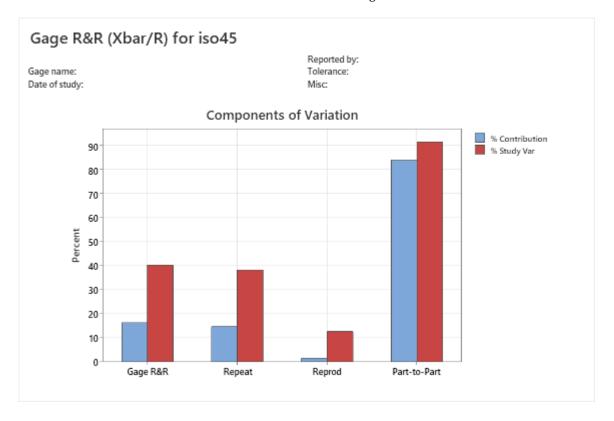


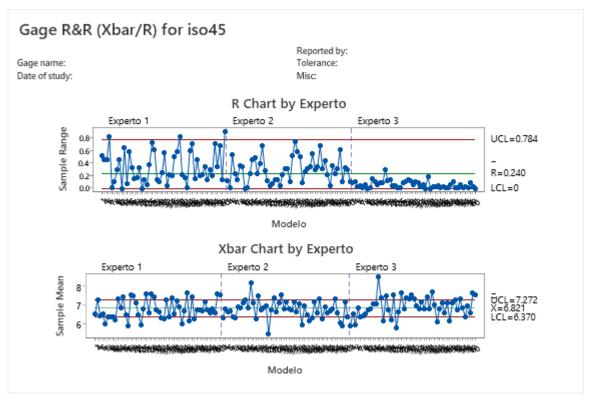
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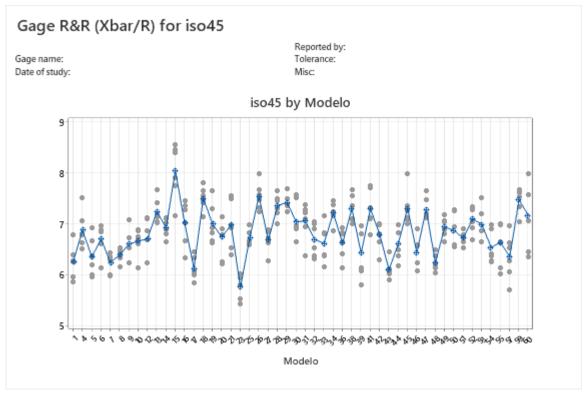
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.050171	16.24
Repeatability	0.045201	14.63
Reproducibility	0.004970	1.61
Part-To-Part	0.258691	83.76
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.308862	100.00

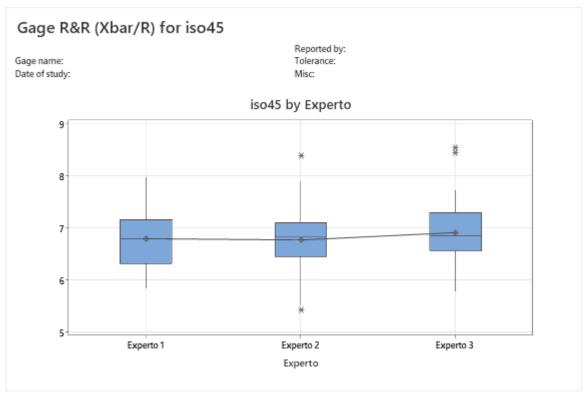
## **Gage Evaluation**

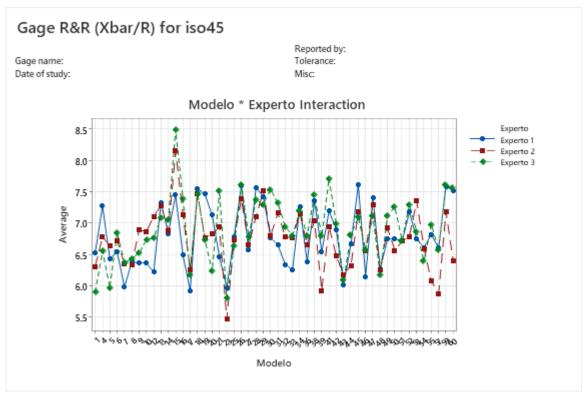
#### Study Var %Study Var StdDev (SD) (6 × SD) Source (%SV) Total Gage R&R 1.34394 0.223989 40.30 Repeatability 1.27564 38.26 0.212606 Reproducibility 0.070497 0.42298 12.69 Part-To-Part 0.508617 3.05170 91.52 **Total Variation** 0.555753 3.33452 100.00









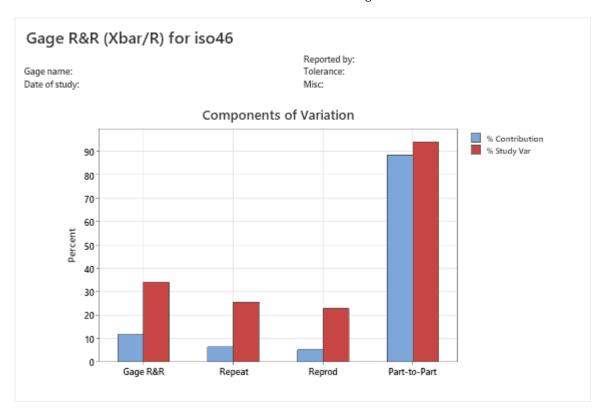


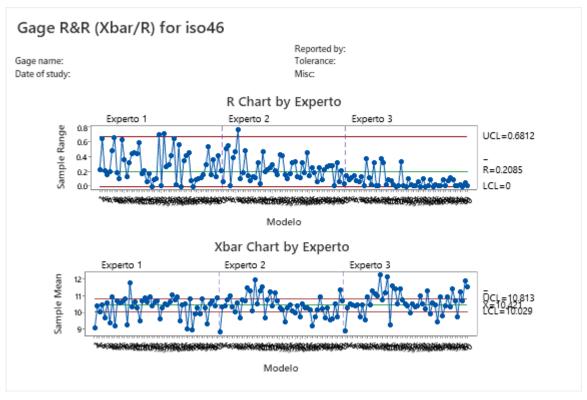
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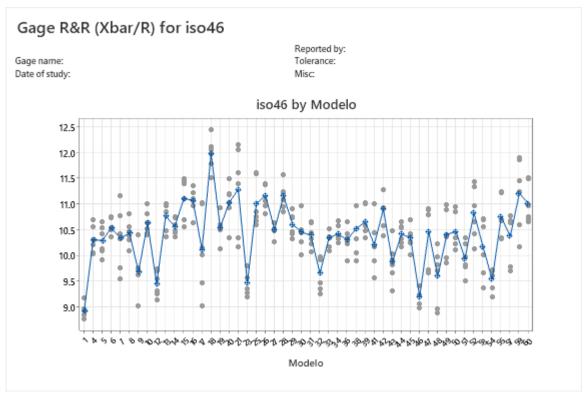
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.061815	11.67
Repeatability	0.034140	6.45
Reproducibility	0.027674	5.22
Part-To-Part	0.467878	88.33
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.529693	100.00

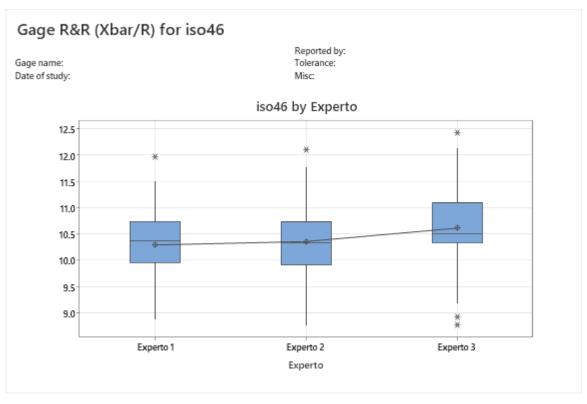
#### **Gage Evaluation**

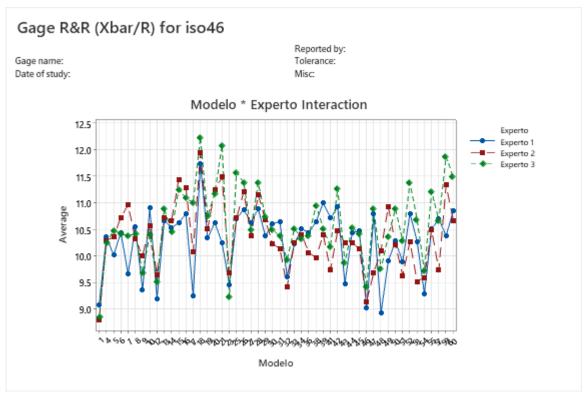
#### Study Var %Study Var StdDev (SD) (6 × SD) Source (%SV) Total Gage R&R 1.49175 0.248626 34.16 Repeatability 0.184771 1.10863 25.39 Reproducibility 0.99814 0.166356 22.86 0.684016 Part-To-Part 4.10410 93.98 **Total Variation** 0.727800 4.36680 100.00









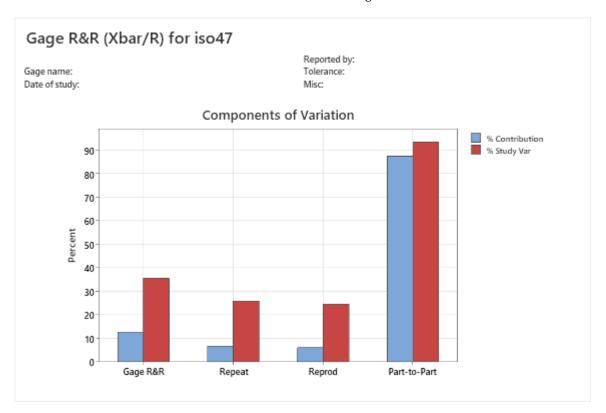


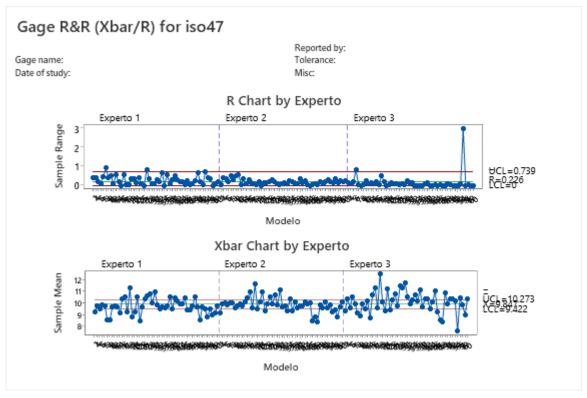
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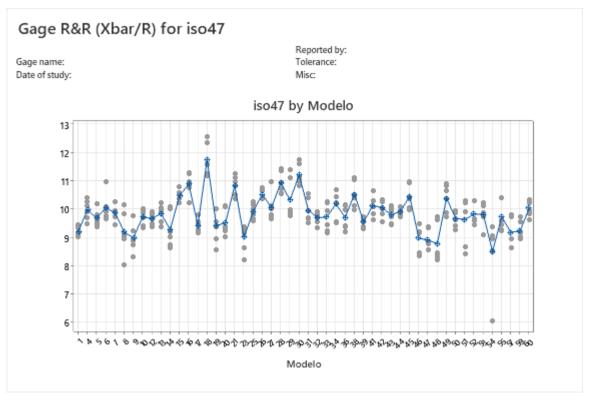
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.076583	12.70
Repeatability	0.040211	6.67
Reproducibility	0.036371	6.03
Part-To-Part	0.526429	87.30
<b>Total Variation</b>	0.603011	100.00

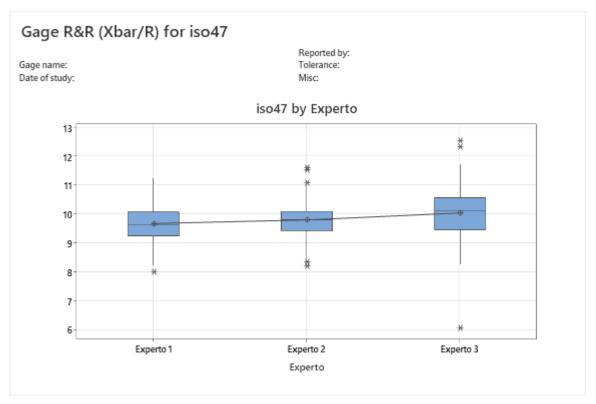
#### **Gage Evaluation**

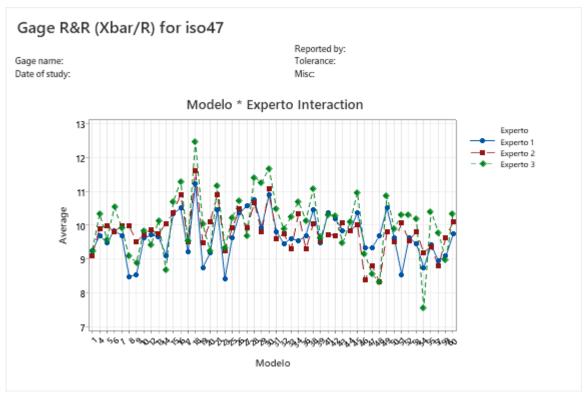
#### Study Var %Study Var StdDev (SD) $(6 \times SD)$ Source (%SV) Total Gage R&R 1.66041 0.276736 35.64 Repeatability 0.200528 1.20317 25.82 Reproducibility 0.190712 1.14427 24.56 Part-To-Part 93.43 0.725554 4.35333 **Total Variation** 0.776538 4.65923 100.00











# 1 intercanine width, 1 intermolar width, and 2 interpremolar widths.

TESIS 37 TO 47 LOWER

## Gage R&R Study - XBar/R Method

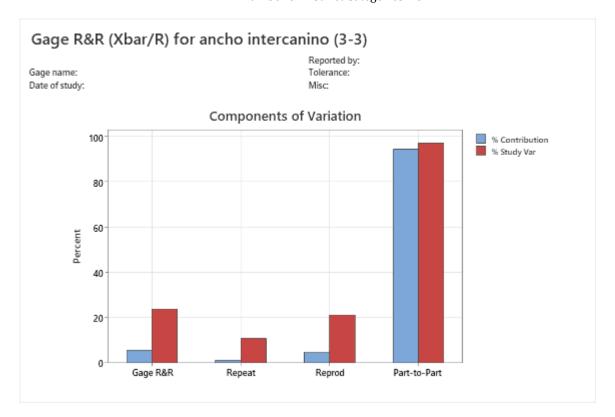
#### **Variance Components**

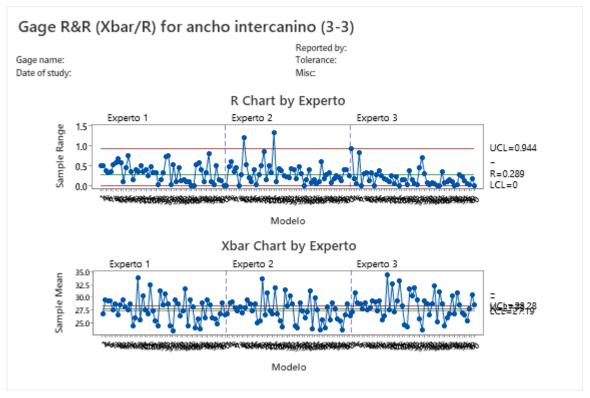
#### **%Contribution**

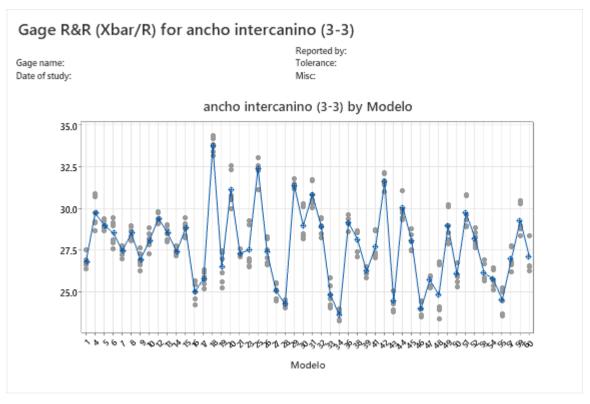
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.31166	5.68
Repeatability	0.06560	1.20
Reproducibility	0.24606	4.48
Part-To-Part	5.17528	94.32
<b>Total Variation</b>	5.48694	100.00

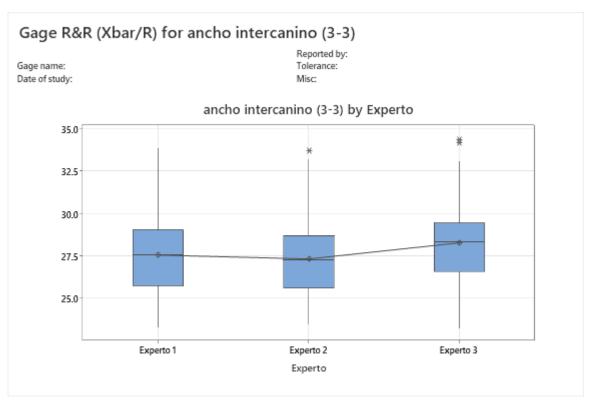
#### **Gage Evaluation**

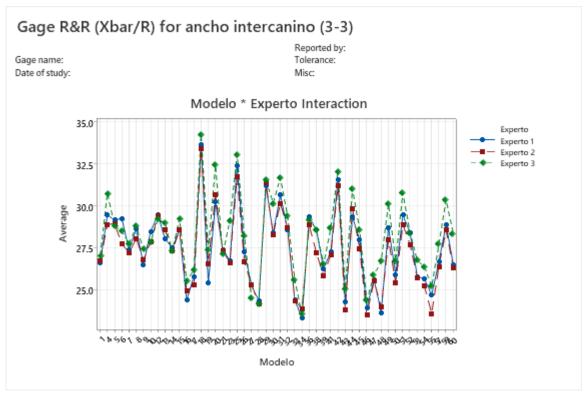
		Study Var	%Study Var
Source	StdDev (SD)	(6 × SD)	(%SV)
Total Gage R&R	0.55826	3.3496	23.83
Repeatability	0.25612	1.5367	10.93
Reproducibility	0.49605	2.9763	21.18
Part-To-Part	2.27492	13.6495	97.12
<b>Total Variation</b>	2.34242	14.0545	100.00









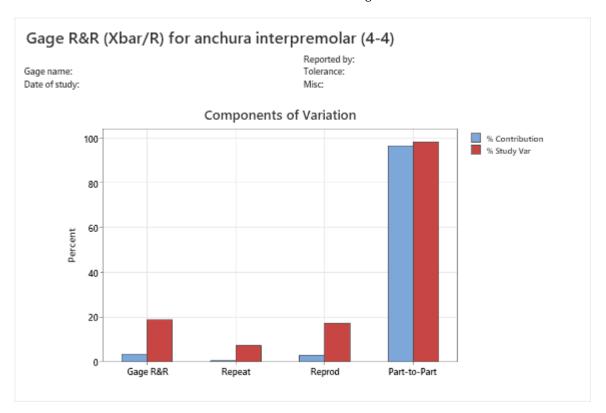


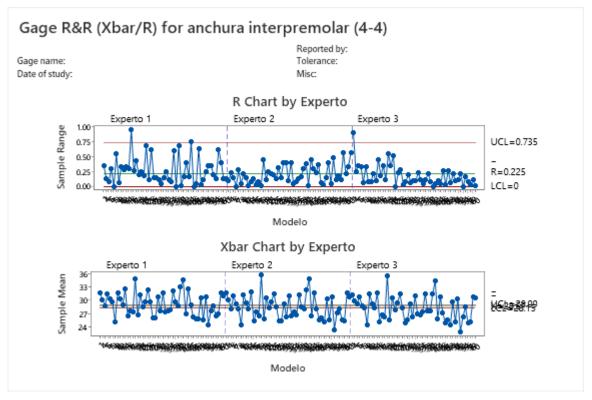
#### **%Contribution**

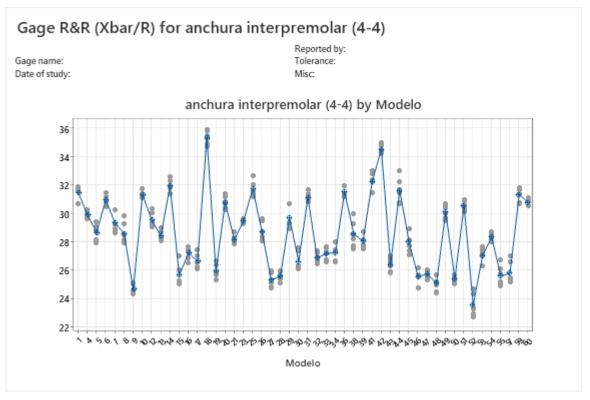
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.25336	3.54
Repeatability	0.03974	0.56
Reproducibility	0.21362	2.99
Part-To-Part	6.89888	96.46
<b>Total Variation</b>	7.15224	100.00

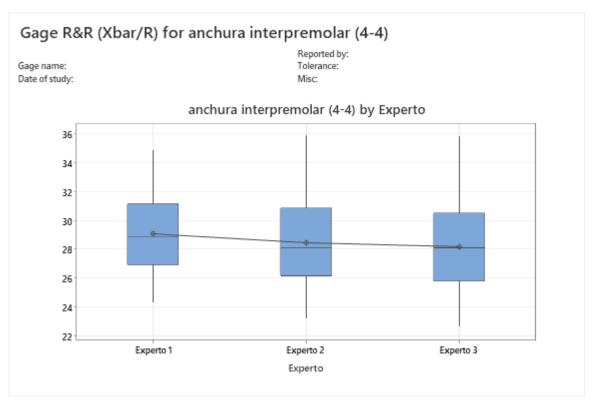
#### **Gage Evaluation**

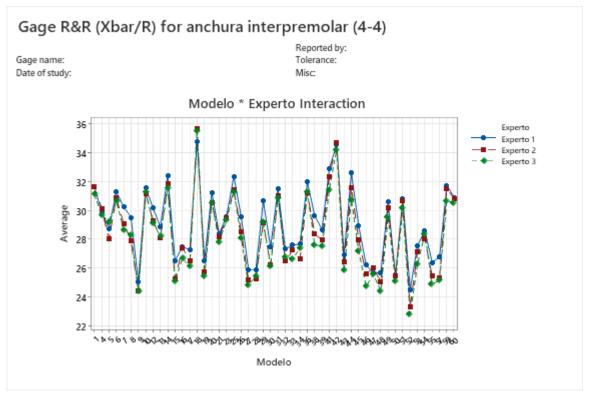
#### Study Var %Study Var (6 × SD) Source StdDev (SD) (%SV) Total Gage R&R 3.0201 0.50335 18.82 Repeatability 0.19936 1.1961 7.45 Reproducibility 17.28 2.7731 0.46219 Part-To-Part 15.7594 98.21 2.62657 **Total Variation** 2.67437 16.0462 100.00











#### TESIS 37 TO 47 LOWER

## Gage R&R Study - XBar/R Method

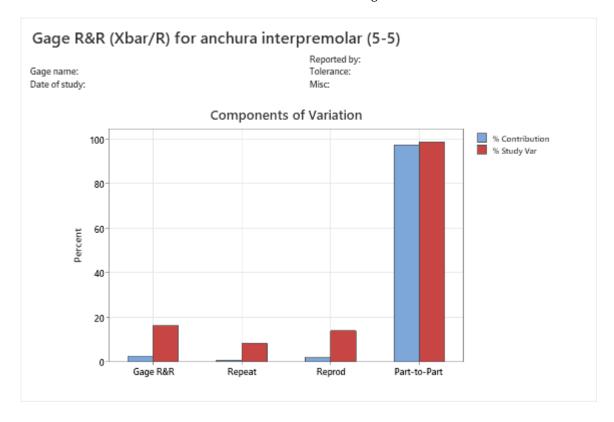
### **Variance Components**

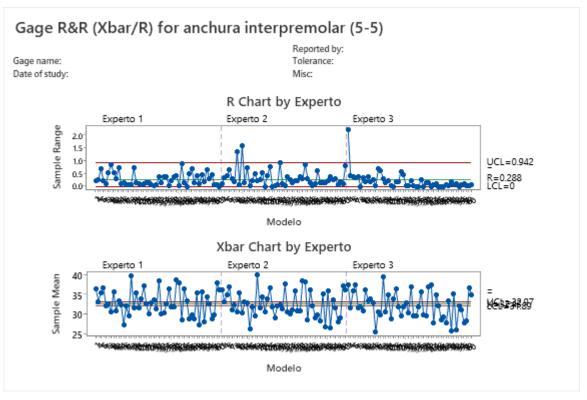
#### **%Contribution**

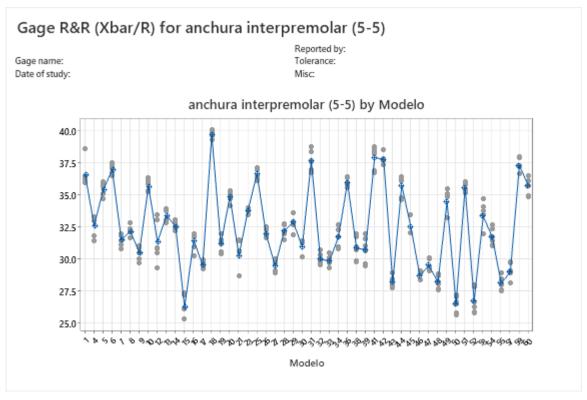
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.24435	2.67
Repeatability	0.06522	0.71
Reproducibility	0.17913	1.95
Part-To-Part	8.92392	97.33
<b>Total Variation</b>	9.16827	100.00

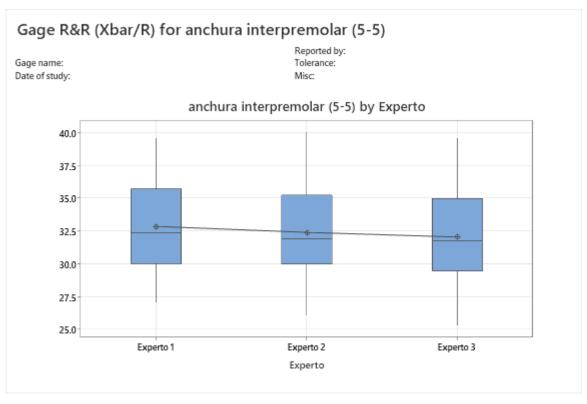
## **Gage Evaluation**

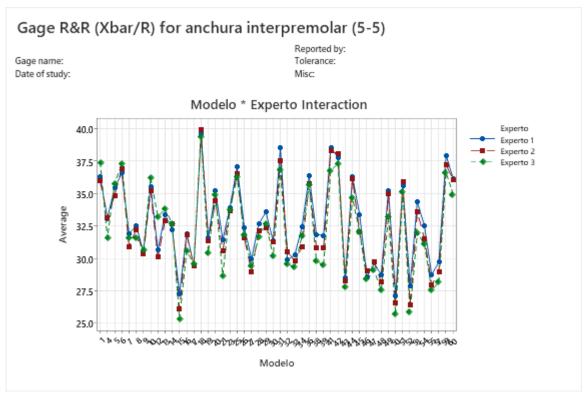
		Study Var	%Study Var
Source	StdDev (SD)	(6 × SD)	(%SV)
Total Gage R&R	0.49432	2.9659	16.33
Repeatability	0.25538	1.5323	8.43
Reproducibility	0.42324	2.5394	13.98
Part-To-Part	2.98729	17.9238	98.66
Total Variation	3.02791	18.1675	100.00









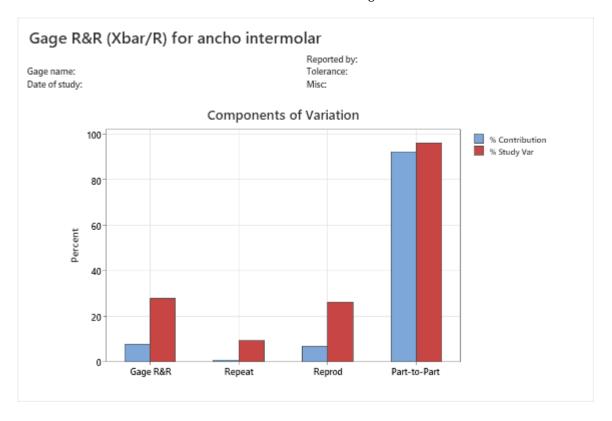


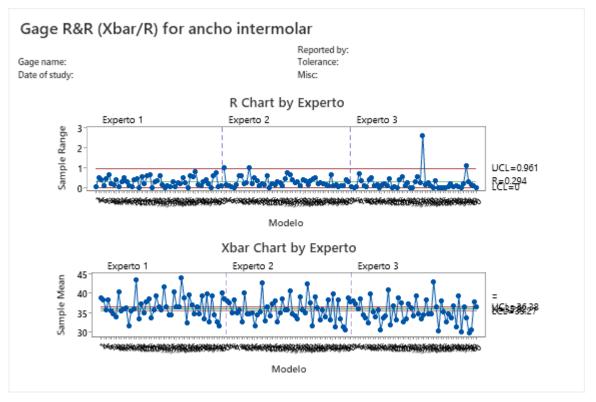
#### **%Contribution**

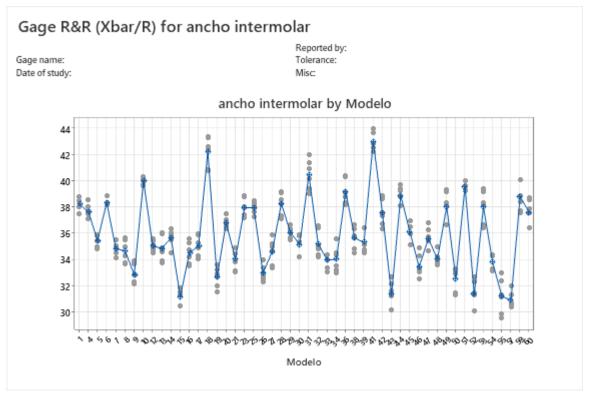
Source	VarComp	(of VarComp)
Total Gage R&R	0.61108	7.75
Repeatability	0.06791	0.86
Reproducibility	0.54316	6.89
Part-To-Part	7.26940	92.25
<b>Total Variation</b>	7.88048	100.00

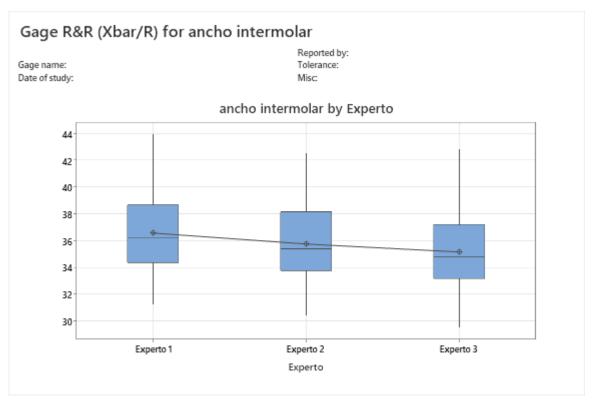
#### **Gage Evaluation**

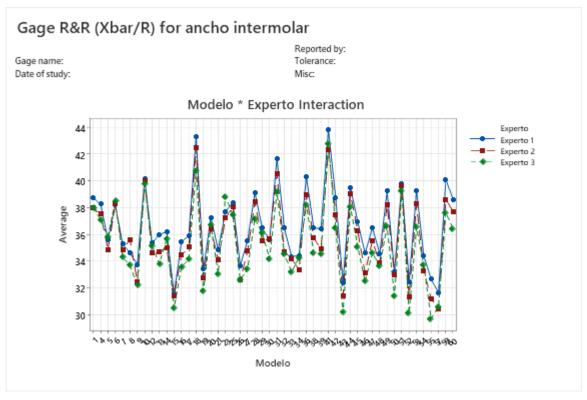
#### Study Var %Study Var StdDev (SD) (6 × SD) Source (%SV) 4.6903 Total Gage R&R 0.78171 27.85 Repeatability 1.5636 9.28 0.26060 Reproducibility 26.25 0.73700 4.4220 Part-To-Part 96.04 2.69618 16.1771 **Total Variation** 2.80722 16.8433 100.00











Based on the series of Gage R&R studies, the data shows a range of variations and contributions to total variance by different components (Total Gage R&R, Repeatability, Reproducibility, Part-To-Part) across different measurements of TESIS 37 TO 47 LOWER using the XBar/R method. Here's a consolidated conclusion from the studies:

Variation in Total Gage R&R and its Components (Repeatability and Reproducibility): The percentage contribution of Total Gage R&R to the total variation exhibits a wide range across the studies, indicating variability in the measurement system's precision and reliability. Studies show Total Gage R&R percentage contributions as low as 5.68% and as high as 68.91%, pointing to significant differences in the measurement system's performance across different setups or conditions. Repeatability and Reproducibility also vary widely, suggesting that both the inherent variability of the measurement process and the differences among operators or measurement methods contribute significantly to the overall measurement uncertainty in some studies more than others.

Part-To-Part Variation Dominance: A consistent observation across almost all studies is the dominance of Part-To-Part variation, which in most cases, contributes the majority of the total variation. This indicates that the variability between the parts being measured is generally larger than the measurement system's variability, suggesting that the parts themselves have inherent differences that are significant. However, the degree to which Part-To-Part variation dominates varies, suggesting differences in batch consistency or measurement challenges across the different measurement sets.

Number of Distinct Categories: The number of distinct categories (ranging from 1 to 8 across the studies) indicates the resolution or discrimination capability of the measurement system. Higher numbers suggest better discrimination among different part sizes or conditions, which is crucial for quality control and decision-making processes. Some studies result in higher discrimination capability, which could be attributed to lower overall measurement system variability or greater inherent part variability that the system is effectively capturing.

Impact on Quality Control and Decision Making: The variability in measurement system performance, as indicated by the Gage R&R studies, has significant implications for quality control and decision-making processes. Systems with high Total Gage R&R variability, especially due to high Reproducibility variance, may require improvements or standardization efforts to reduce operator-induced variability. Additionally, understanding the source of variability (whether from the measurement system or inherent part differences) is crucial for implementing effective quality control strategies.

## Dental widths—1 intercanine width, 1 intermolar width, and 2 interpremolar widths

The data specifically related to dental widths—1 intercanine width, 1 intermolar width, and 2 interpremolar widths—present in the latter part of your Gage R&R studies, indicate more favorable measurement outcomes compared to other metrics previously discussed. Here's a deeper look into why these dental width measurements show a better performance in terms of measurement reliability and discrimination capability:

Lower Total Gage R&R Contributions: For dental width measurements, the Total Gage R&R as a percentage of the total variance is relatively low across these specific studies (ranging from 2.67% to 7.75%). This indicates a smaller contribution of the measurement system's variability (encompassing both repeatability and reproducibility) to the total observed variability. A lower Total Gage R&R percentage suggests that the

measurement system is more reliable and consistent when measuring dental widths, leading to higher confidence in distinguishing between different parts or conditions based on these measurements.

Increased Number of Distinct Categories: The number of distinct categories achievable in these studies ranges from 4 to 8, which is on the higher end compared to other measurements. The number of distinct categories is a direct indicator of the measurement system's ability to differentiate between parts. A higher number suggests that the system can effectively distinguish between more subtle differences in dental widths, which is crucial for accurate and nuanced assessments in dental studies or treatments.

Part-To-Part Variability: Despite the dominance of Part-To-Part variability in these studies (indicating that the majority of total variation comes from actual differences between the parts being measured rather than measurement error), the measurement system still shows a high capability to distinguish between these differences effectively. This dominance is expected and desired in a context where the actual differences between dental widths are of interest, as it suggests that the measurement system is sensitive enough to capture true variances among samples.

Implications for Quality Control and Dental Measurements: The favorable results in these dental width measurements indicate that the measurement system used is particularly well-suited for assessing dental widths. This is critical for dental research, orthodontic planning, and quality control in dental product manufacturing, where precise measurement of dental widths is essential for ensuring accurate diagnostics, treatment planning, and product fit.

The Gage R&R studies for dental widths (intercanine width, intermolar width, and interpremolar widths) demonstrate better measurement system performance compared to other dimensions previously evaluated.

#### Conclusion:

The improved performance of the Gage R&R studies for dental widths, focusing on the intercanine width, intermolar width, and interpremolar widths, not only demonstrates the reliability of the measurement system but also supports the design philosophy behind DentalArch v2. This version simplifies the dental measurement process by concentrating on just four key measurements, which are among the ones that showed better measurement system performance in the Gage R&R studies. This simplification contributes to DentalArch v2's ability to deliver quicker results, which is a significant advantage in clinical settings where time efficiency is crucial.

Although DentalArch v2 reports a slight decrease in accuracy—93.0% for the lower jaw (a decrease of 1.7%) and 92.7% for the upper jaw (a decrease of 0.3%)—the emphasis on these four specific measurements ensures that the system remains highly effective. The minor reduction in accuracy is a trade-off for the increased efficiency and ease of use, which can be particularly valuable in fast-paced environments or situations where rapid decision-making is required. Moreover, the accuracy levels remain impressively high, indicating that DentalArch v2 still provides a reliable basis for dental assessments and treatment planning.

This strategic focus on key measurements, proven to be reliable through Gage R&R studies, aligns with a trend towards streamlined diagnostic tools in healthcare. These tools prioritize user-friendliness and efficiency, sometimes at the cost of a small reduction in accuracy, to improve overall patient care and operational efficiency. In the case of DentalArch v2, the decision to concentrate on four critical dental widths underscores a well-considered balance between precision, speed, and practicality in dental measurements, making it an attractive option for both clinical and research application.