

Deep Learning (and Deep Thinking) in Collider Physics

Jesse Thaler



US-ATLAS Annual Meeting, UMass Amherst — August 6, 2019

Deep Learning

Inpainting



Corrupted



Deep image prior

increased computational power and large data sets

[Ulyanov, Vedaldi, Lempitsky, [1711.10925](#)]

Deep Learning (or Deep Thinking?)

Inpainting



Corrupted



Deep image prior

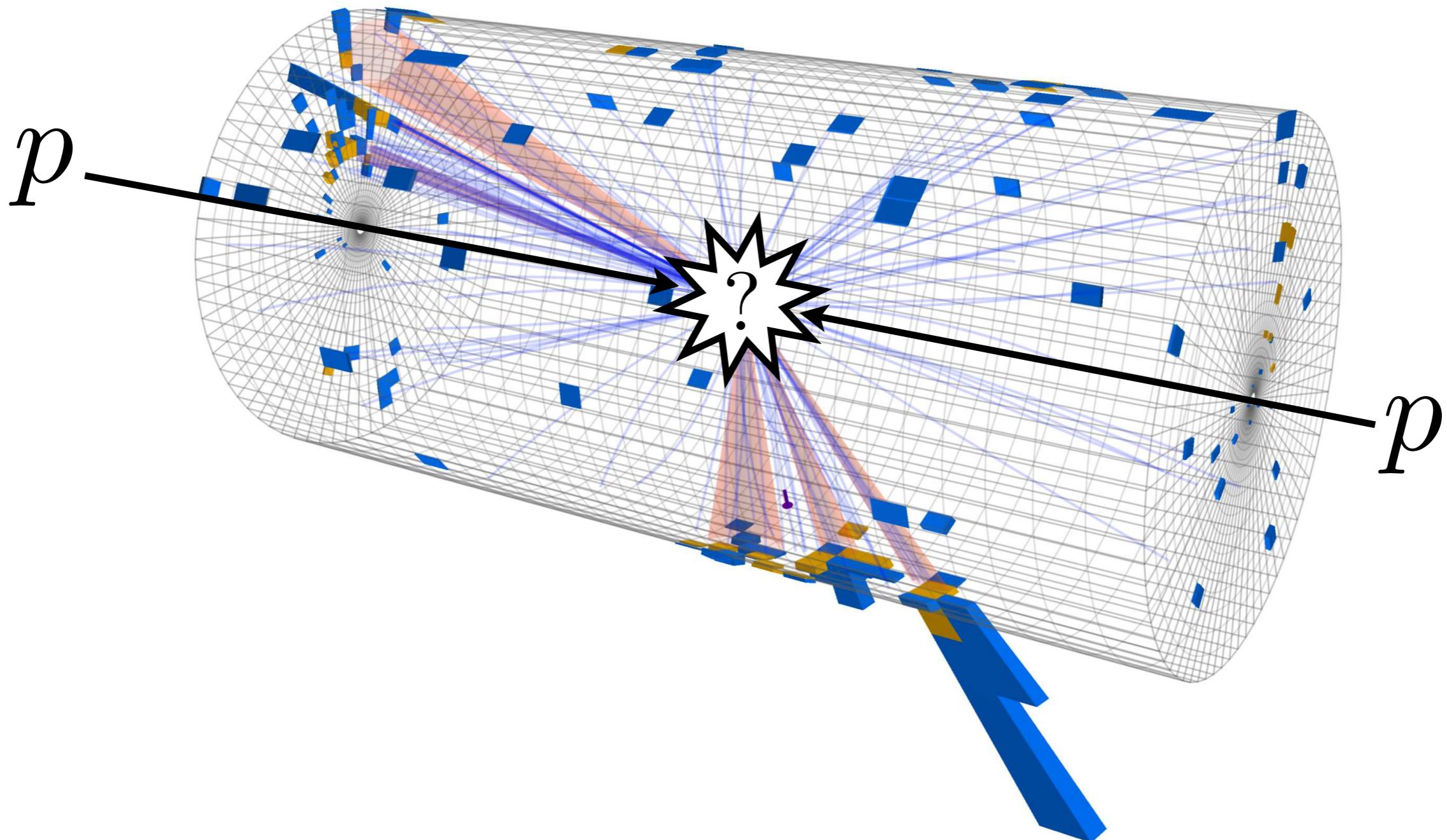
Using randomly initialized neural network (!)

Progress made by understanding the structure of problems
(not just increased computational power and large data sets)

[Ulyanov, Vedaldi, Lempitsky, [1711.10925](#)]

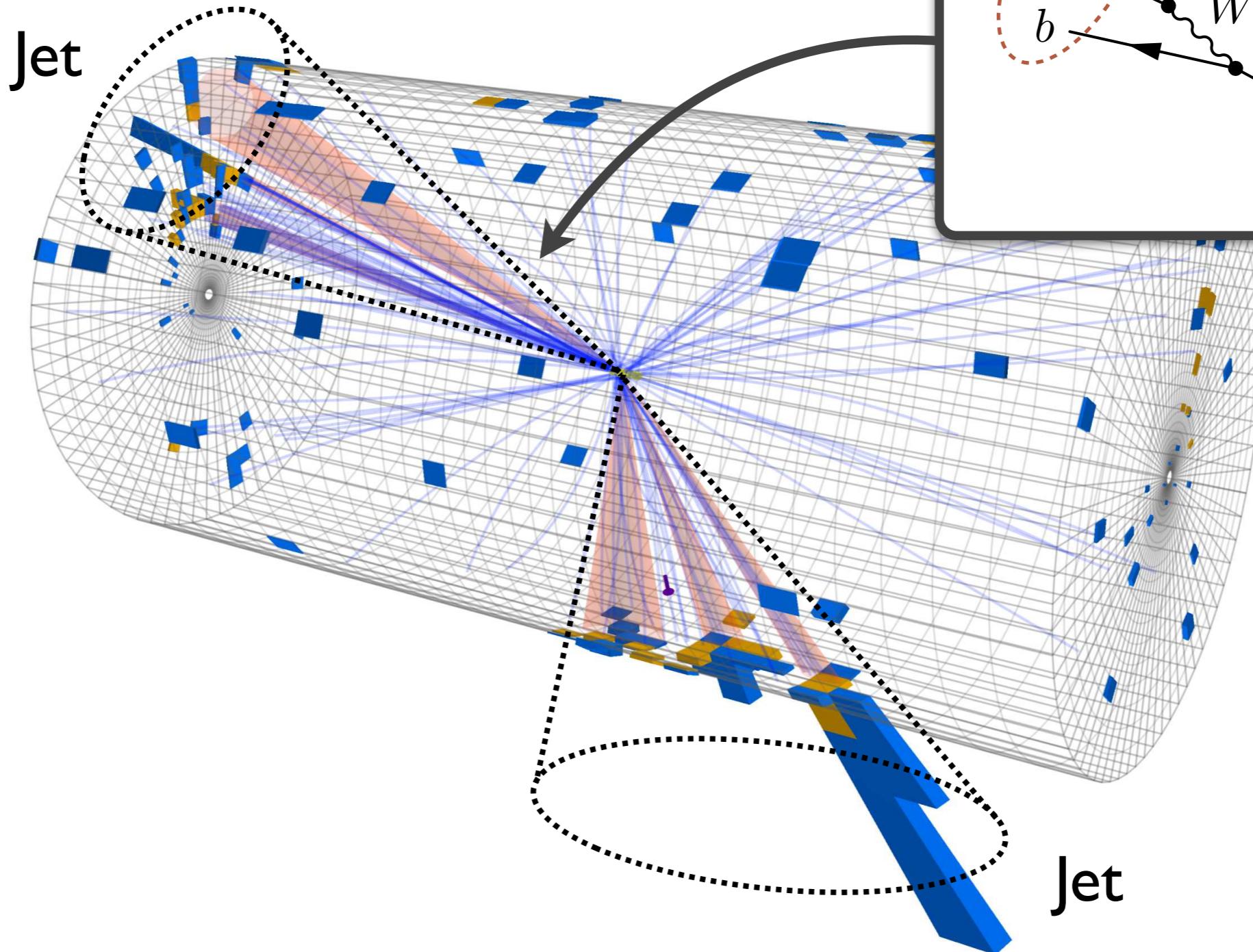


CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data recorded: Sun Jul 12 07:25:11 2015 CEST
Run/Event: 251562 / 111132974
Lumi section: 122
Orbit/Crossing: 31722792 / 2253





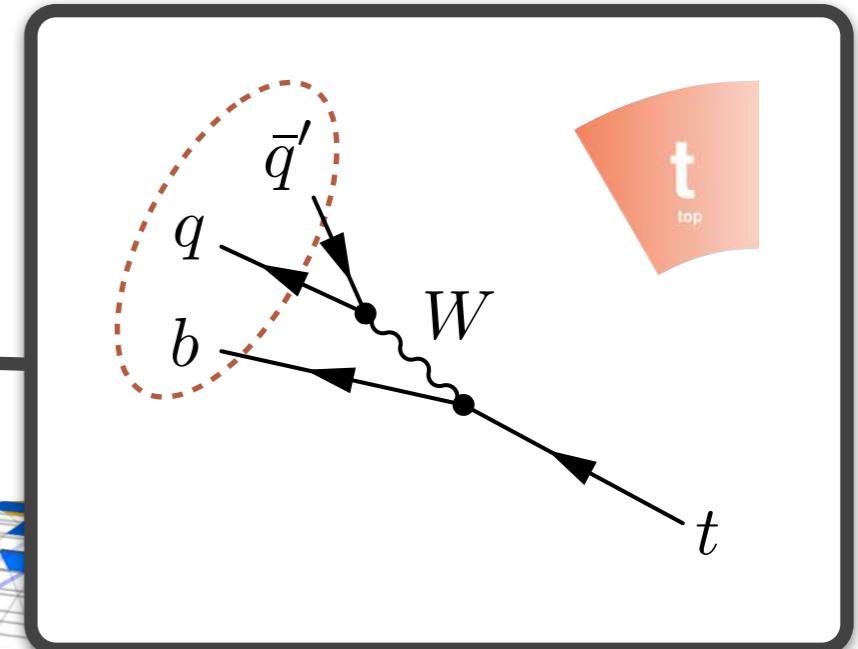
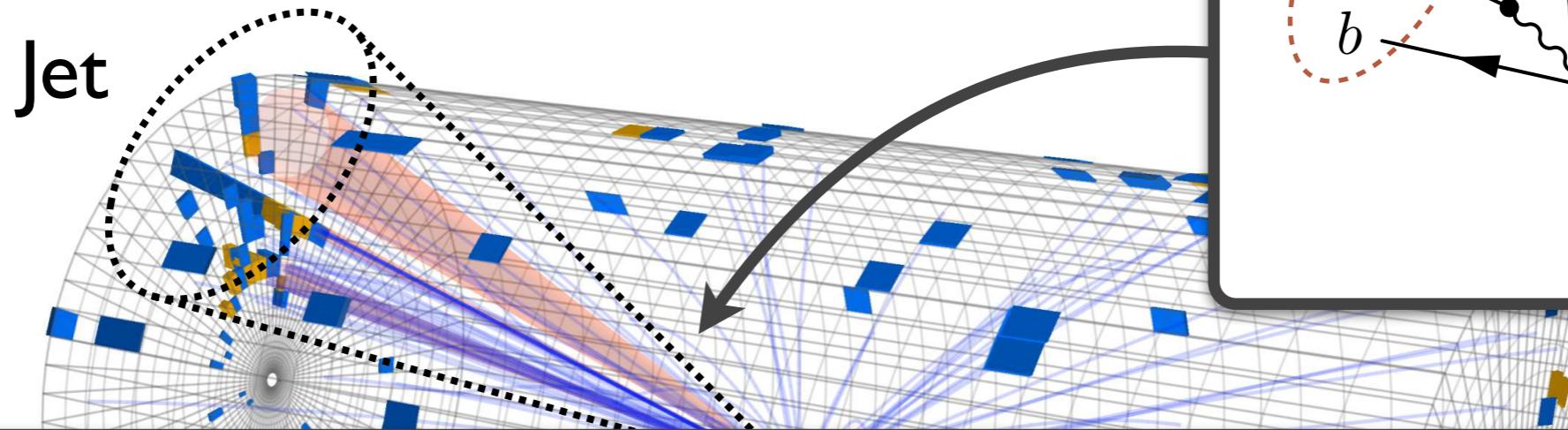
CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
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t
top



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
 Data recorded: Sun Jul 12 07:25:11 2015 CEST
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“Deep Thinking”?

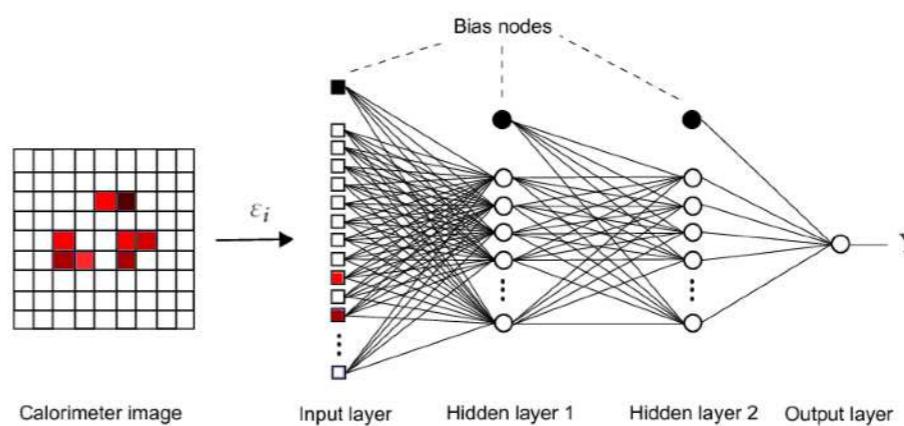
[e.g. JDT, Van Tilburg, [1011.2268](#), [1108.2701](#);
 rephrased in language of Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1902.02346](#)]

$$\tau_N(\mathcal{J}) = \min_{|\mathcal{J}'|=N} \text{EMD}(\mathcal{J}, \mathcal{J}')$$

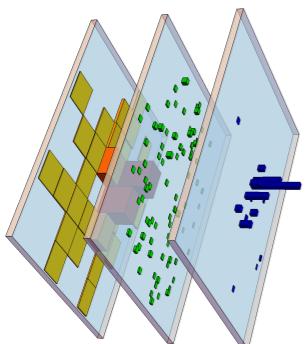
Ask me about
 this formula...

“Deep Learning”?

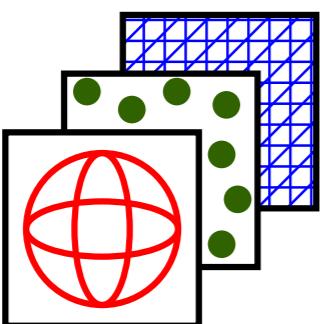
[e.g. Almeida, Backović, Cliche, Lee, Perelstein, [1501.05968](#);
 review in Kasieczka, Plehn, et al., [1902.09914](#)]



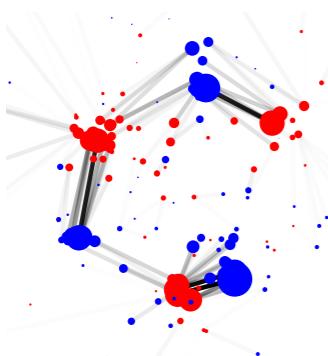
Outline



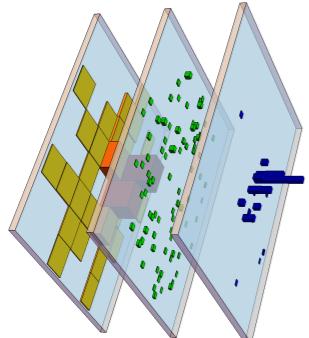
The Rise of Deep Learning



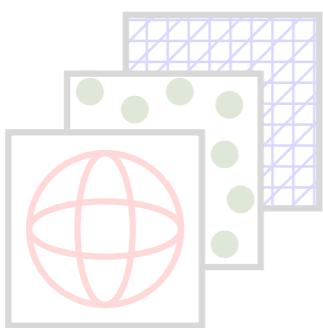
Looking Inside the Black Box



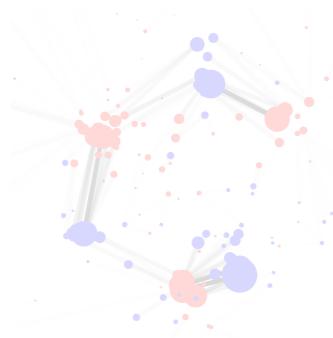
Exploring the Space of Jets



The Rise of Deep Learning



Looking Inside the Black Box



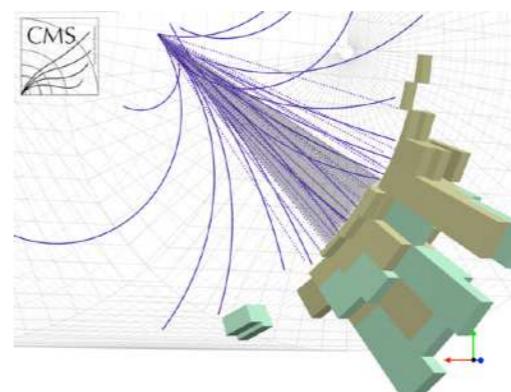
Exploring the Space of Jets

Cartoon of Machine Learning



E.g.: **Problem** = Minimize loss function
Solution = Multi-layer neural network
Strategy = Stochastic gradient descent

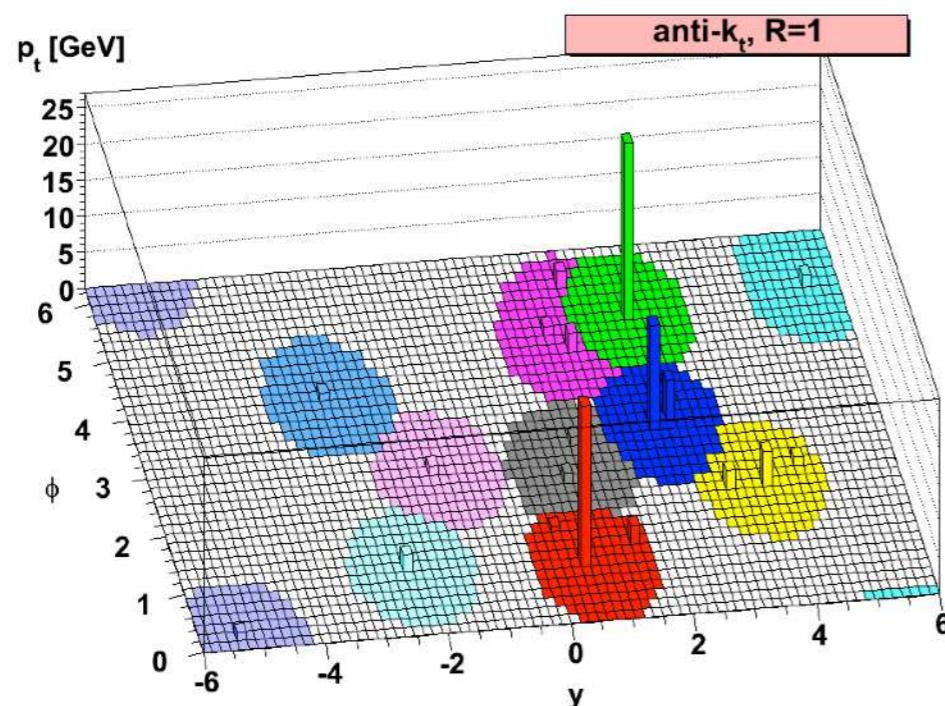
For most of this talk: \mathcal{J} = “jet”



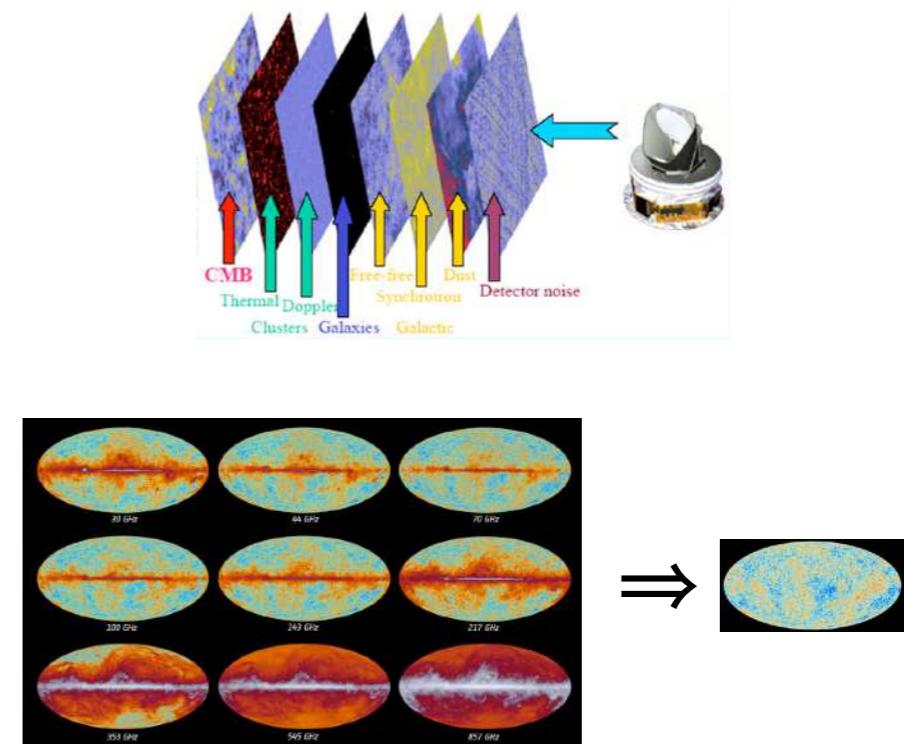
Examples of Unsupervised Learning

(see backup for
probability modeling
and anomaly detection)

Clustering



Topic Modeling



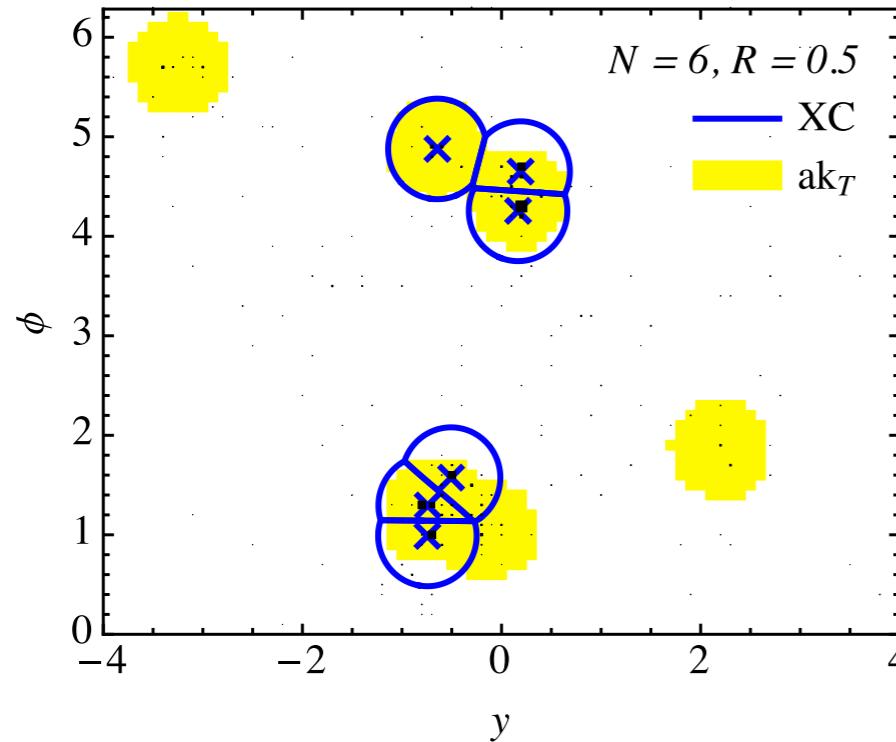
(Approximate) solutions to properly specified problems

[figures from Cacciari, Salam, Soyez, [0802.1189](#); [Planck Outreach](#)]

Examples of Unsupervised Learning

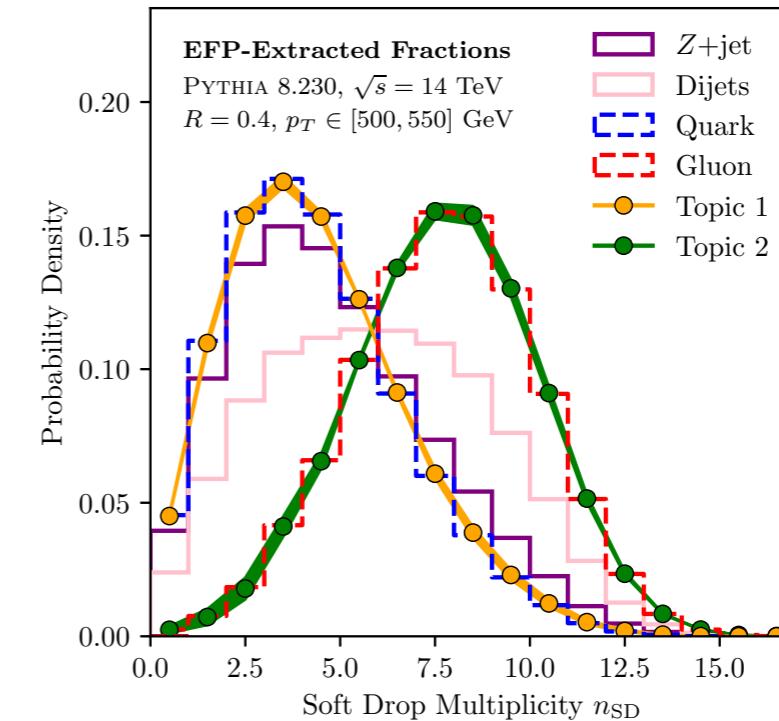
(see backup for
probability modeling
and anomaly detection)

XCone Jet Finding



“Find N axes that minimize N -jettiness”

Jet Topics



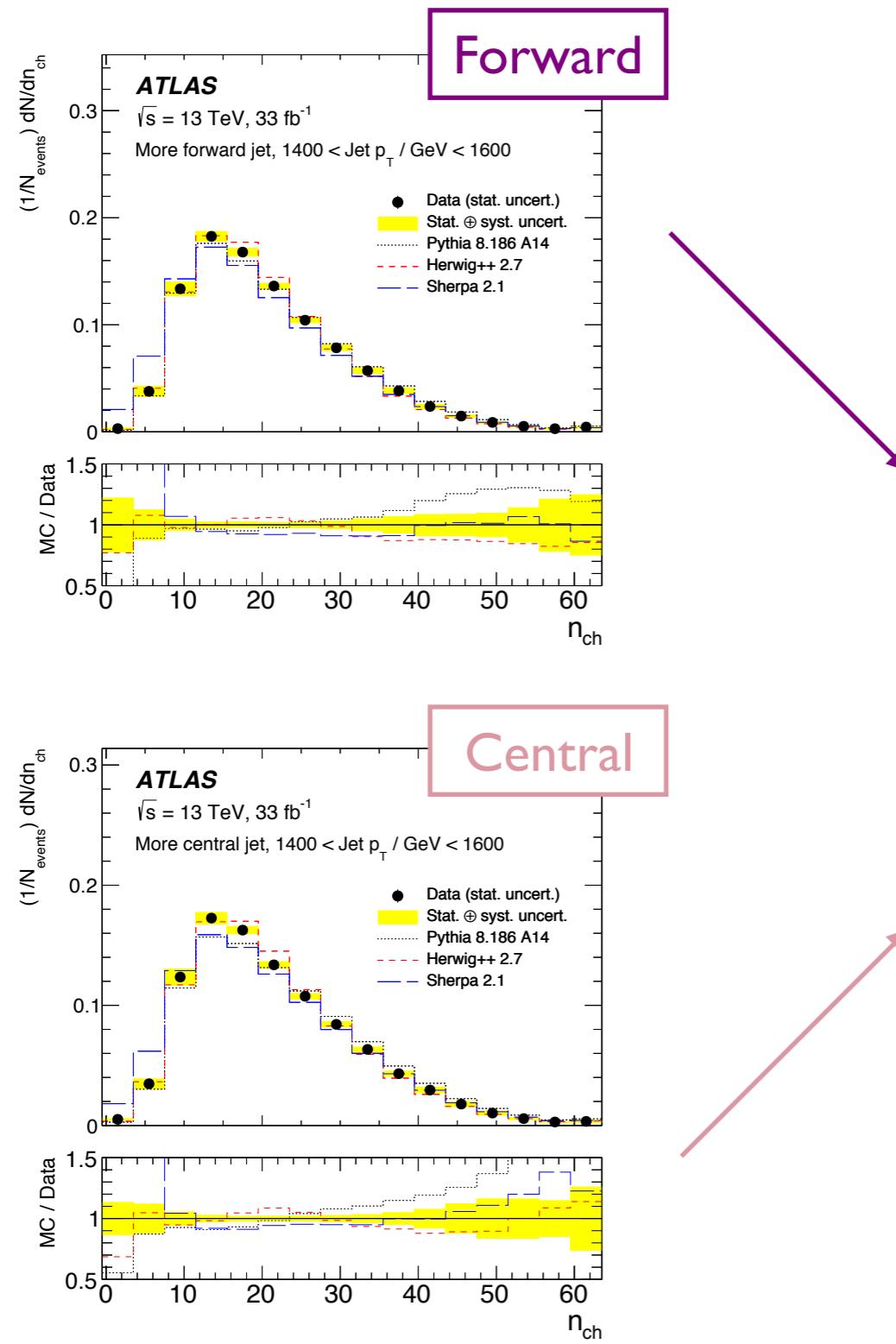
“Find two mutually irreducible distributions”

[Stewart, Tackmann, JDT, Vermilion, Wilkason, [1508.01516](#); based on Stewart, Tackmann, Waalewijn, [1004.2489](#)]
[Metodiev, JDT, [1802.00008](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1809.01140](#); see also Dillon, Faroughy, Kamenik, [1904.04200](#)]

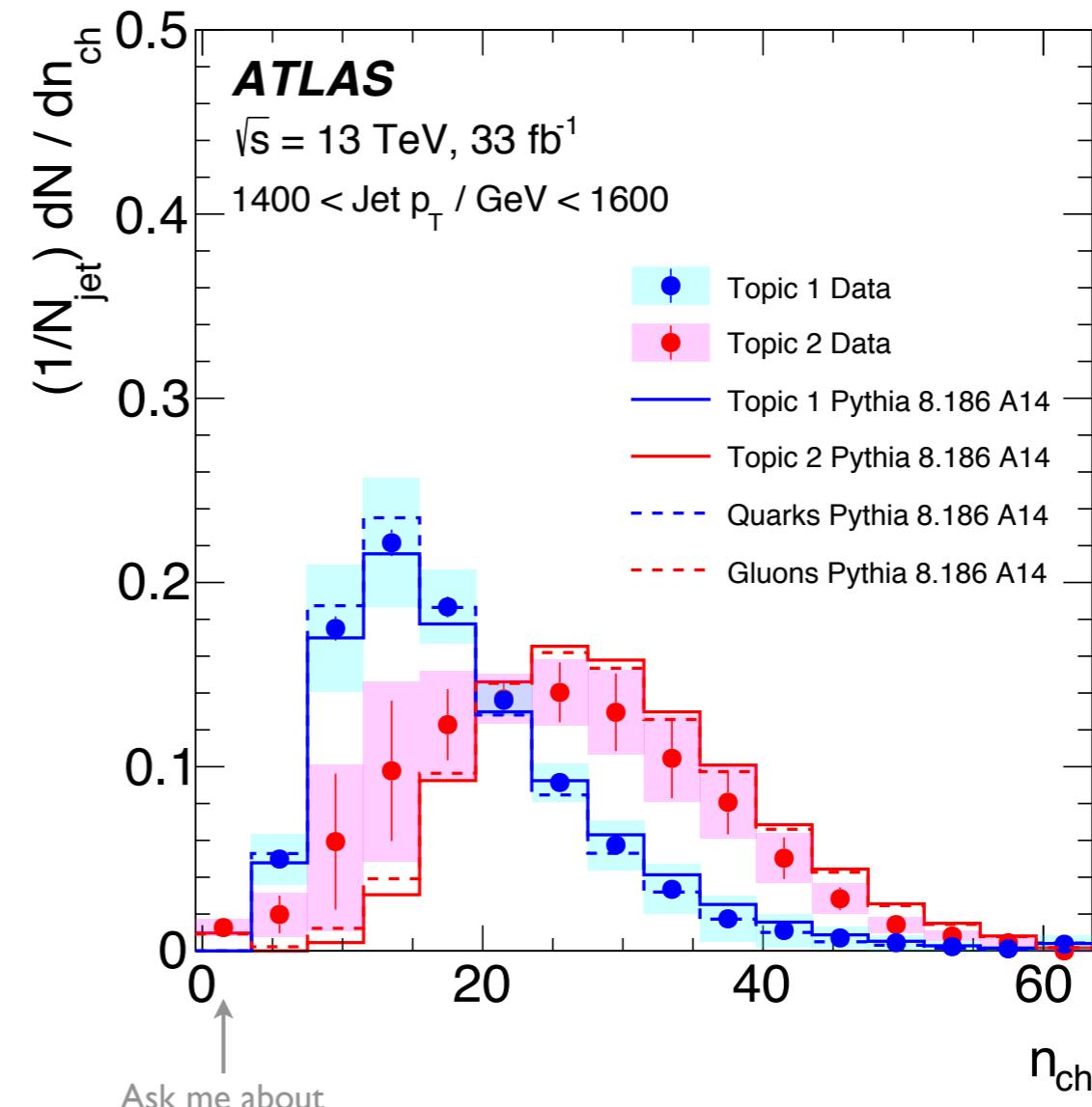
(Approximate) solutions to properly specified problems

[figures from Cacciari, Salam, Soyez, [0802.1189](#); Planck Outreach]

First Jet Topics Result from ATLAS



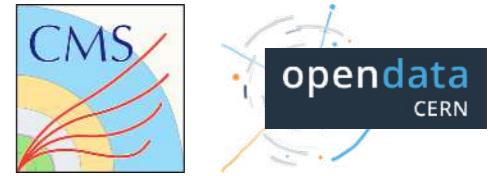
Track multiplicity for
“Topic 1” and “Topic 2”



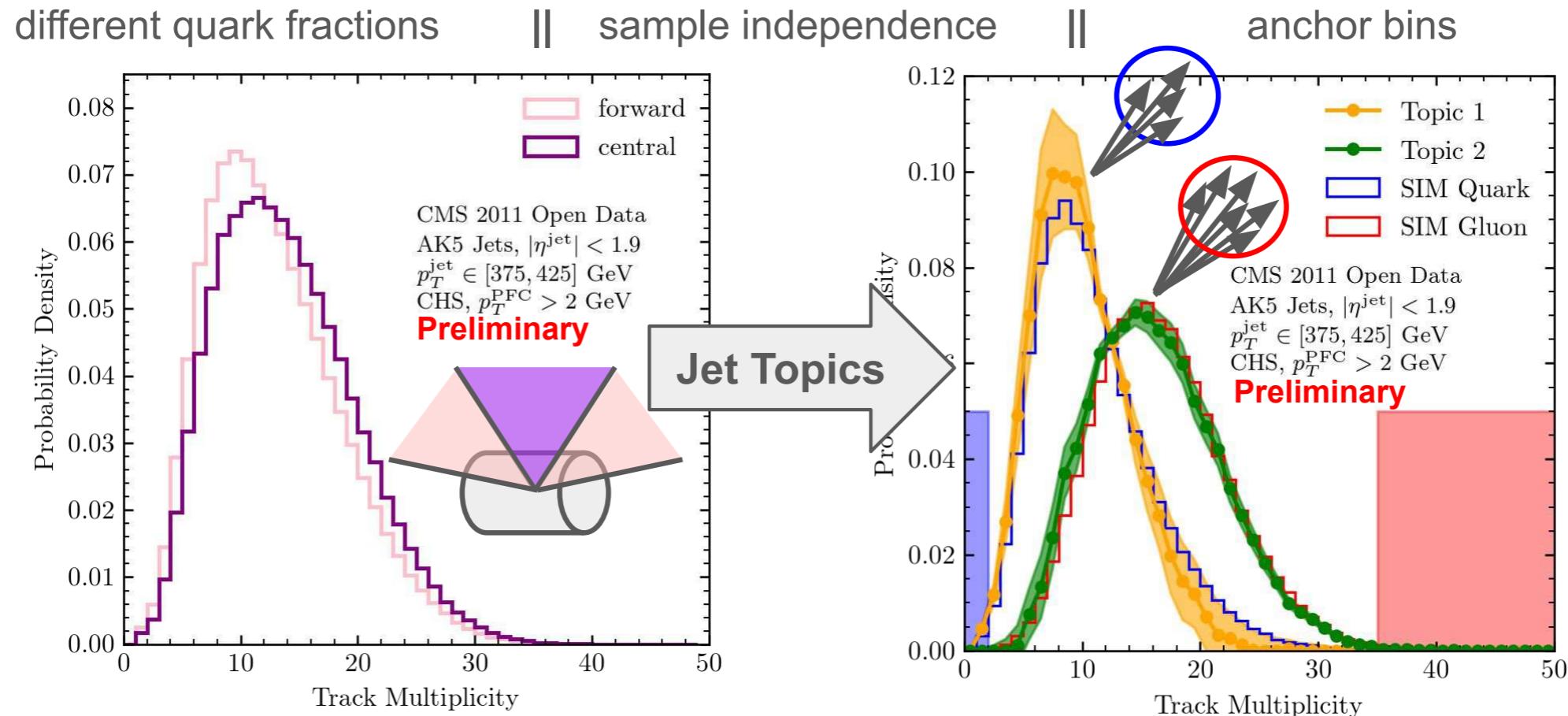
[ATLAS, [1906.09254](#)]

The Future is “Open”

Preliminary jet topics result using CMS Open Data



The topics algorithm recovers quark and gluon jet observable distributions



Radha Mastandrea

BOSTON
2019

MIT MOD 10

[Mastandrea on behalf of Komiske, Metodiev, Naik, JDT, BOOST 2019 Presentation;
see perspectives in Cylindrical Onion (2017), Nature Physics (2019)]

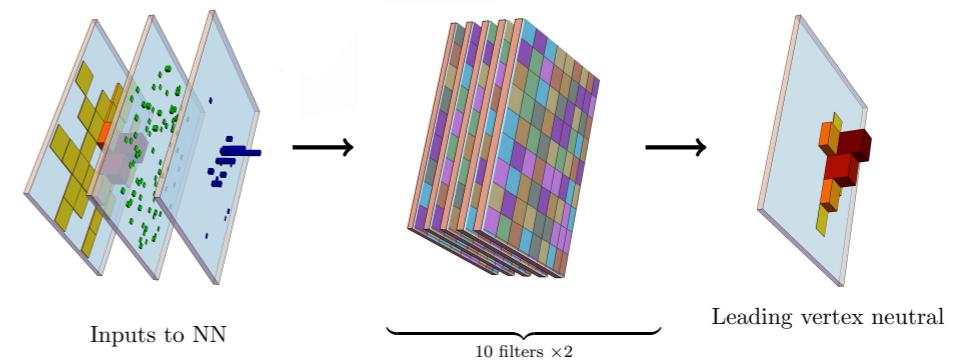


Examples of Supervised Learning

Regression

e.g. *PUMML for pileup mitigation*

[Komiske, Metodiev, Nachman, Schwartz, [1707.08600](#); see also Arjona Martínez, Cerri, Pierini, Spiropulu, Vlimant, [1810.07988](#)]

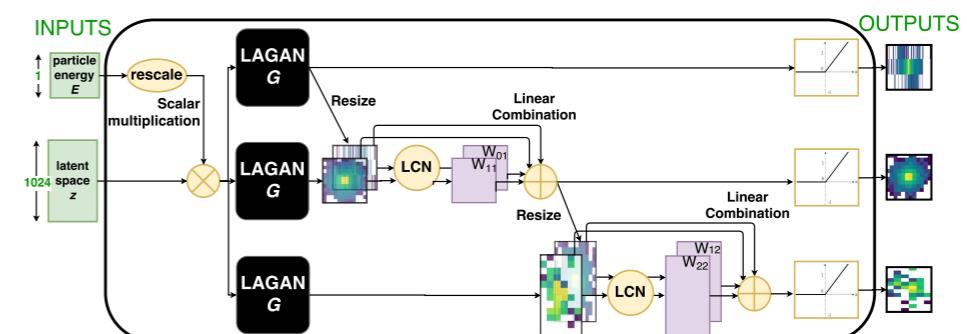


Labeled data: Objects J with property x
Solution: Map from J to x

Generation

e.g. *CaloGAN for fast detector simulation*

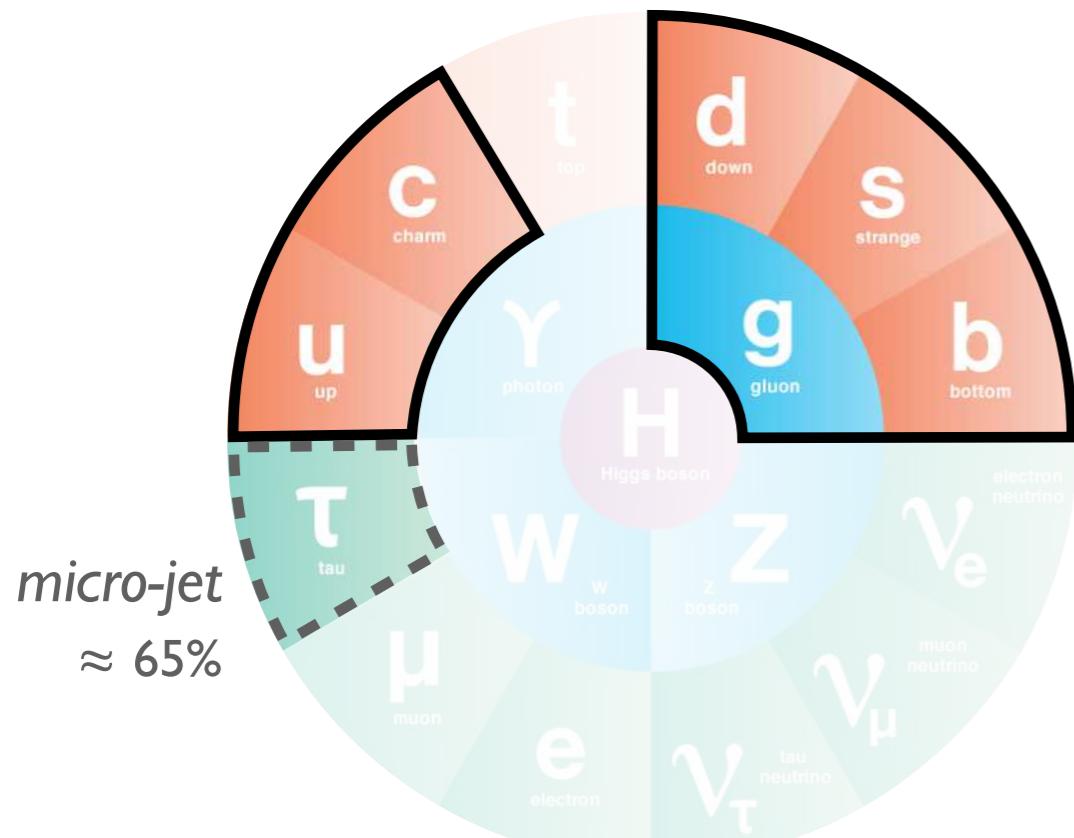
[Paganini, de Oliveira, Nachman, [1705.02355](#), [1712.10321](#); see also de Oliveira, Michela Paganini, Nachman, [1701.05927](#)]



Labeled data: Objects J with property x
Solution: Map (conditioned on x)
from noise to J

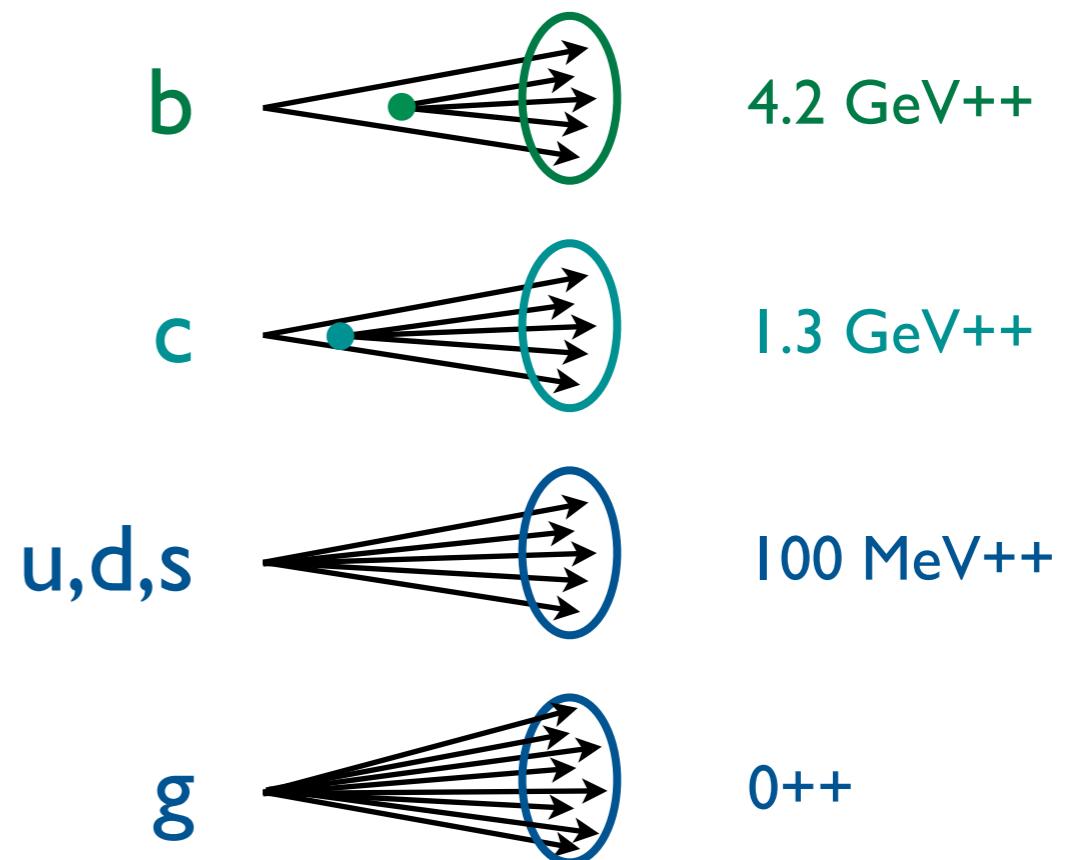
Jet Classification

Key supervised learning task at LHC



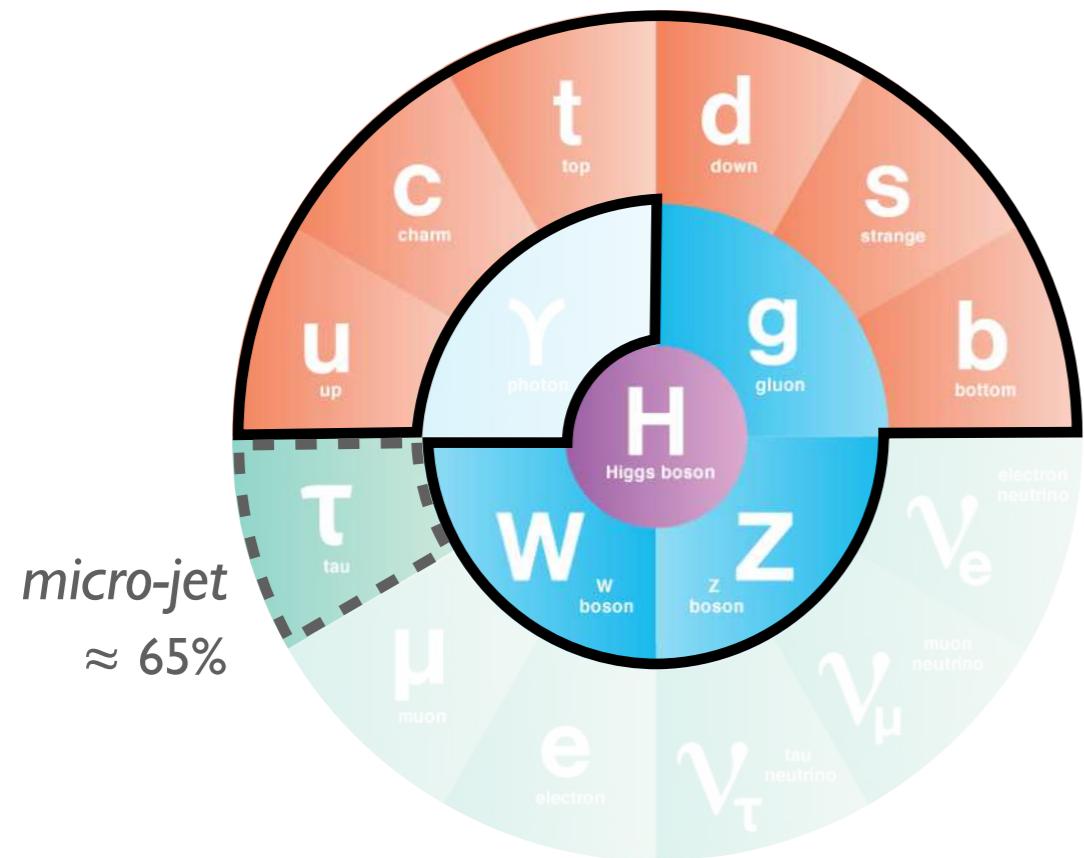
$++$ = Mass from QCD Radiation

[see reviews in Larkoski, Moult, Nachman, [1709.04464](#);
Marzani, Soyez, Spannowsky, [1901.10342](#)]



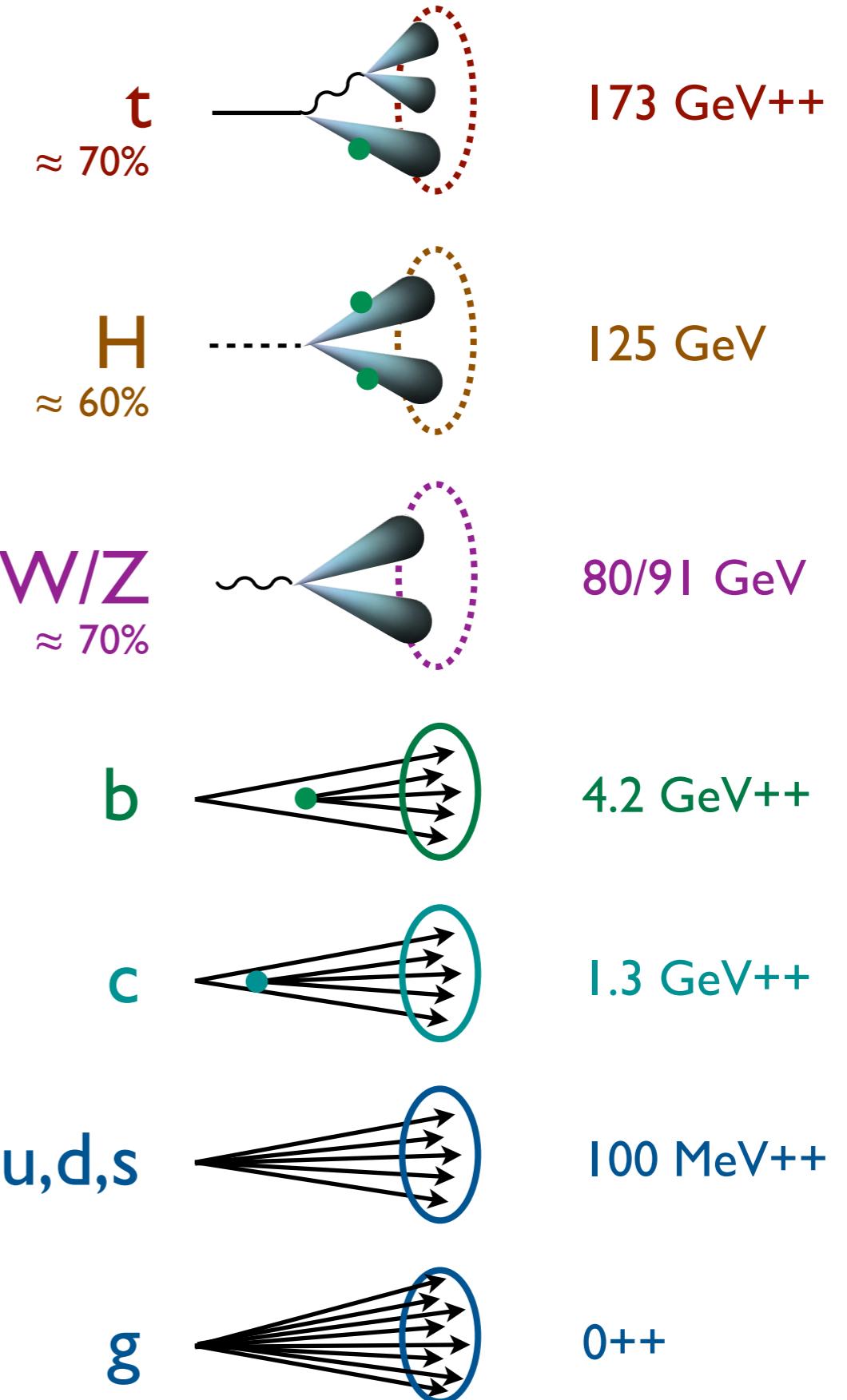
Jet Classification

Key supervised learning task at LHC



$++$ = Mass from QCD Radiation

[see reviews in Larkoski, Moult, Nachman, [J709.04464](#);
Marzani, Soyez, Spannowsky, [J901.10342](#)]



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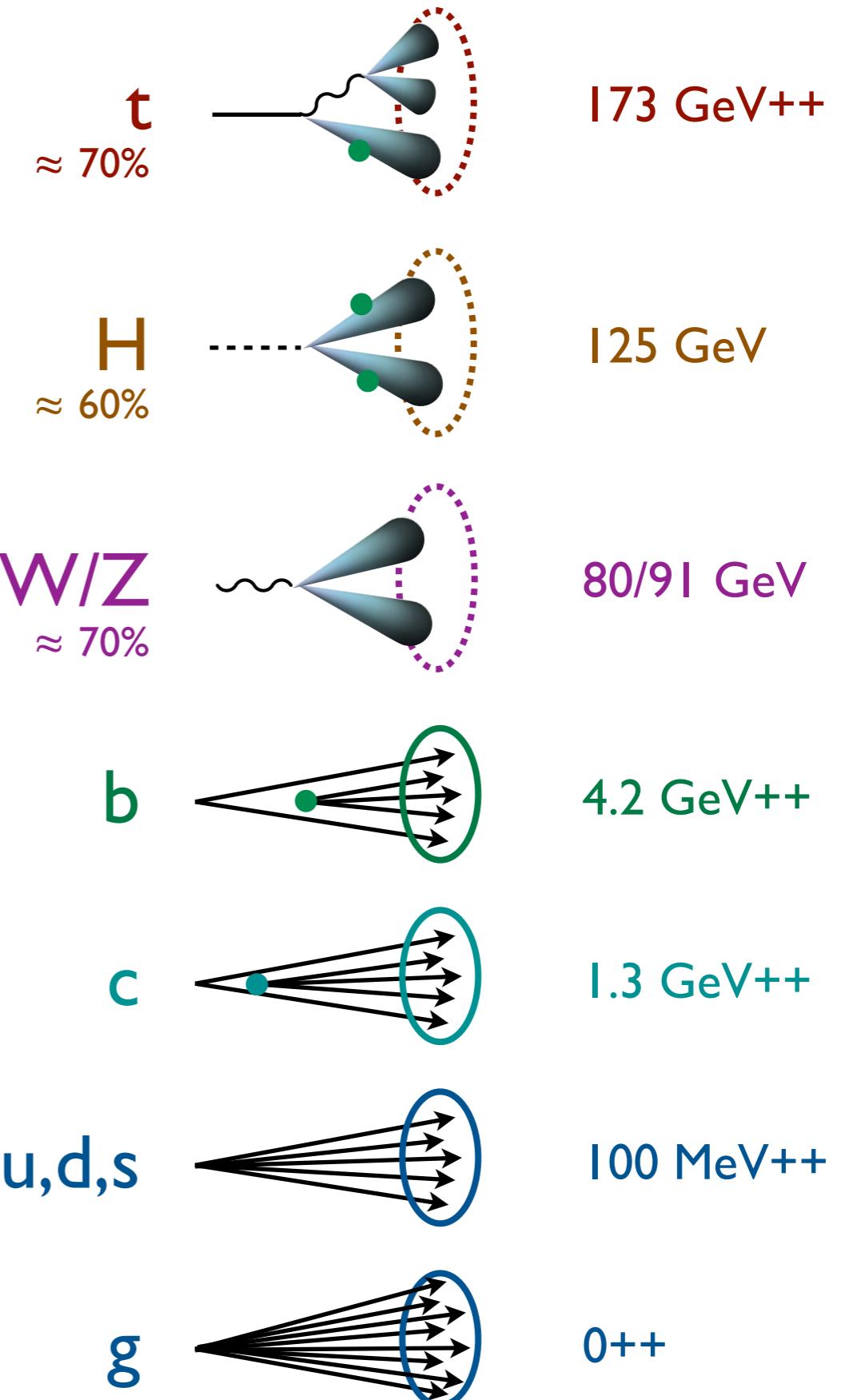
Phenomenology | Reconstruction | Searches | Algorithms | Measurements | Calculations
 Modeling | Machine Learning | Pileup Mitigation | Heavy-Ion Collisions | Future Colliders

Local Organizing Committee:
 Zeynep Demiragli (BU)
 Philip Harris (MIT)
 Yen-Jie Lee (MIT)
 Matthew Schwartz (Harvard)
 Jesse Thaler (MIT)

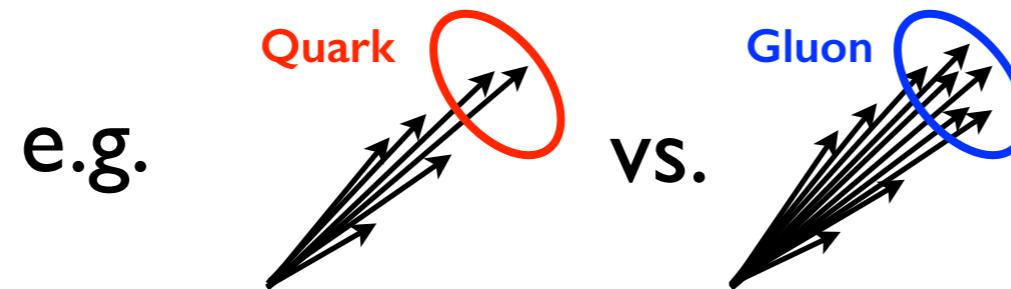
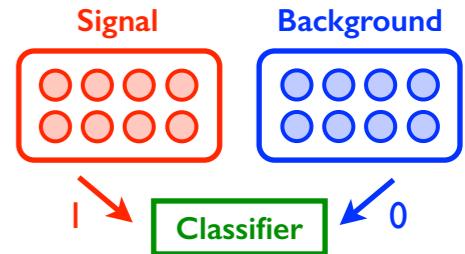
International Advisory Committee:
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 Ariel Schwartzman (SLAC)
 Gregory Soyez (CNRS)
 Marcel Vos (Valencia)

July 22-26, 2019
 Stata Center, MIT

<https://indico.cern.ch/e/boost2019>



Binary Classification



assuming trustable
training data

Find $h\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Quark} \\ \text{Gluon} \end{array}\right)$ such that

$$h(\text{Quark}) = 1$$

$$h(\text{Gluon}) = 0$$

Best you can do: $h(\mathcal{J}) = \frac{p(\mathcal{J}|Q)}{p(\mathcal{J}|Q) + p(\mathcal{J}|G)}$
(Neyman-Pearson lemma)

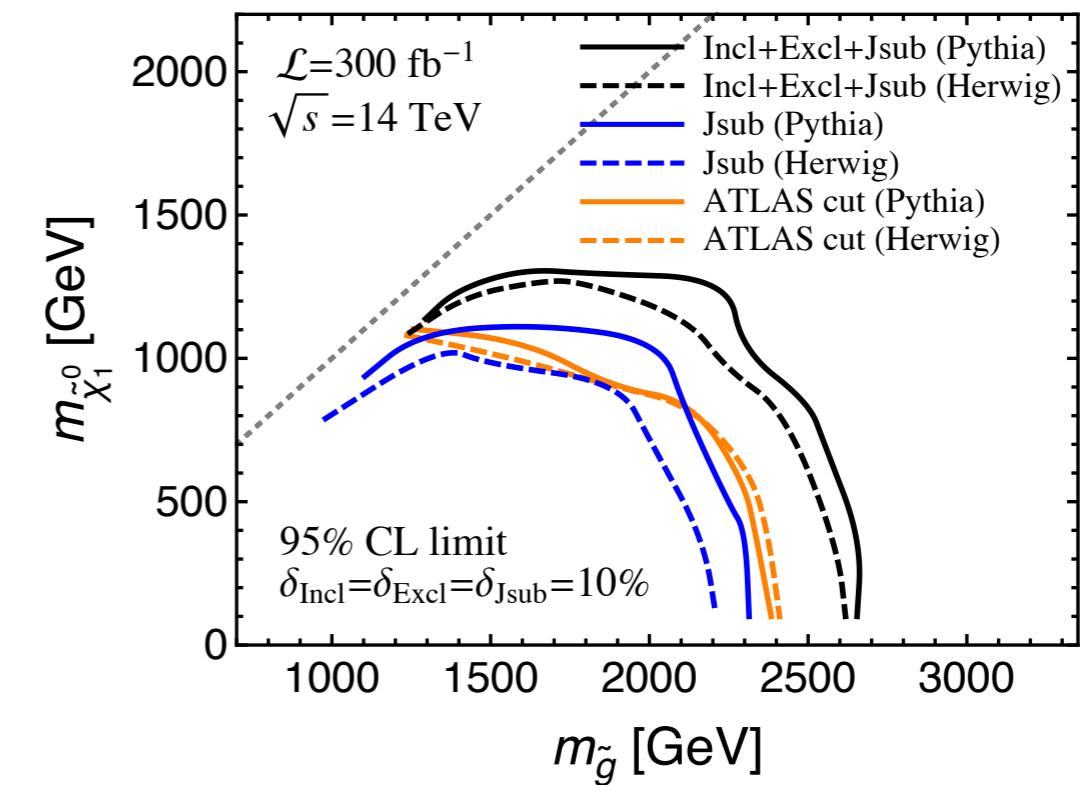
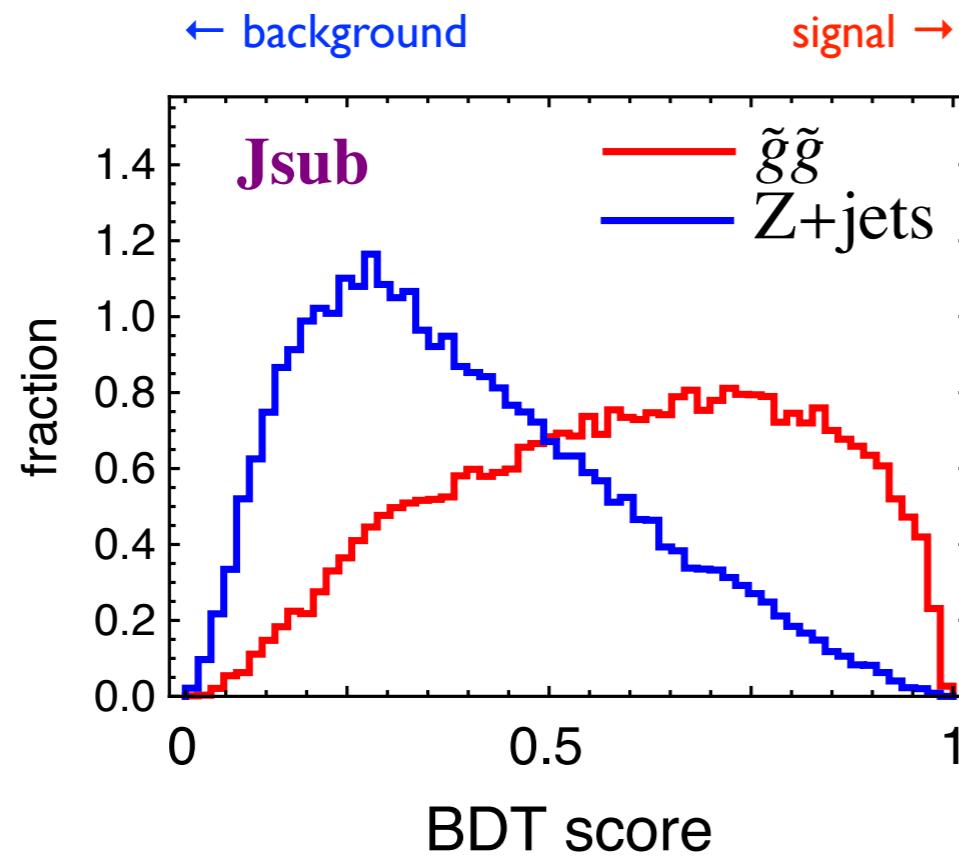
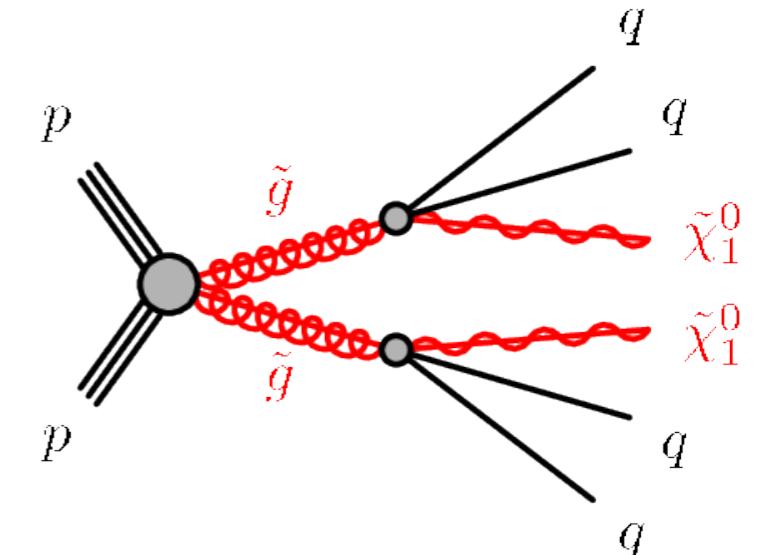
E.g. SUSY Search for Gluino Pairs

Classifier: Boosted decision tree (for each of 4 jets)

Inputs: Jet mass, width, track multiplicity

Signal: Quark enriched ($C_F = 4/3$)

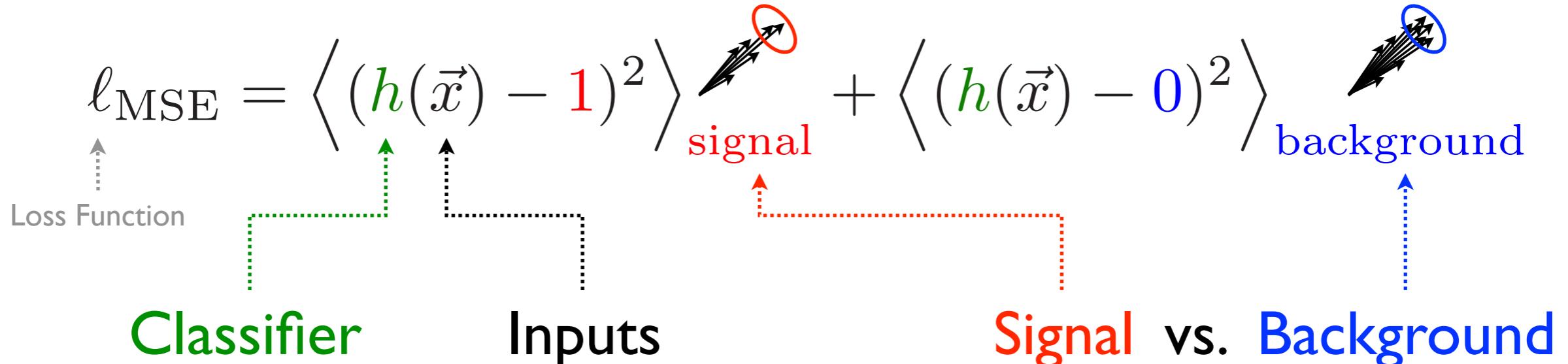
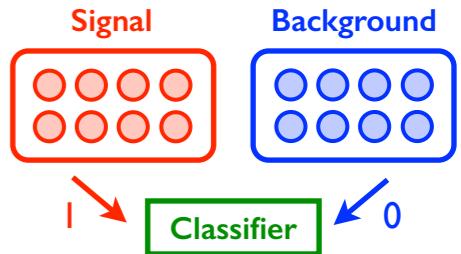
Background: Gluon enriched ($C_A = 3$)



[Bhattacherjee, Mukhopadhyay, Nojiri, Sakakie, Webber, [1609.08781](#)]

Jet Classification Studies

Mix and match



- Boosted Decision Tree
- Fisher Linear Discriminant
- Shallow Neural Network
- Deep Neural Network
- Convolutional Neural Network
- Recurrent Neural Network
- Recursive Neural Network
- Combination/Lorentz Layers
- ...

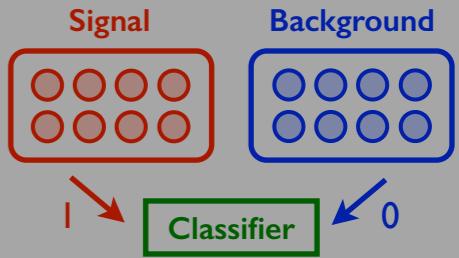
- High-Level Features
- Basis of High-Level Features
- Jet Image
- Multi-channel Jet Image
- Abstract Jet Image
- Sorted Four-Vectors
- Clustered Four-Vectors
- Lund Plane Emissions
- Kitchen Sink
- ...

Quark Jets	vs.	Gluon Jets
Up-type Quarks	vs.	Down-type Quarks
W/Z Bosons	vs.	QCD Jets
W Bosons	vs.	Z Bosons
Top Quarks	vs.	QCD Jets
Exotic Boosted Objects	vs.	QCD Jets
CMS Open Data Samples	vs.	Each other
...	vs.	...

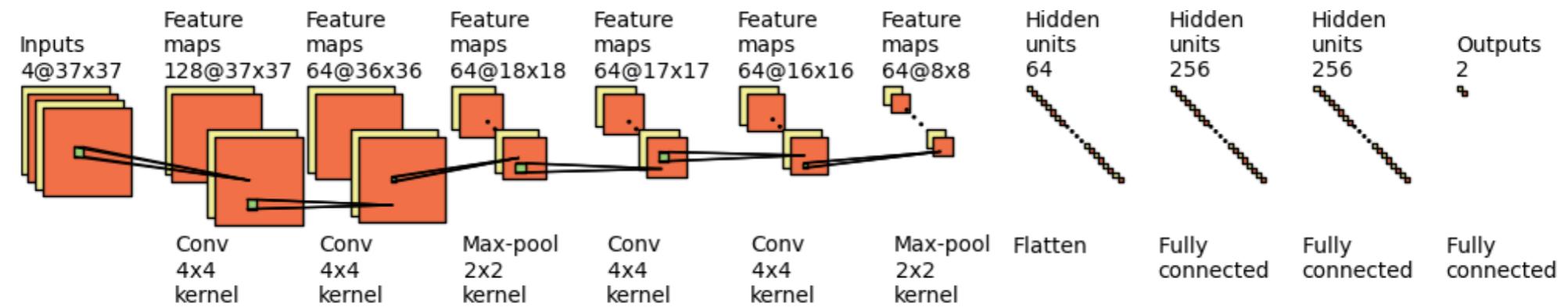
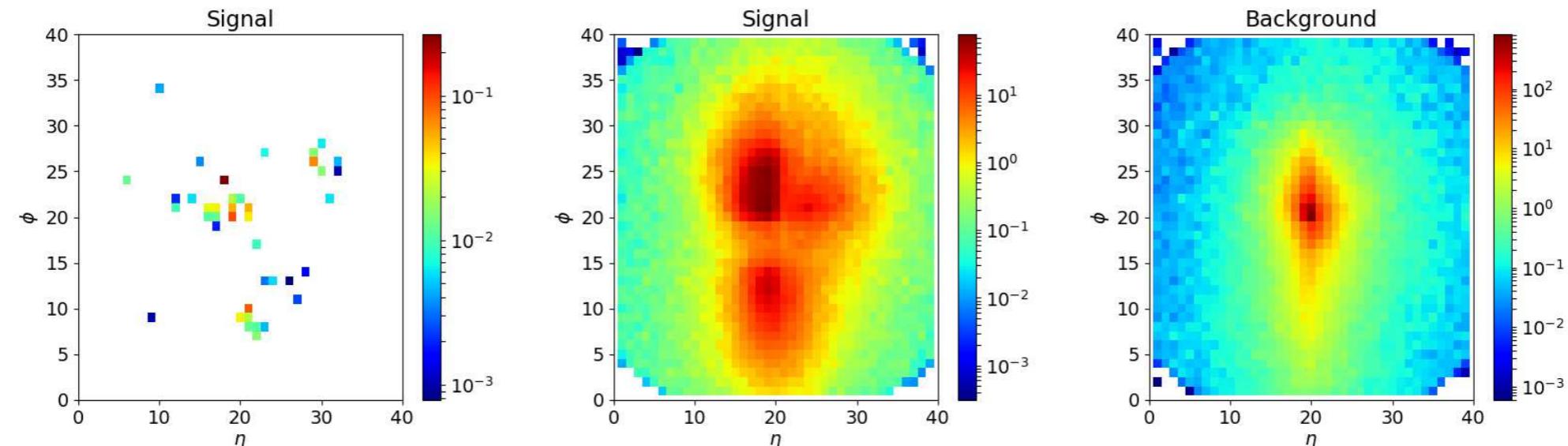
[Lönnblad, Peterson, Rögnvaldsson, [PRL 1990](#), ..., Cogan, Kagan, Strauss, Schwartzman, [1407.5675](#); Almeida, Backović, Cliche, Lee, Perelstein, [1501.05968](#); de Oliveira, Kagan, Mackey, Nachman, Schwartzman, [1511.05190](#); Baldi, Bauer, Eng, Sadowski, Whiteson, [1603.09349](#); Conway, Bhaskar, Erbacher, Pilot, [1606.06859](#); Guest, Collado, Baldi, Hsu, Urban, Whiteson, [1607.08633](#); Barnard, Dawe, Dolan, Rajcic, [1609.00607](#); Komiske, Metodiev, Schwartz, [1612.01551](#); Kasieczka, Plehn, Russell, Schell, [1701.08784](#); Louppe, Cho, Becot, Cranmer, [1702.00748](#); Pearkes, Fedorko, Lister, Gay, [1704.02124](#); Datta, Larkoski, [1704.08249](#), [1710.01305](#); Butter, Kasieczka, Plehn, Russell, [1707.08966](#); Fernández Madrazo, Heredia Cacha, Lloret Iglesias, Marco de Lucas, [1708.07034](#); Aguilar Saavedra, Collin, Mishra, [1709.01087](#); Cheng, [1711.02633](#); Luo, Luo, Wang, Xu, Zhu, [1712.03634](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1712.07124](#); Macaluso, Shih, [1803.00107](#); Fraser, Schwartz, [1803.08066](#); Choi, Lee, Perelstein, [1806.01263](#); Lim, Nojiri, [1807.03312](#); Dreyer, Salam, Soyez, [1807.04758](#); Moore, Nordström, Varma, Fairbairn, [1807.04769](#); plus many ATLAS/CMS performance studies; plus my friends who will scold me for forgetting their paper (and not updating this after July 23, 2018)]

Jet Classification Studies

Mix and match

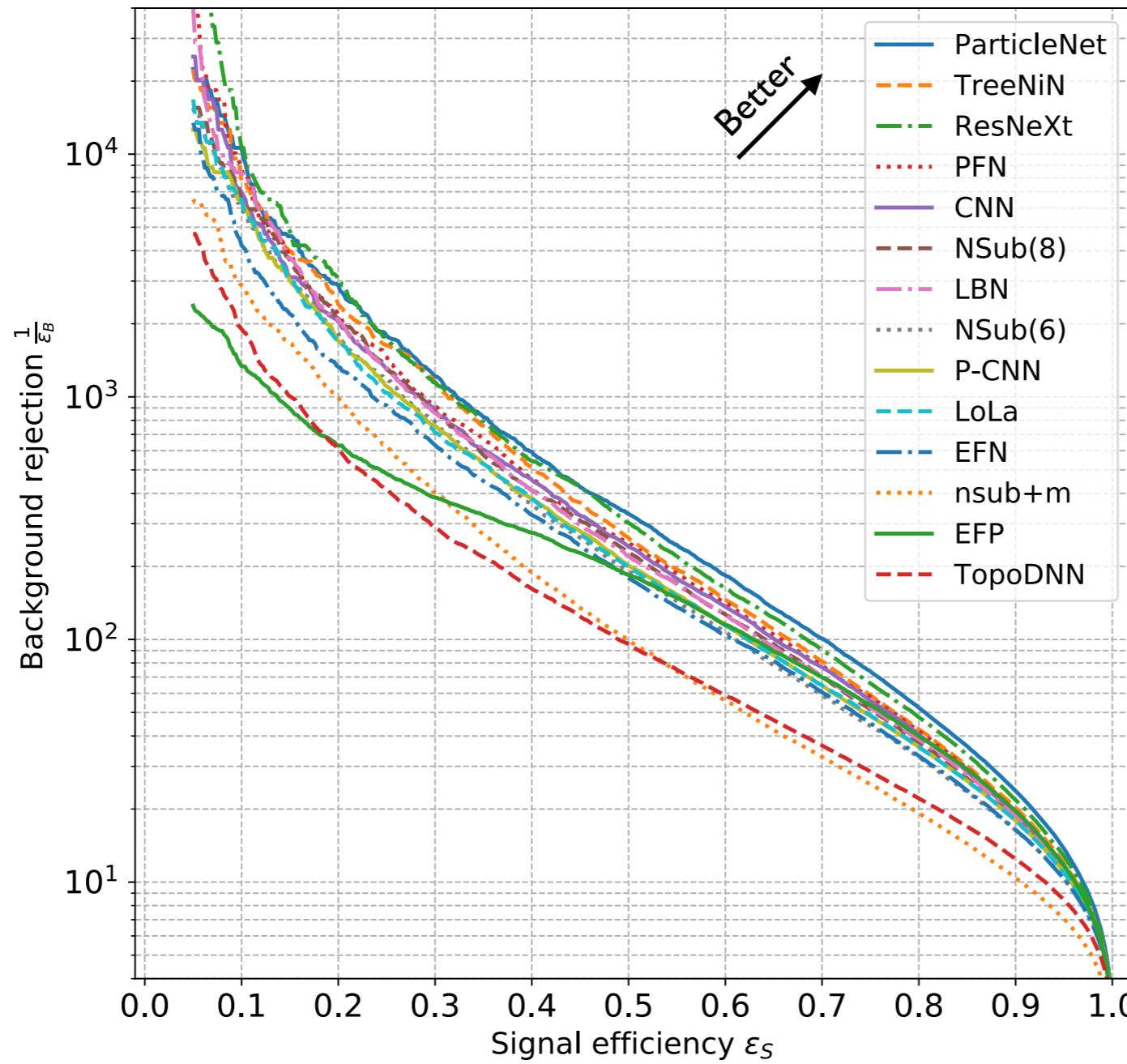
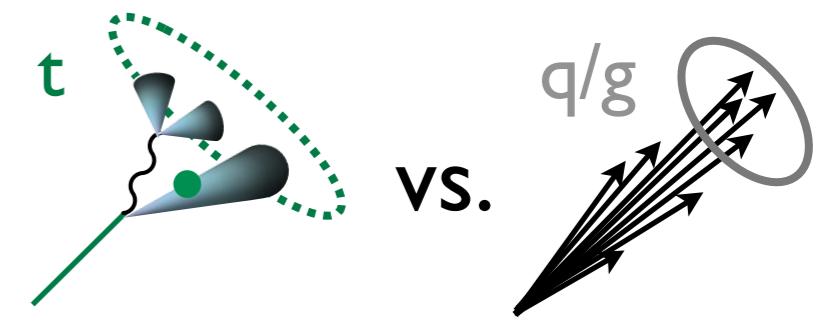


Deep Learning: Jet Image Strategy with CNNs



[Macaluso, Shih [1803.00107](#); building off Kasieczka, Plehn, Russell, Schell, [1701.08784](#); based on Cogan, Kagan, Strauss, Schwartzman, [1407.5675](#); de Oliveira, Kagan, Mackey, Nachman, Schwartzman, [1511.05190](#)]

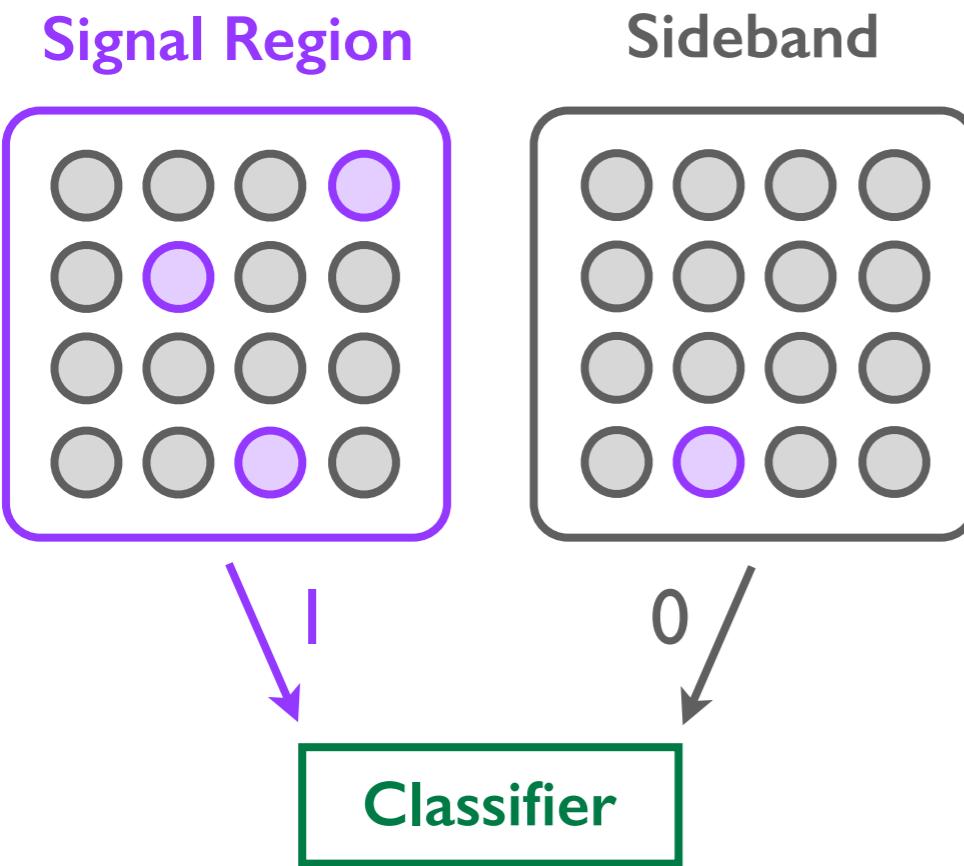
Throwing Down the Gauntlet



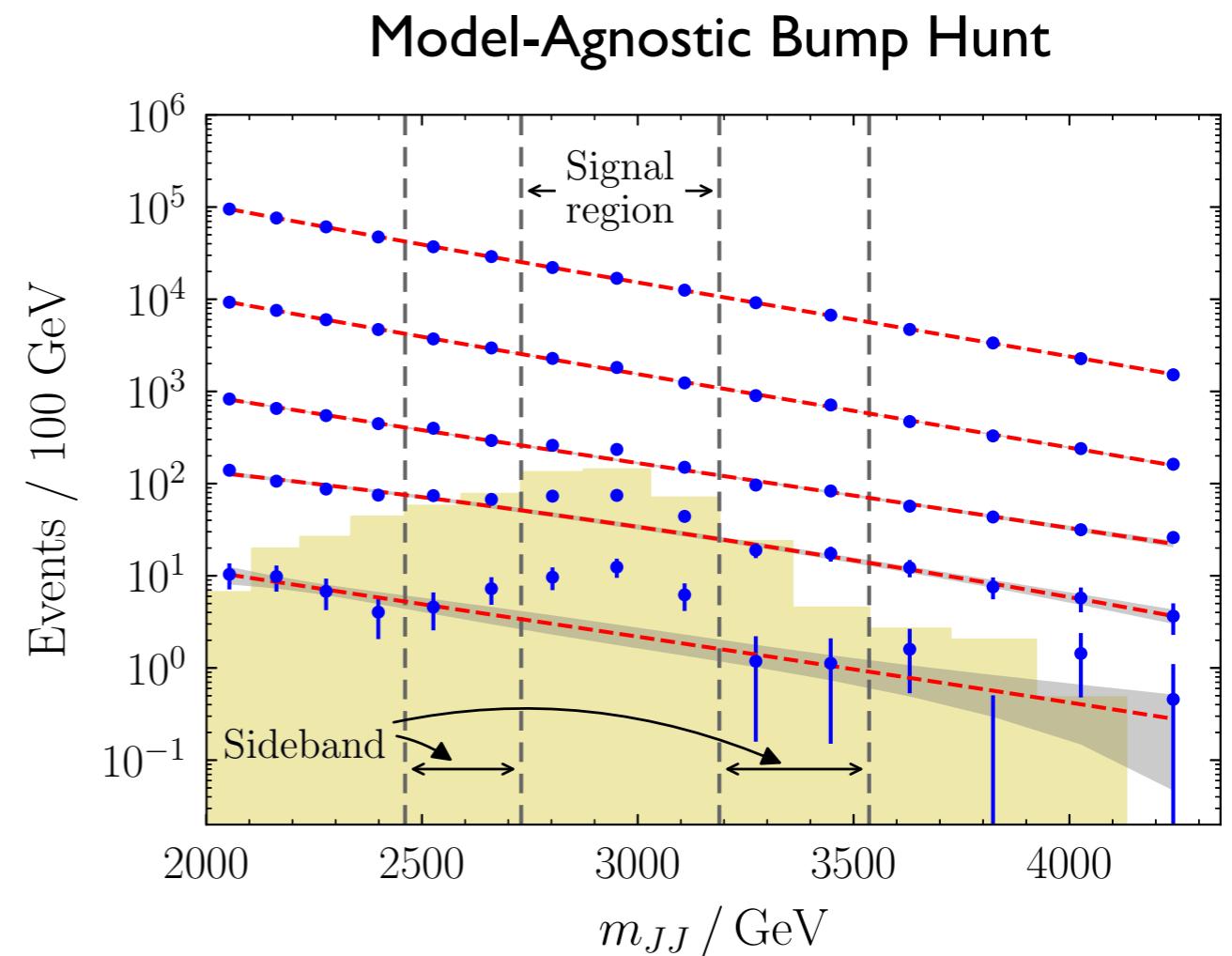
comparison of JDT, Van Tilburg, [1011.2268](#), [1108.2701](#); Xie, Girshick, Dollár, Tu, He, [1611.05431](#); CMS-DP-2017-049; Pearkes, Fedorko, Lister, Gay, [1704.02124](#); Butter, Kasieczka, Plehn, Russell, [1707.08966](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1712.07124](#); Macaluso, Shih [1803.00107](#); Moore, Nordström, Varma, Fairbairn [1807.04769](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1810.05165](#); Erdmann, Geiser, Rath, Rieger, [1812.09722](#); Qu, Gouskos, [1902.08570](#); Macaluso, Cranmer, to appear]

CWoLa Hunting

Using “Classification Without Labels”



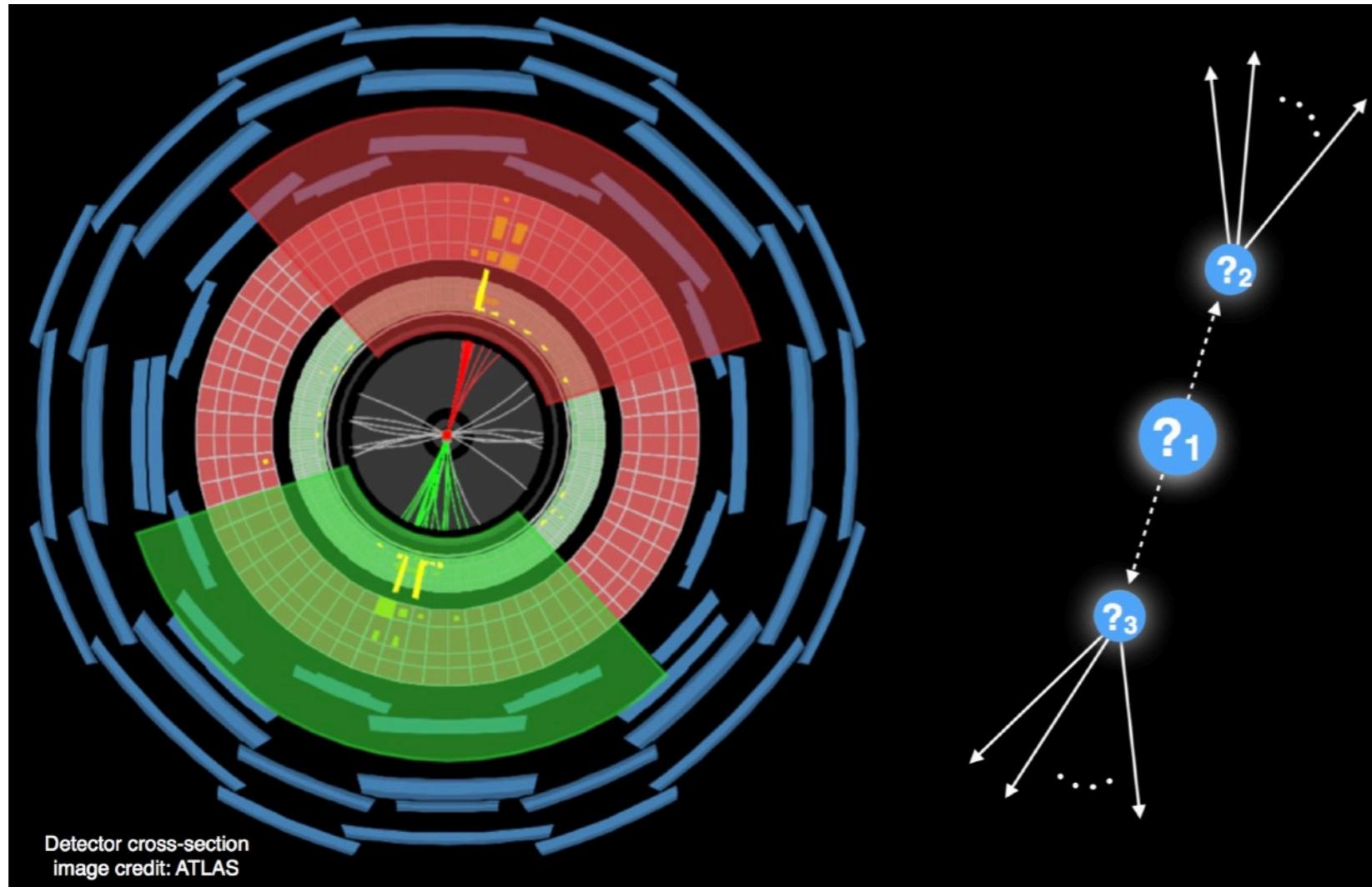
With enough data, monotonic
w.r.t. optimal classifier (!)



[Collins, Howe, Nachman, [1805.02664](#), [1902.02634](#); using Metodiev, Nachman, JDT, [JDT.1708.02949](#);
see also Blanchard, Flaska, Handy, Pozzi, Scott, [1303.1208](#); Cranmer, Pavez, Louppe, [1506.02169](#)]

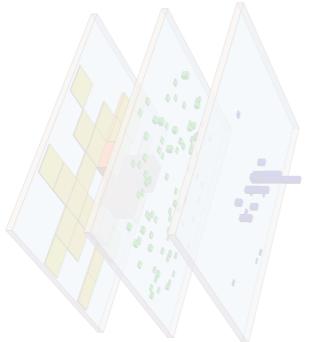
LHC Olympics 2020

@ ML4Jets, NYU, January 15-17

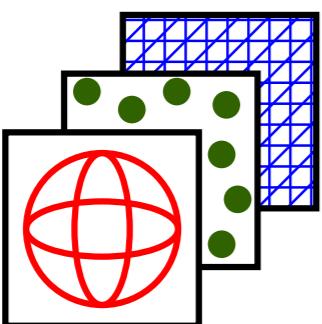


An opportunity to stress test new anomaly detection strategies

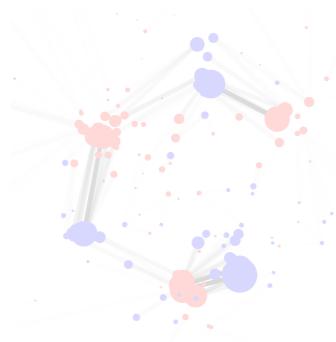
“Ok, but what has the machine learned?”



The Rise of Deep Learning



Looking Inside the Black Box



Exploring the Space of Jets

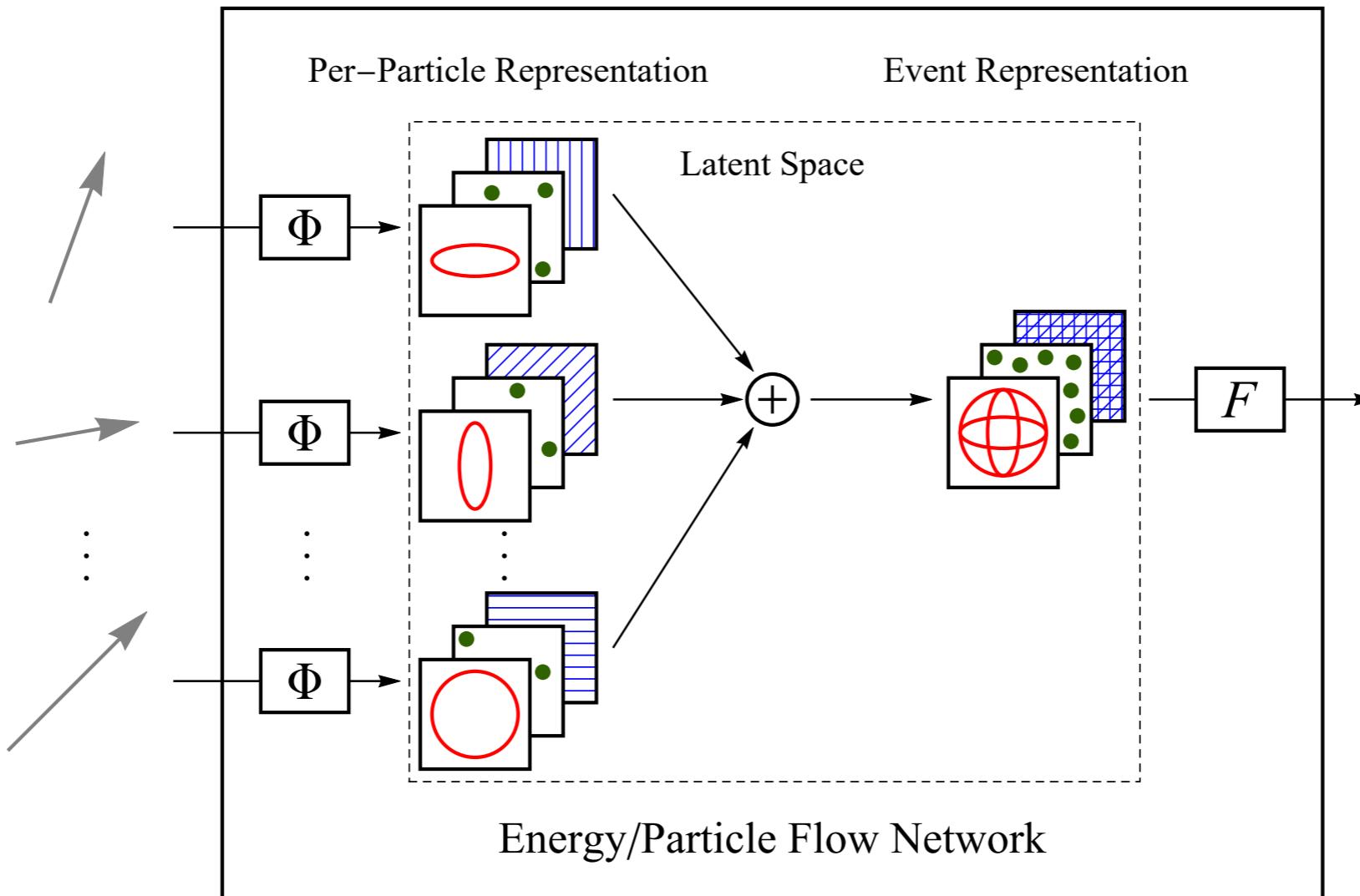
Introducing Energy Flow Networks

(see backup for detailed architecture)

An architecture designed for interpretability

Particles

Observable

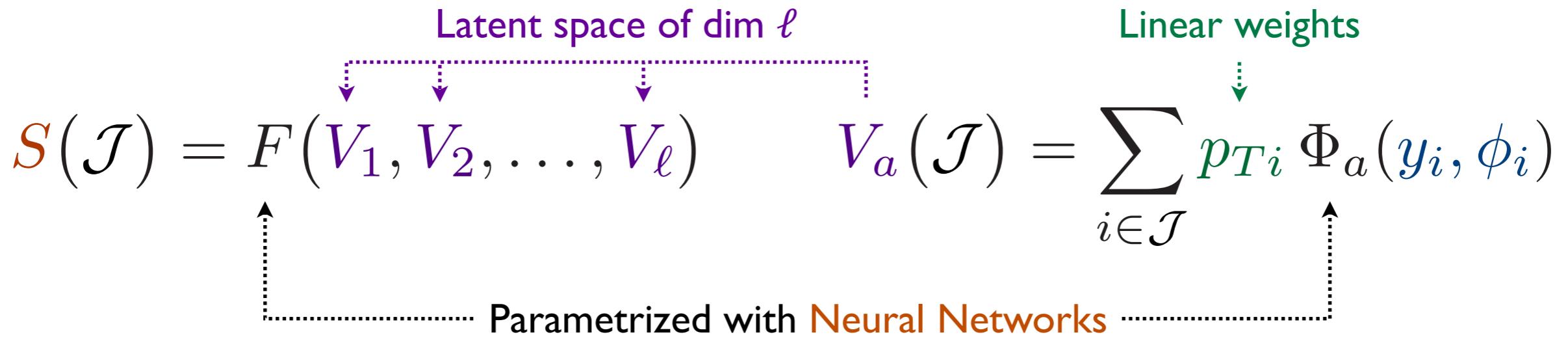


[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1810.05165](#);
special case of Zaheer, Kottur, Ravanbakhsh, Poczos, Salakhutdinov, Smola, [1703.06114](#)]

Introducing Energy Flow Networks

(see backup for
detailed architecture)

An architecture designed for *interpretability*



Flexible enough to describe any* **IRC-safe** observable
(assuming large enough ℓ)

Generalization: Particle Flow Networks (aka “Deep Sets”)

[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1810.05165](#);

special case of Zaheer, Kottur, Ravanbakhsh, Poczos, Salakhutdinov, Smola, [1703.06114](#)]

Introducing Energy Flow Networks

(see backup for
detailed architecture)

An architecture designed for *interpretability*

Visualization Strategy

$$S(\mathcal{J}) = F(V_1, V_2, \dots, V_\ell)$$

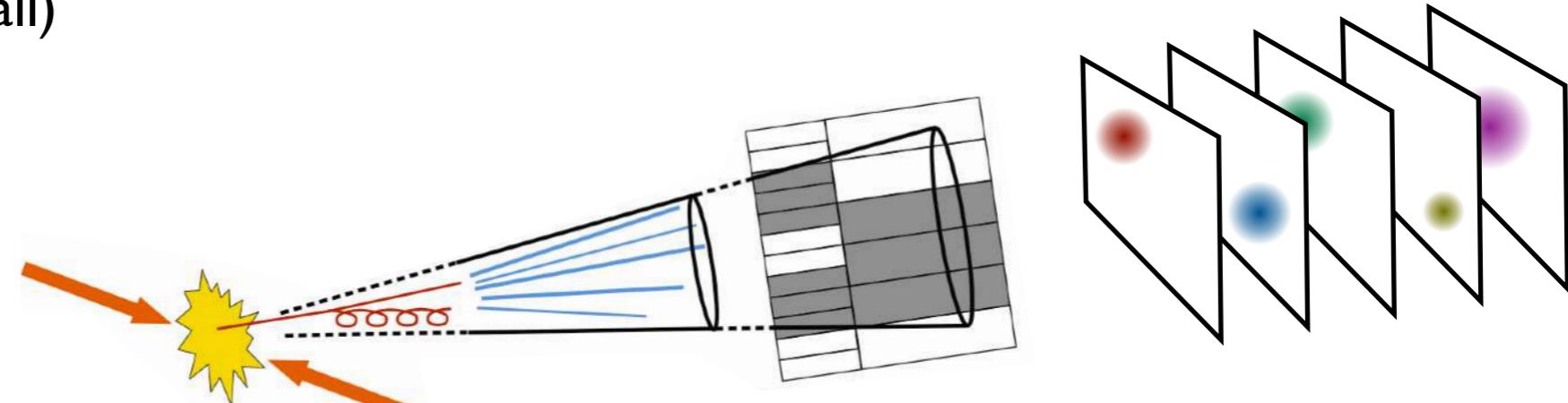


Difficult to visualize
(unless ℓ is small)

$$V_a(\mathcal{J}) = \sum_{i \in \mathcal{J}} p_{Ti} \Phi_a(y_i, \phi_i)$$



Easy to plot these!



(similar to CNN
filter activation)

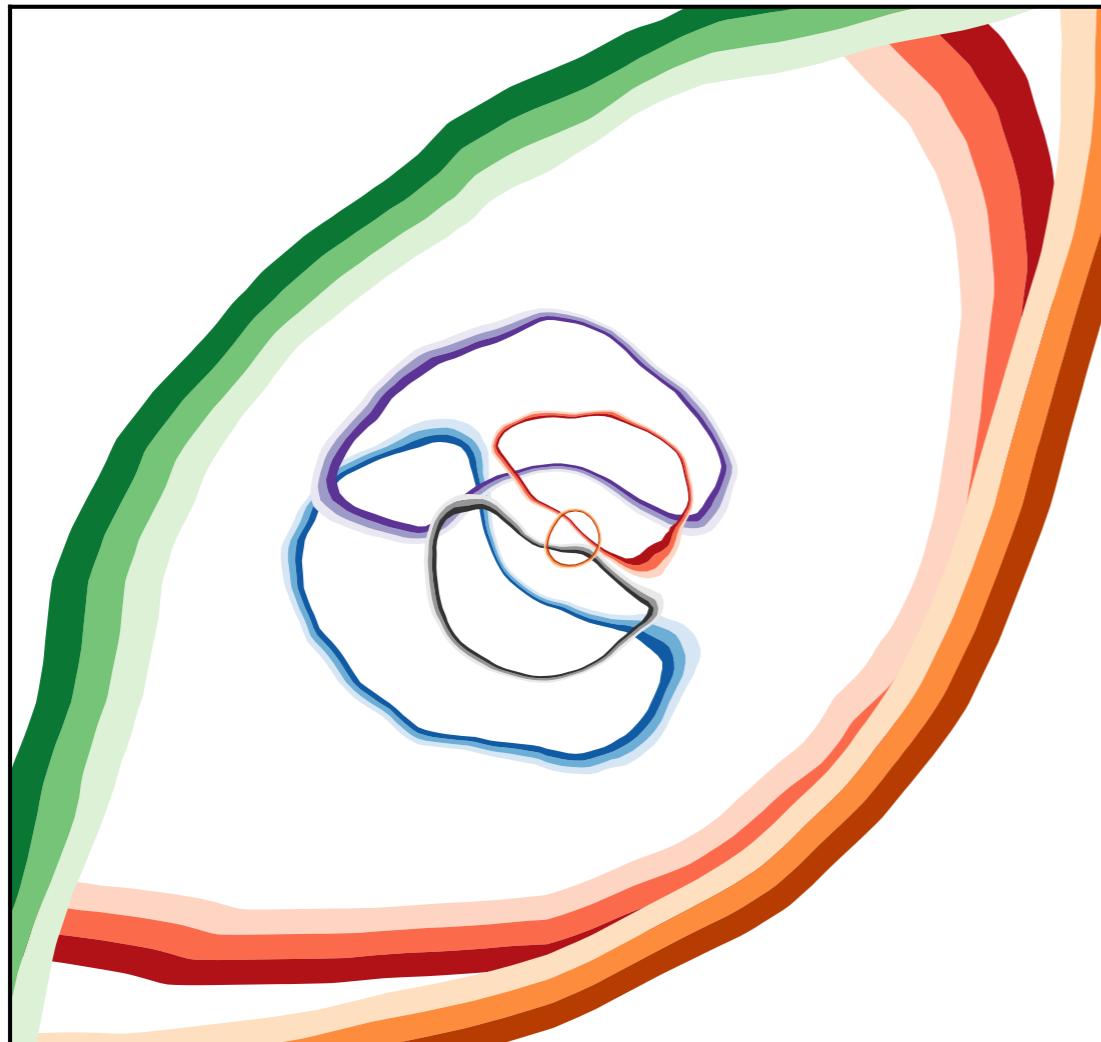
[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, 1810.05165;

special case of Zaheer, Kottur, Ravanbakhsh, Poczos, Salakhutdinov, Smola, 1703.06114]

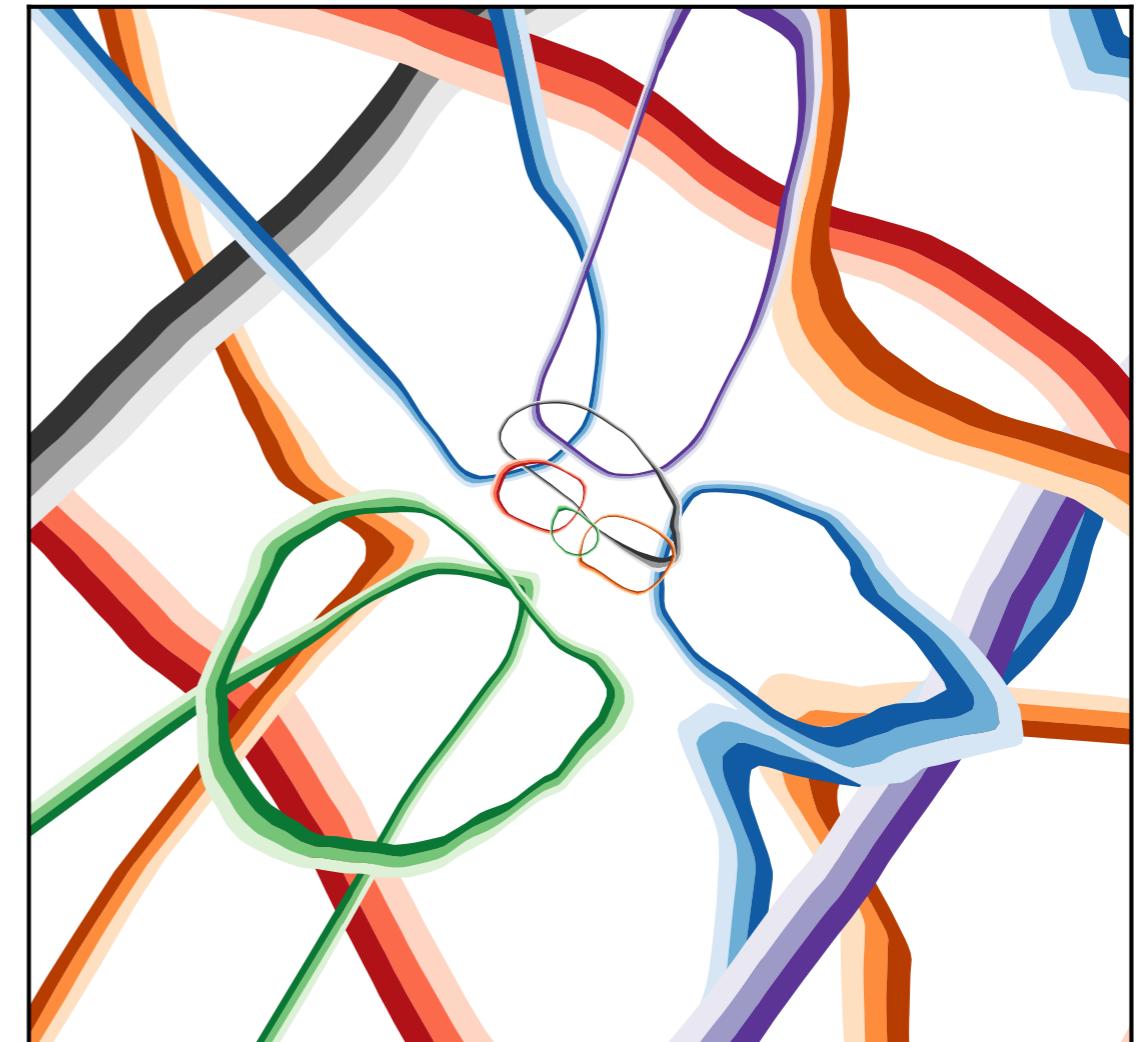
Psychedelic Network Visualization

(see backup for
how these are made)

Latent Dimension 8



Latent Dimension 16

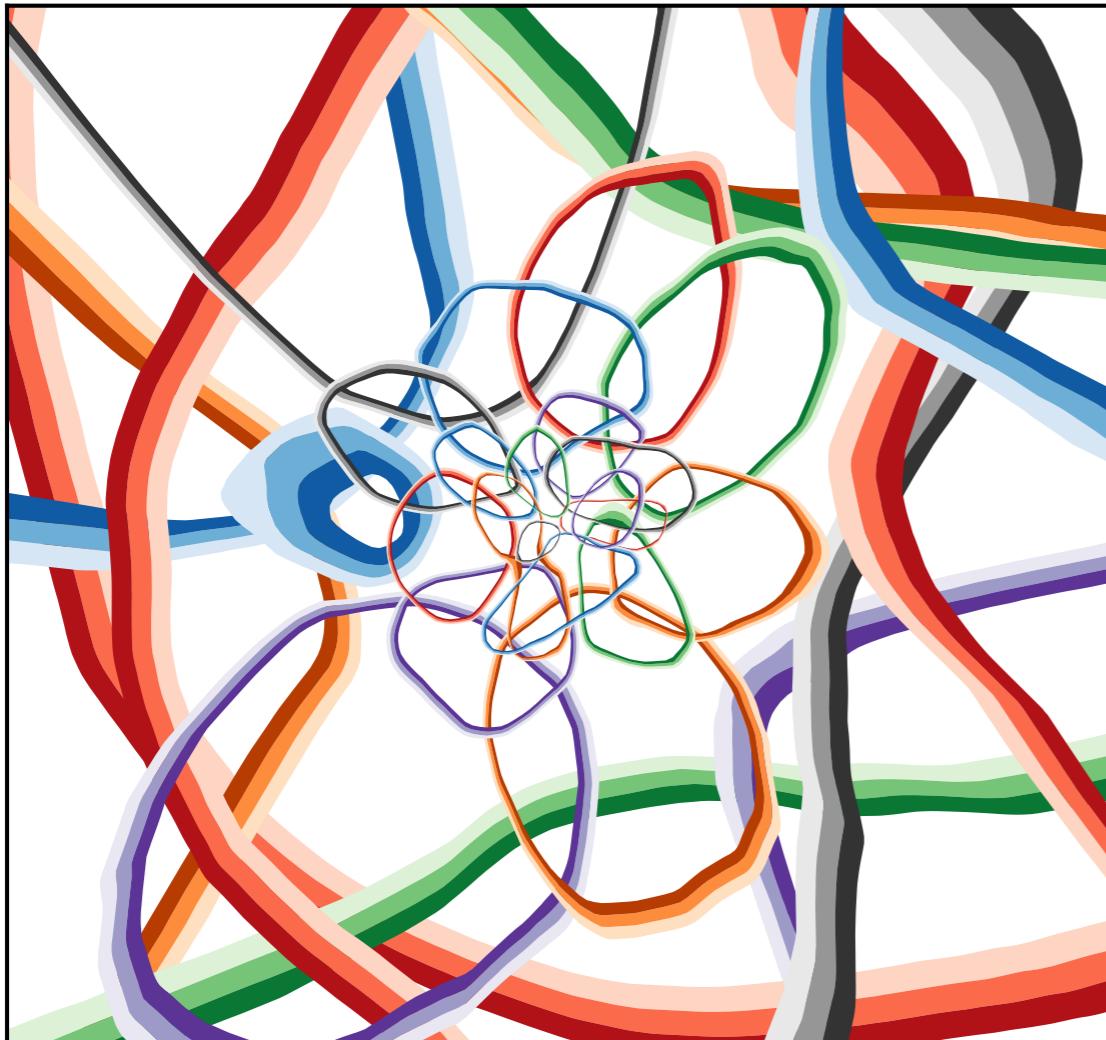


For the case of **quark** vs. **gluon** classification

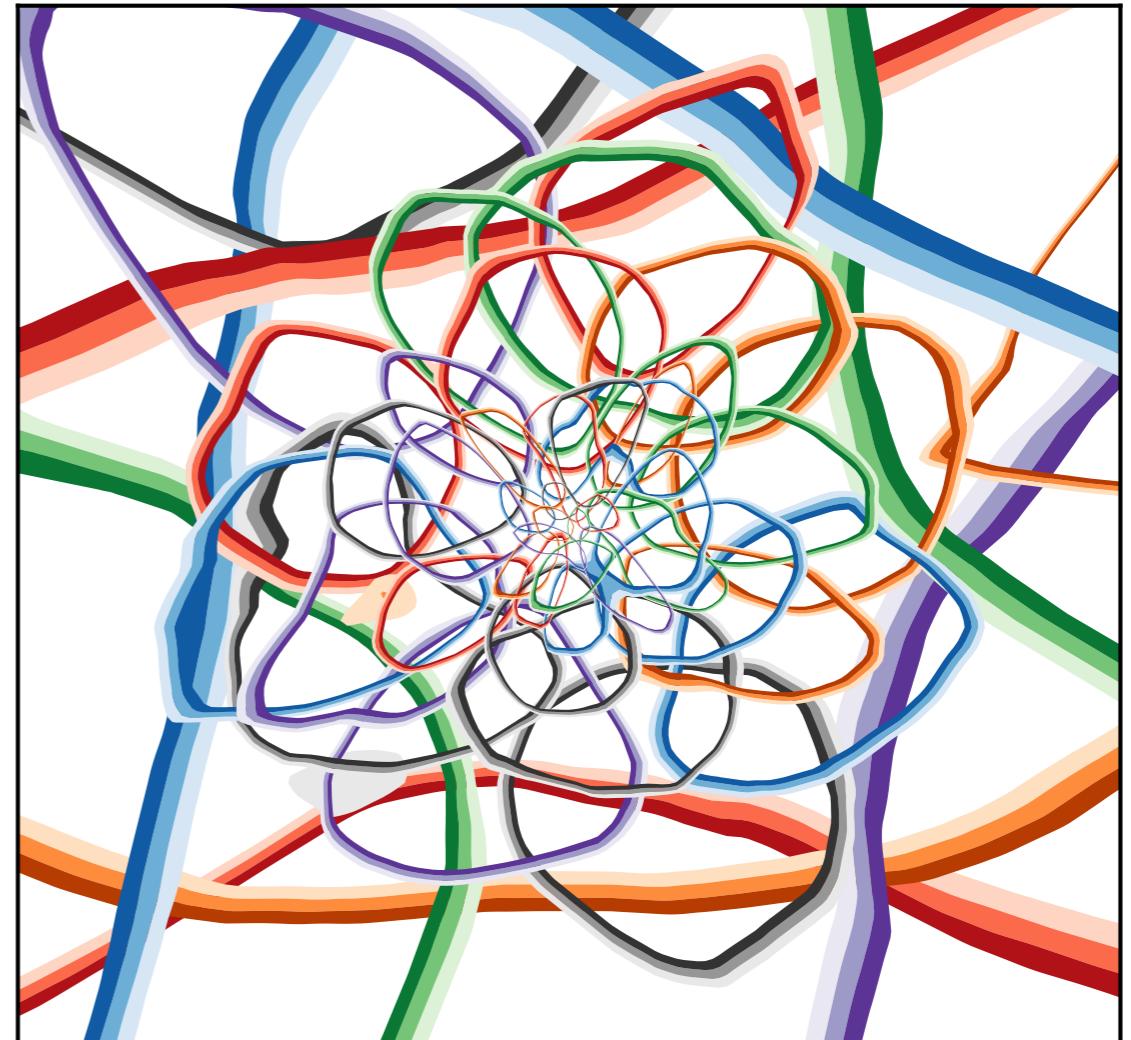
Psychedelic Network Visualization

(see backup for
how these are made)

Latent Dimension 32



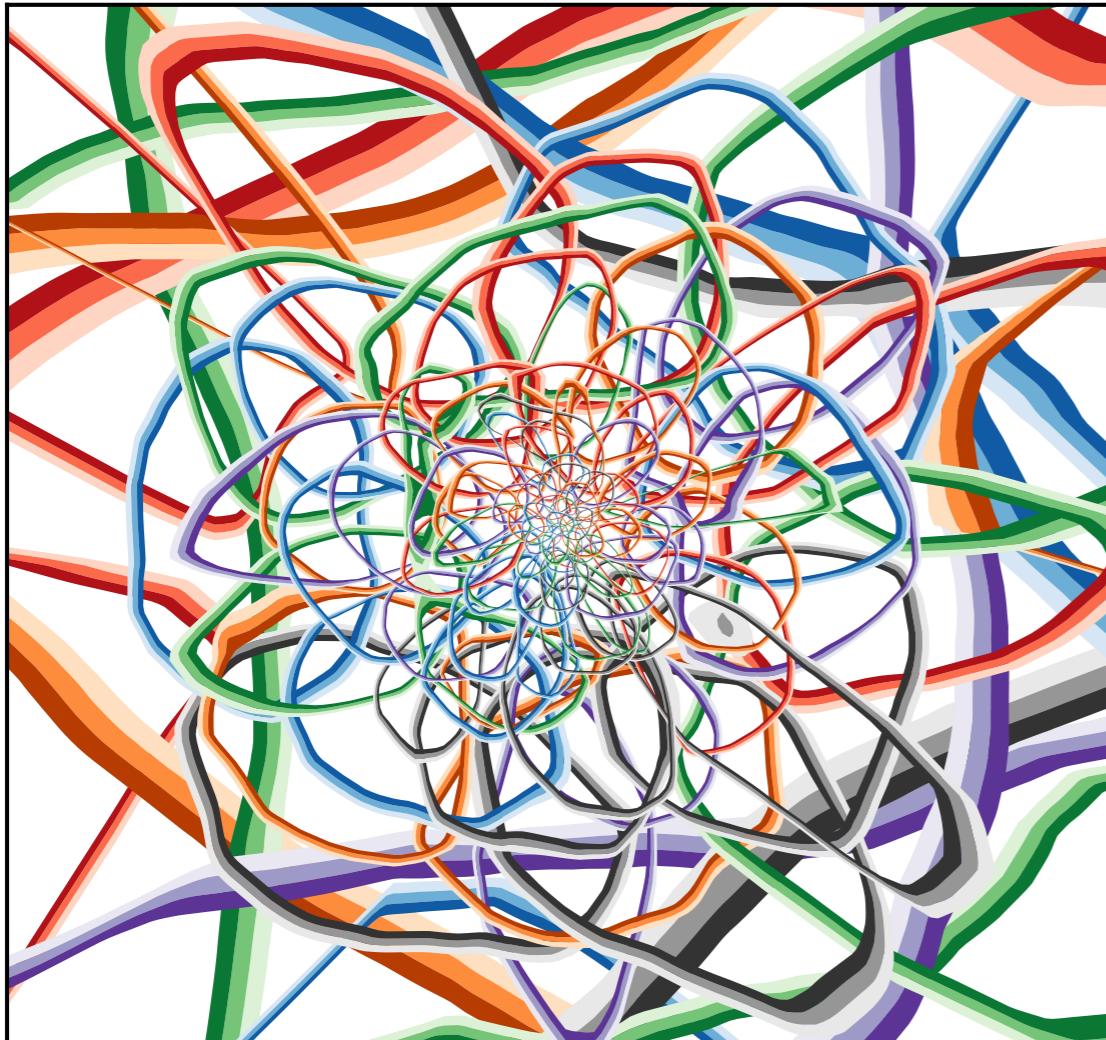
Latent Dimension 64



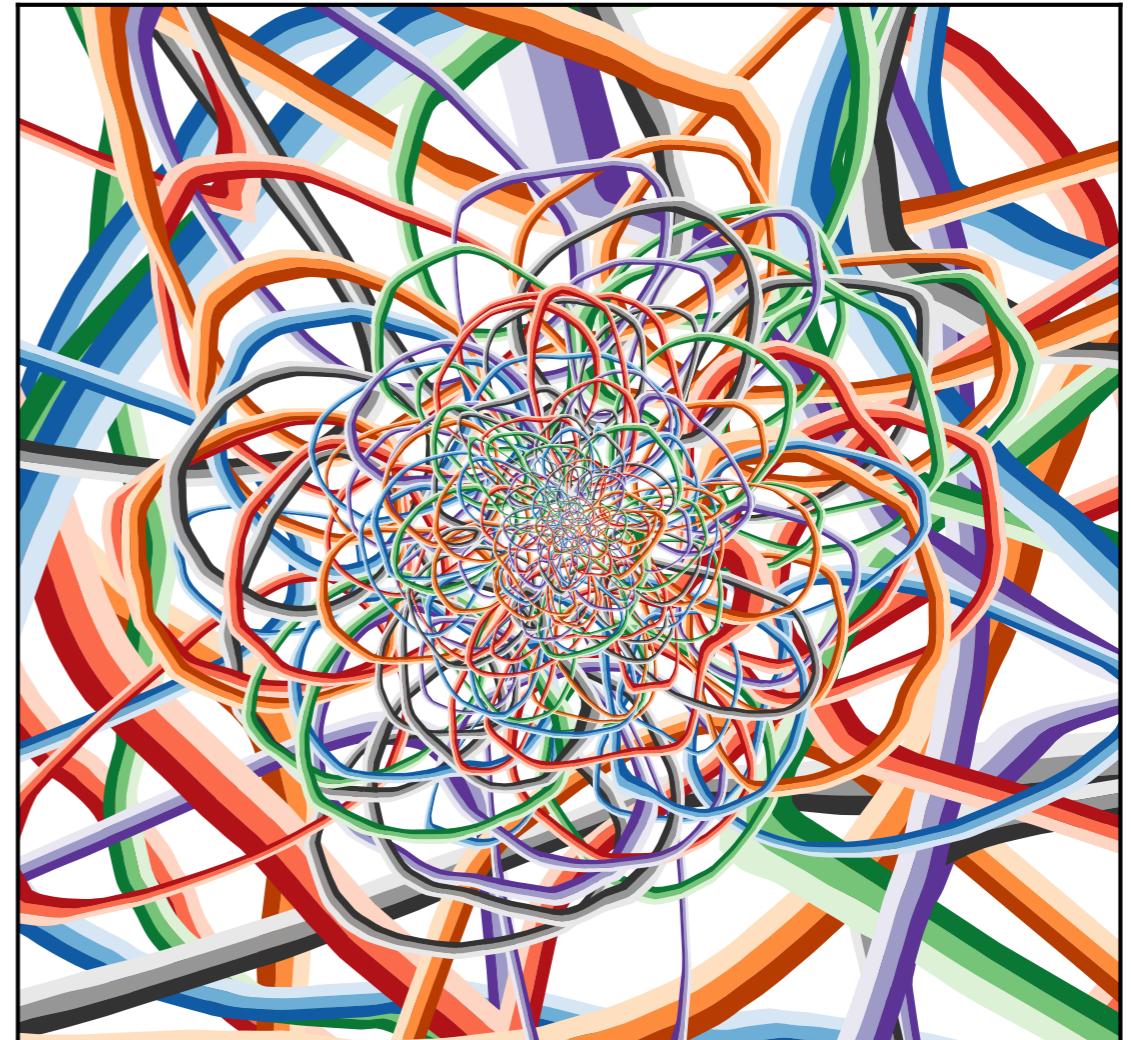
Psychedelic Network Visualization

(see backup for
how these are made)

Latent Dimension 128

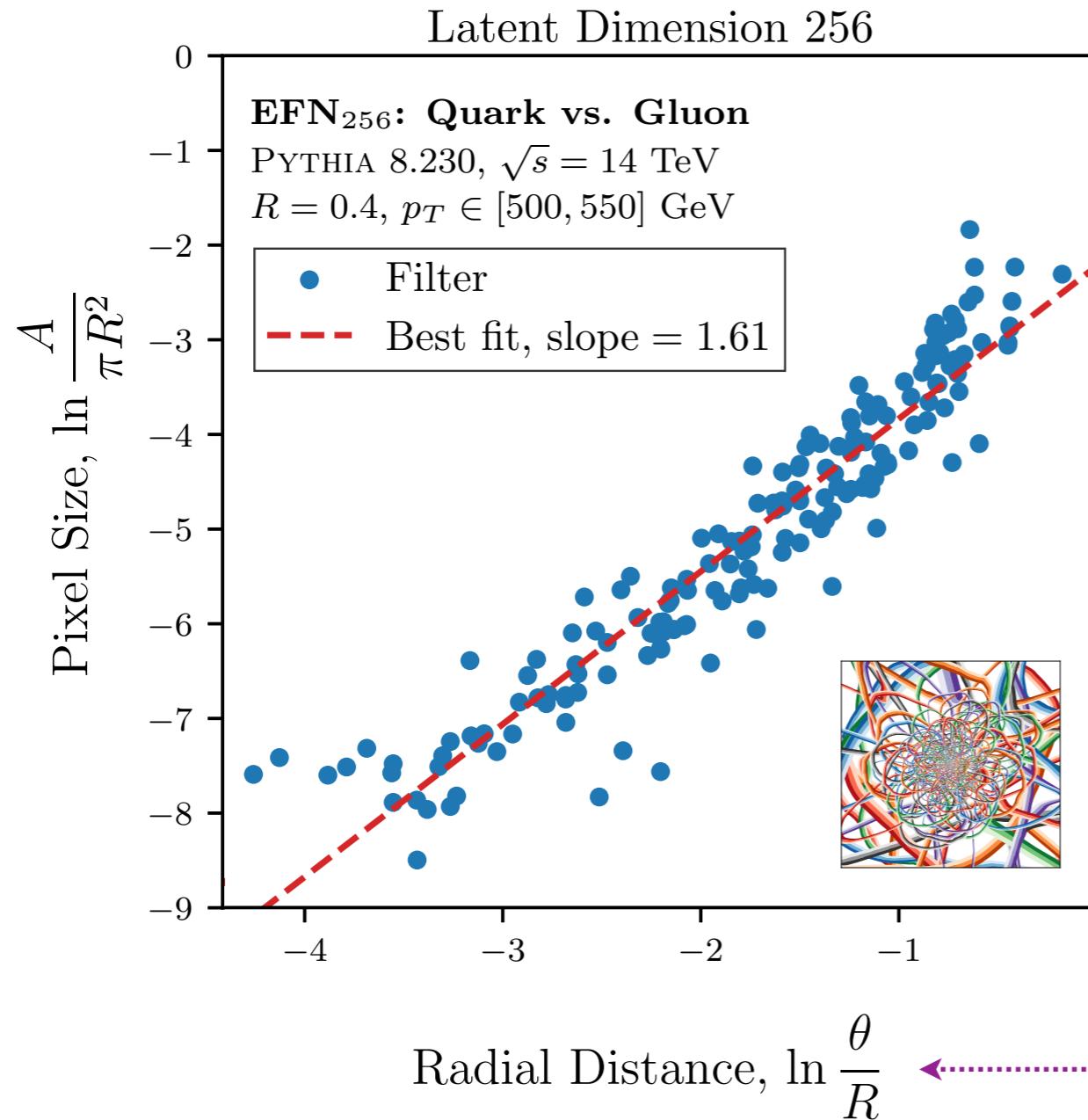
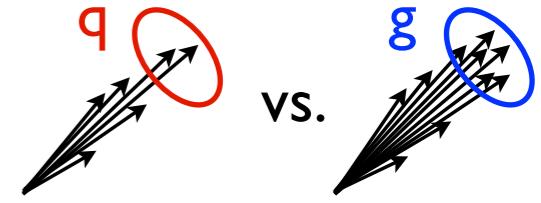


Latent Dimension 256



Singularity structure of QCD!

Putting the AI in Altarelli-Parisi



$$C_q = 4/3$$

$$C_g = 3$$

θ

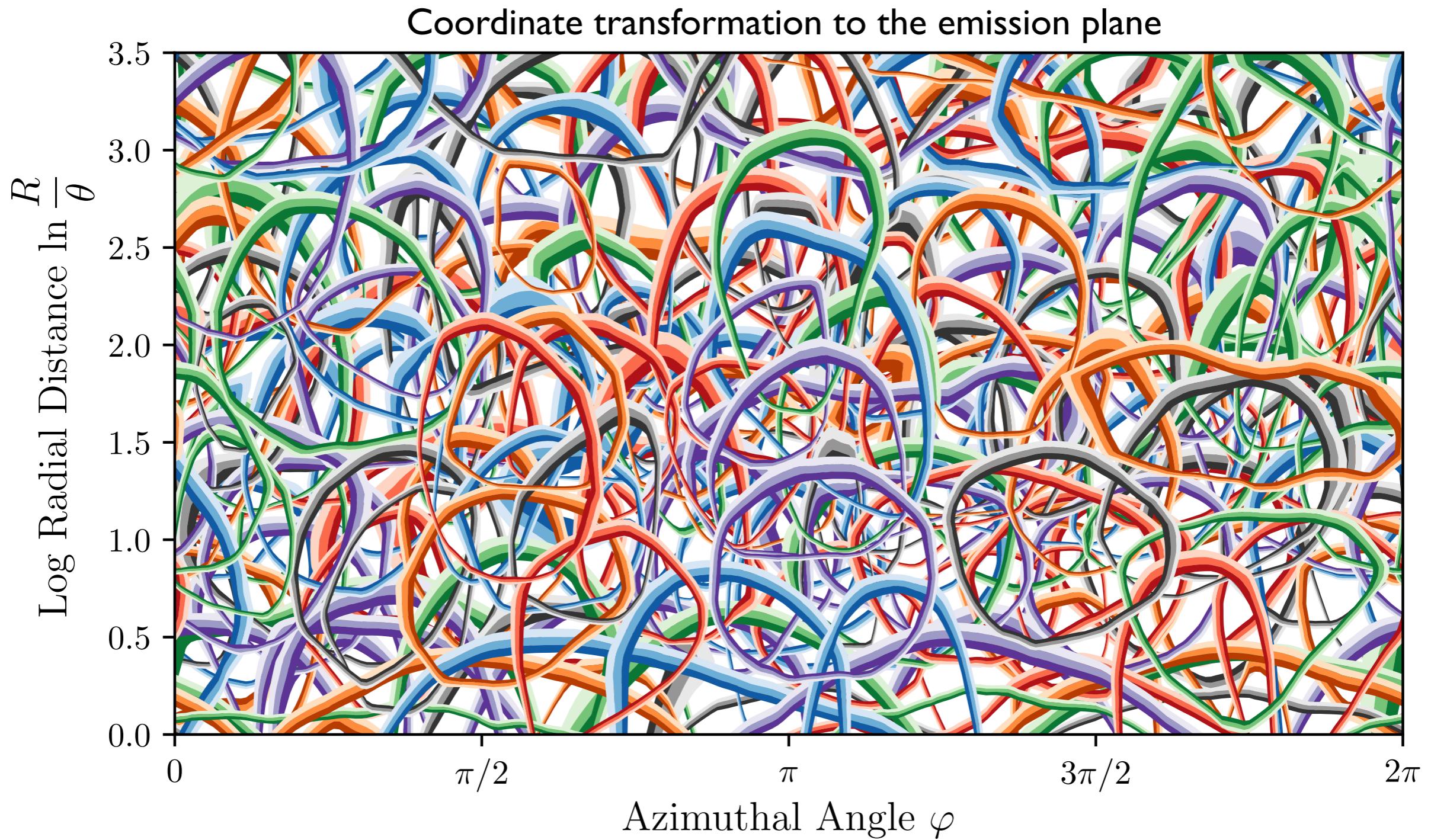
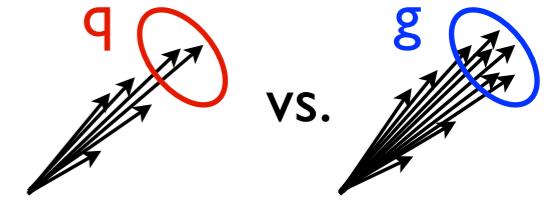
z

$$dP_{i \rightarrow ig} \sim \frac{2\alpha_s}{\pi} C_i \frac{d\theta}{\theta} \frac{dz}{z}$$

Collinear Soft

[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, 1810.05165]

Ready for MASS MoCA?



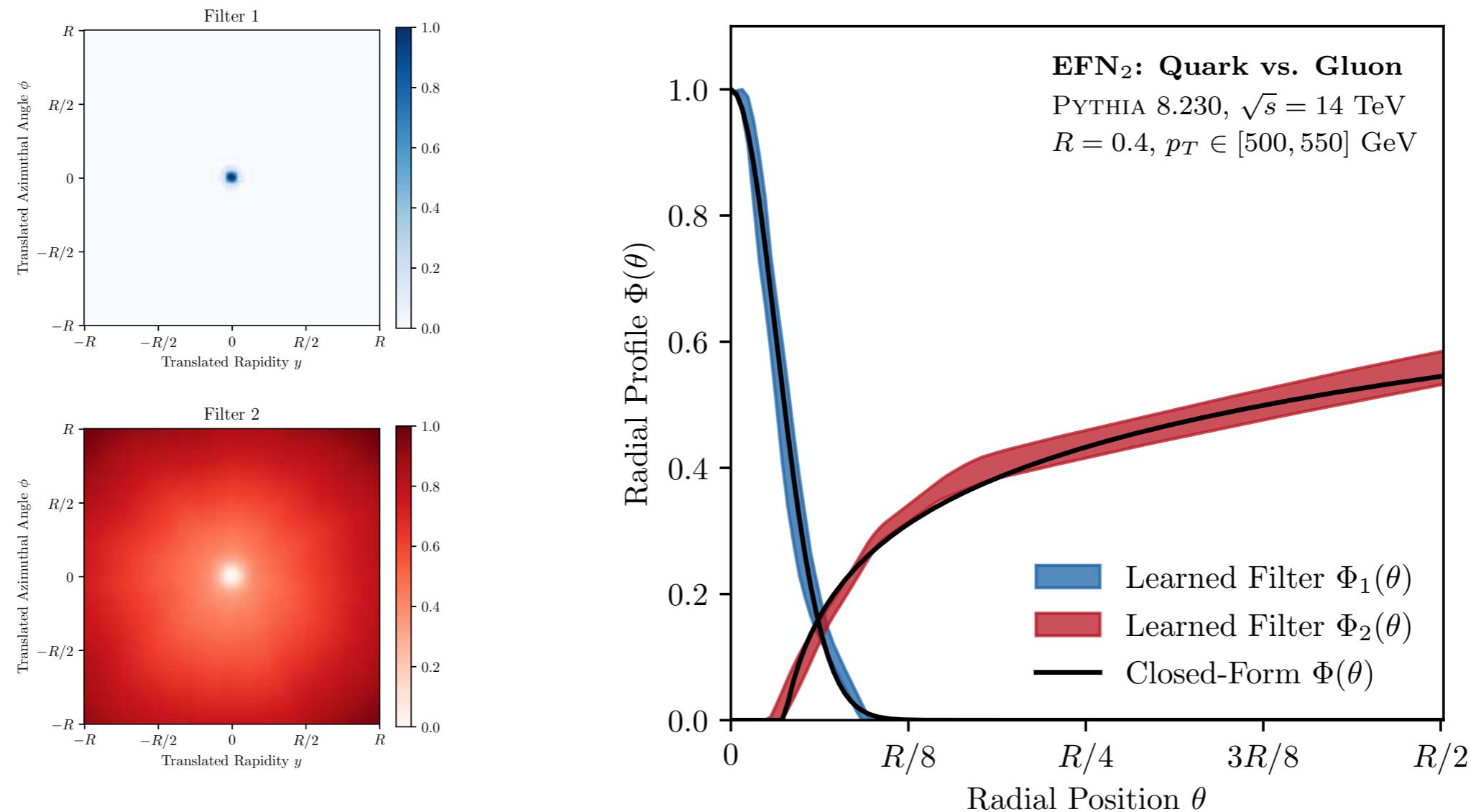
[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1810.05165](#); see also Dreyer, Salam, Soyez, [1807.04758](#)]

*“Ok, but did you really learn something
you didn’t already know?”*

Learning from the Machine



For $\ell = 2$ EFN, radial moments: $\sum_{i \in \text{jet}} z_i f(\theta_i)$ cf. Angularities:
 $f(\theta) = \theta^\beta$



[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1810.05165](#);
cf. Larkoski, JDT, Waalewijn, [JHEP08.122](#); using Berger, Kucs, Sterman, [hep-ph/0303051](#); Ellis, Vermilion, Walsh, Hornig, Lee, [1001.0014](#)]

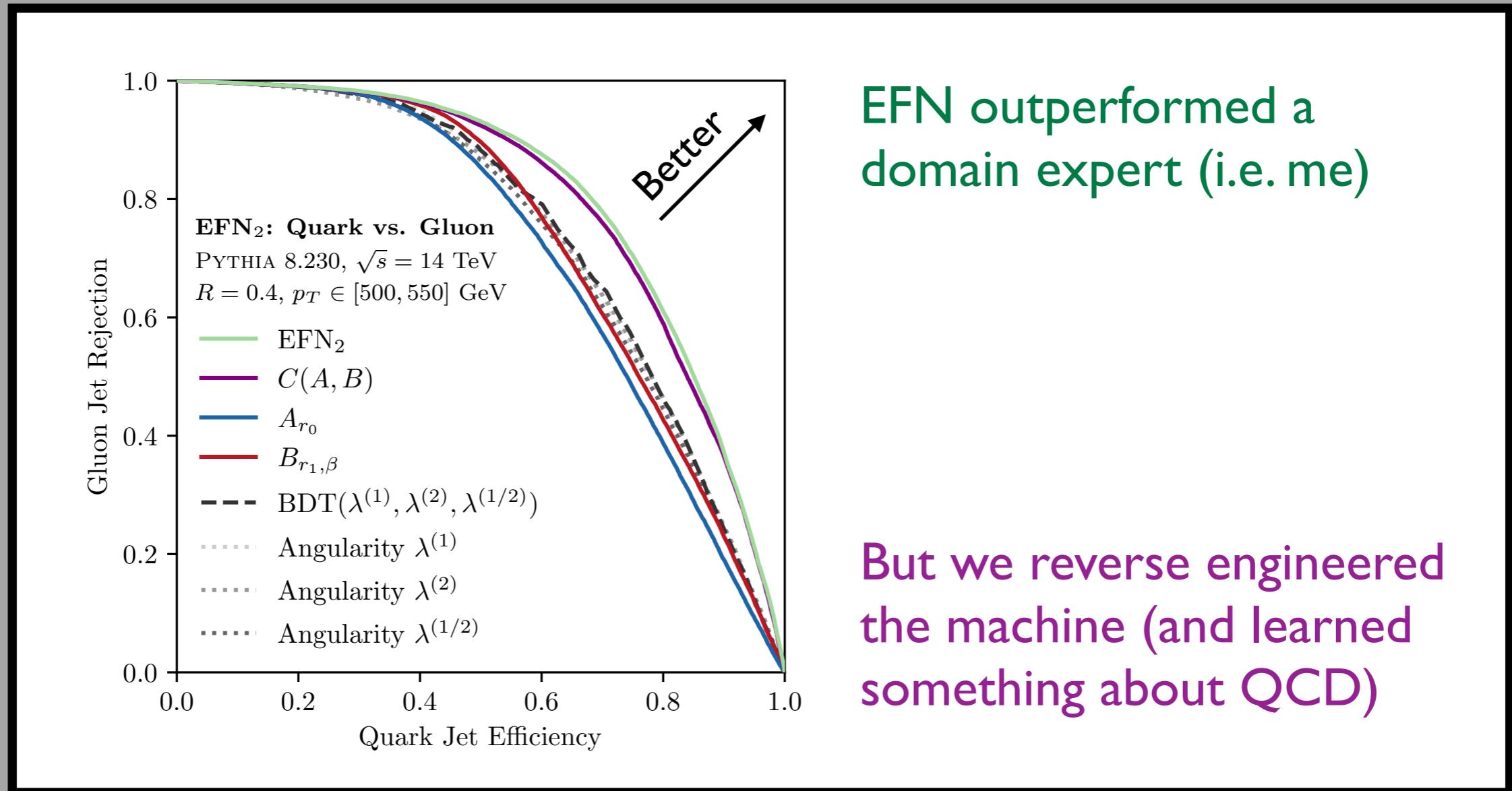
Learning from the Machine



For $\ell = 2$ EFN, radial moments:

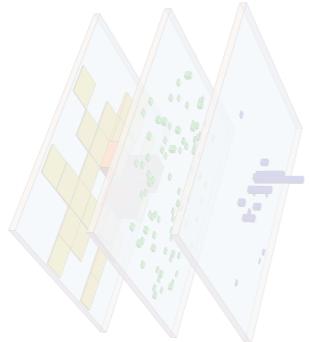
$$\sum_{i \in \text{jet}} z_i f(\theta_i)$$

cf. Angularities:
 $f(\theta) = \theta^\beta$

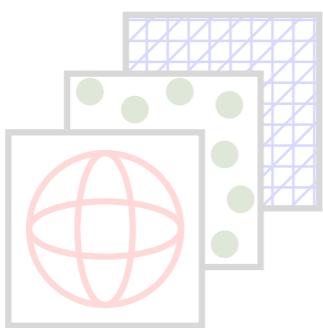


[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1810.05165](#);
cf. Larkoski, JDT, Waalewijn, [1408.3122](#); using Berger, Kucs, Sterman, [hep-ph/0303051](#); Ellis, Vermilion, Walsh, Hornig, Lee, [1001.0014](#)]

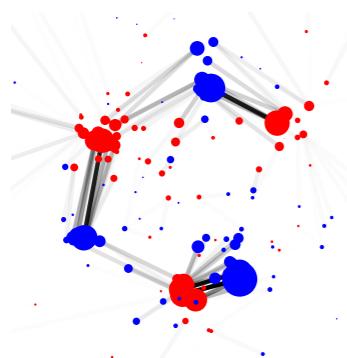
*“Ok, but what about data analysis strategies
not based on neural networks?”*



The Rise of Deep Learning



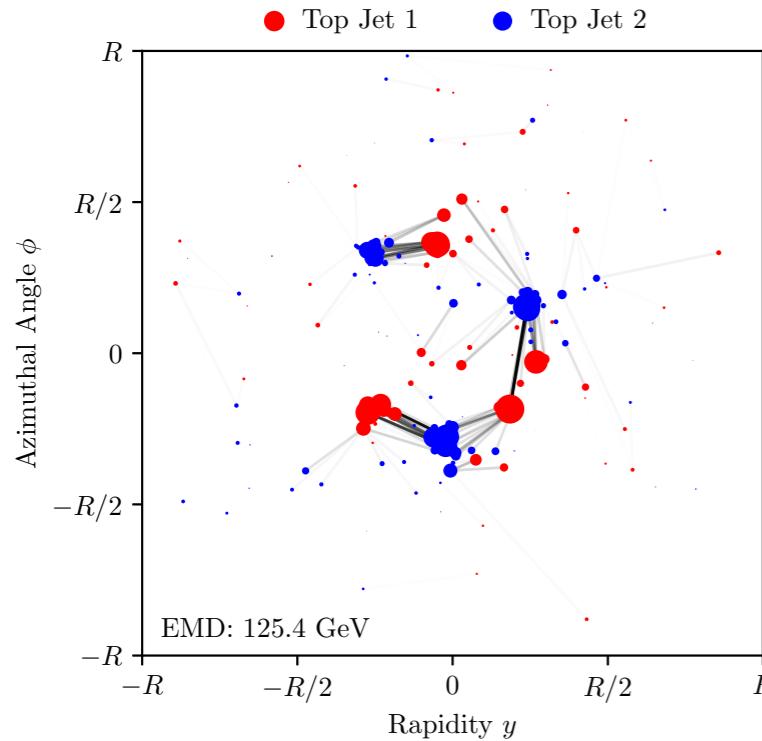
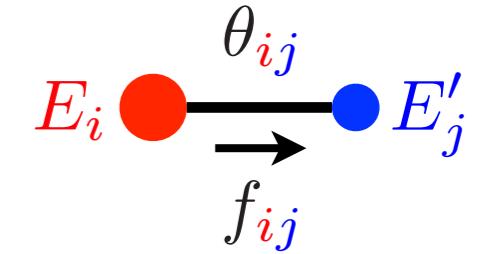
Looking Inside the Black Box



Exploring the Space of Jets

The Energy Mover's Distance

Closely related to \mathcal{I} -Wasserstein metric



Optimal transport between energy flows...

$$\text{EMD}(\mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}') = \min_{\{f\}} \sum_i \sum_j f_{ij} \frac{\theta_{ij}}{R} + \left| \sum_i E_i - \sum_j E'_j \right|$$

↑
in GeV

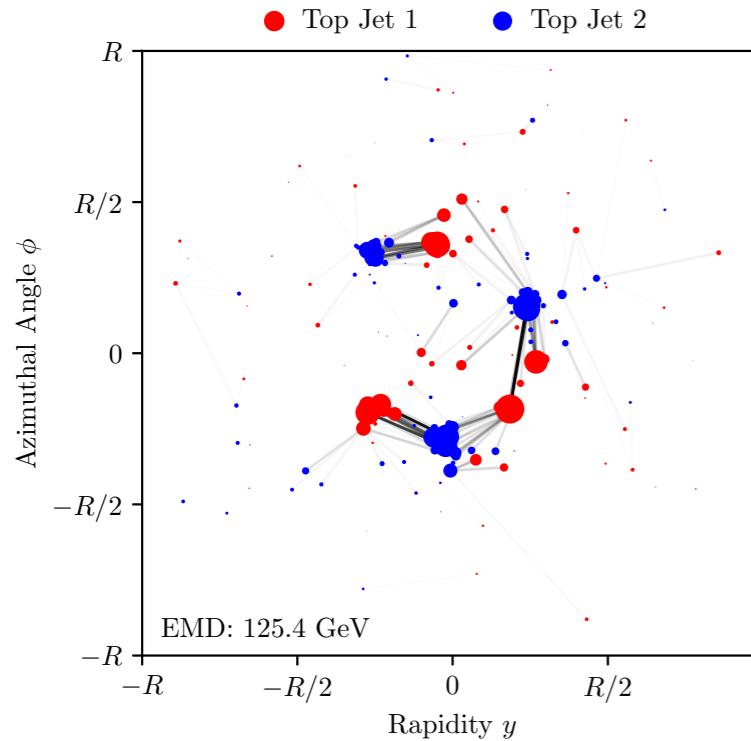
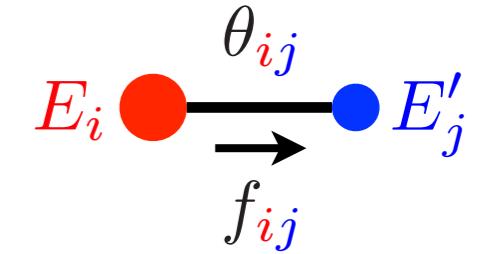
Cost to move energy

Cost to create energy

[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1902.02346](#);
see also Peleg, Werman, Rom, [IEEE 1989](#); Rubner, Tomasi, Guibas, [ICCV 1998](#), [ICJV 2000](#); Pele, Werman, [ECCV 2008](#); Pele Taskar, [GSI 2013](#)]

The Energy Mover's Distance

Closely related to \mathcal{I} -Wasserstein metric

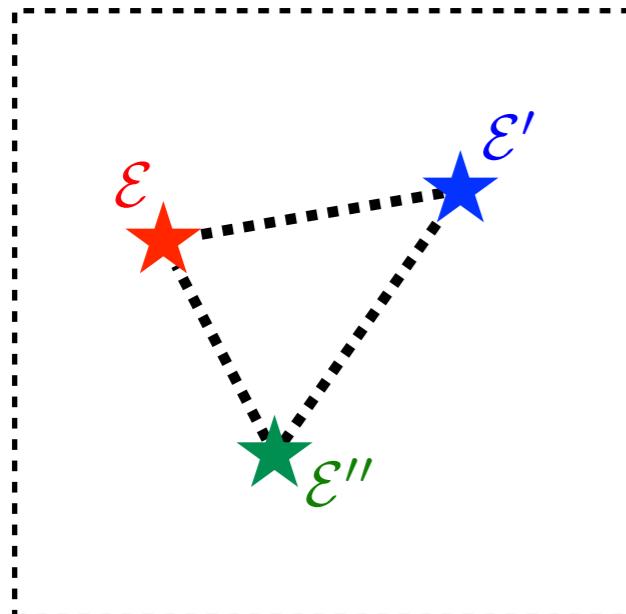


Optimal transport between energy flows...

$$\text{EMD}(\mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}') = \min_{\{f\}} \sum_i \sum_j f_{ij} \frac{\theta_{ij}}{R} + \left| \sum_i E_i - \sum_j E'_j \right|$$

↑
in GeV

Cost to move energy **Cost to create energy**



...defines a metric on the space of events

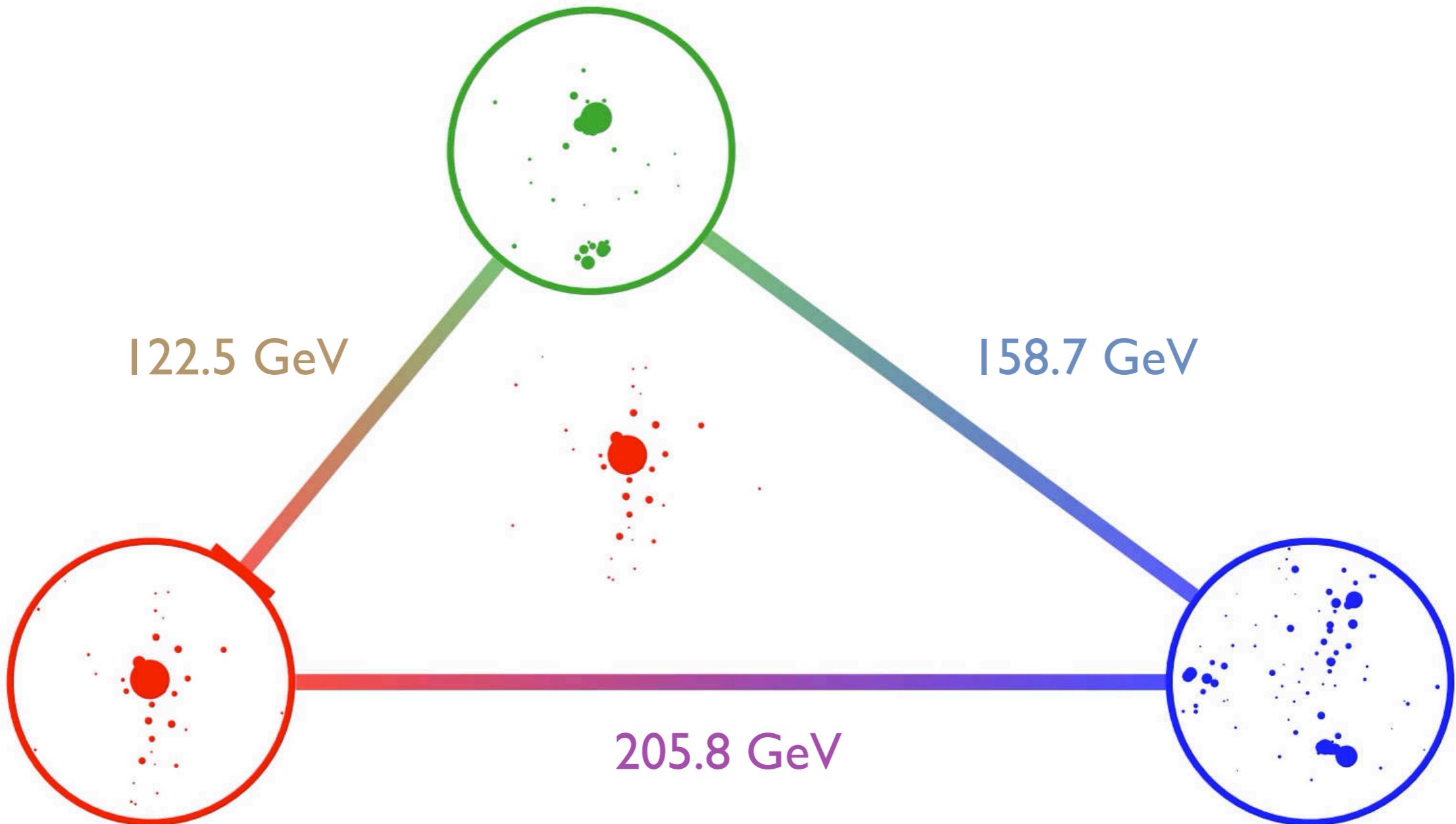
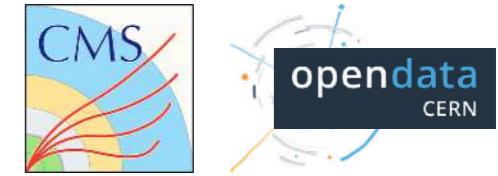
$$0 \leq \text{EMD}(\mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}') \leq \text{EMD}(\mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}'') + \text{EMD}(\mathcal{E}', \mathcal{E}'')$$

(assuming $R \geq \theta_{\max}/2$, i.e. $R \geq$ jet radius for conical jets)

[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1902.02346](#);

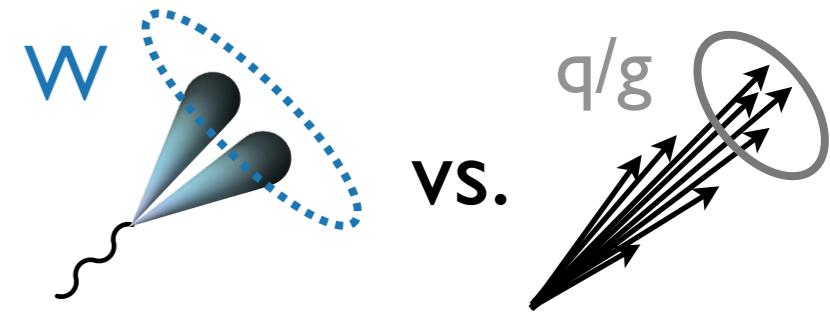
see also Peleg, Werman, Rom, [IEEE 1989](#); Rubner, Tomasi, Guibas, [ICCV 1998](#), [ICJV 2000](#); Pele, Werman, [ECCV 2008](#); Pele Taskar, [GSI 2013](#)]

A Three Jet “Network”



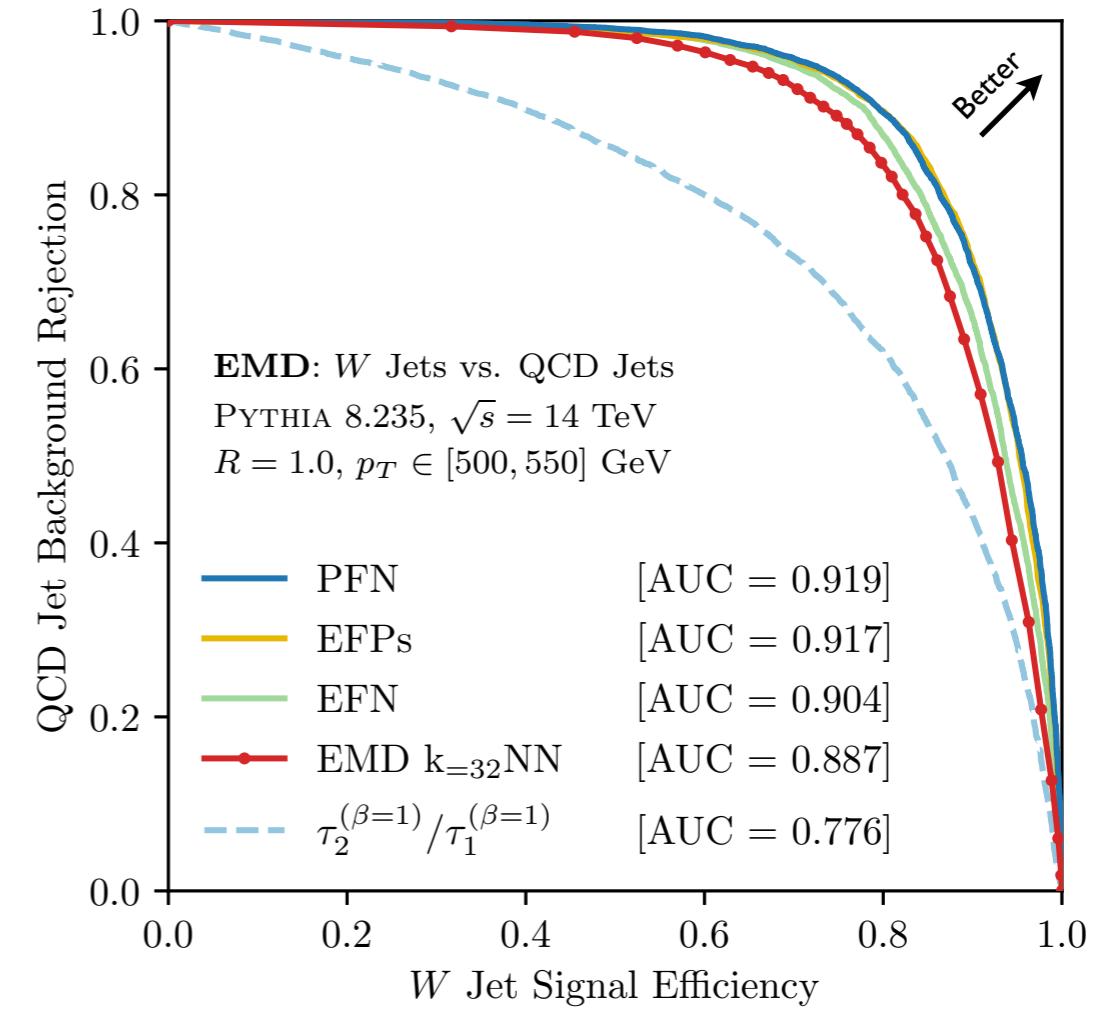
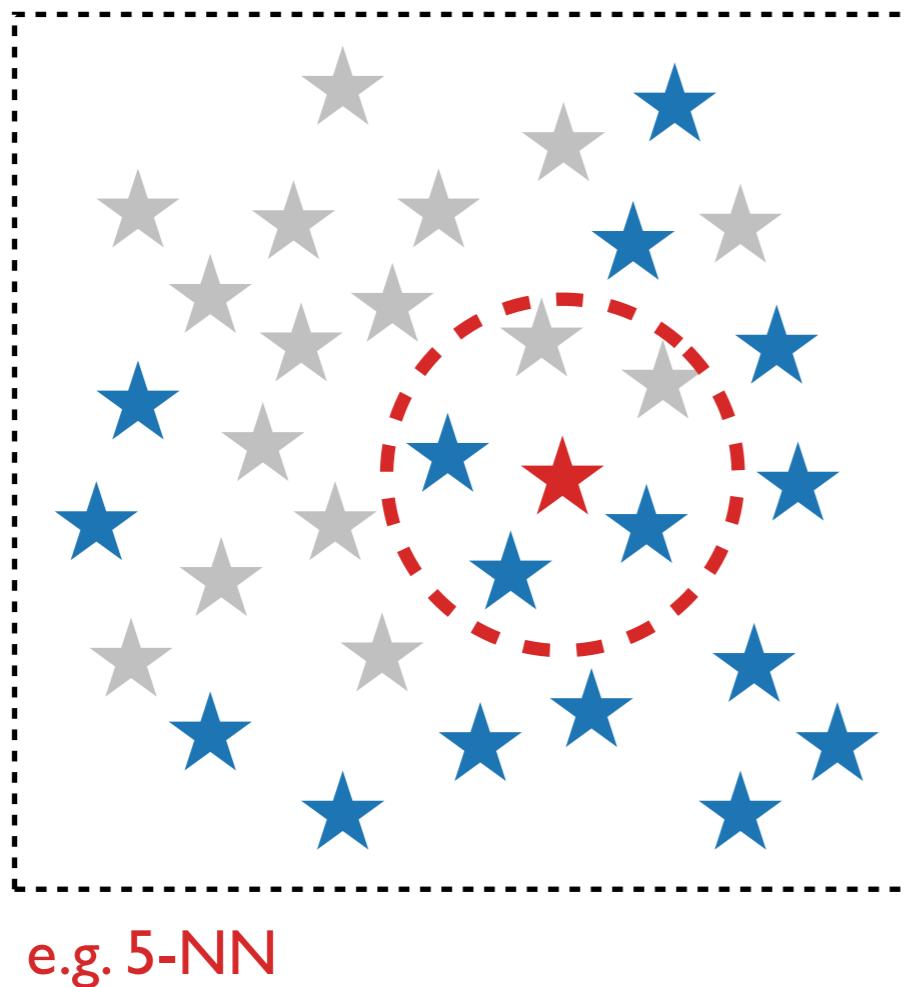
[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [energyflow.network](#); Chu, [MIT News July 2019](#)]

Revisiting Jet Classification



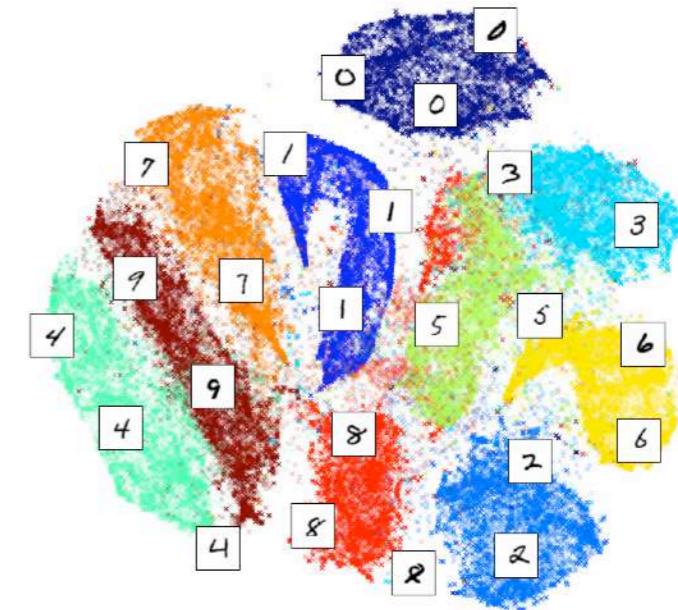
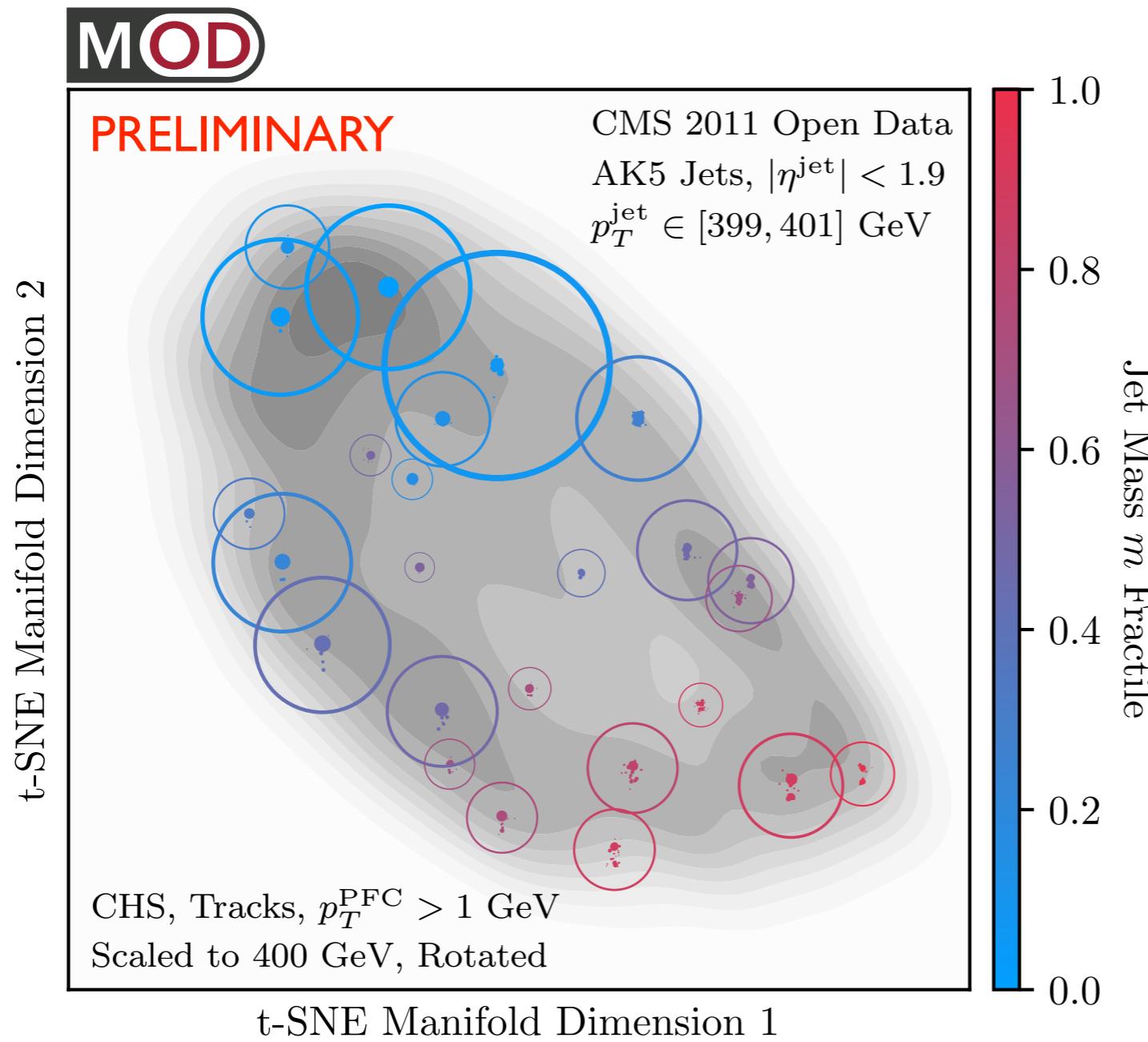
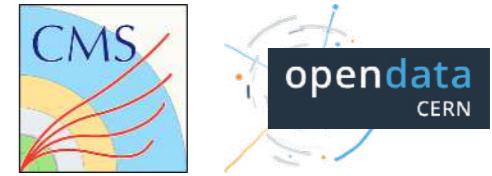
Estimate jet label by **k nearest neighbors** in training data

Approaches performance of **modern machine learning**



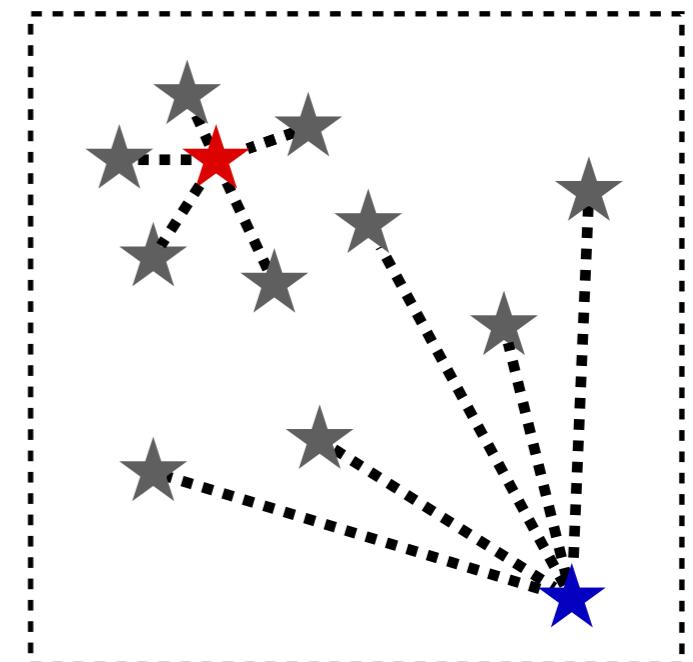
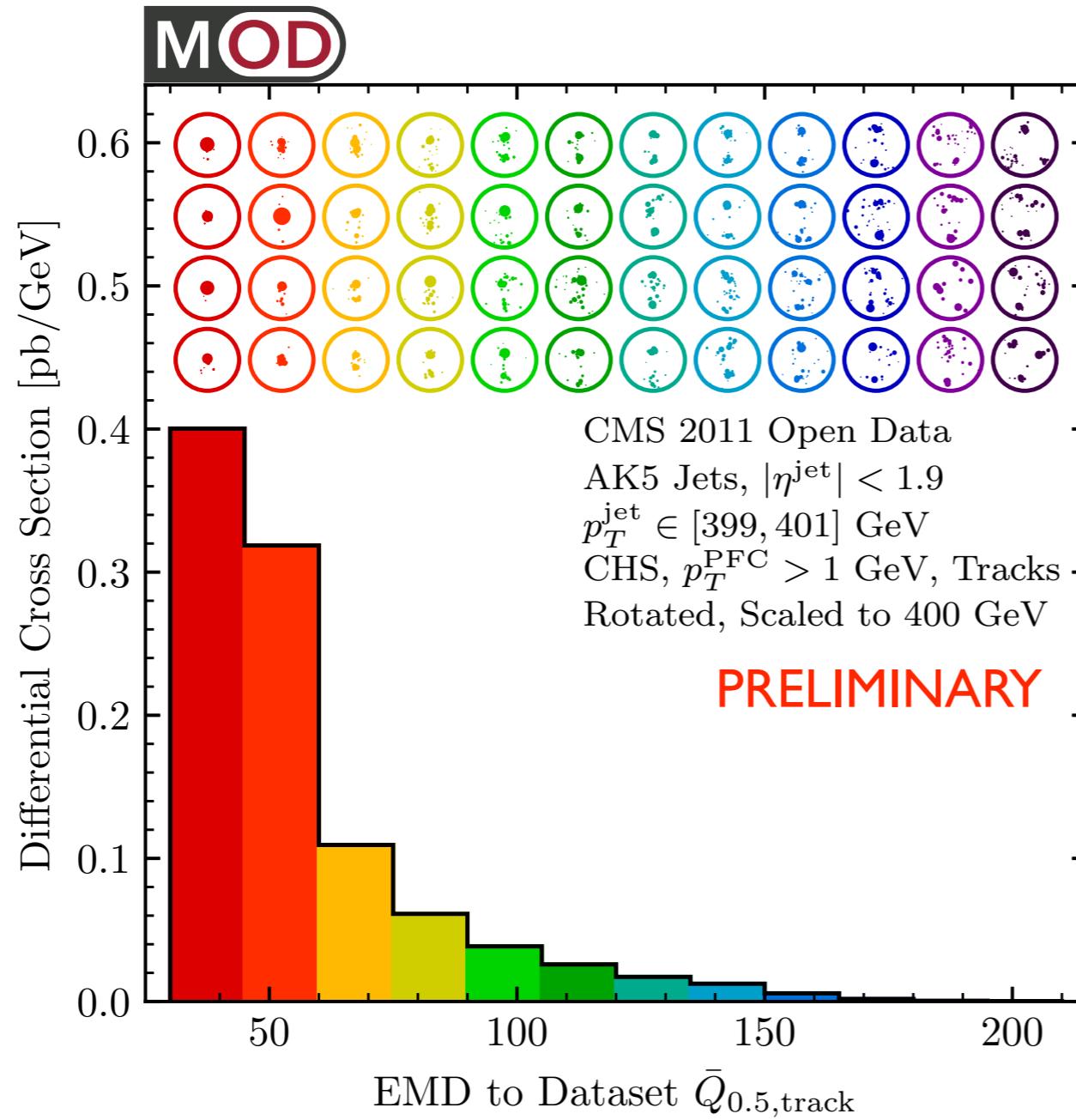
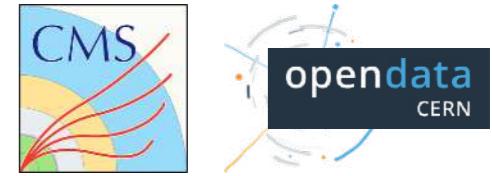
[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1902.02346](#);
comparison to JDT, Van Tilburg, [1011.2268](#), [1108.2701](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1712.07124](#), [1810.05165](#)]

Open Explorations



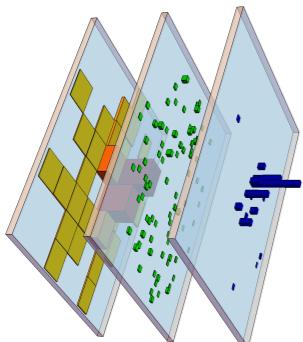
[Komiske, Mastandrea, Metodiev, Naik, JDT, in preparation; using van der Maaten, Hinton, [JMLR 2008](#); figure from [BigSnarf](#)]

Open Explorations



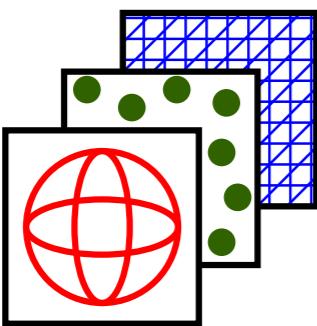
[Komiske, Mastandrea, Metodiev, Naik, JDT, in preparation]

Summary



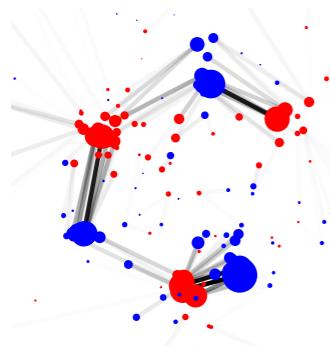
The Rise of Deep Learning

Leveraging computational power to solve well-posed problems



Looking Inside the Black Box

Designing network architectures around symmetries and interpretability



Exploring the Space of Jets

Computational geometry as a new collider data analysis strategy

(Theoretical)
High Energy
Physics



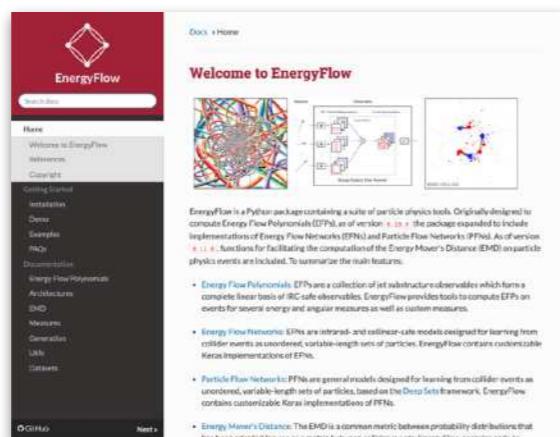
Patrick Komiske



Eric Metodiev



Mathematics,
Statistics,
Computer Science



Energy Flow Package

<https://energyflow.network/>

Backup Slides

“Collision Course”

“*Theoretical Physics for Machine Learning*”
Aspen Center for Physics, January 2019

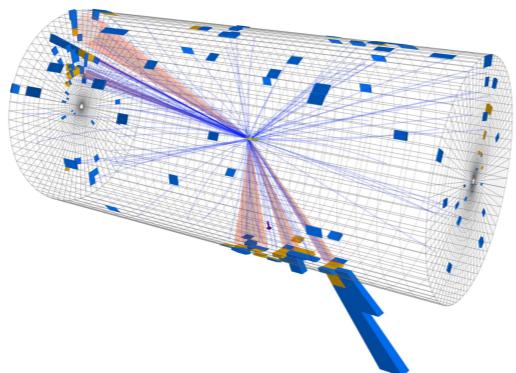
(Theoretical)
High Energy
Physics

Mathematics,
Statistics,
Computer Science

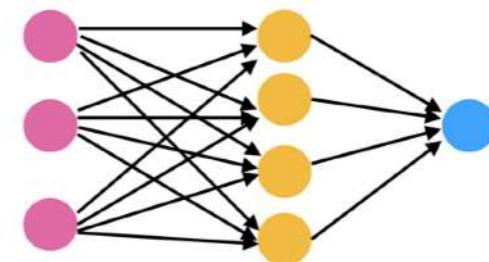
This talk

ML4HEP

Solving complex
problem with
neural networks

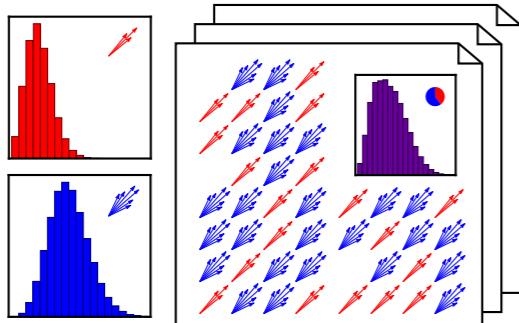


HEP4ML



Studying neural
networks like
physical systems

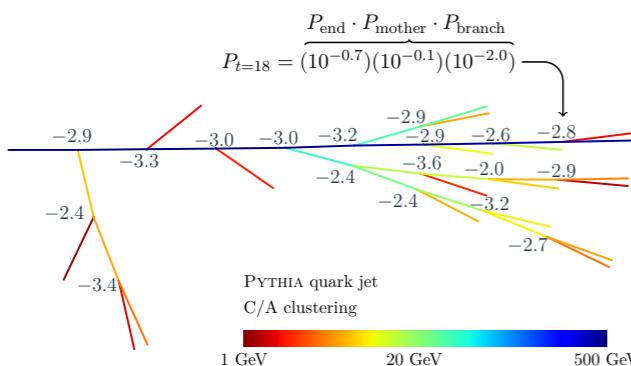
The Rise of Unsupervised Learning



Jet Topics

Blind Source Separation

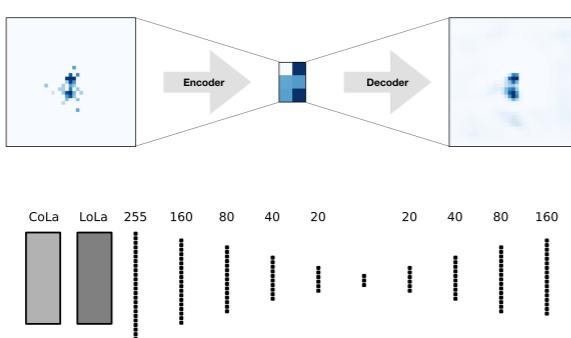
[Metodiev, JDT, [I802.00008](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [I809.01140](#); see also Metodiev, Nachman, JDT, [I708.02949](#)]



JUNIPR

Probability Modeling

[Andreassen, Feige, Frye, Schwartz, JHEP, [I804.09720](#); see also Monk, [I807.03685](#)]



Autoencoders

Anomaly Detection

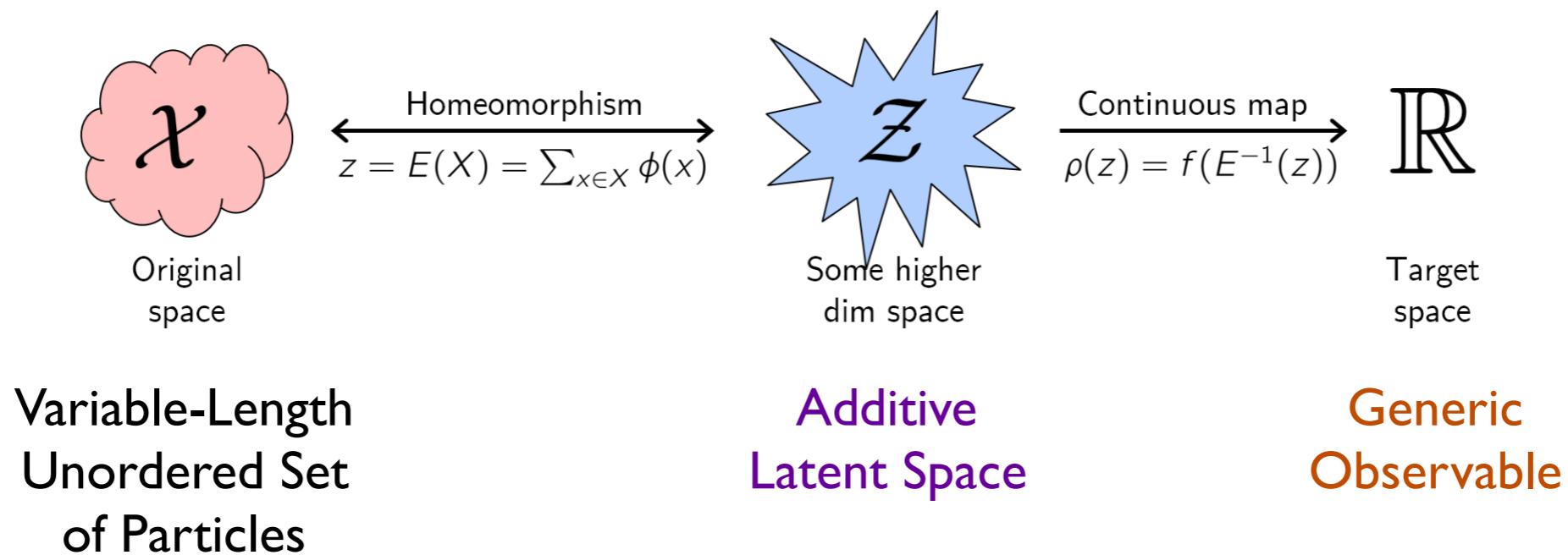
[Hajer, Li, Liu, Wang, JHEP, [I807.10261](#); Heimel, Kasieczka, Plehn, Thompson, JHEP, [I808.08979](#); Farina, Nakai, Shih, [I808.08992](#); Cerri, Nguyen, Pierini, Spiropulu, Vlimant, JHEP, [I811.10276](#); see also Collins, Howe, Nachman, JHEP, [I805.02664](#), [I902.02634](#); De Simone, Jacques, JHEP, [I807.06038](#)]

Common theme: Analyze *event ensembles*, not individual events

Meanwhile in ML-Land: Deep Sets

Theorem 2 A function $f(X)$ operating on a set X having elements from a countable universe, is a valid set function, i.e., **invariant** to the permutation of instances in X , iff it can be decomposed in the form $\rho(\sum_{x \in X} \phi(x))$, for suitable transformations ϕ and ρ .

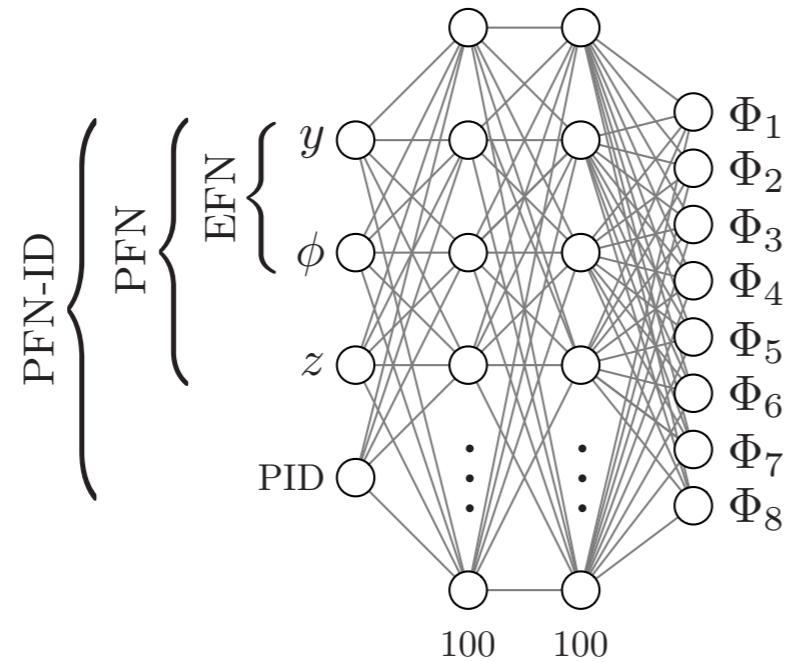
↑
(!)



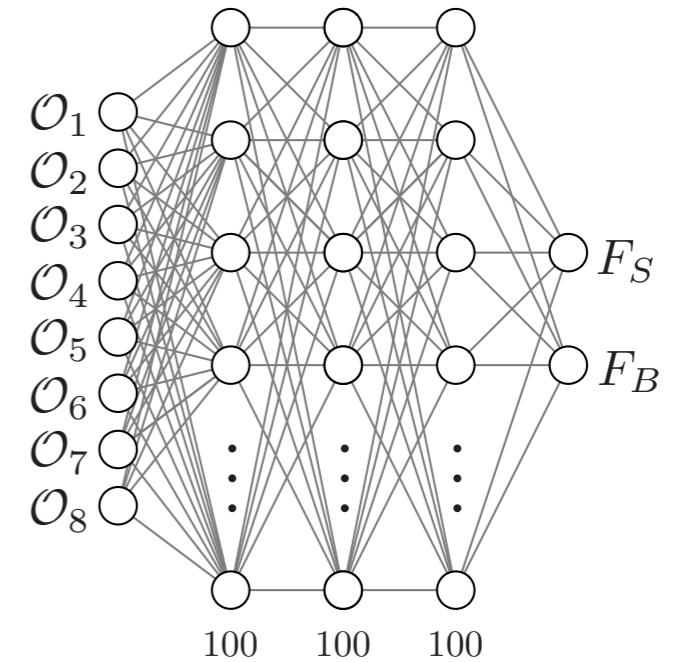
[Zaheer, Kottur, Ravanbakhsh, Poczos, Salakhutdinov, Smola, [1703.06114](#); see also Vinyals, Bengio, Kudlur, [1511.06391](#); Qi, Su, Mo, Guibas, [1612.00593](#)]

Technical Implementation

Per-Particle Network: Φ



Latent Combiner: F



Per-Jet (Latent Space):

$$\text{EFN: } \mathcal{O}_a = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} z_i \Phi_a(y_i, \phi_i) \quad z_i = \frac{p_{Ti}}{\sum_j p_{Tj}}$$

$$\text{PFN: } \mathcal{O}_a = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} \Phi_a(y_i, \phi_i, z_i, \text{PID}_i)$$

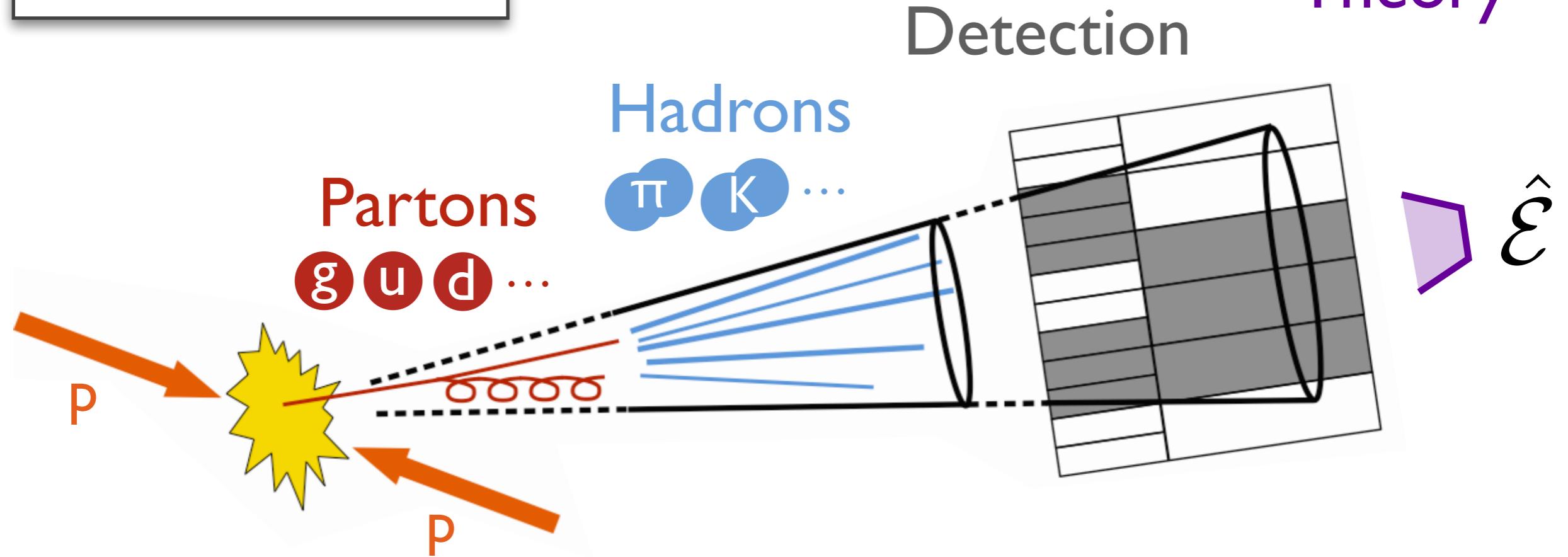
Final Discriminant:

$$\text{softmax}(F_S, F_B)$$

[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, 1810.05165]

Focus on Energy Flow

$$\hat{\mathcal{E}} \simeq \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \hat{n}_i T^{0i}(t, vt\hat{n})$$



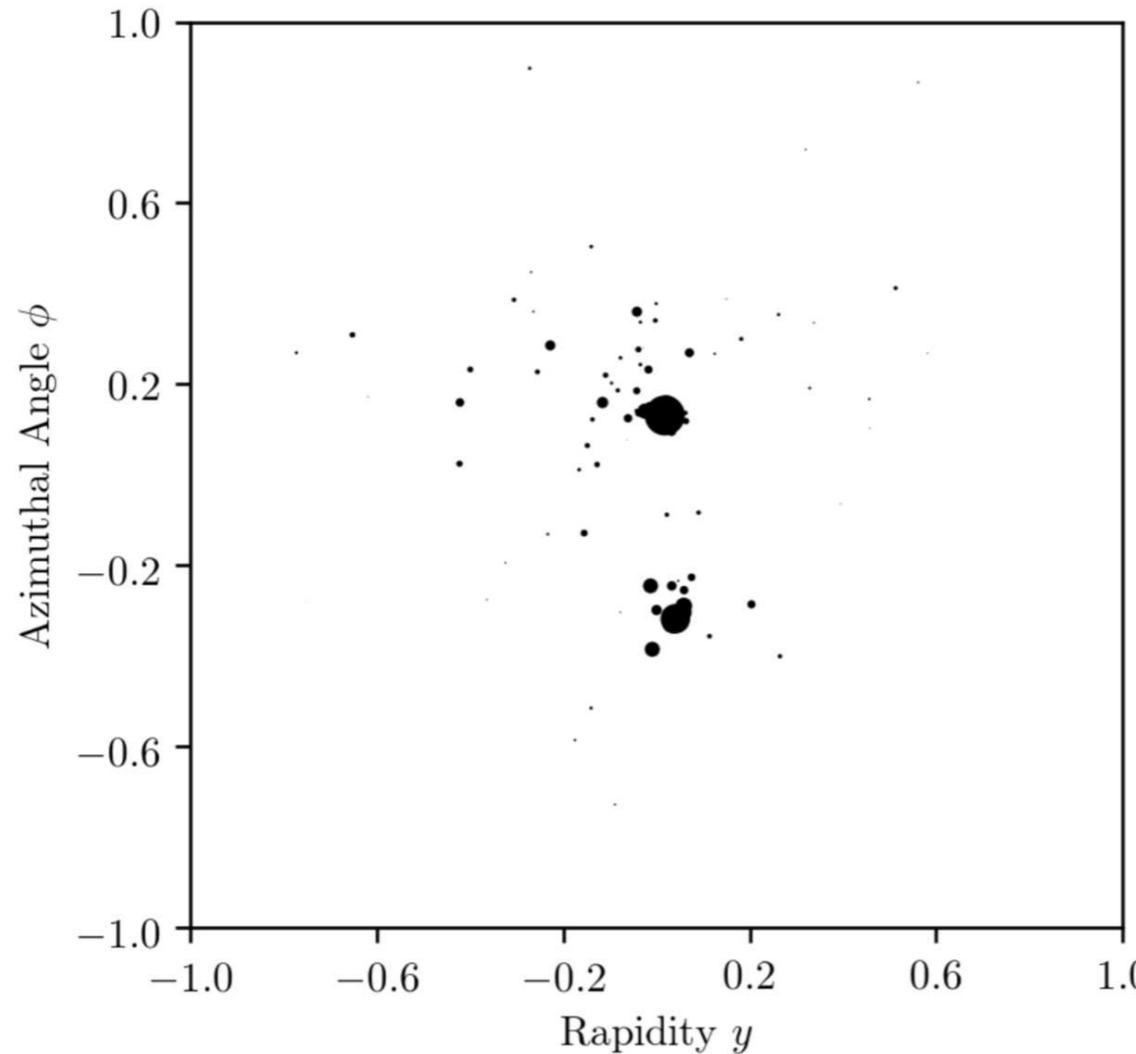
Detection

Theory

*Stress-energy flow: Measure of event/jet structure robust to non-perturbative and detector effects (i.e. **IRC safe**)*

[Sveshnikov, Tkachov, [hep-ph/9512370](#); Hofman, Maldacena, [0803.1467](#); Mateu, Stewart, JDT, [I209.3781](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [I712.07124](#), [I810.05165](#)]

Focus on Energy Flow



Represent jet as:

$$\rho(\hat{p}) = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} E_i \delta(\hat{p} - \hat{p}_i)$$

↑
Energy (p_T) ↑
Direction (y, ϕ)

Safe to infrared & collinear splittings
No flavor/charge information
No pixelation needed

*Stress-energy flow: Measure of event/jet structure
robust to non-perturbative and detector effects (i.e. **IRC safe**)*

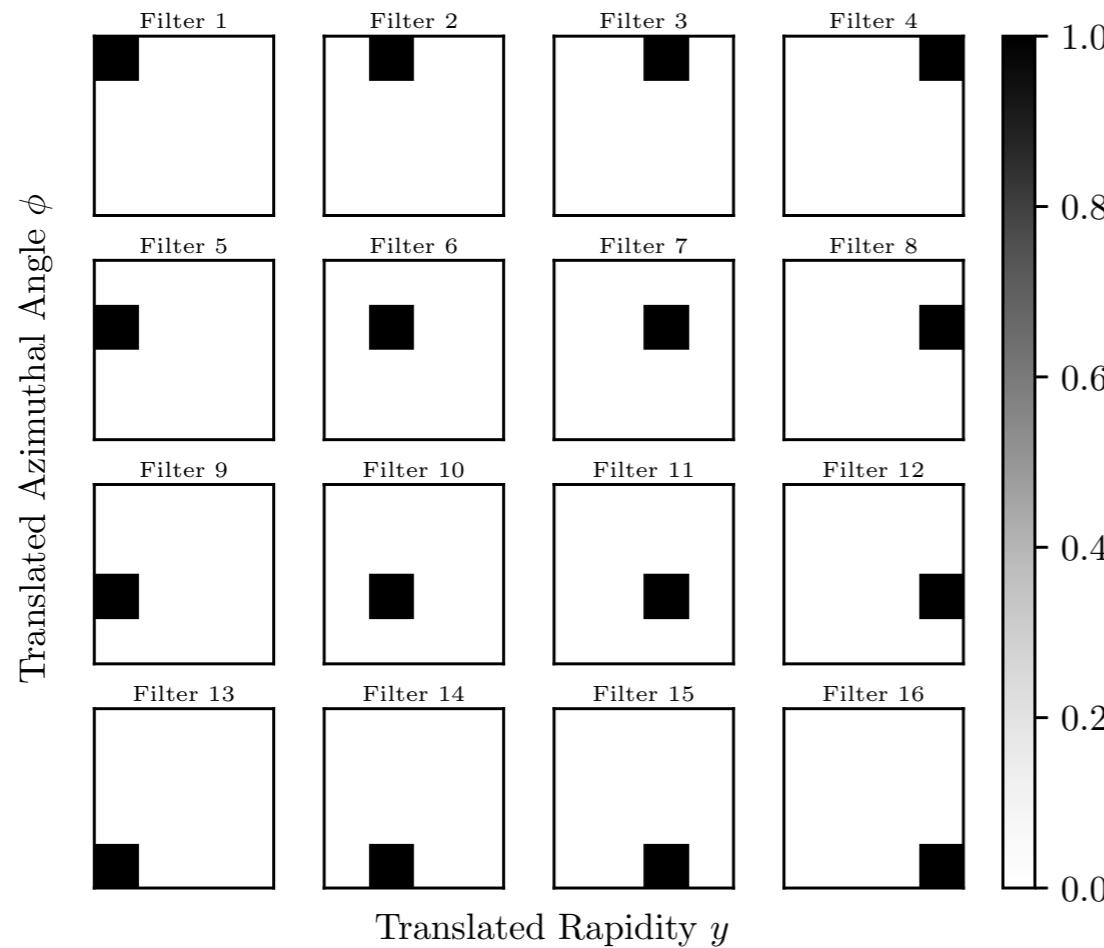
[Sveshnikov, Tkachov, [hep-ph/9512370](#); Hofman, Maldacena, [0803.1467](#); Mateu, Stewart, JDT, [I209.3781](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [I712.07124](#), [I810.05165](#)]

Latent Space Visualization

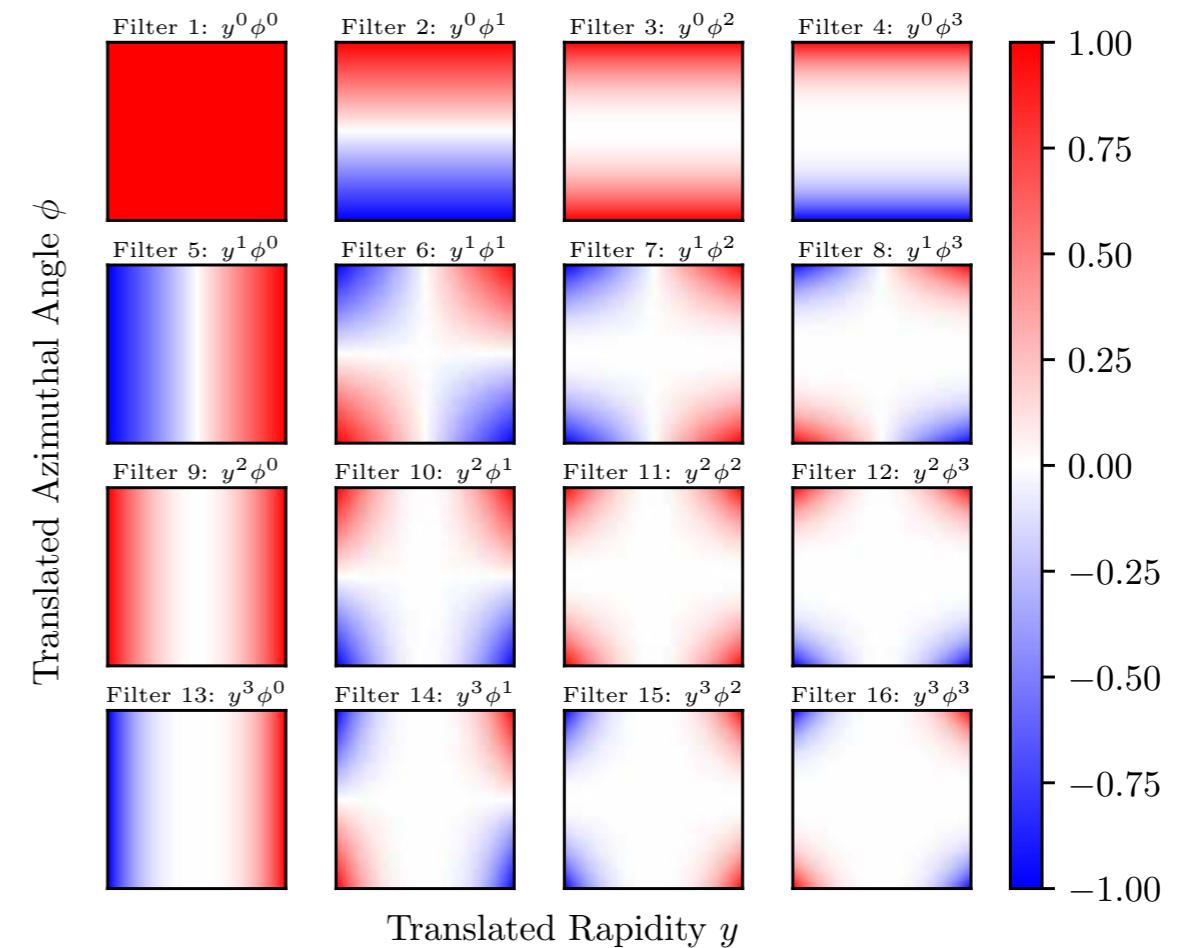
$$\mathcal{O}(\{p_i^\mu\}) = F(\mathcal{O}_1, \mathcal{O}_2, \dots, \mathcal{O}_\ell)$$

IRC-safe: $\mathcal{O}_a = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} E_i \Phi_a(\hat{p}_i)$

Calorimeter Pixels



Radiation Moments

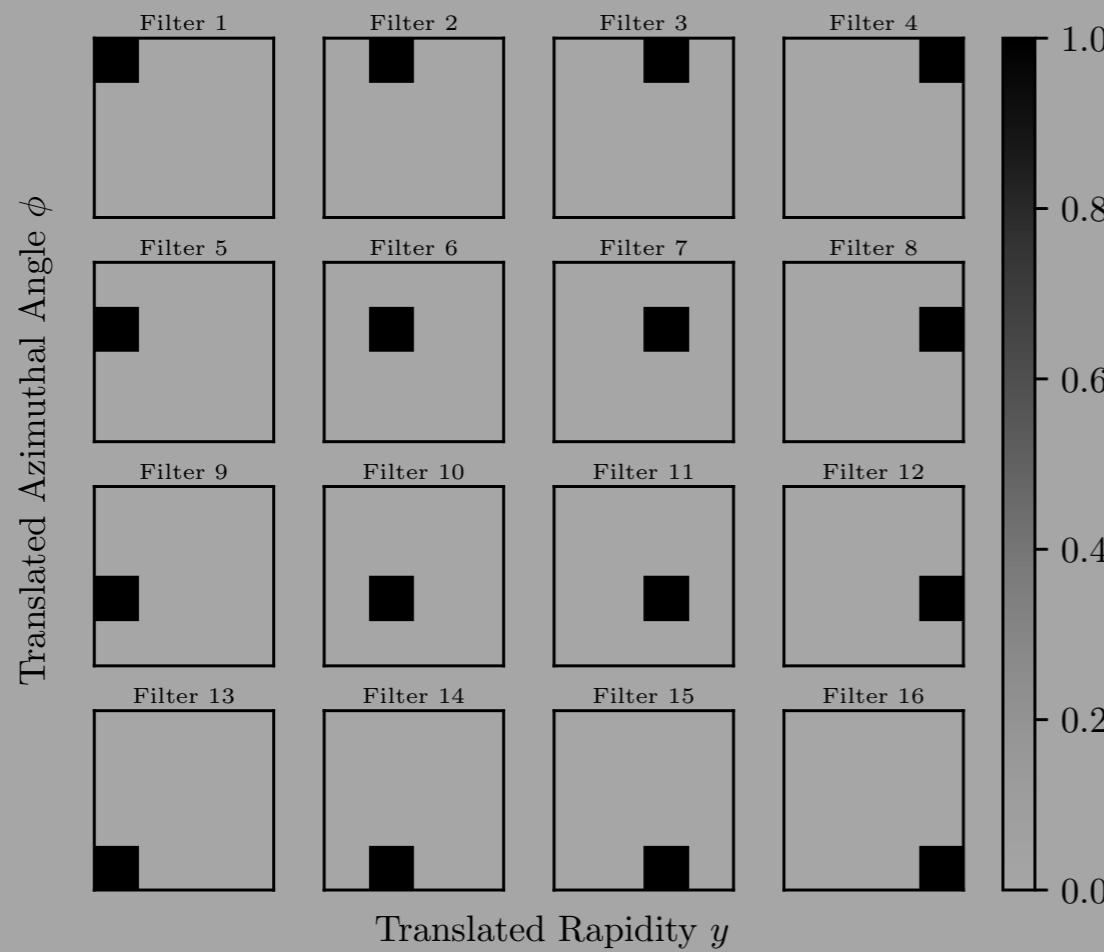


Latent Space Visualization

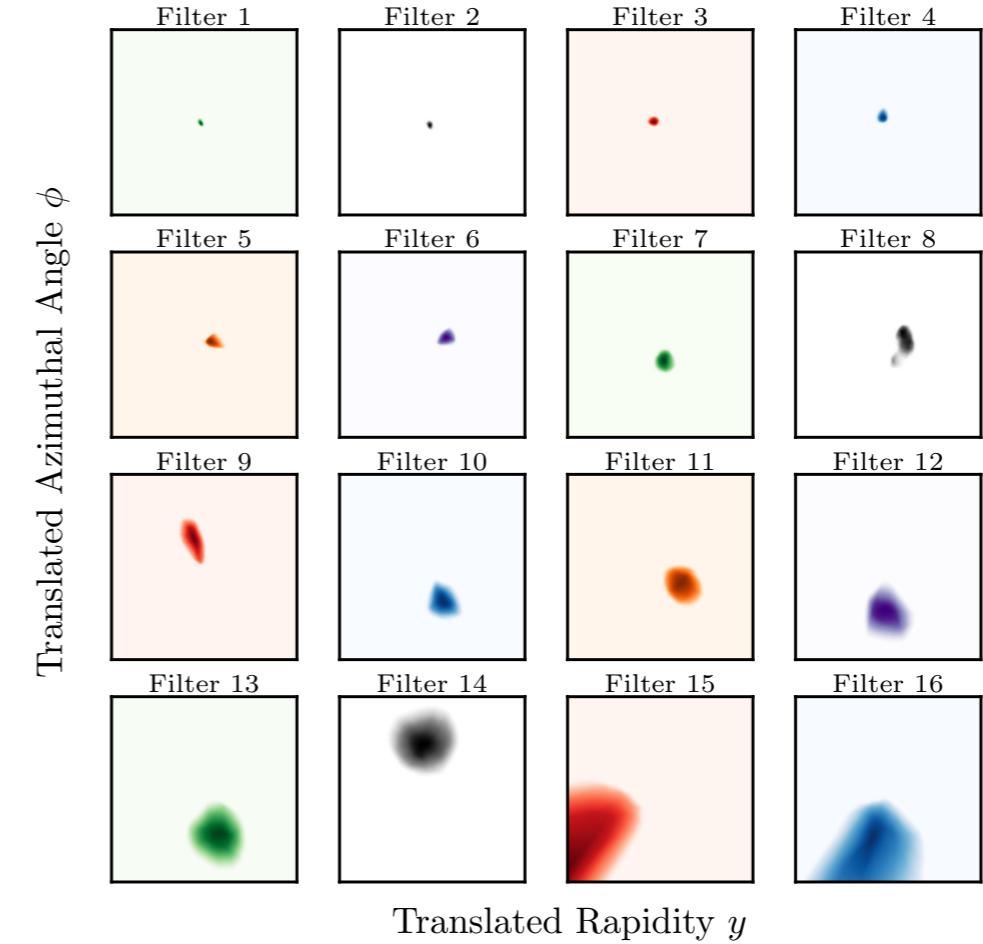
$$\mathcal{O}(\{p_i^\mu\}) = F(\mathcal{O}_1, \mathcal{O}_2, \dots, \mathcal{O}_\ell)$$

IRC-safe: $\mathcal{O}_a = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} E_i \Phi_a(\hat{p}_i)$

Calorimeter Pixels

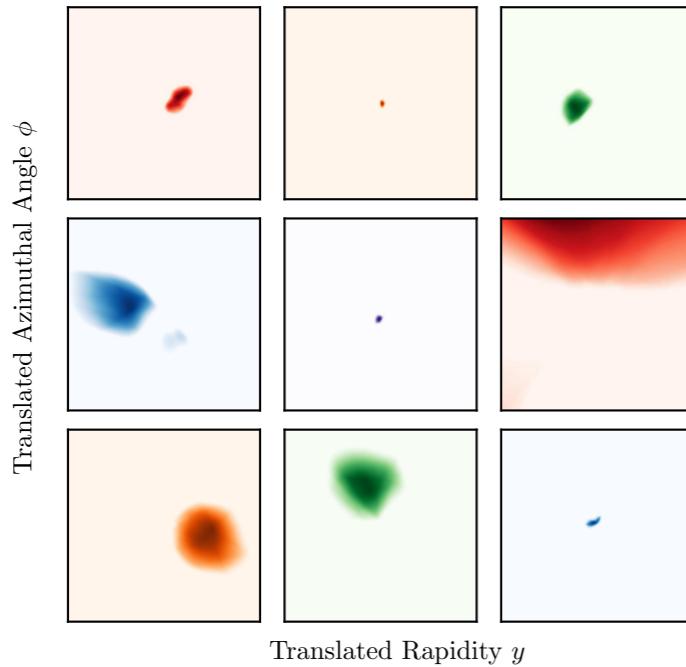


EFNs: Dynamic Pixelation

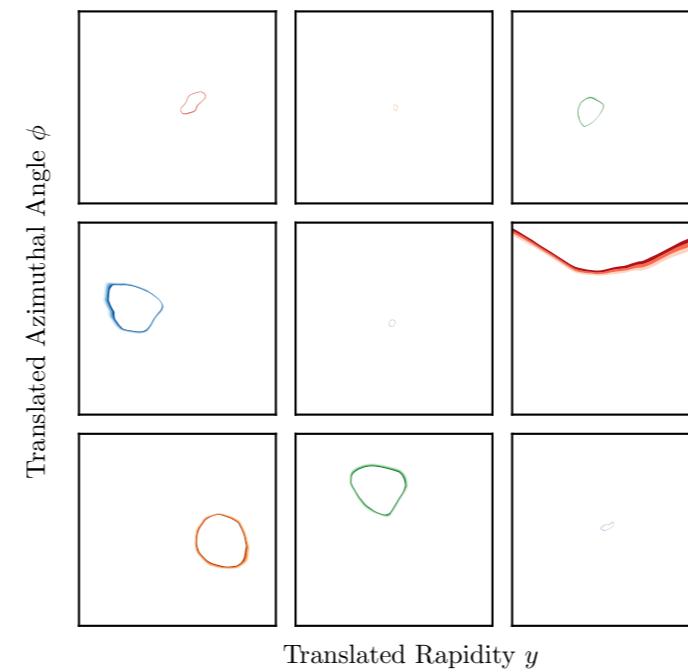


Psychedelic Network Visualization

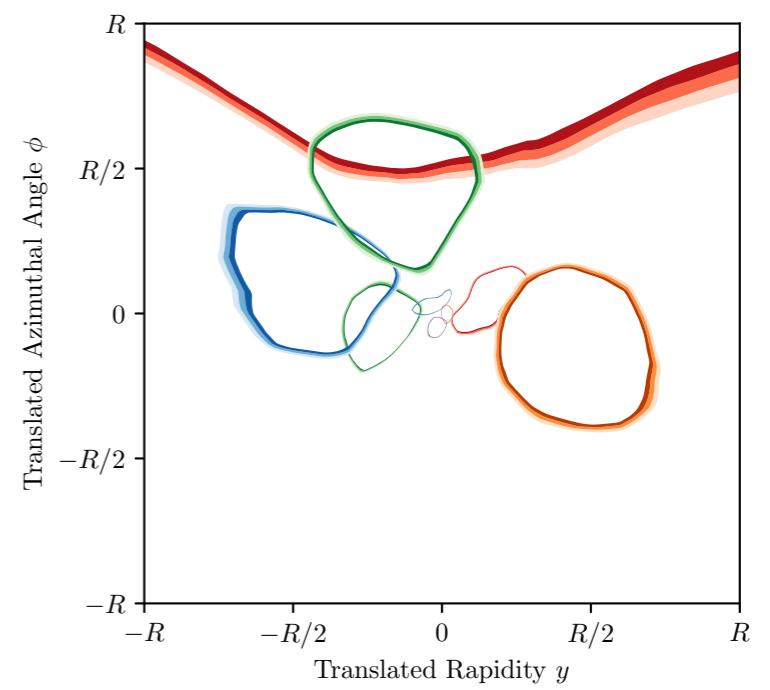
Latent Filters



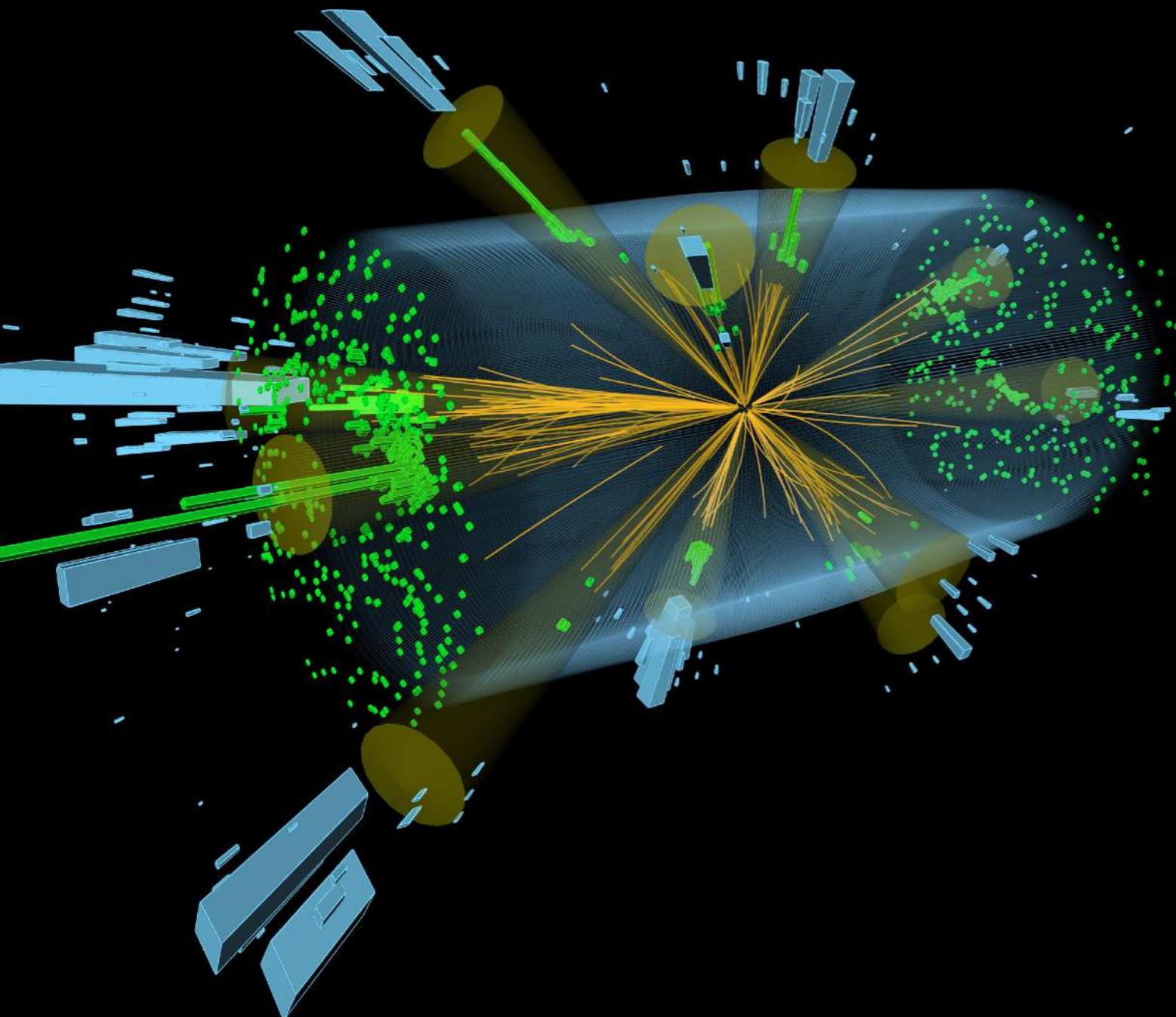
50% Contours



Overlay



What is a Collision Event?



T E H M



γ

photon



e^+

electron



μ^+

muon



π^+

pion



K^+

kaon



K_L^0

K-long



p/\bar{p}

proton



n/\bar{n}

neutron

composite

elementary

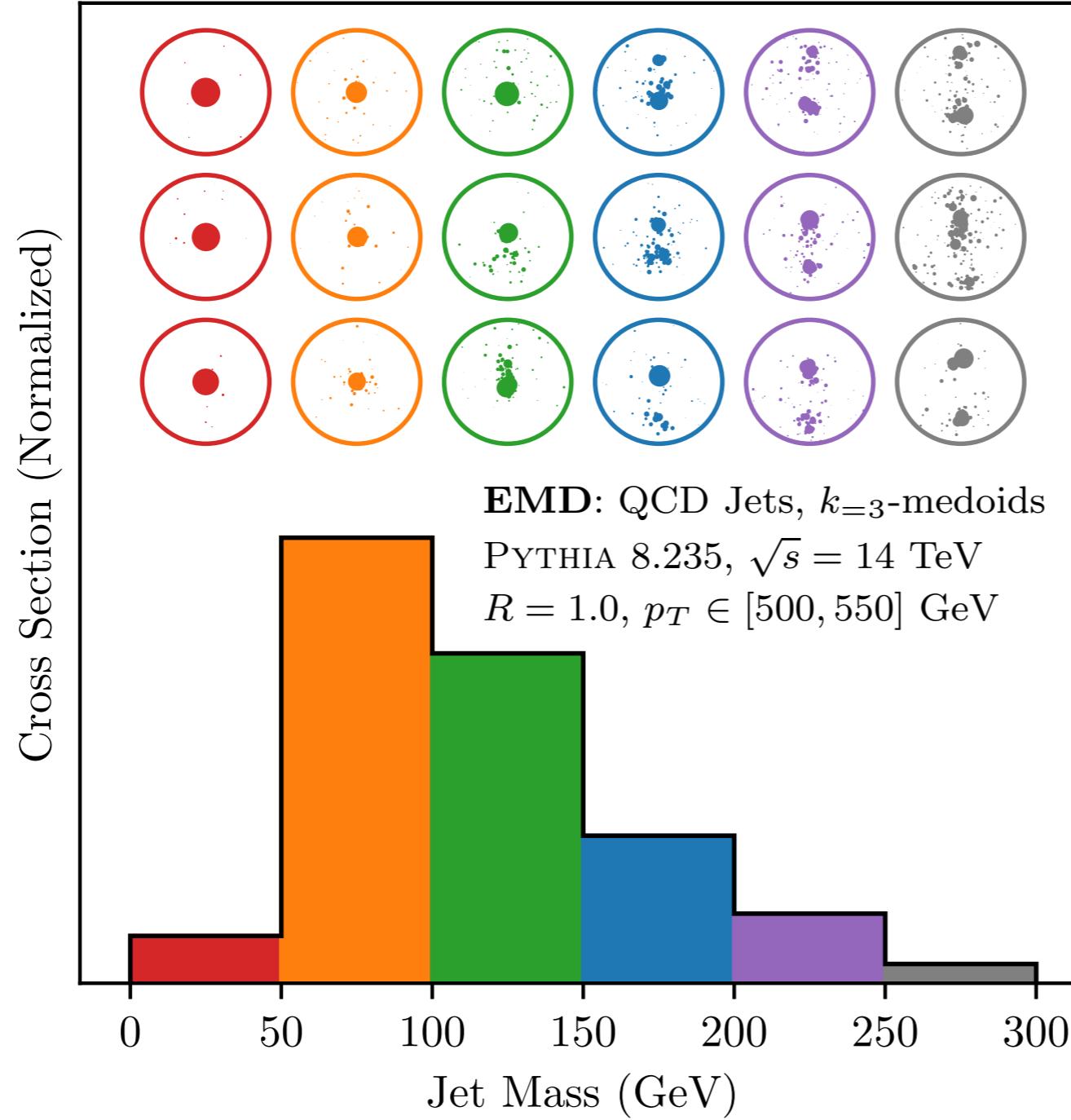
composite

Point Cloud

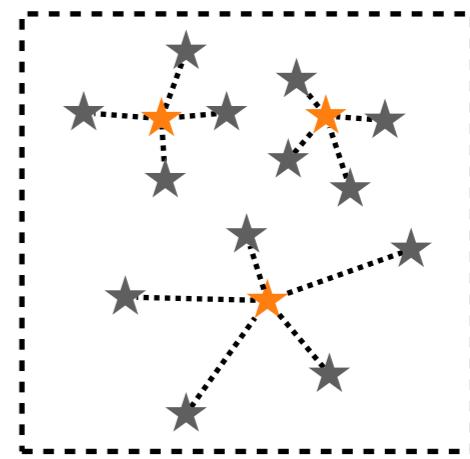


[Popular Science, 2013]

Histograms meet Event Displays

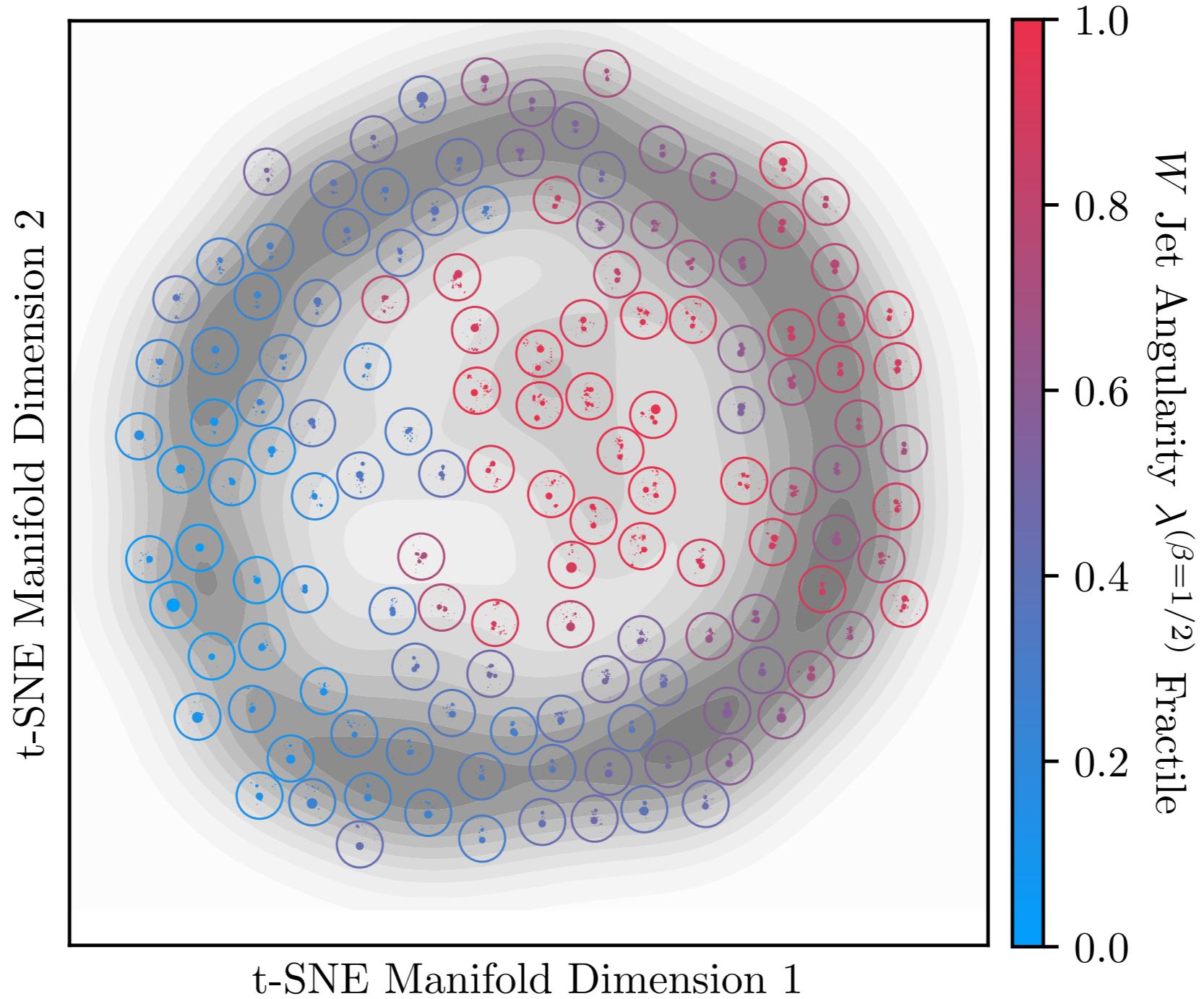
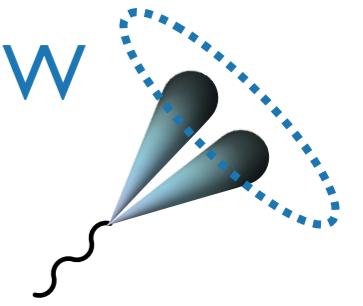


3-medoid: Three most representative jets in each bin



[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1902.02346](#)]

The Space of Boosted W Bosons



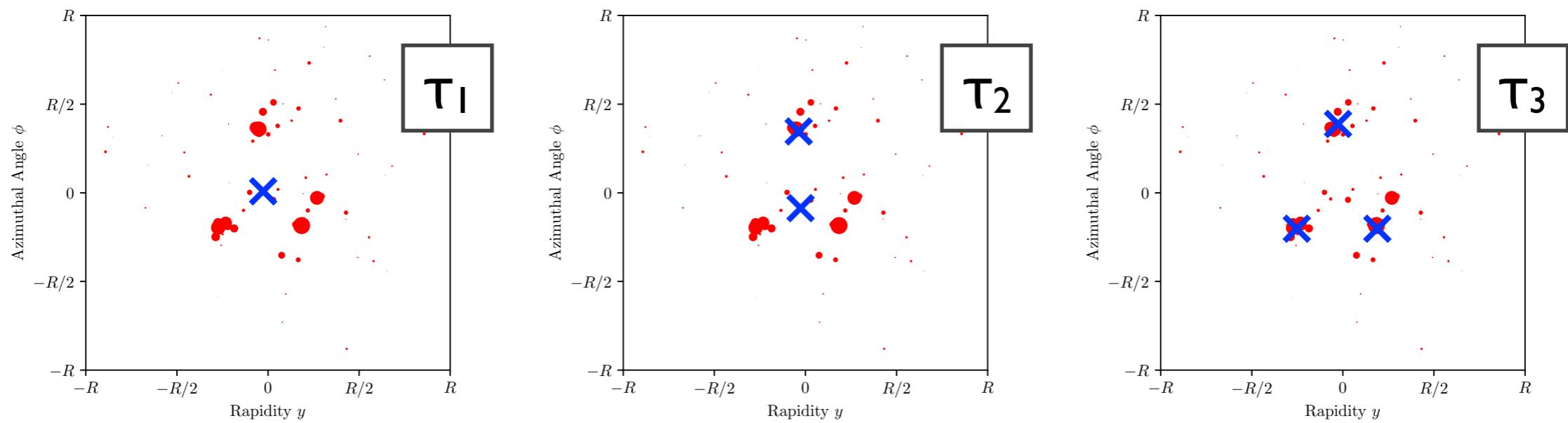
[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1902.02346](#)]

Insight into N-subjettiness

$$\tau_N^{(\beta)}(\mathcal{E}) = \min_{N \text{ axes}} \sum_i E_i \min \left\{ \theta_{1,i}^\beta, \theta_{2,i}^\beta, \dots, \theta_{N,i}^\beta \right\}$$

↑ kind of arbitrary

↑ IRC safe



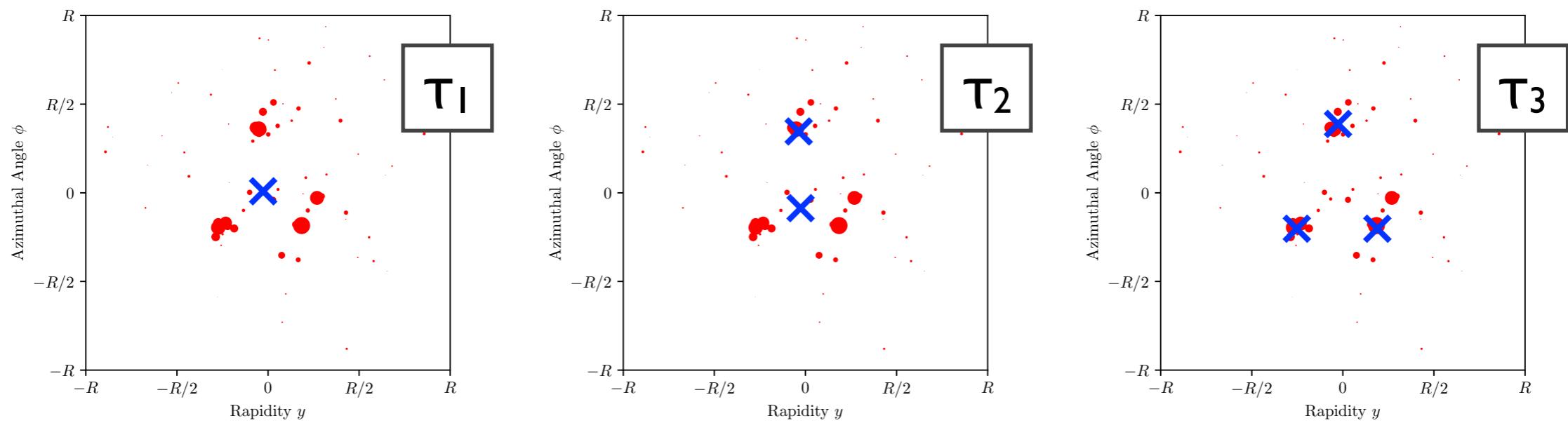
JDT, Van Tilburg, [1011.2268](#), [1108.2701](#);
based on Brandt, Dahmen, [ZPC 1979](#); Stewart, Tackmann, Waalewijn, [1004.2489](#)

Insight into N-subjettiness

$$\tau_N^{(\beta)}(\mathcal{E}) = \min_{N \text{ axes}} \sum_i E_i \min \left\{ \theta_{1,i}^\beta, \theta_{2,i}^\beta, \dots, \theta_{N,i}^\beta \right\}$$

↑ kind of arbitrary

↑ IRC safe



$$\tau_N(\mathcal{E}) = \min_{|\mathcal{E}'|=N} \text{EMD}(\mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}') \quad \text{for } \beta = 1$$

↑ very satisfying

Related to p -Wasserstein metric for $p = \beta > 1$

JDT, Van Tilburg, [1011.2268](#), [1108.2701](#);
based on Brandt, Dahmen, [ZPC 1979](#); Stewart, Tackmann, Waalewijn, [1004.2489](#)