

Collision Course

Particle Physics as a Machine-Learning Testbed

Jesse Thaler

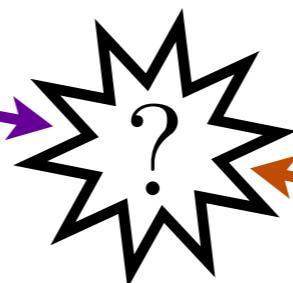


Deep Learning in the Natural Sciences, University of Hamburg — February 28, 2019

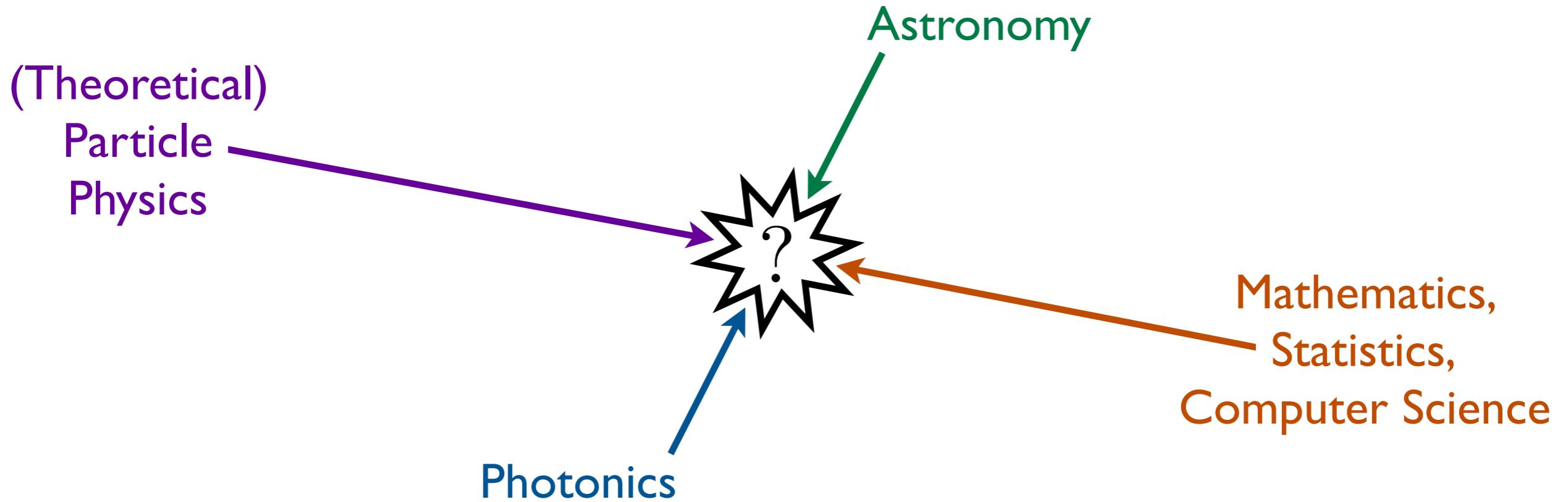
“Collision Course”

(Theoretical)
Particle
Physics

Mathematics,
Statistics,
Computer Science

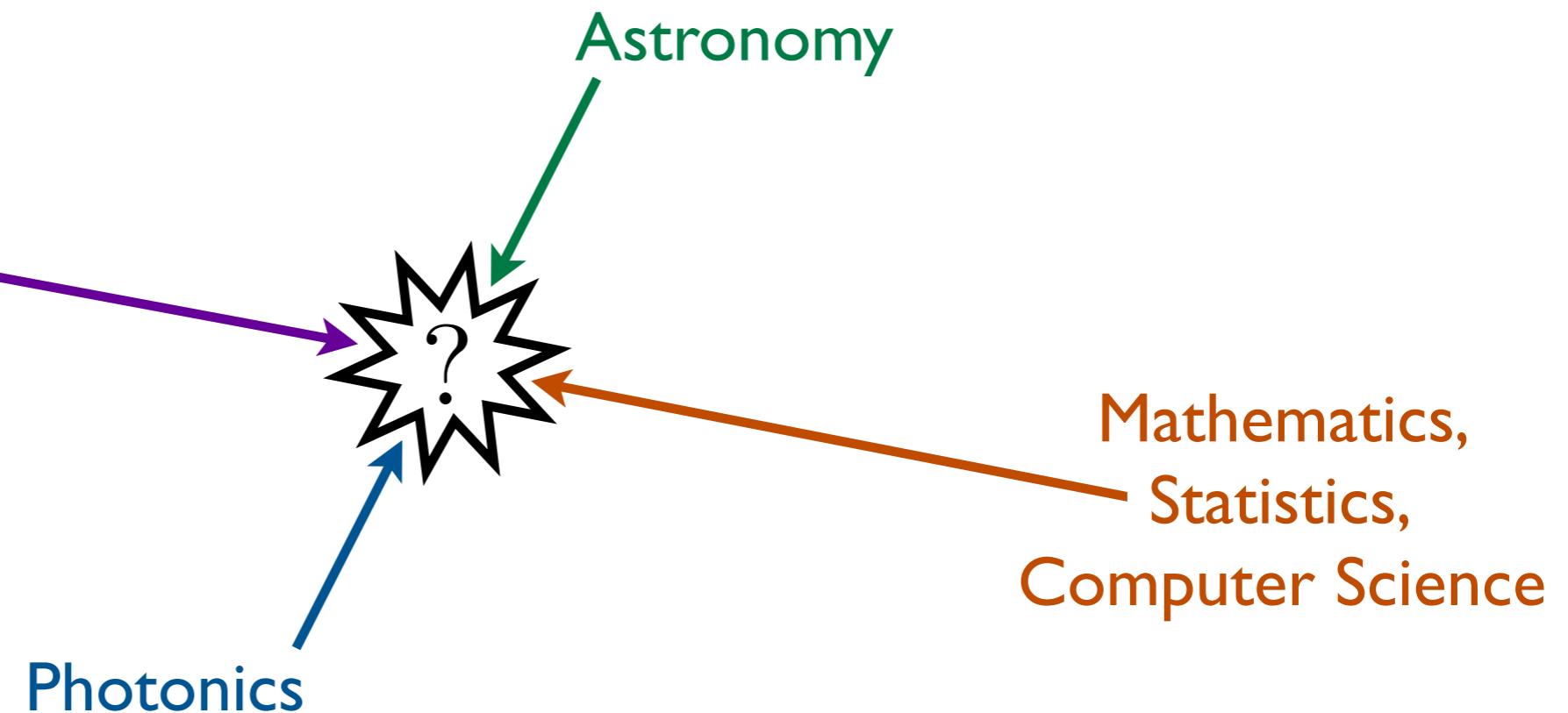


“Collision Course”

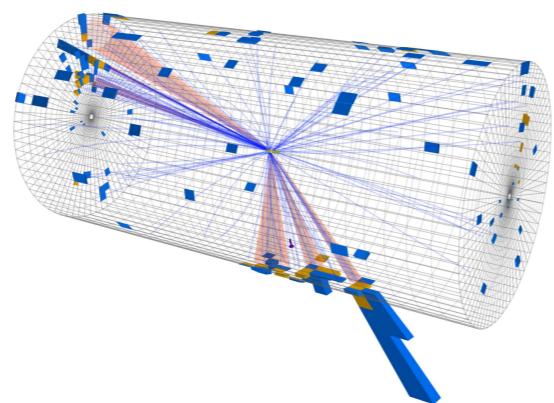


“Collision Course”

(Theoretical)
Particle
Physics



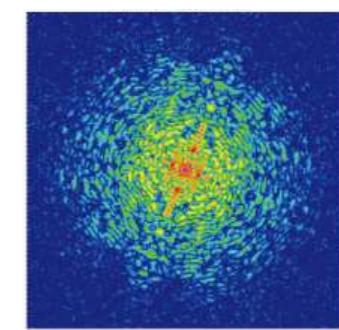
Connecting



,

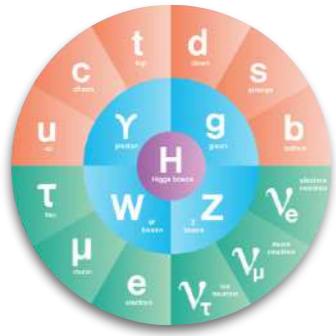


&

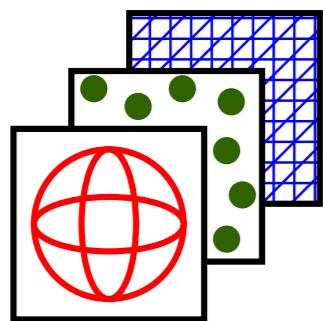


?

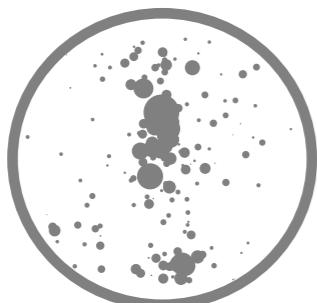
Outline



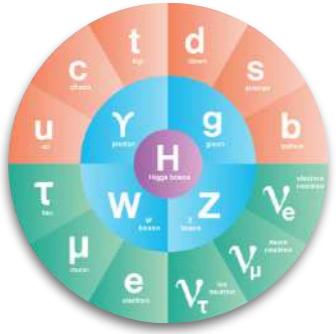
Particle Physics Primer



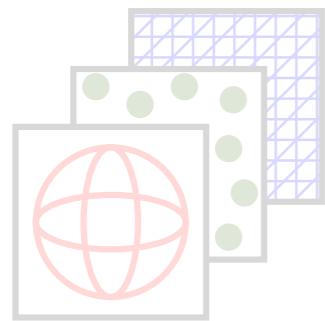
Point Clouds & Energy Flow Networks



Broader Lessons



Particle Physics Primer



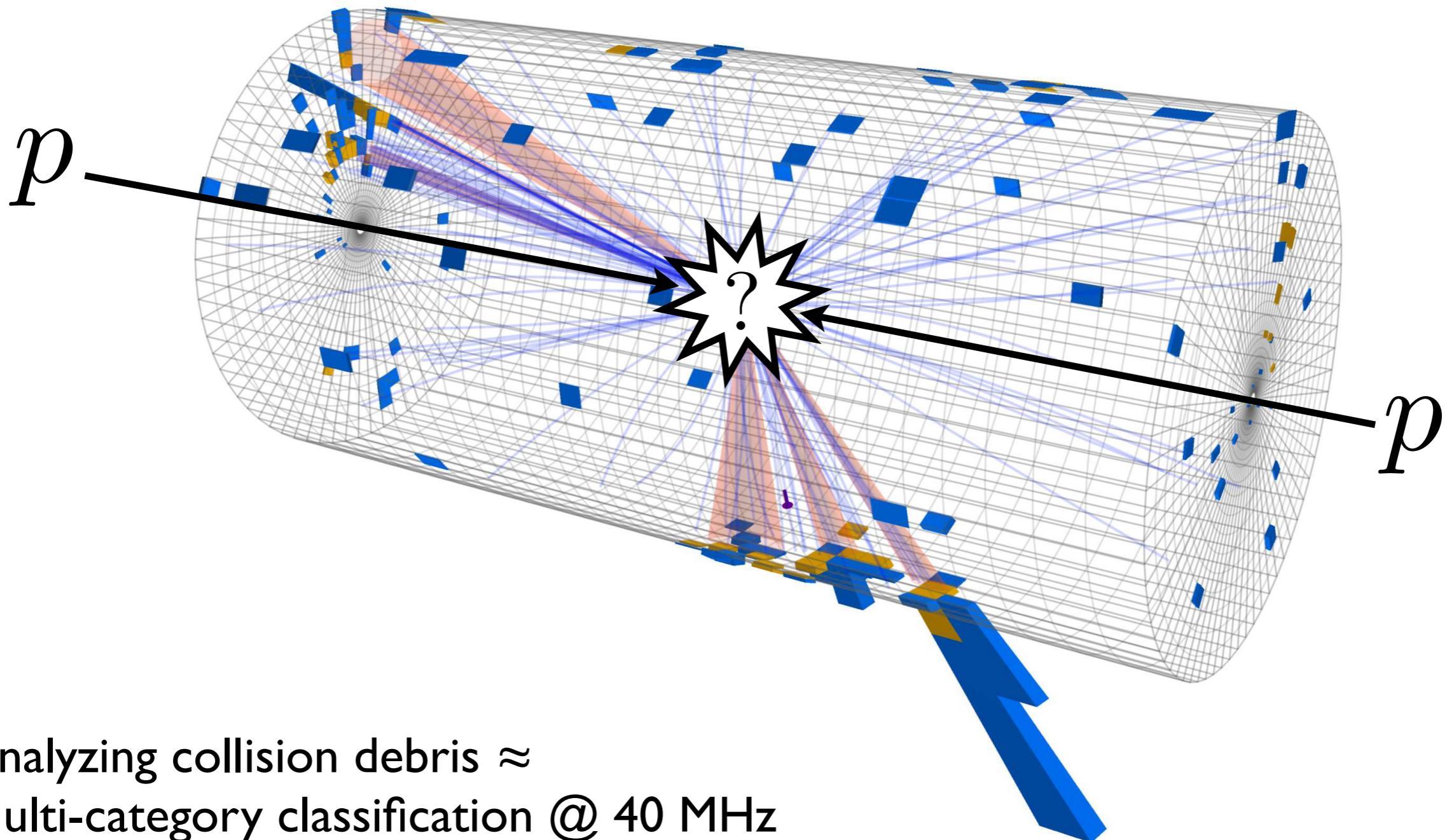
Point Clouds & Energy Flow Networks



Broader Lessons



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data recorded: Sun Jul 12 07:25:11 2015 CEST
Run/Event: 251562 / 111132974
Lumi section: 122
Orbit/Crossing: 31722792 / 2253

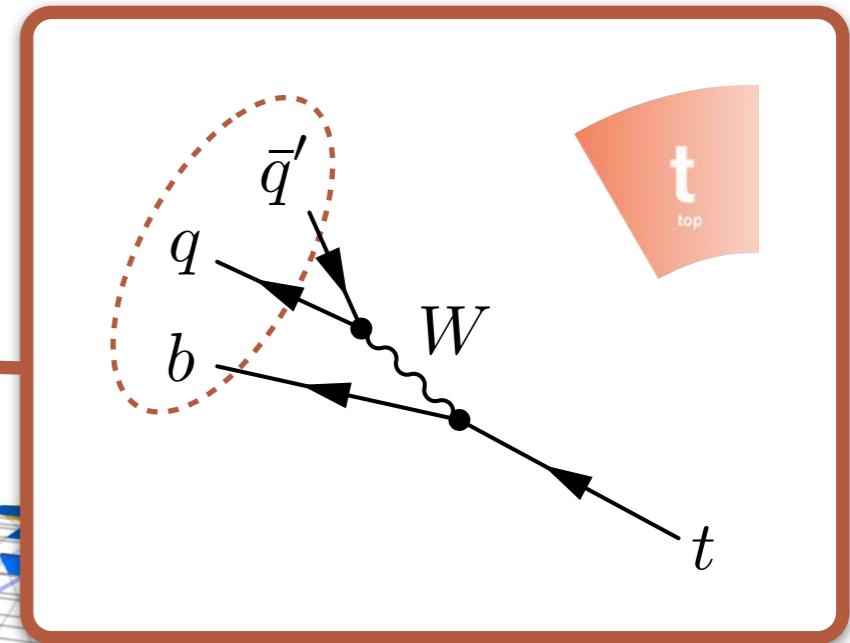
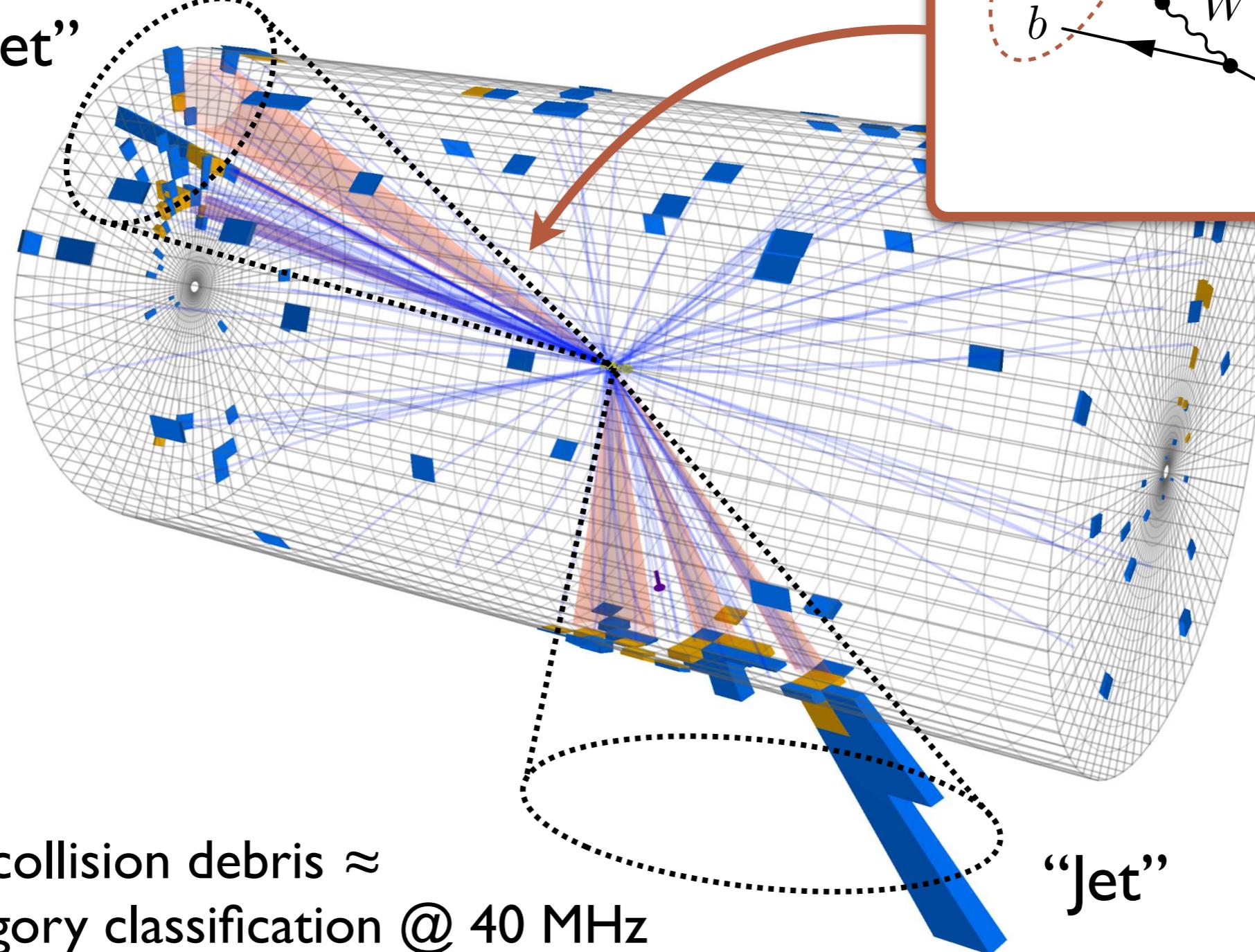


Analyzing collision debris ≈
Multi-category classification @ 40 MHz



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data recorded: Sun Jul 12 07:25:11 2015 CEST
Run/Event: 251562 / 111132974
Lumi section: 122
Orbit/Crossing: 31722792 / 2253

“Jet”

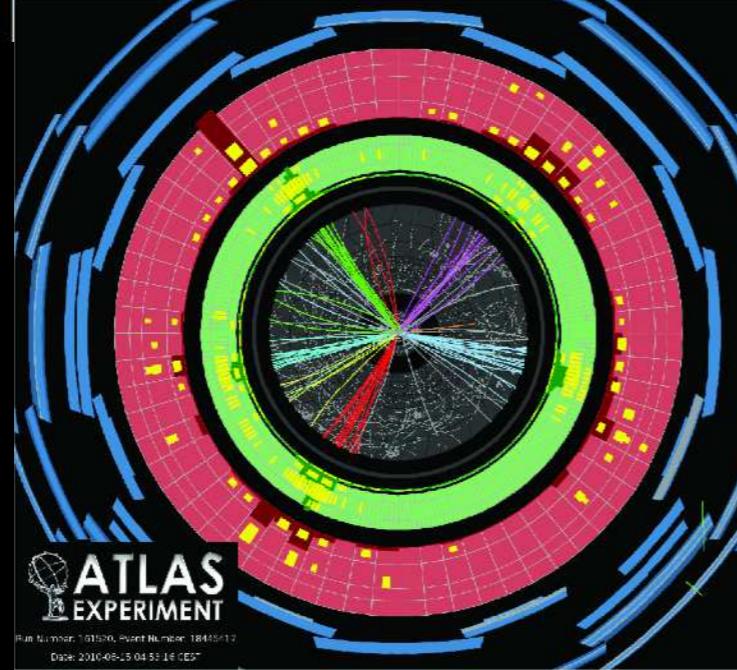
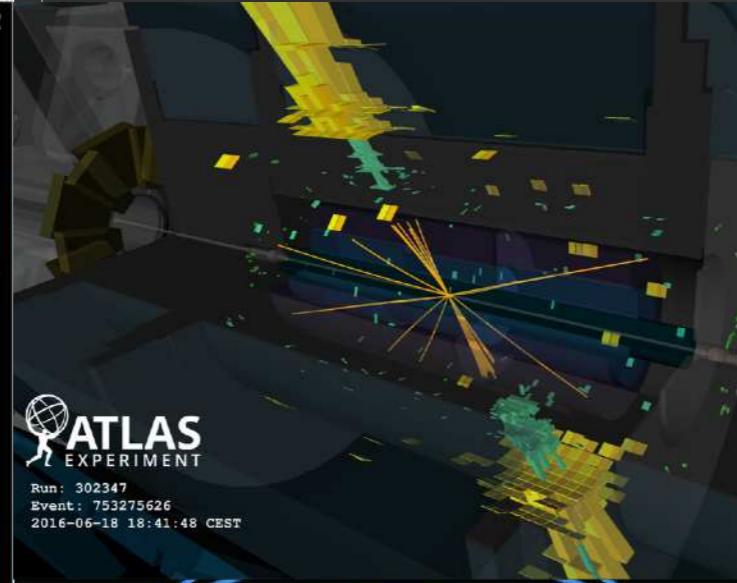
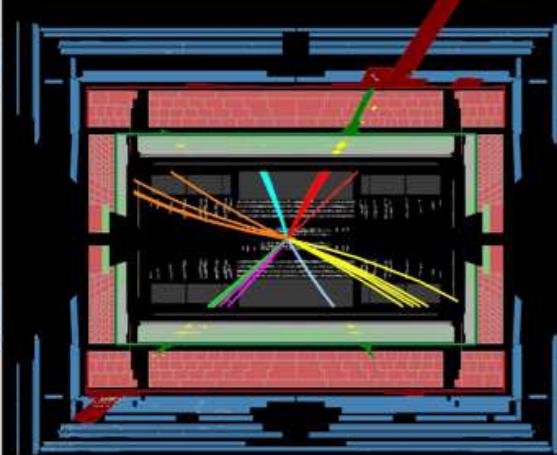


Analyzing collision debris ≈
Multi-category classification @ 40 MHz

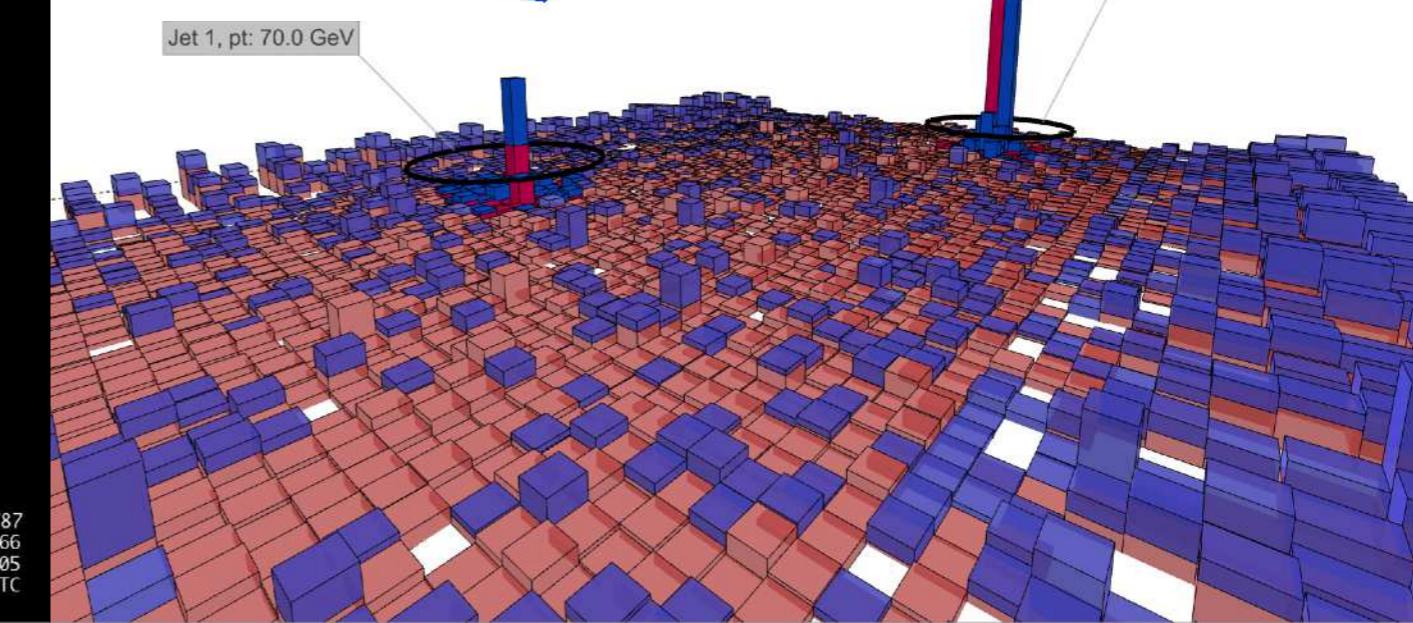
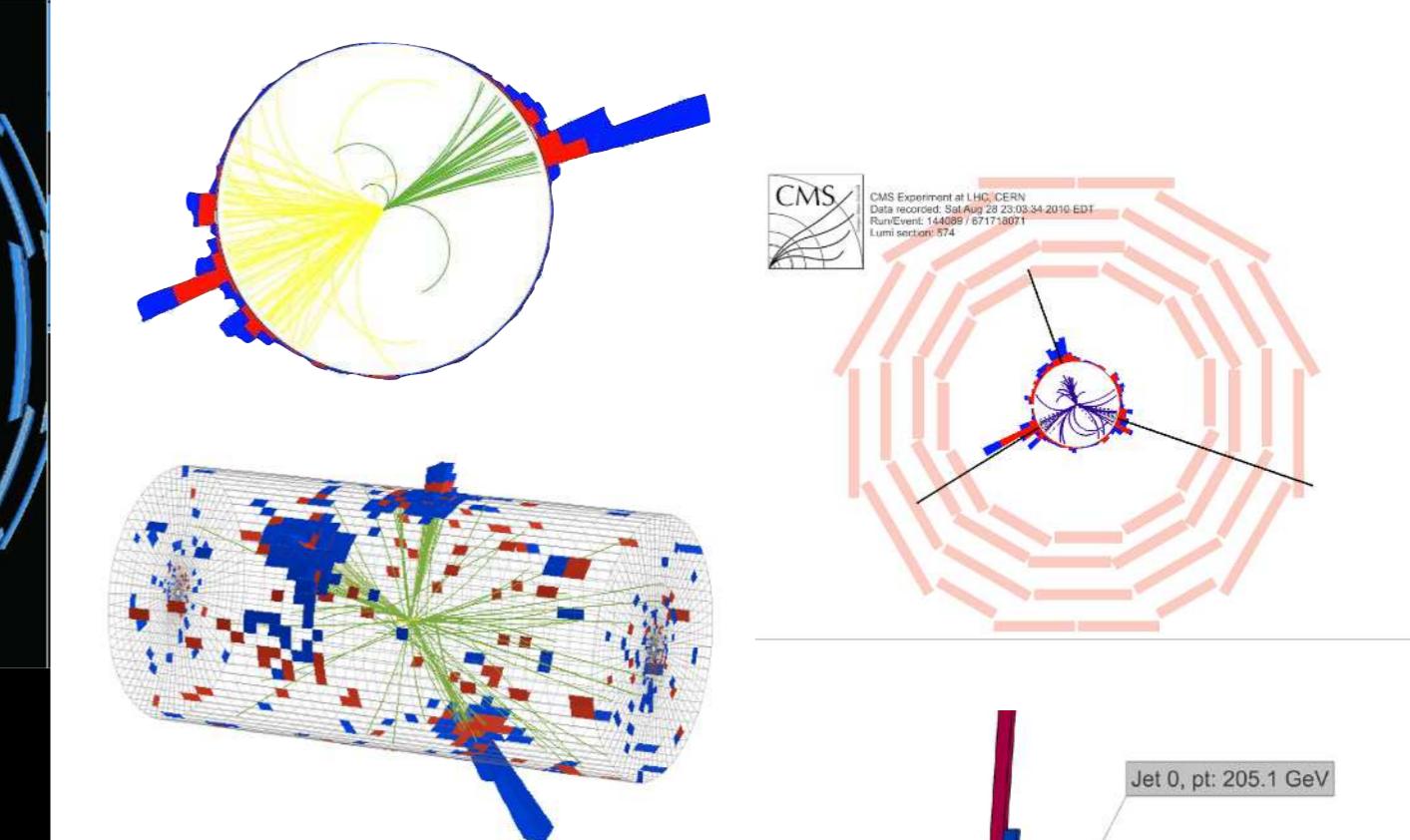
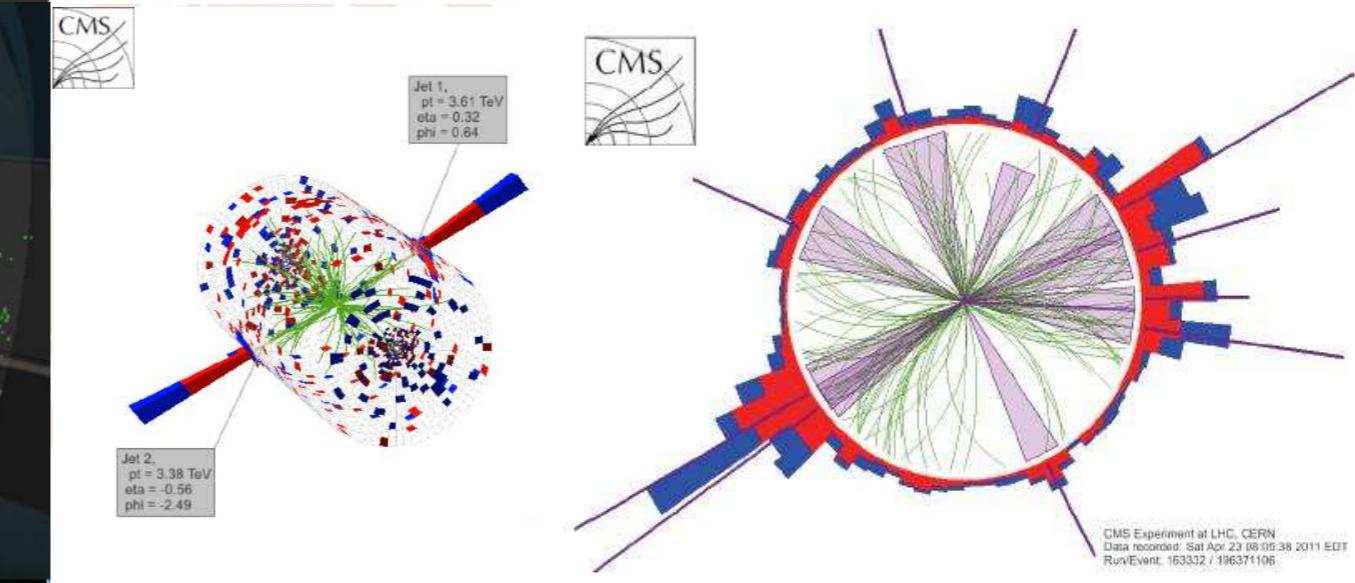
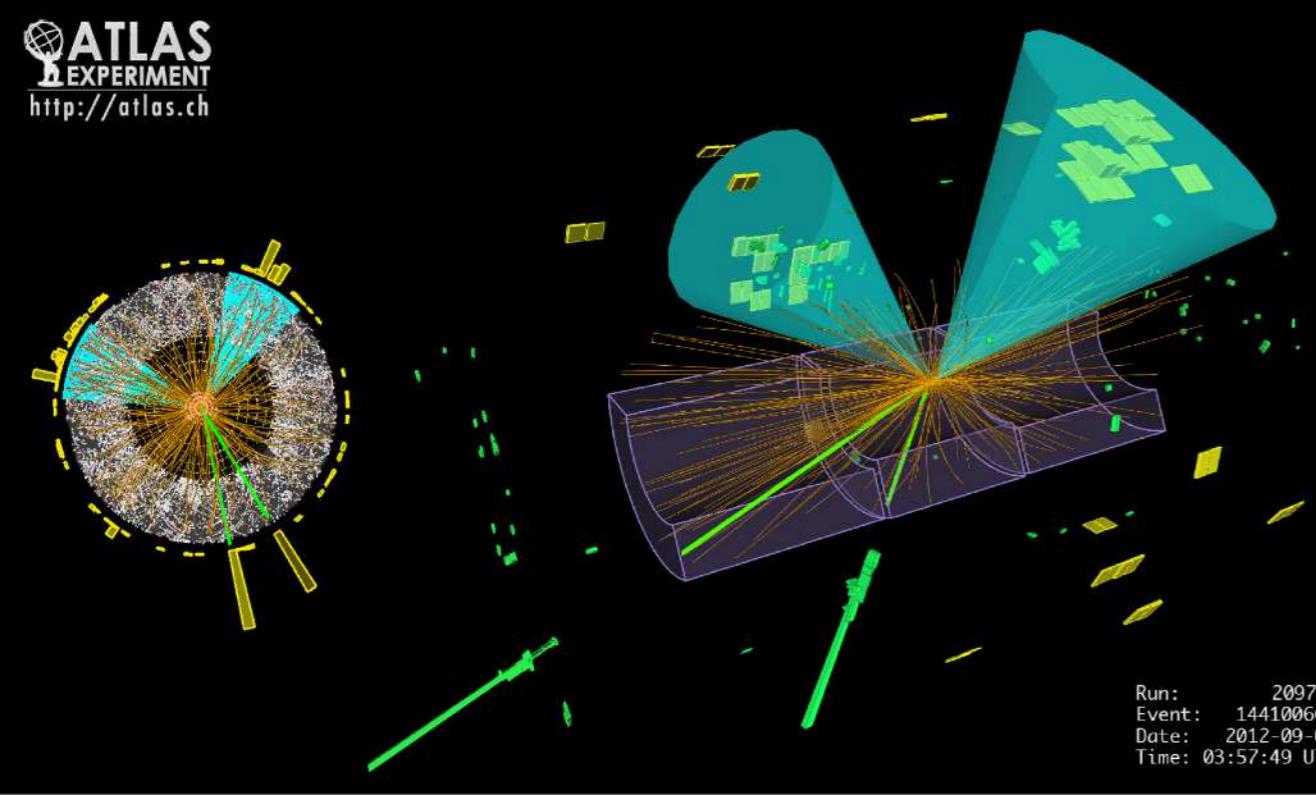
“Jet”

Run Number: 159224, Event Number: 3533152

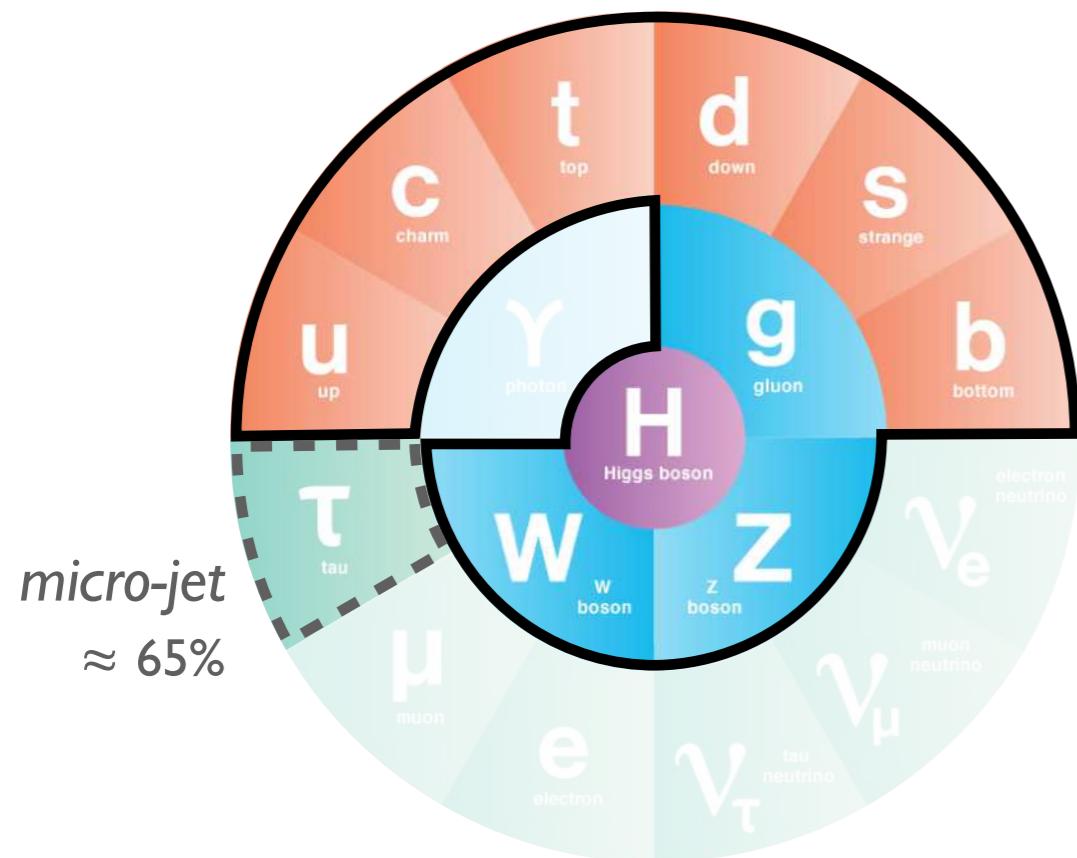
Date: 2010-07-18 11:05:54 CEST



ATLAS
EXPERIMENT
<http://atlas.ch>

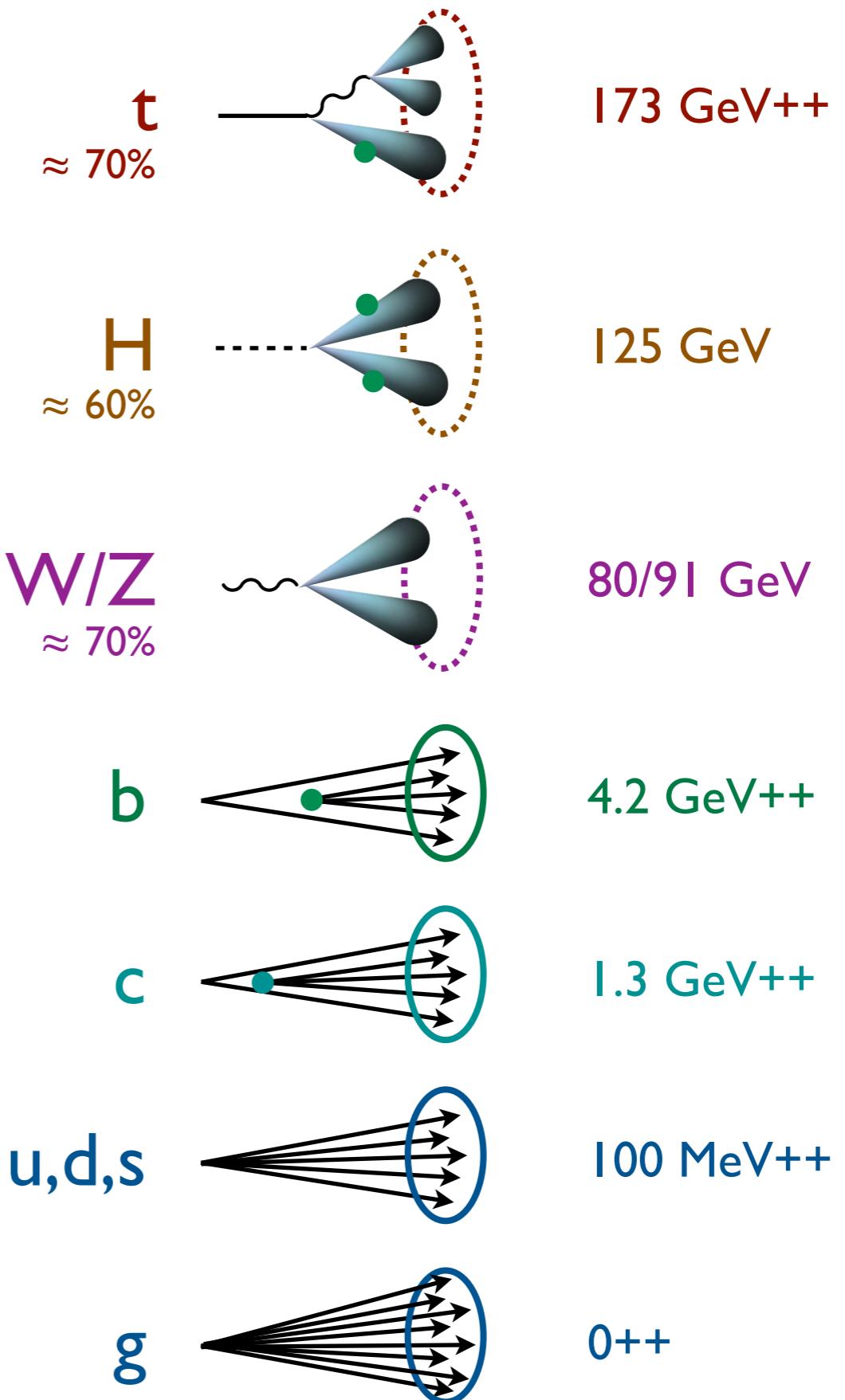


See talk by Tilman Plehn



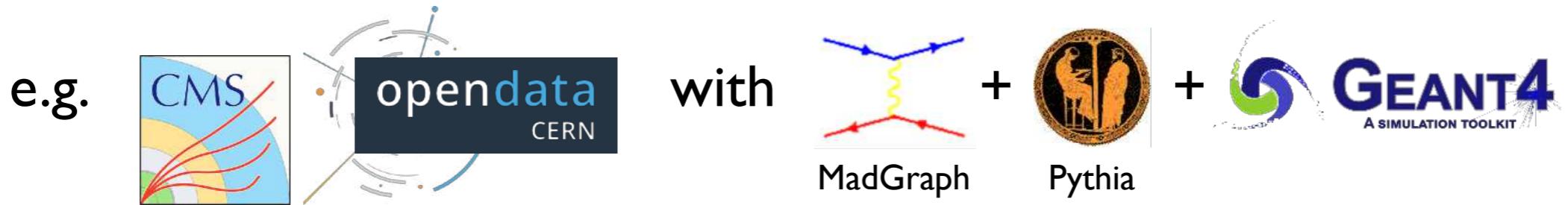
Jets from QCD and the Standard Model

++ = Mass from QCD Radiation

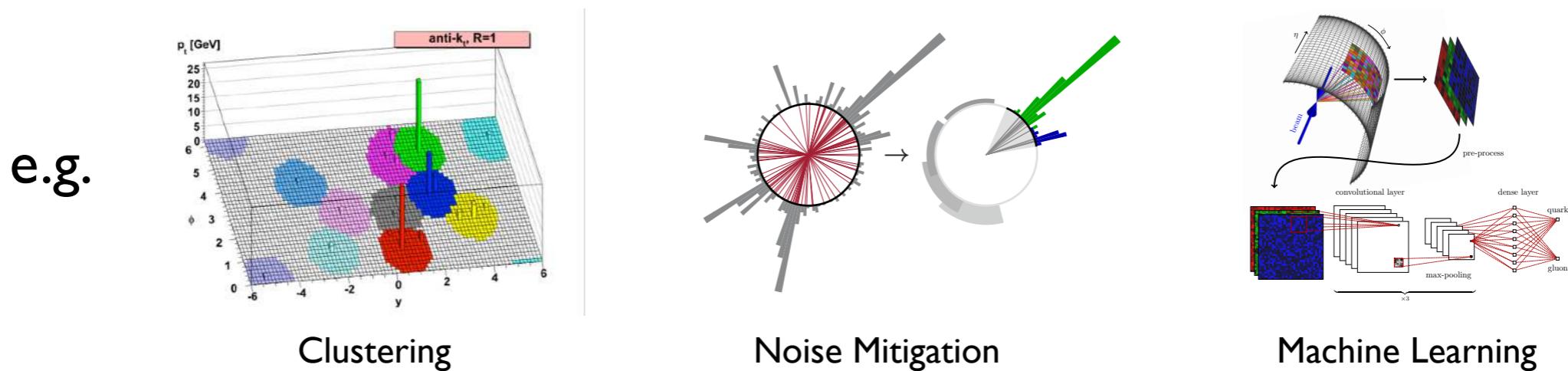


Particle Physics as ML Testbed

- Huge datasets with reliable simulations



- Broad use of (un)supervised algorithms

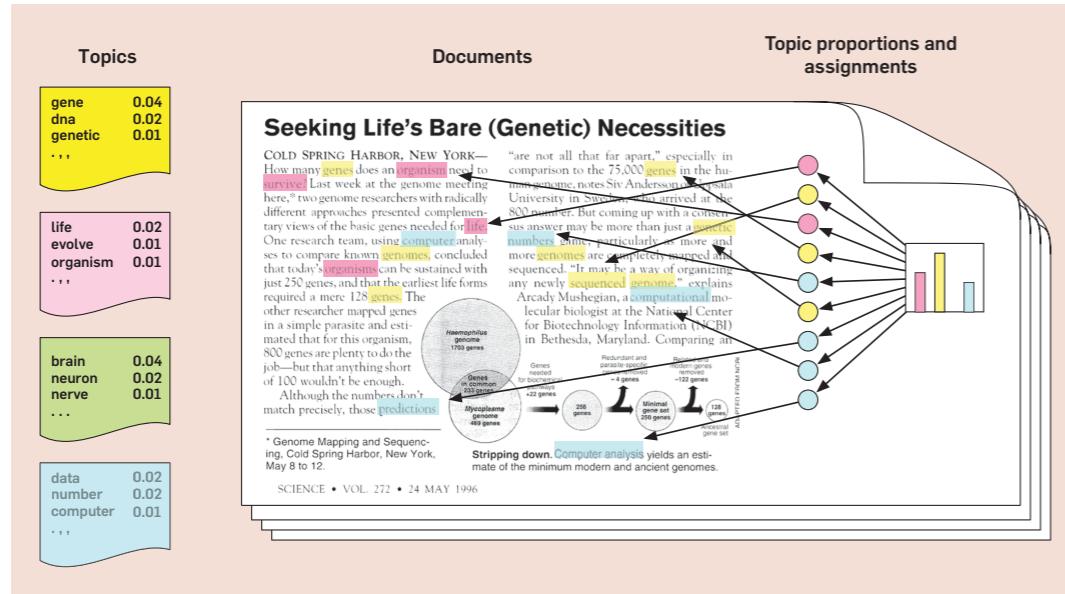


- Extensive domain knowledge and strong theory priors

[figures from Cacciari, Salam, Soyez, [0802.1189](#); Larkoski, Marzani, JDT, Tripathee, Xue, [1704.05066](#); Komiske, Metodiev, Schwartz, [1612.01551](#)]

E.g. Topic Modeling for Jets

Eric Metodiev
Friday, 12:10pm

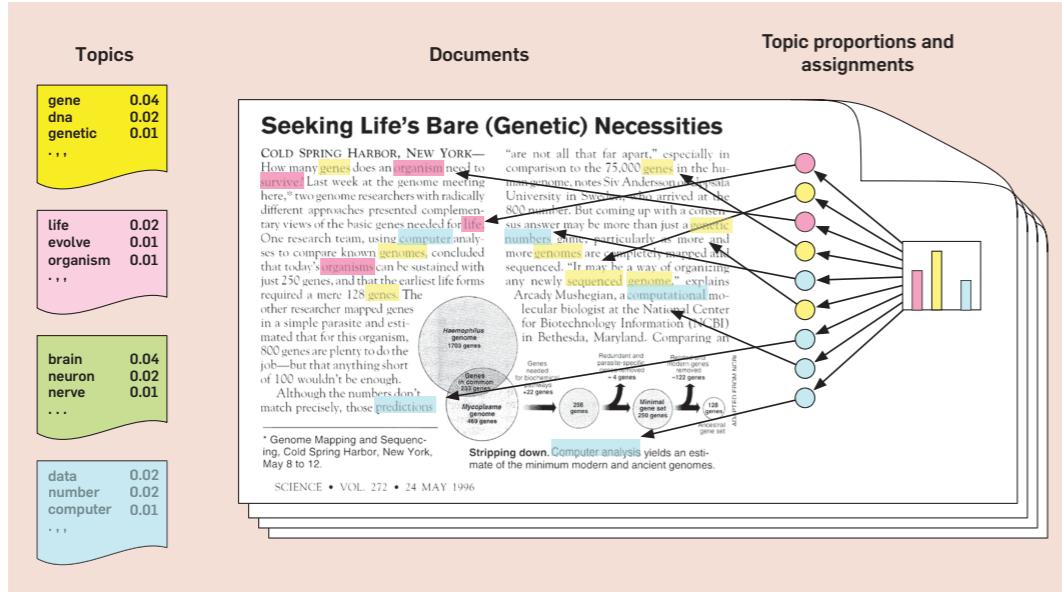


Blind Source Separation:
Documents as bags of words
(which they really aren't)

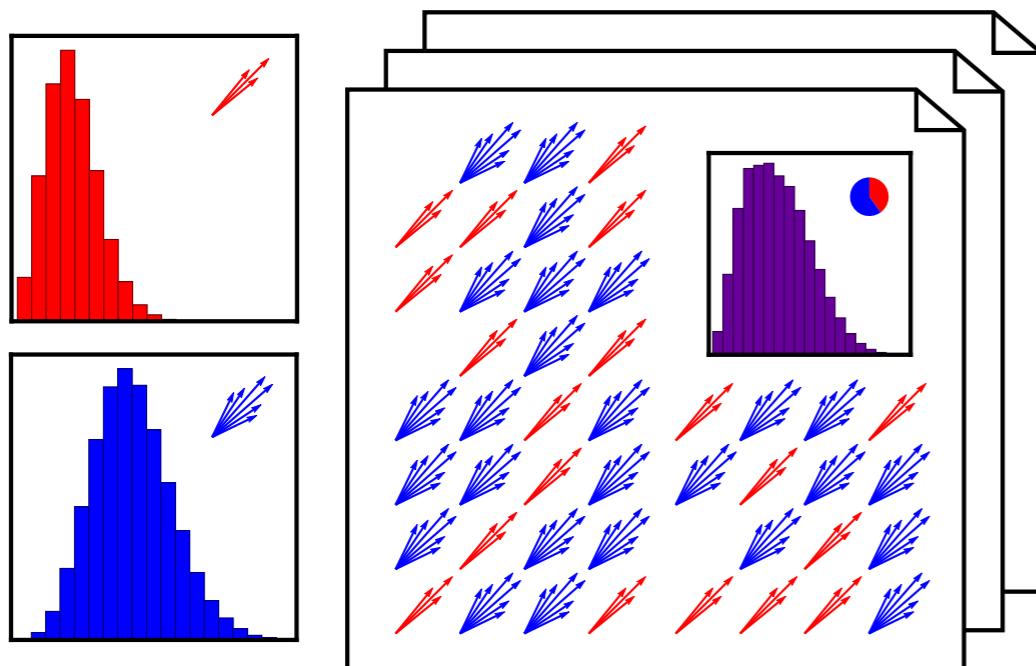
[Blei, [CACM 2012](#); Katz-Samuels, Blanchard, Scott, [1710.01167](#);
Metodiev, JDT, [1802.00008](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1809.01140](#)]

E.g. Topic Modeling for Jets

Eric Metodiev
Friday, 12:10pm



Blind Source Separation:
Documents as bags of words
(which they really aren't)

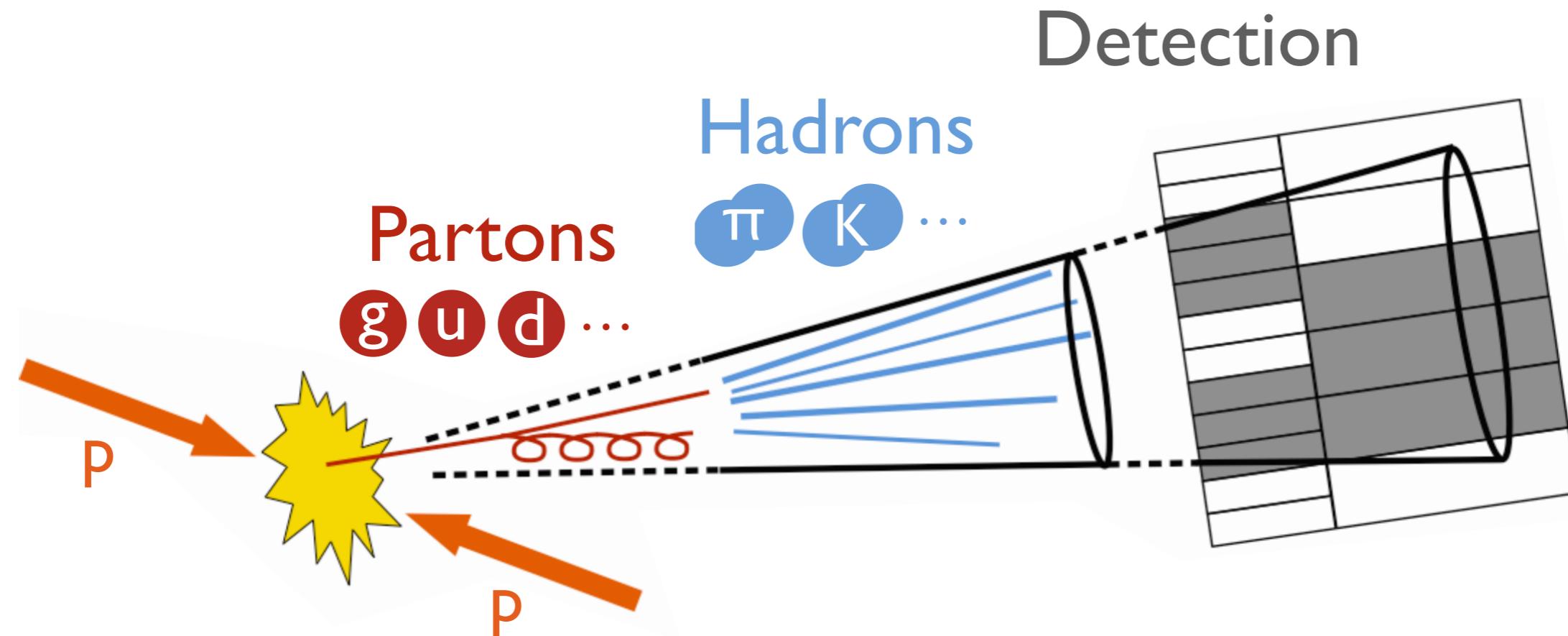


Quark/Gluon Separation:
Jet histograms as mixtures of
“mutually irreducible” categories
(which they really are*)

[Blei, [CACM 2012](#); Katz-Samuels, Blanchard, Scott, [1710.01167](#);
Metodiev, JDT, [1802.00008](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1809.01140](#)]

E.g. A Metric Distance for Jets

Patrick Komiske
Friday, 9:40am



[Sveshnikov, Tkachov, [hep-ph/9512370](#); Hofman, Maldacena, [0803.1467](#); Mateu, Stewart, JDT, [1209.3781](#);
Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1712.07124](#), [1810.05165](#), [1902.02346](#); see also Rubner, Tomasi, Guibas, [ICCV 2000](#); Pele, Werman, [ECCV 2008](#)]

E.g. A Metric Distance for Jets

Patrick Komiske
Friday, 9:40am



$$\hat{\mathcal{E}} \simeq \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \hat{n}_i T^{0i}(t, vt\hat{n})$$

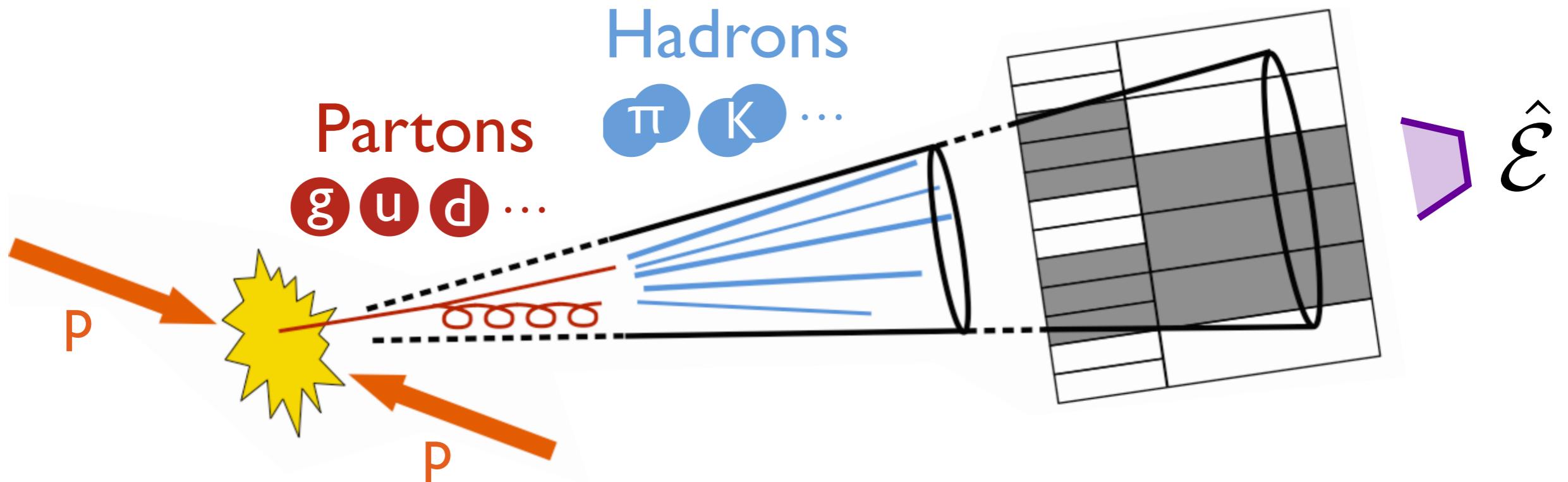
Theory

Detection

Hadrons

π K ...

Partons
g u d ...

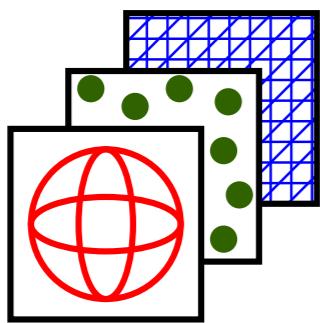


Robust measure of jet structure captured by stress-energy flow

[Sveshnikov, Tkachov, [hep-ph/9512370](#); Hofman, Maldacena, [0803.1467](#); Mateu, Stewart, JDT, [1209.3781](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1712.07124](#), [1810.05165](#), [1902.02346](#); see also Rubner, Tomasi, Guibas, [ICCV 2000](#); Pele, Werman, [ECCV 2008](#)]



Particle Physics Primer

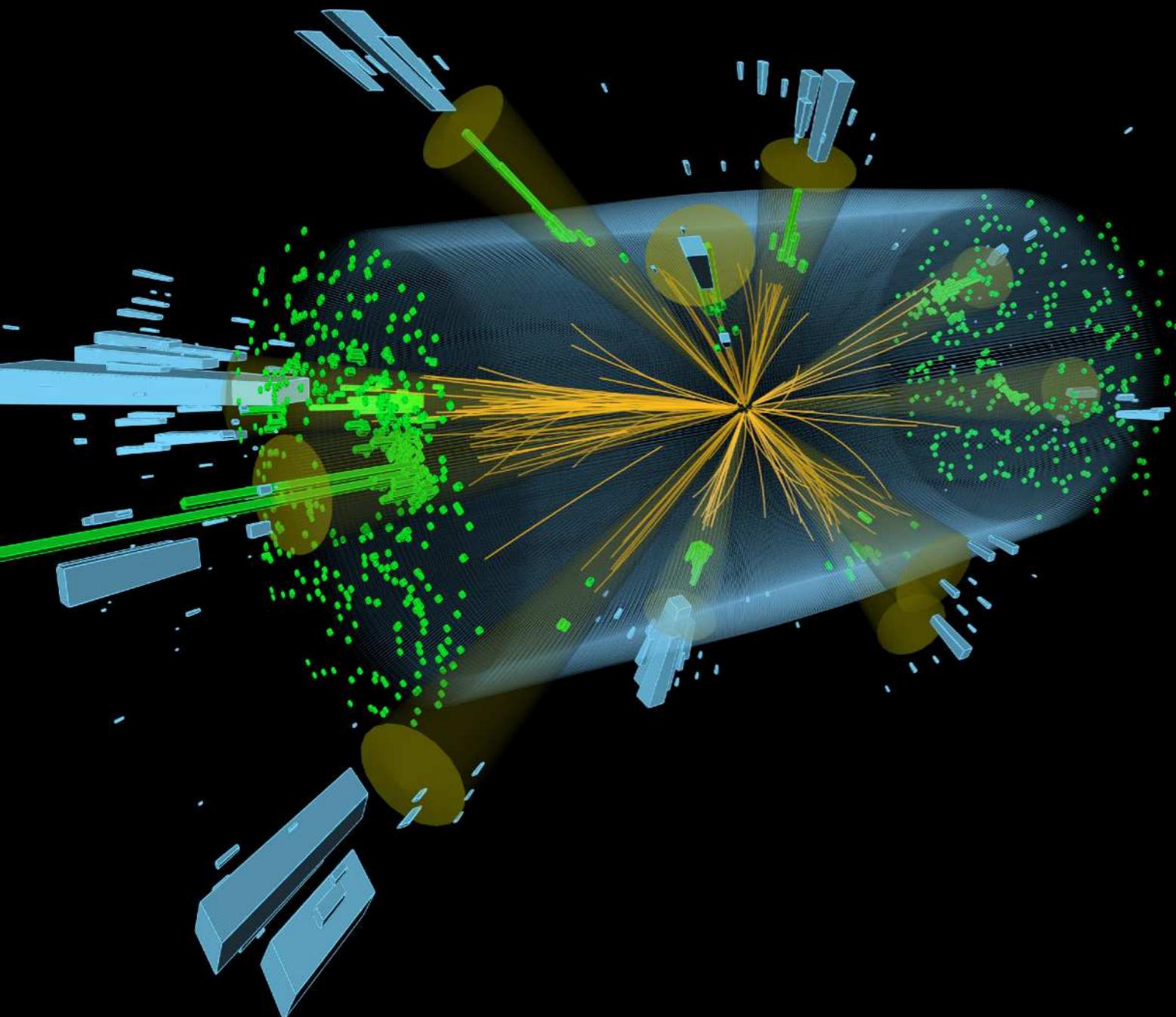


Point Clouds & Energy Flow Networks

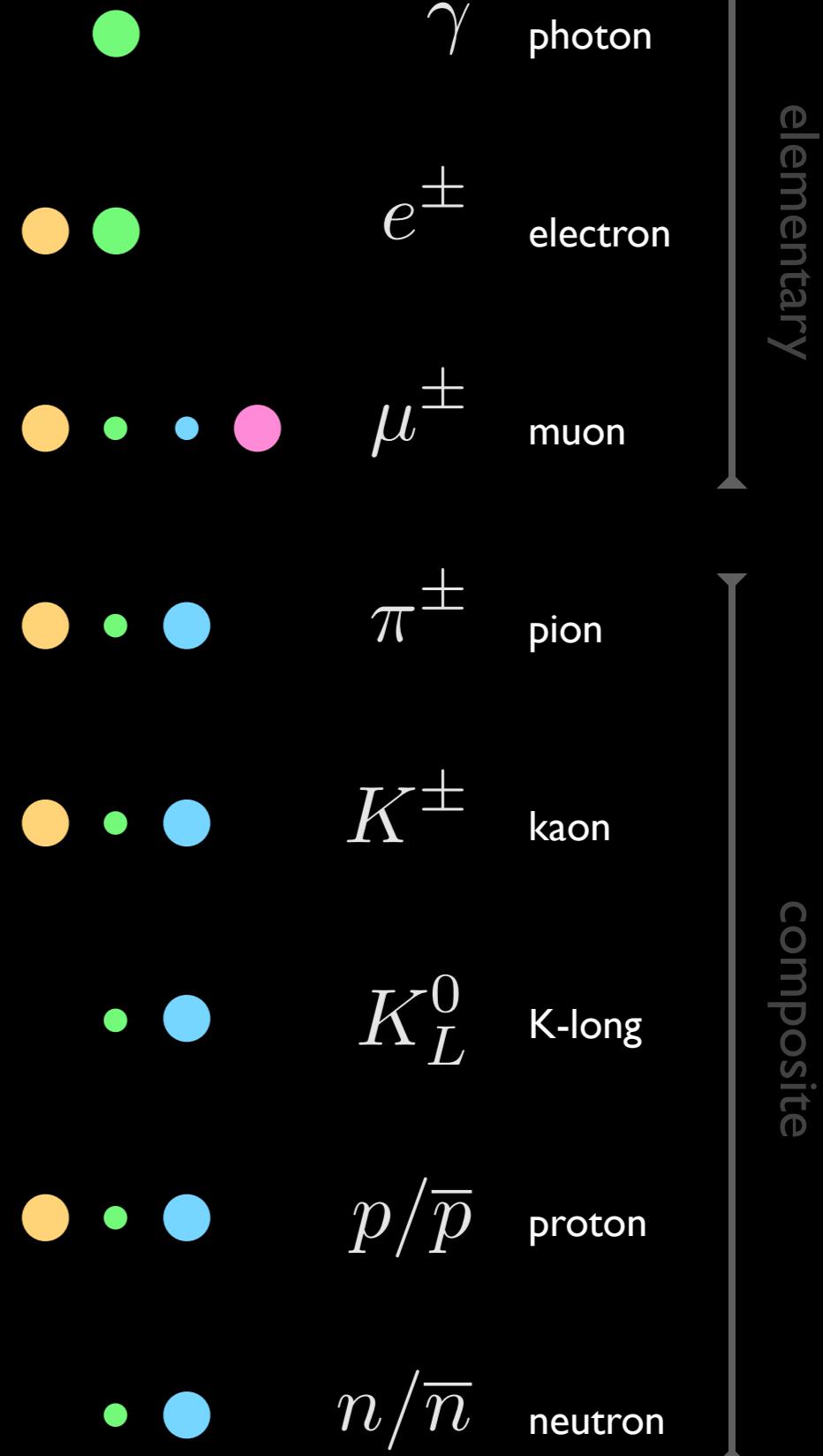


Broader Lessons

What is a Collision Event?



T E H M



Point Cloud



[Popular Science, 2013]

Key Fact #1: Events/Jets are Point Clouds

Jet constituents:

Particle-like objects

Variable-length

Unordered set



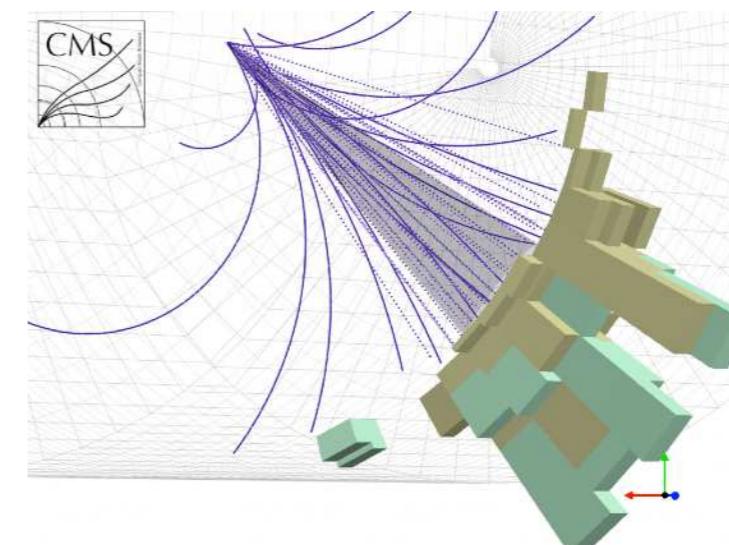
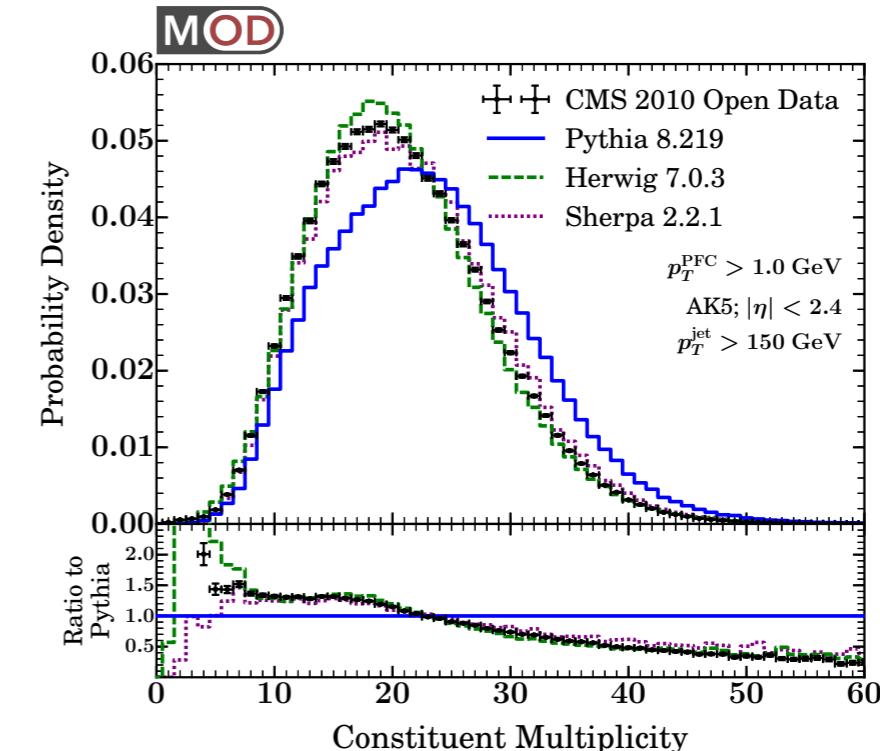
Per particle:

$\{E, p_x, p_y, p_z\}$ or $\{p_T, \eta, \Phi, m\}$

Flavor/charge labels

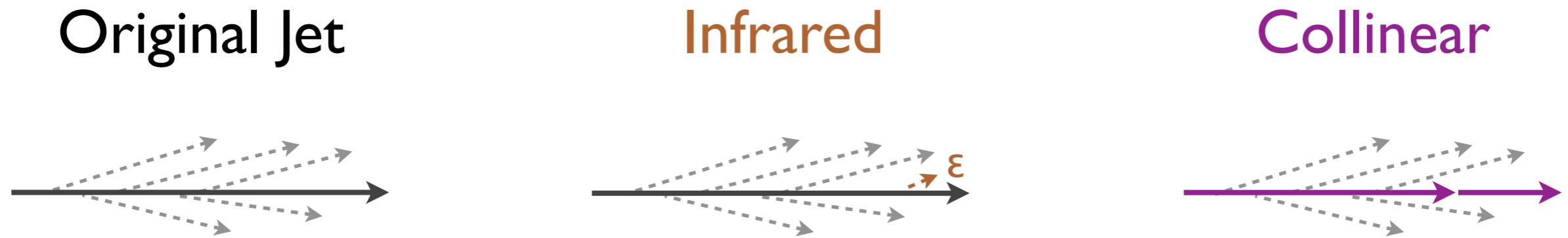
Vertex information

Quality criteria, etc.



[plot from Tripathee, Xue, Larkoski, Marzani, JDT, [1704.05842](#); see also Qu, Gouskos, [1902.08570](#)]

Key Fact #2: IRC Safety Used for Robustness



IRC Safe Observable: Insensitive to **IR** or **C** emissions

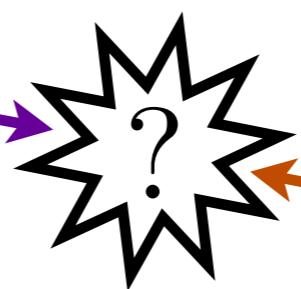
Enforces smooth interpolation between variable-length inputs (i.e. $N \rightarrow N-1$)

Enables calculations in fixed-order perturbation theory

(optionally)
Events/jets are **energy-weighted** point clouds

(Theoretical)
Particle
Physics

Mathematics,
Statistics,
Computer Science



(Theoretical)
Particle
Physics



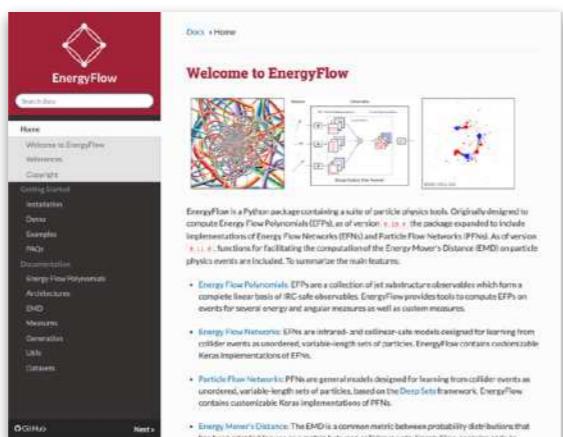
Patrick Komiske



Eric Metodiev



Mathematics,
Statistics,
Computer Science



Energy Flow Networks

<https://energyflow.network/>

Theory Prior: Dissect Jets with Addition

Additive Observable: $\mathcal{O} = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} \Phi(E_i, \vec{p}_i, \dots)$

(relevant for factorization in
effective field theories)

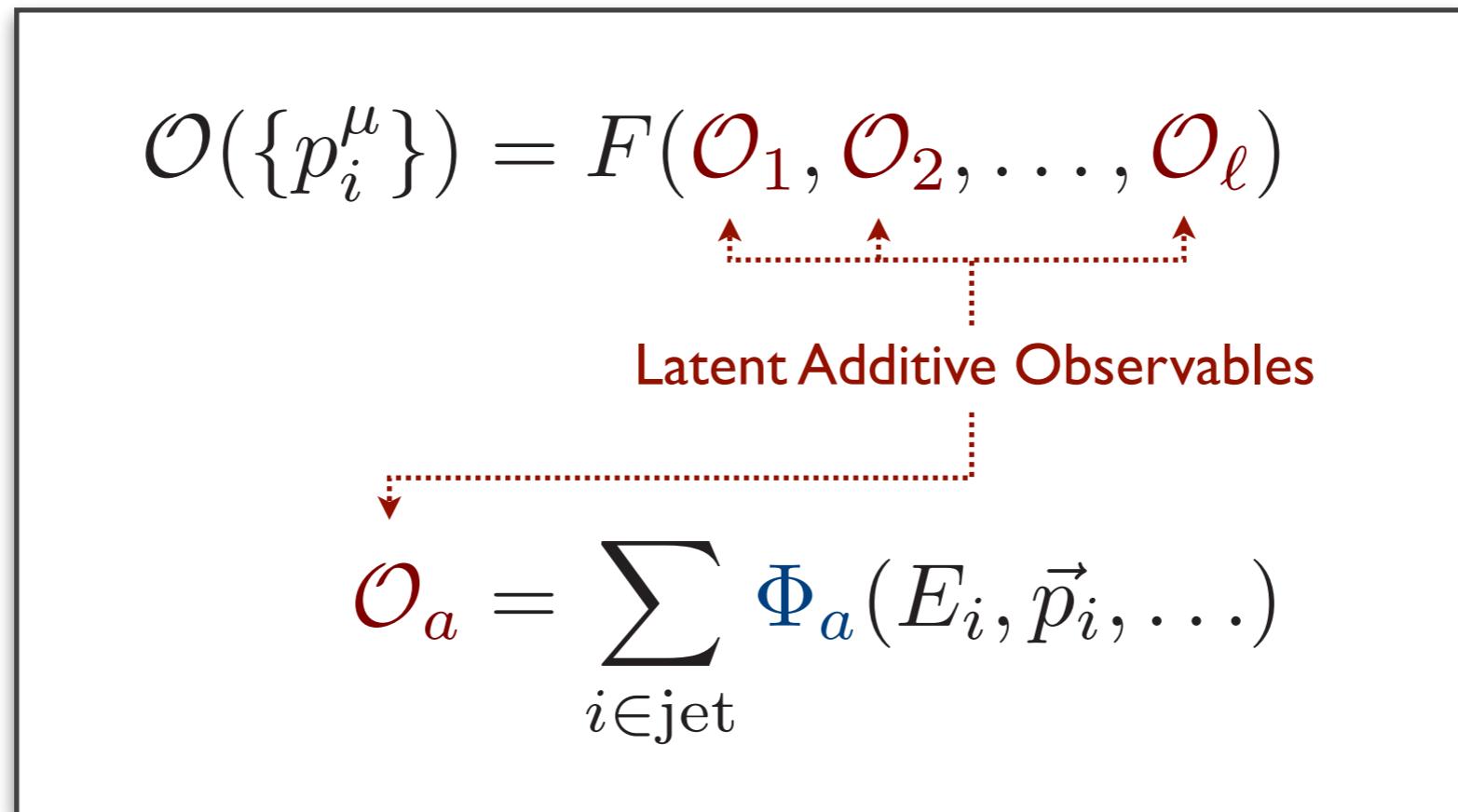
- Permutation invariant by construction
- Easily adapts to variable-length inputs
- Can approximate Φ with neural networks
- Can incorporate additional particle properties
- Linear runtime in number of particles

Additive Safe Observable: $\mathcal{O} = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} E_i \Phi(\hat{p}_i) \quad \hat{p}_i = \frac{\vec{p}_i}{E_i}$

IRC safety guaranteed by energy weighting

Conjectured Generalization

Arbitrary permutation-symmetric observable?



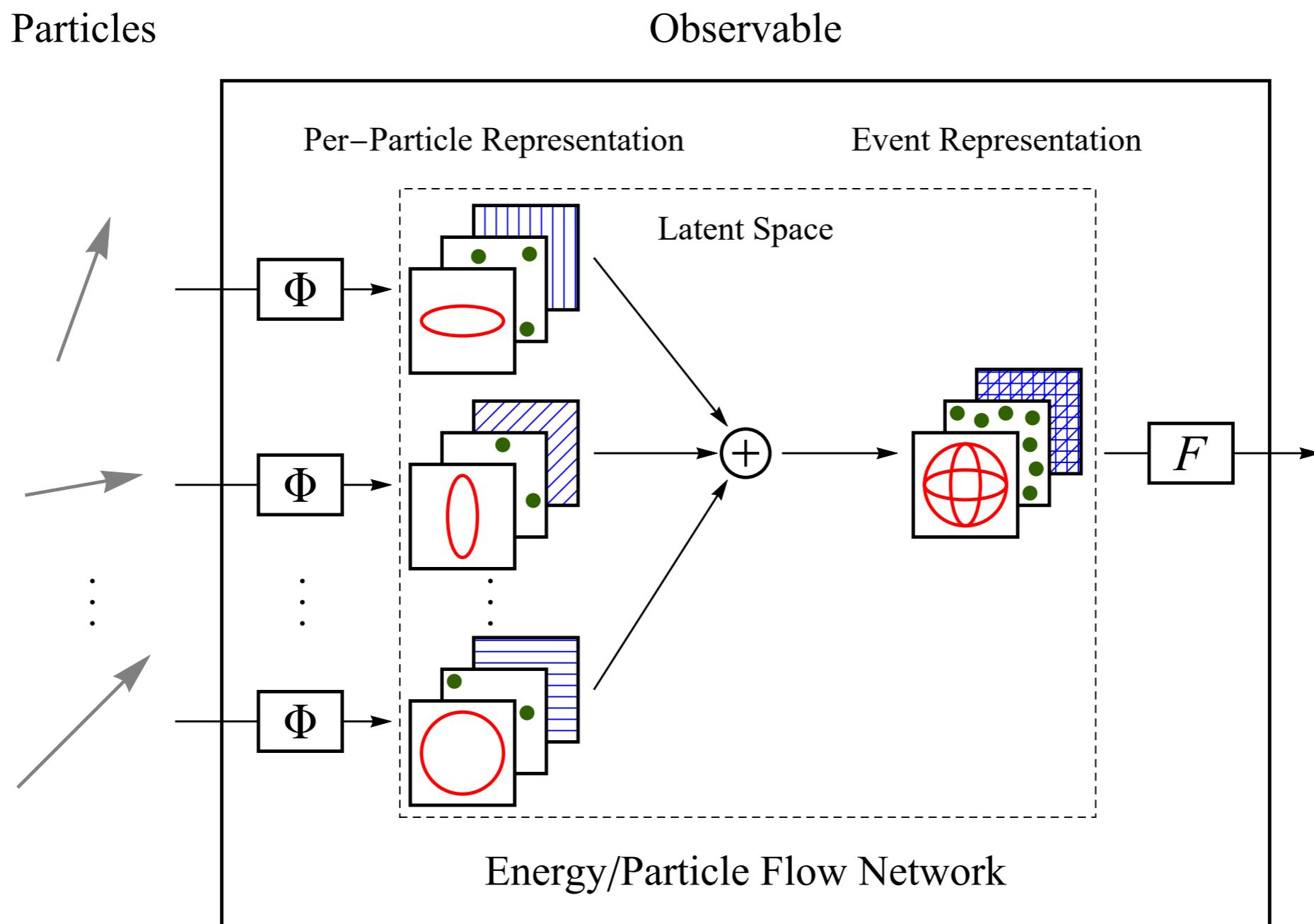
Energy / Particle Flow Networks

IRC-safe Φ

General Φ

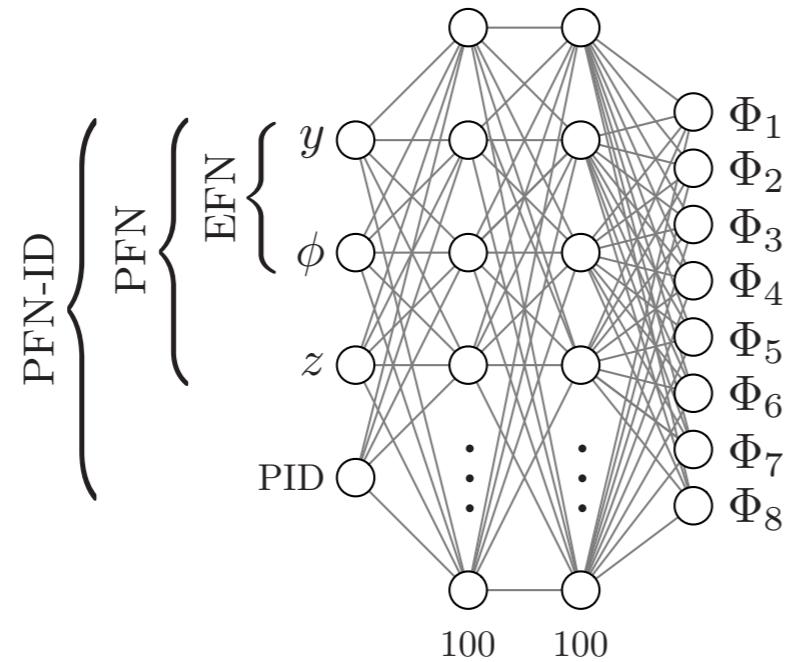
[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1810.05165](#)]

Conjectured Generalization

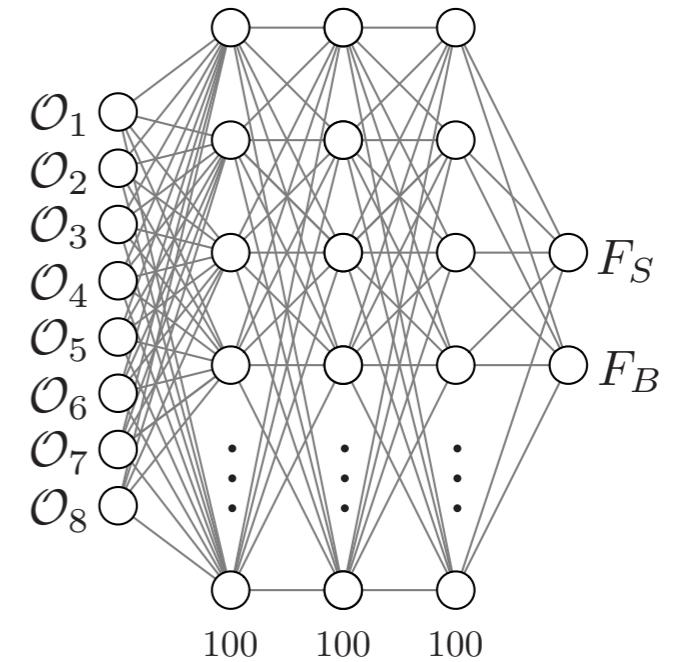


Conjectured Generalization

Per-Particle Network: Φ



Latent Combiner: F



Per-Jet (Latent Space):

$$\text{EFN: } \mathcal{O}_a = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} z_i \Phi_a(y_i, \phi_i) \quad z_i = \frac{p_{Ti}}{\sum_j p_{Tj}}$$

$$\text{PFN: } \mathcal{O}_a = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} \Phi_a(y_i, \phi_i, z_i, \text{PID}_i)$$

Final Discriminant:

$$\text{softmax}(F_S, F_B)$$

Meanwhile in ML-Land: Deep Sets

Theorem 2 A function $f(X)$ operating on a set X having elements from a countable universe, is a valid set function, i.e., **invariant** to the permutation of instances in X , iff it can be decomposed in the form $\rho \left(\sum_{x \in X} \phi(x) \right)$, for suitable transformations ϕ and ρ .

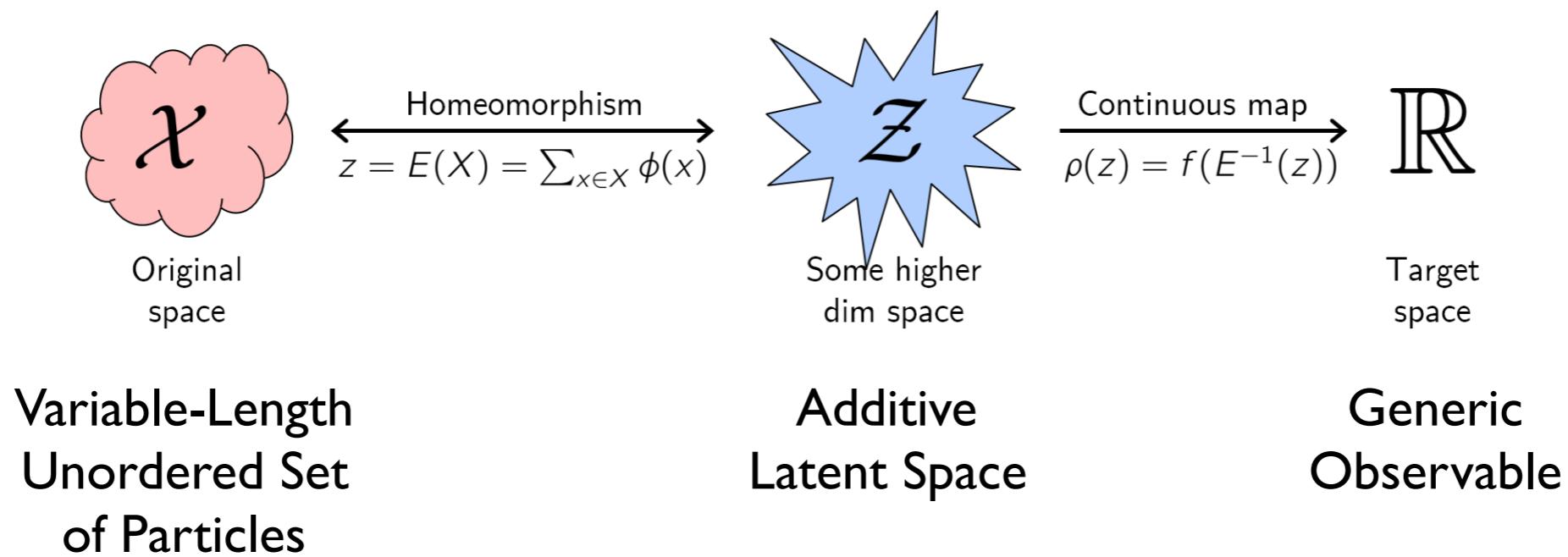


[Zaheer, Kottur, Ravanbakhsh, Poczos, Salakhutdinov, Smola, [1703.06114](#);
see also Vinyals, Bengio, Kudlur, [1511.06391](#); Qi, Su, Mo, Guibas, [1612.00593](#)]

Meanwhile in ML-Land: Deep Sets

Theorem 2 A function $f(X)$ operating on a set X having elements from a countable universe, is a valid set function, i.e., **invariant** to the permutation of instances in X , iff it can be decomposed in the form $\rho(\sum_{x \in X} \phi(x))$, for suitable transformations ϕ and ρ .

↑
(!)



[Zaheer, Kottur, Ravanbakhsh, Poczos, Salakhutdinov, Smola, [1703.06114](#);
see also Vinyals, Bengio, Kudlur, [1511.06391](#); Qi, Su, Mo, Guibas, [1612.00593](#)]

Deep Sets for...

Celebrity Face Anomaly Detection



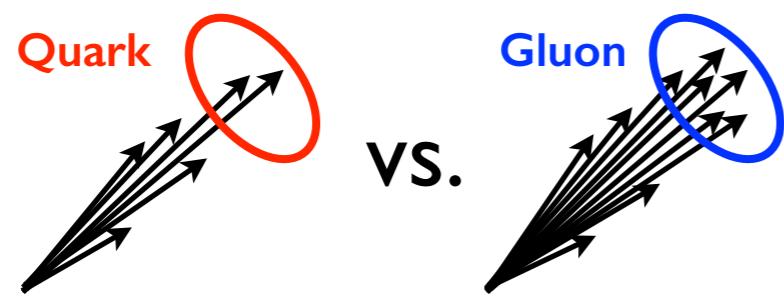
Point Cloud Classification



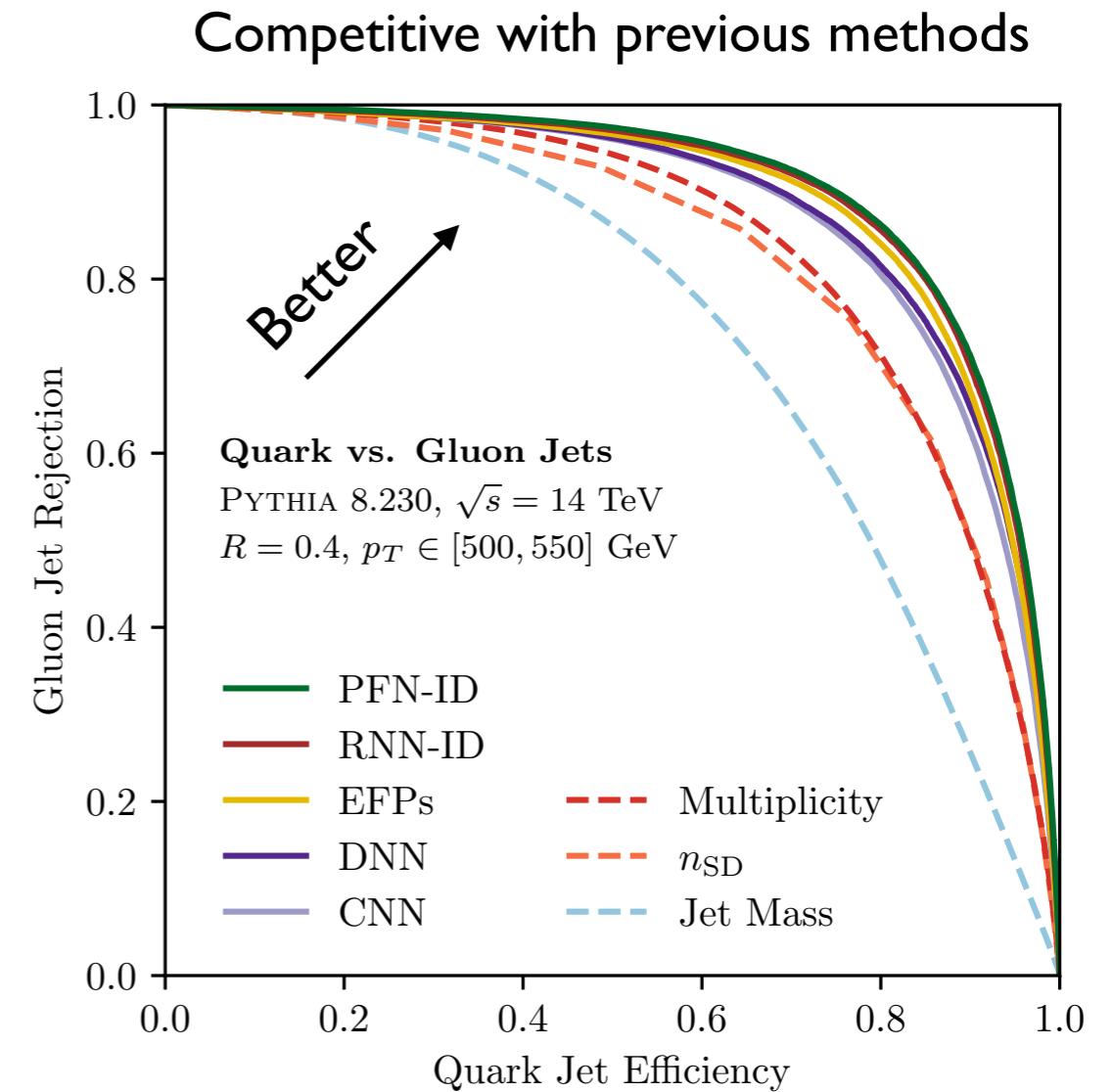
[Zaheer, Kottur, Ravanbakhsh, Poczos, Salakhutdinov, Smola, [1703.06114](#)]

Deep Sets for Particle Jets

Q vs. G : The “Hello, World!” of jet classification



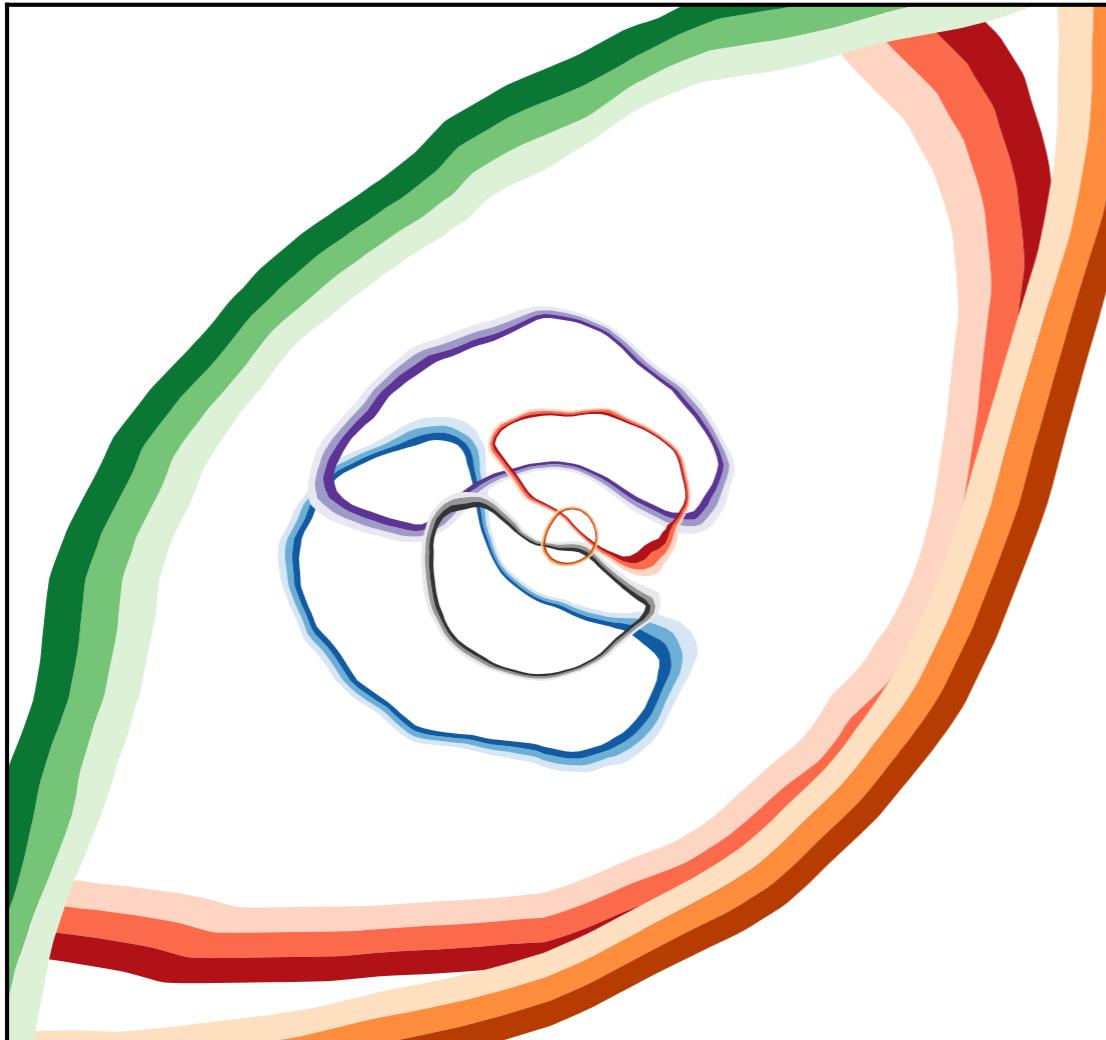
*Theory prior:
Network must be exploiting
IRC singularity structure of QCD*



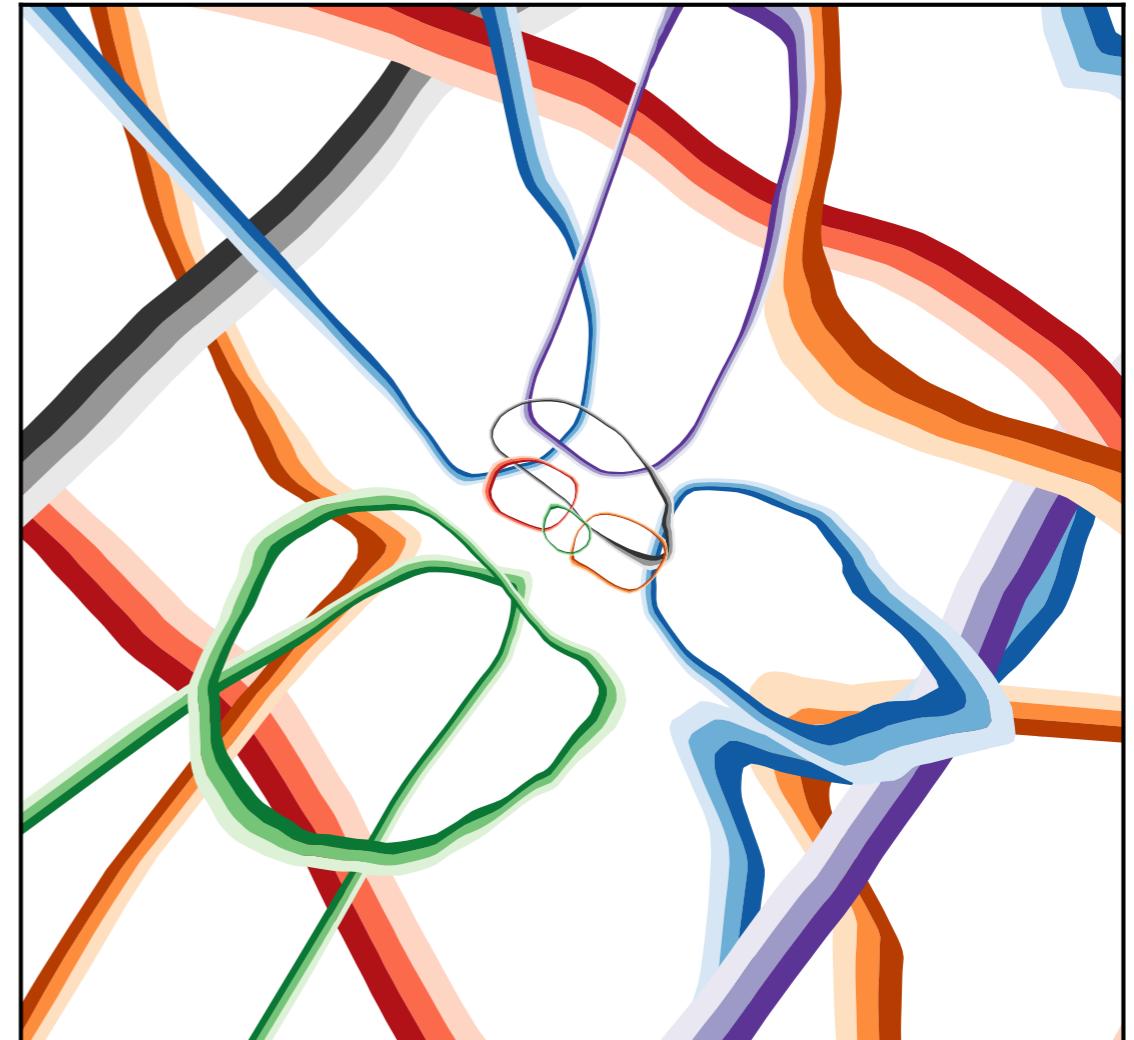
[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, 1810.05165]

Psychedelic Network Visualization

Latent Dimension 8



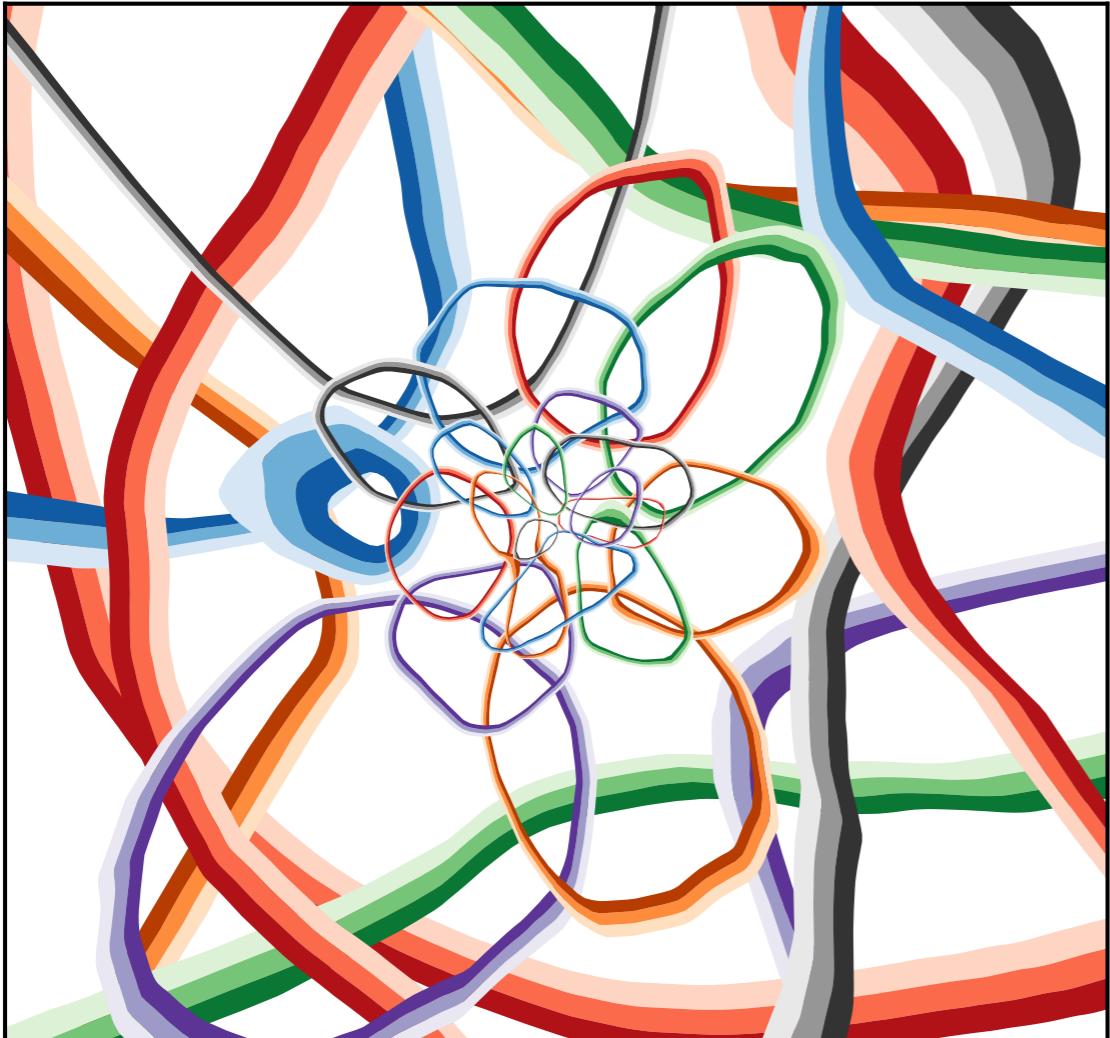
Latent Dimension 16



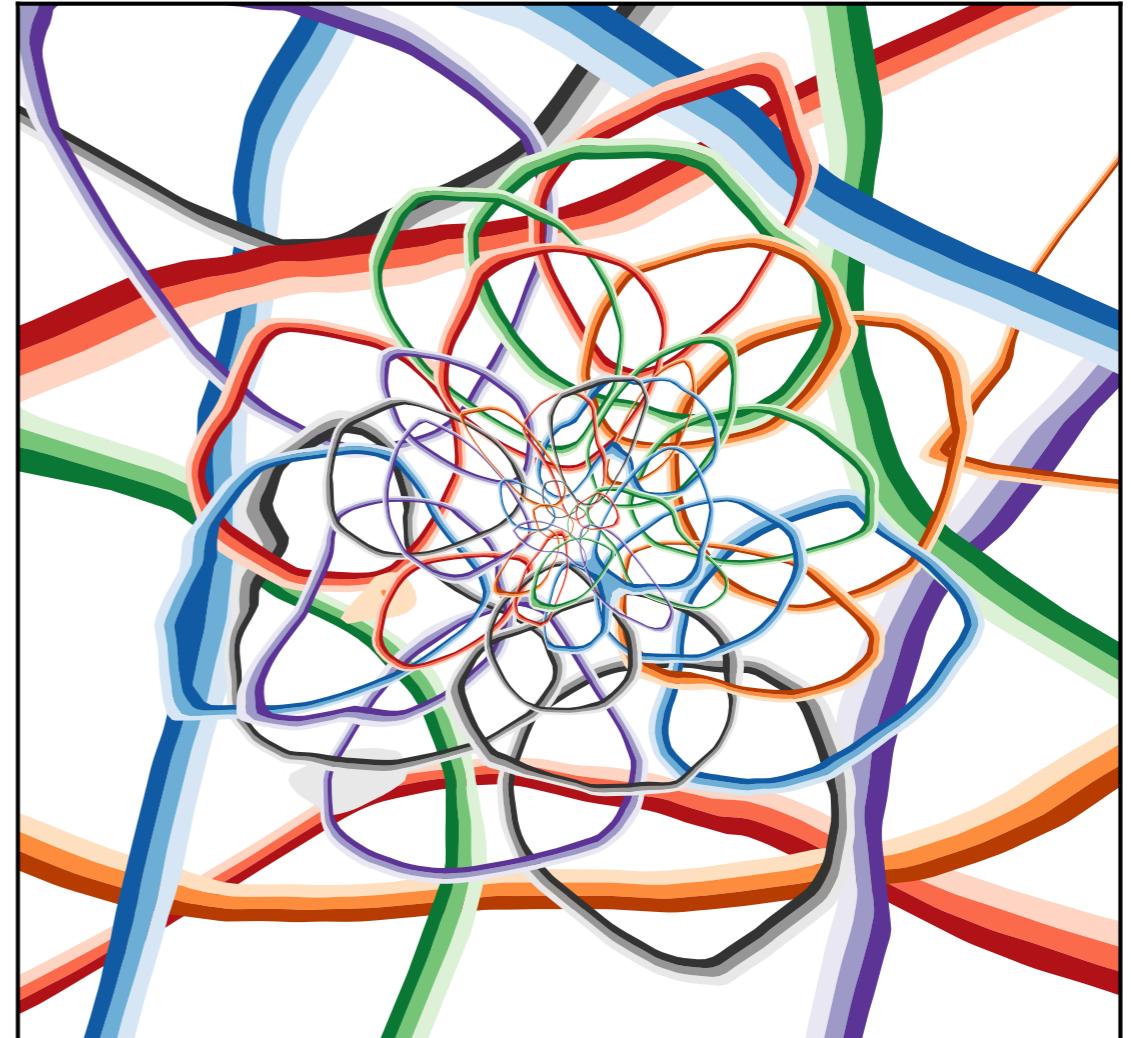
(see backup for how these are made)

Psychedelic Network Visualization

Latent Dimension 32

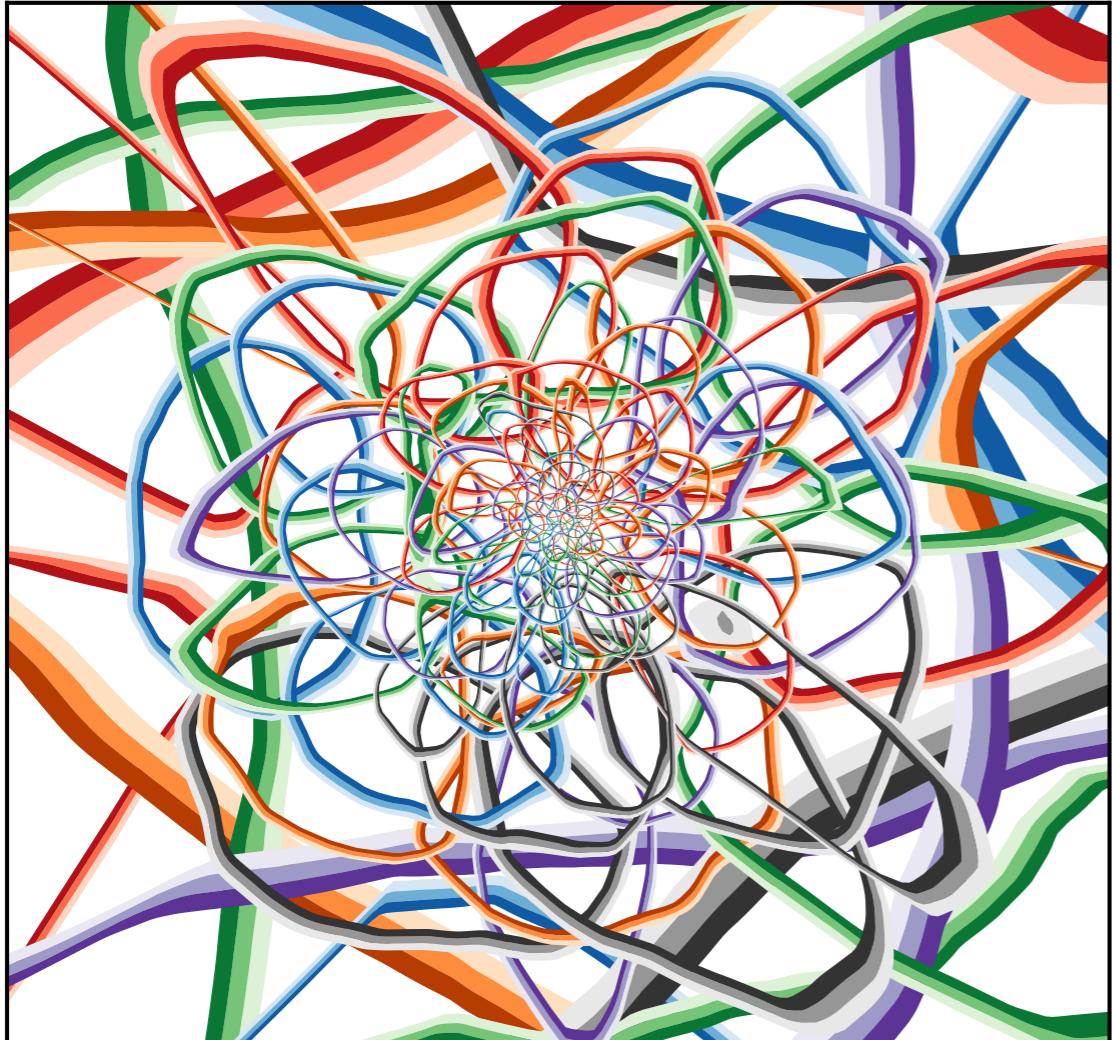


Latent Dimension 64

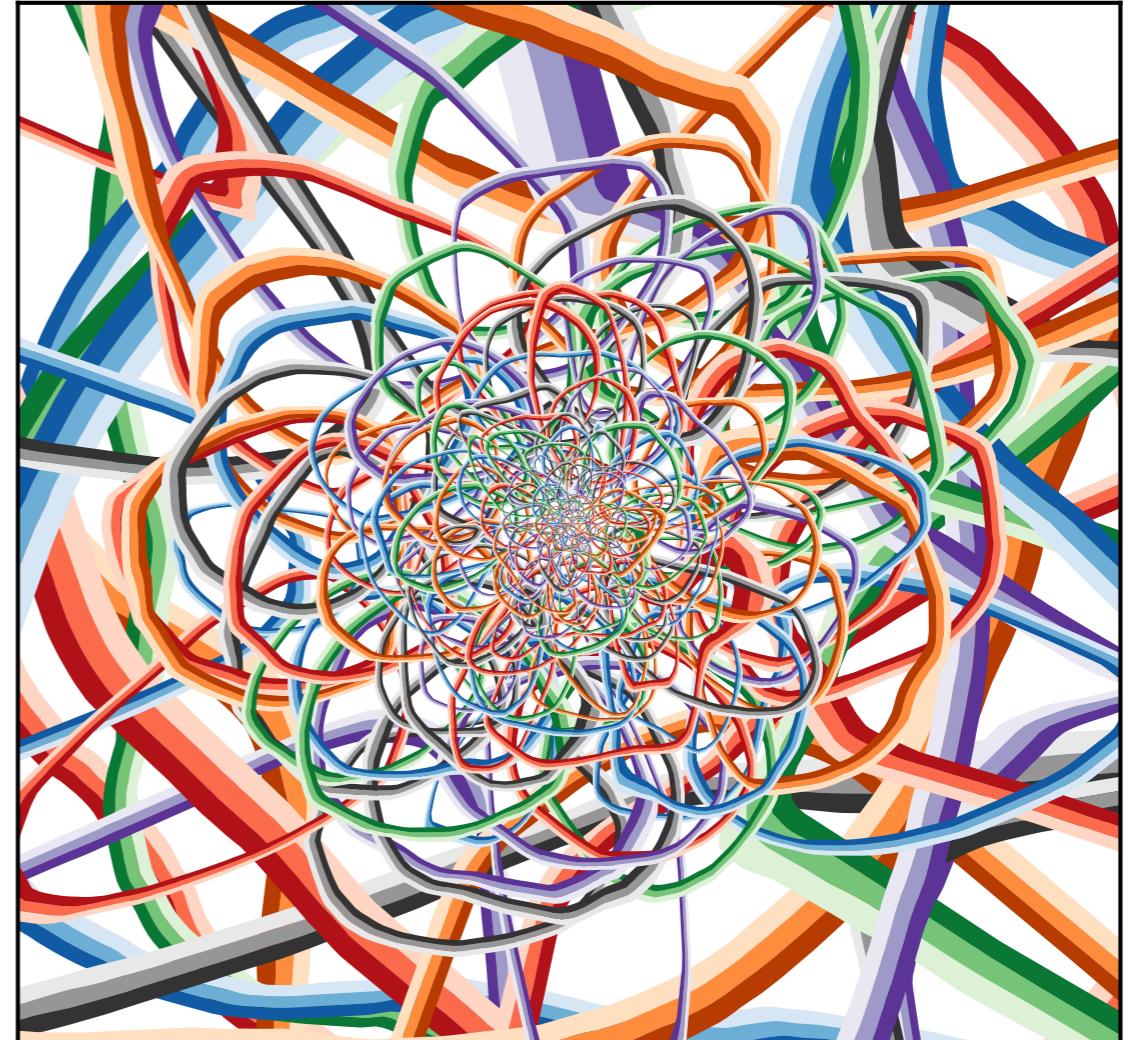


Psychedelic Network Visualization

Latent Dimension 128

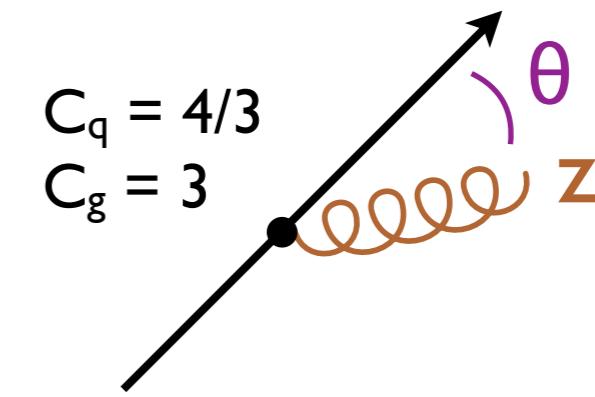
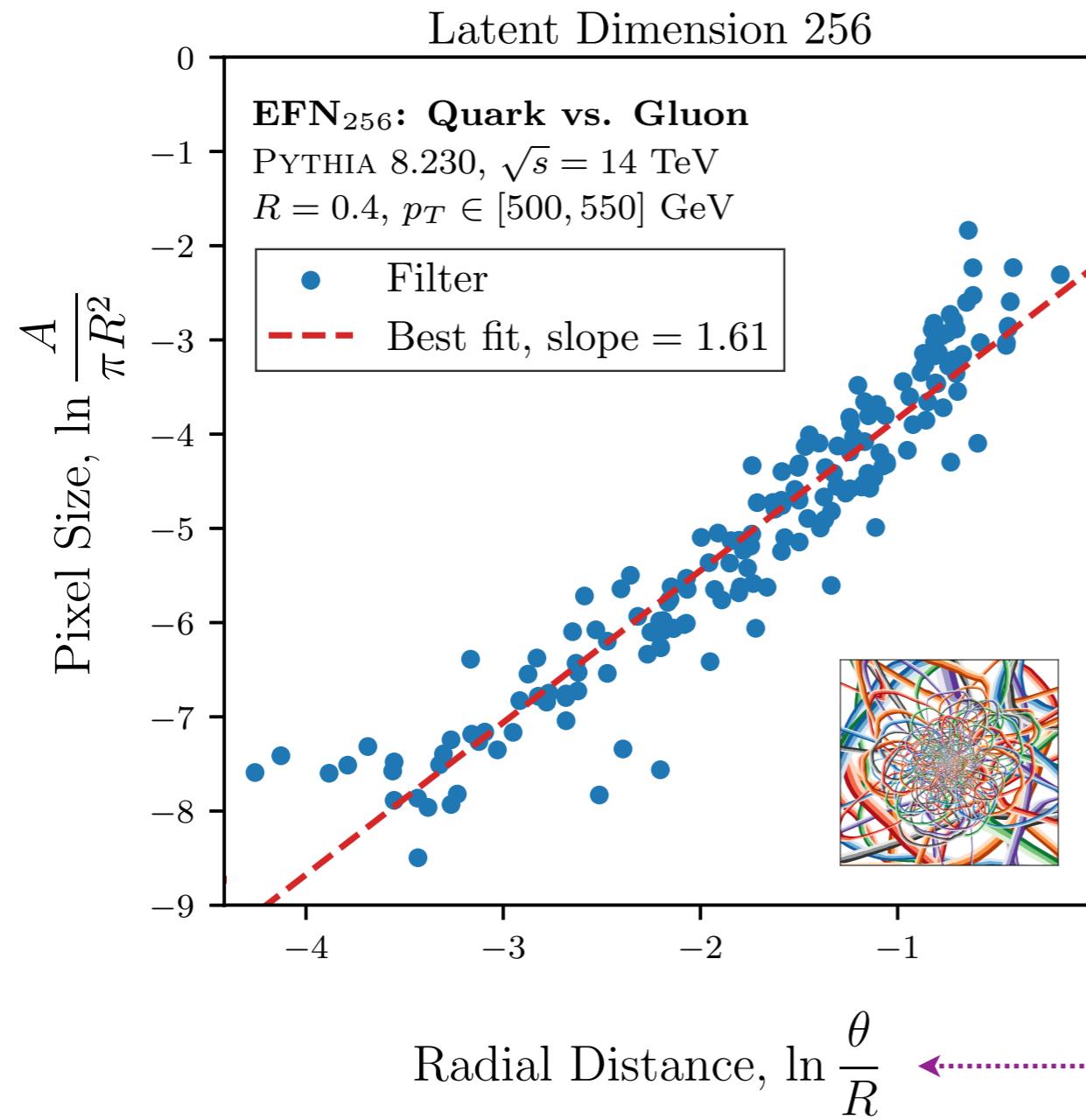


Latent Dimension 256



Collinear singularity of QCD!

Learning the Singularity Structure of QCD

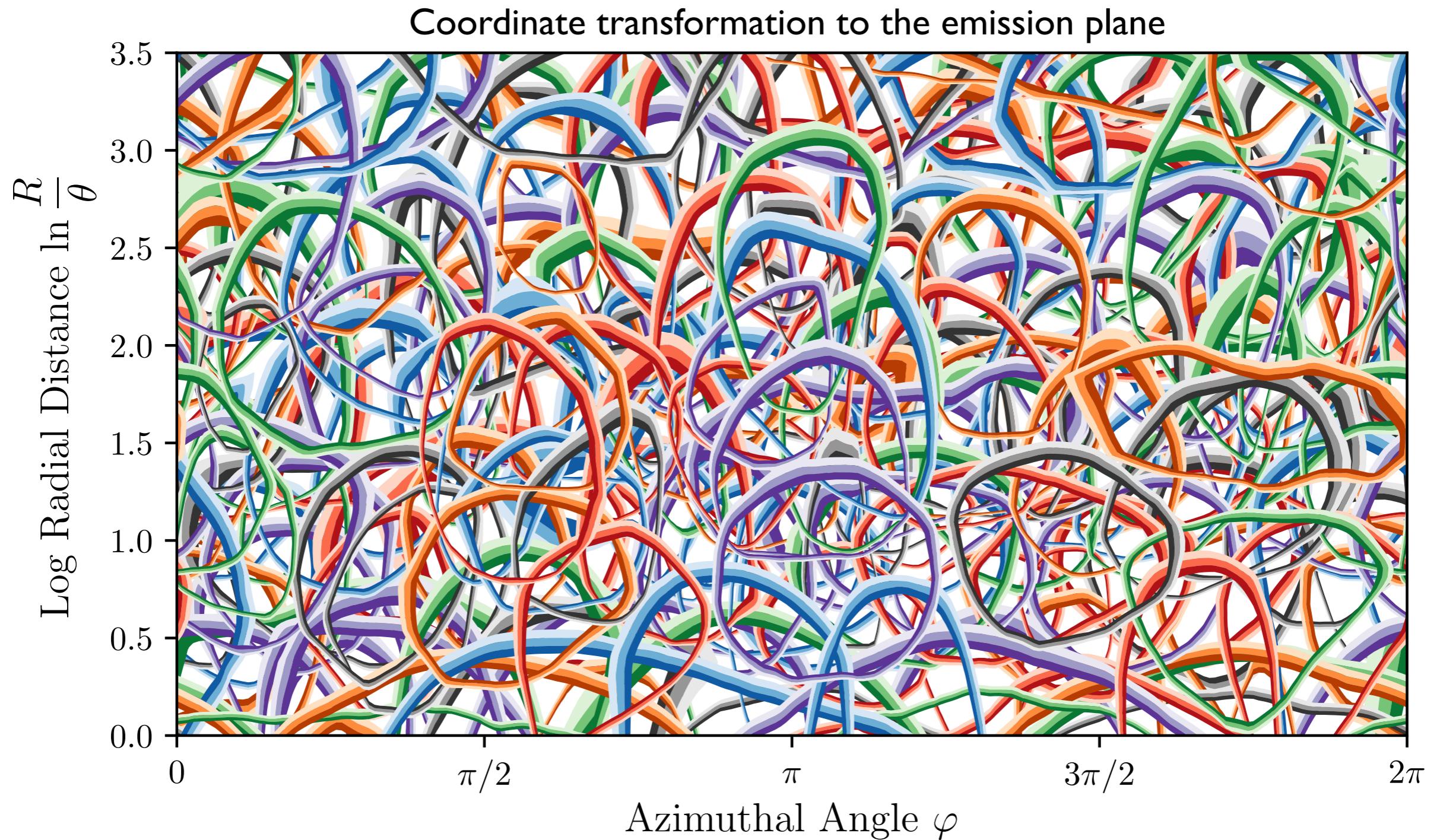


$$dP_{i \rightarrow ig} \sim \frac{2\alpha_s}{\pi} C_i \frac{d\theta}{\theta} \frac{dz}{z}$$

Collinear Soft

[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, 1810.05165]

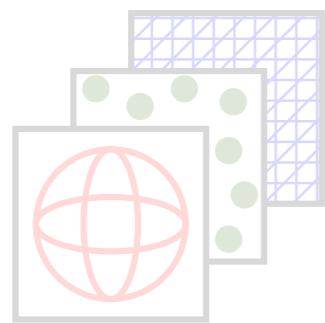
Ready for the Kunsthalle?



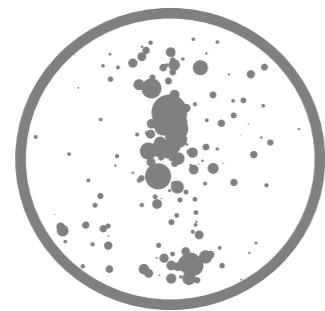
[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, 1810.05165]



Particle Physics Primer

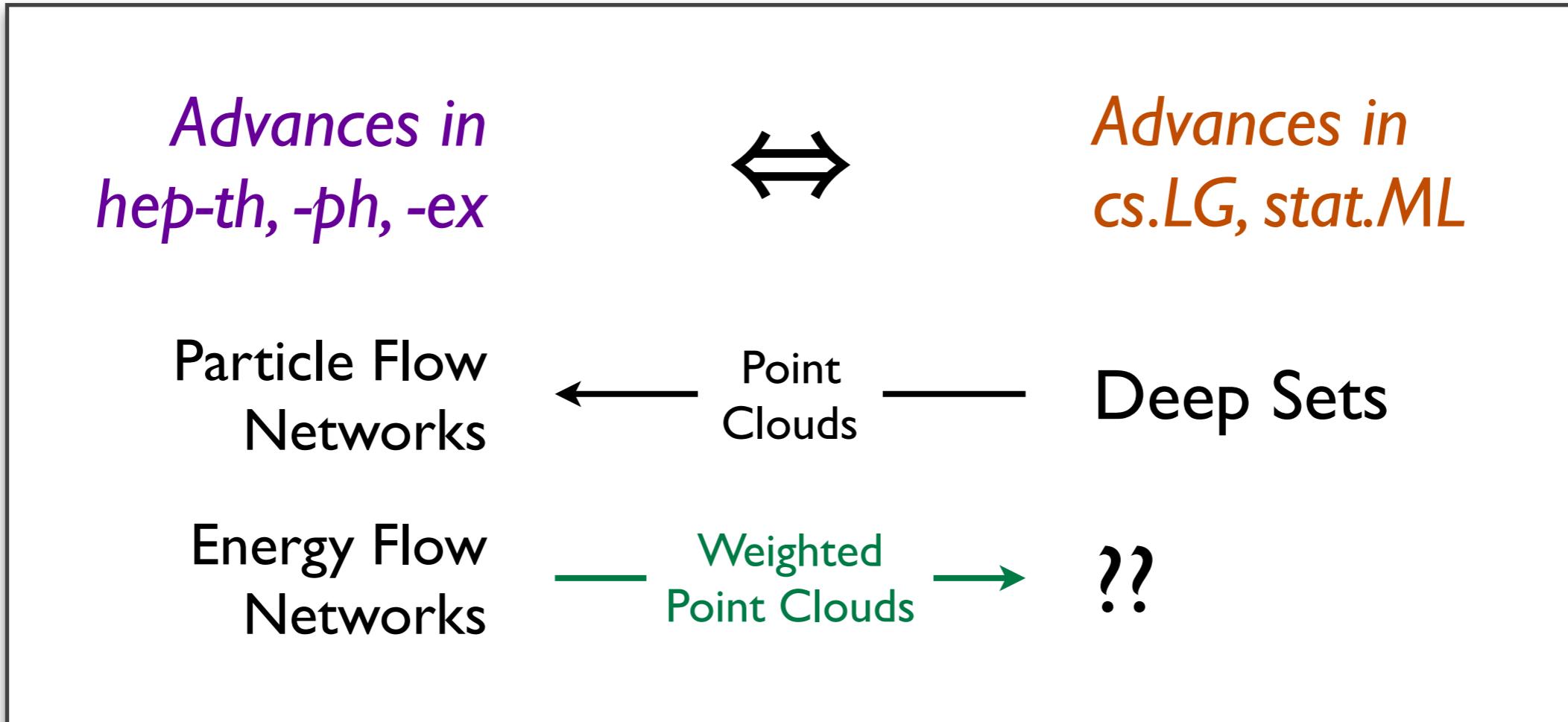


Point Clouds & Energy Flow Networks



Broader Lessons

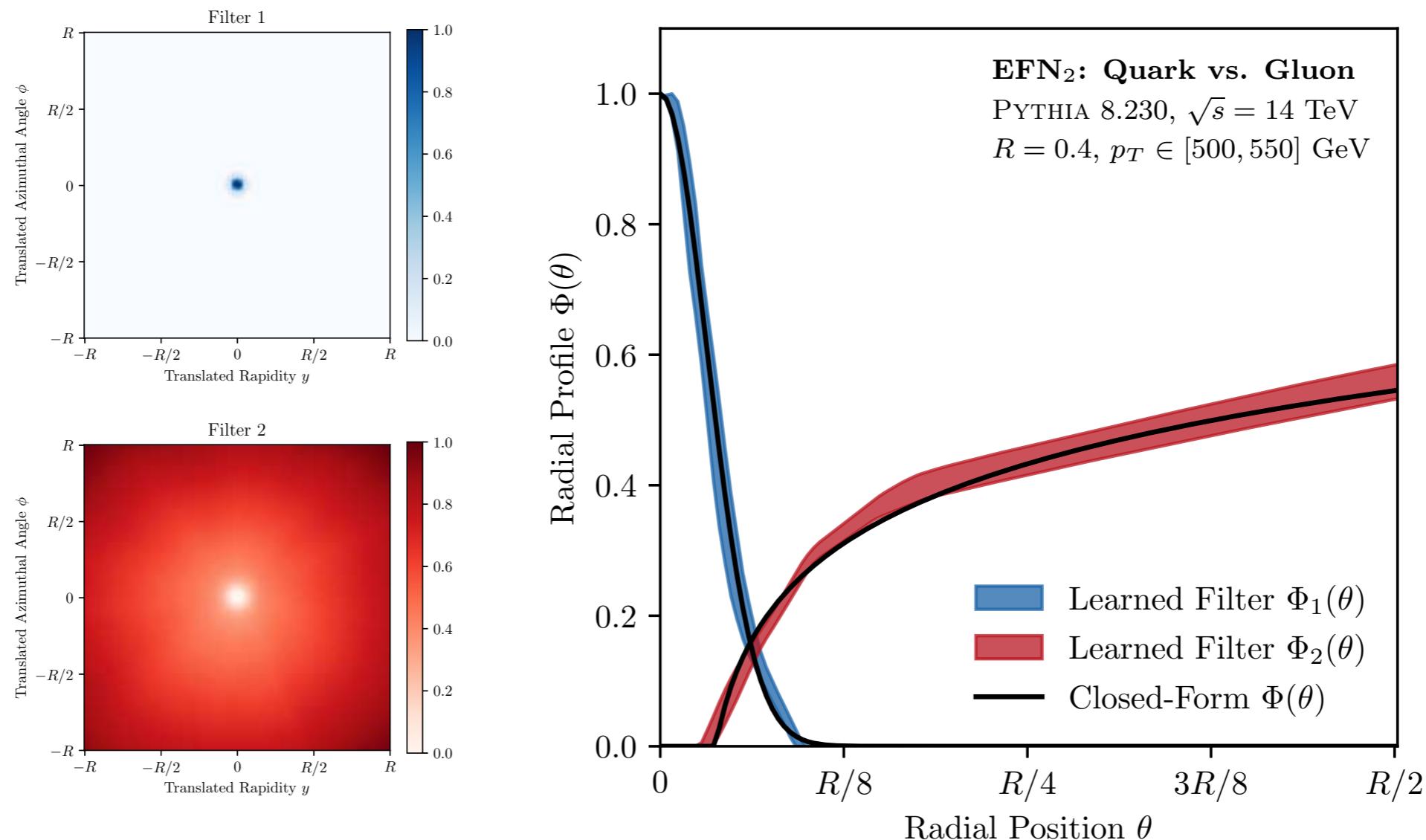
“Collision Course”



Particle physics is a fascinating domain with rich data sets, established algorithms, and strong theory priors

“What is the Machine Learning?”

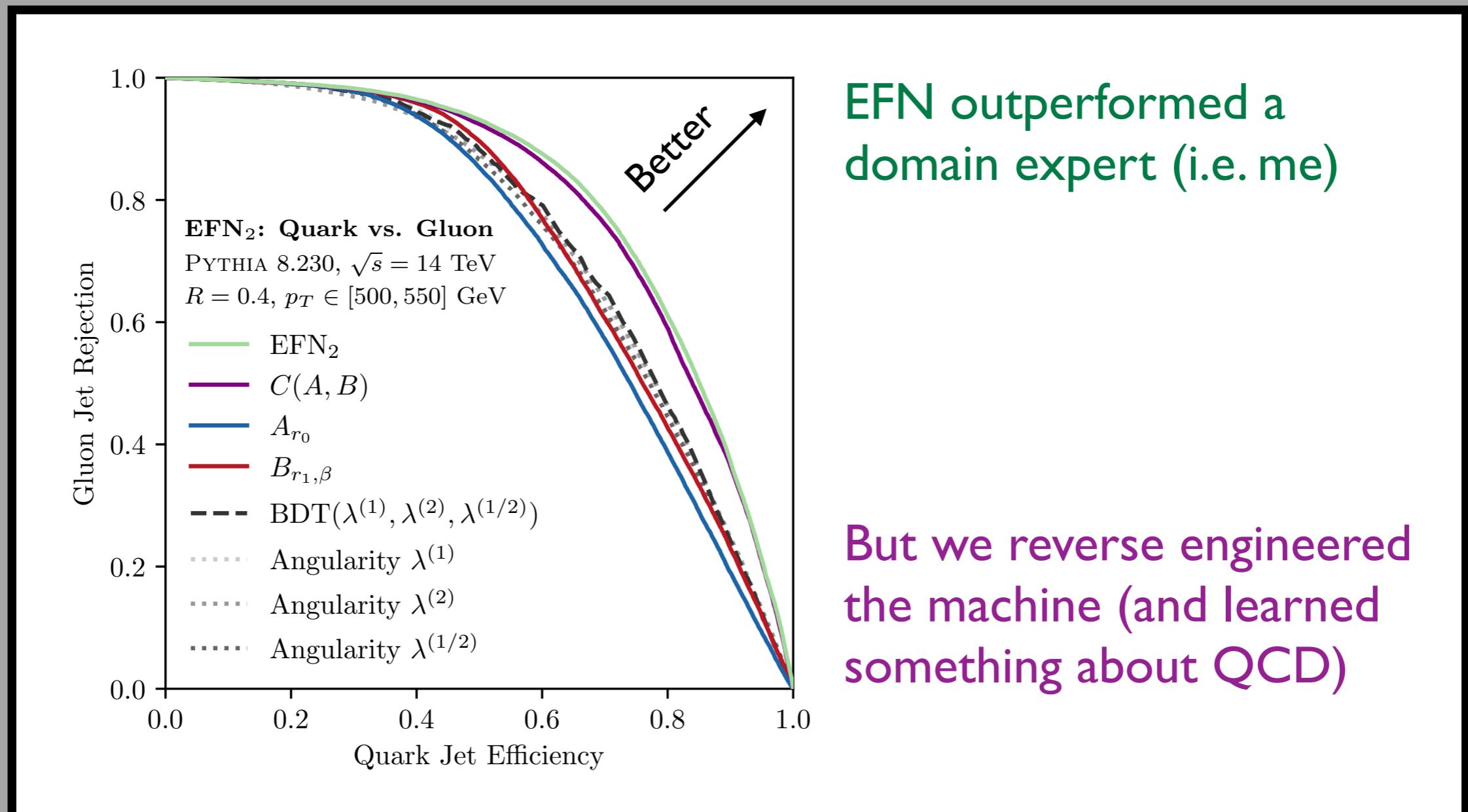
For $\ell = 2$ EFN, radial moments: $\sum_{i \in \text{jet}} z_i f(\theta_i)$ cf. Angularities:
 $f(\theta) = \theta^\beta$



“What is the Machine Learning?”

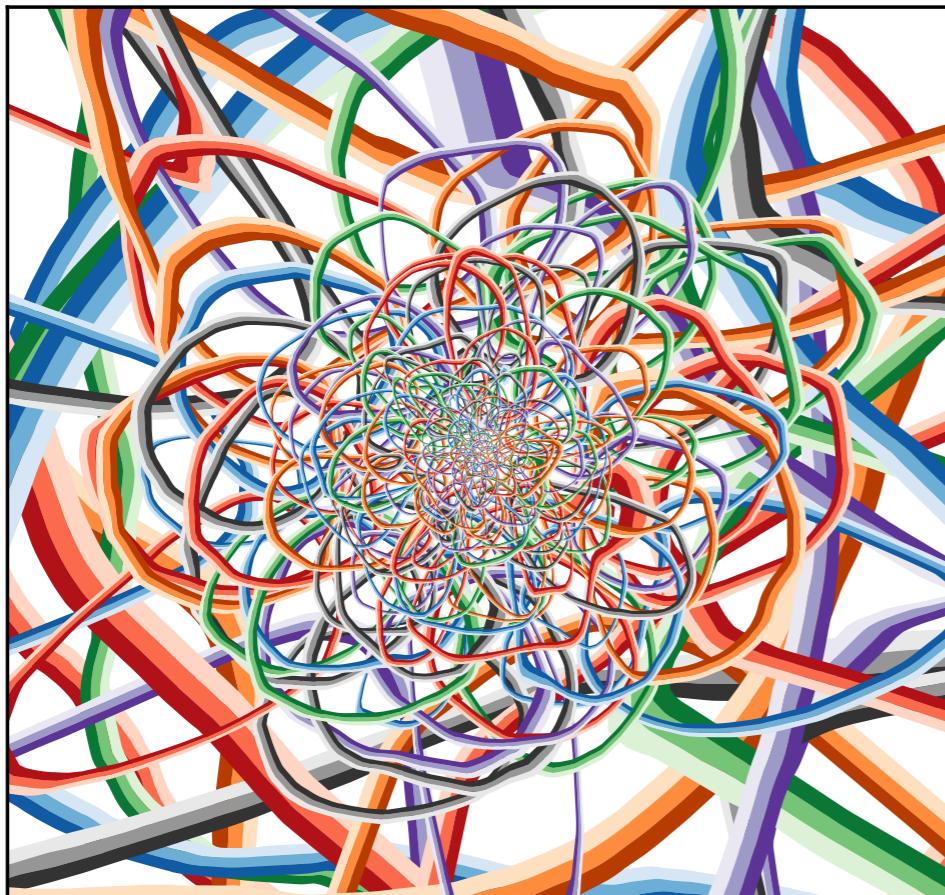
For $\ell = 2$ EFN, radial moments:
$$\sum_{i \in \text{jet}} z_i f(\theta_i)$$

cf. Angularities:
 $f(\theta) = \theta^\beta$

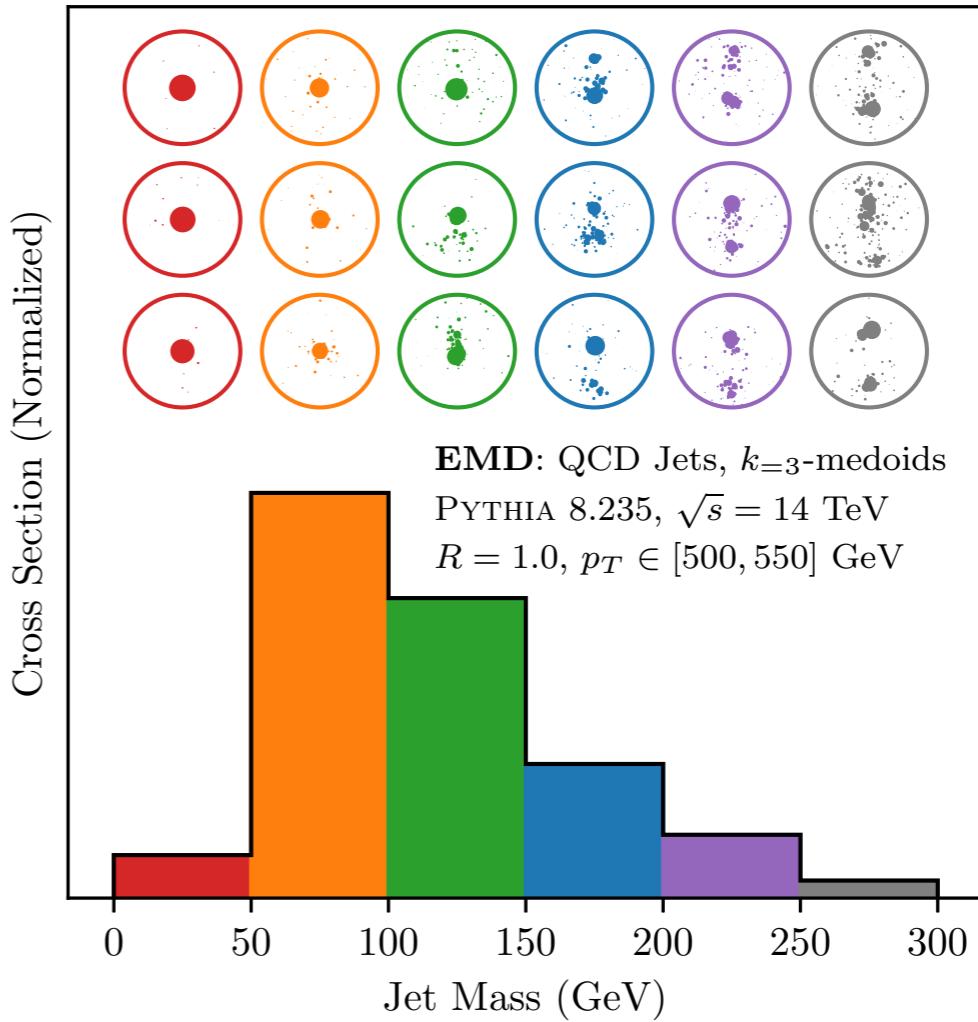


Opportunities for Network/Data Visualization

Latent Space



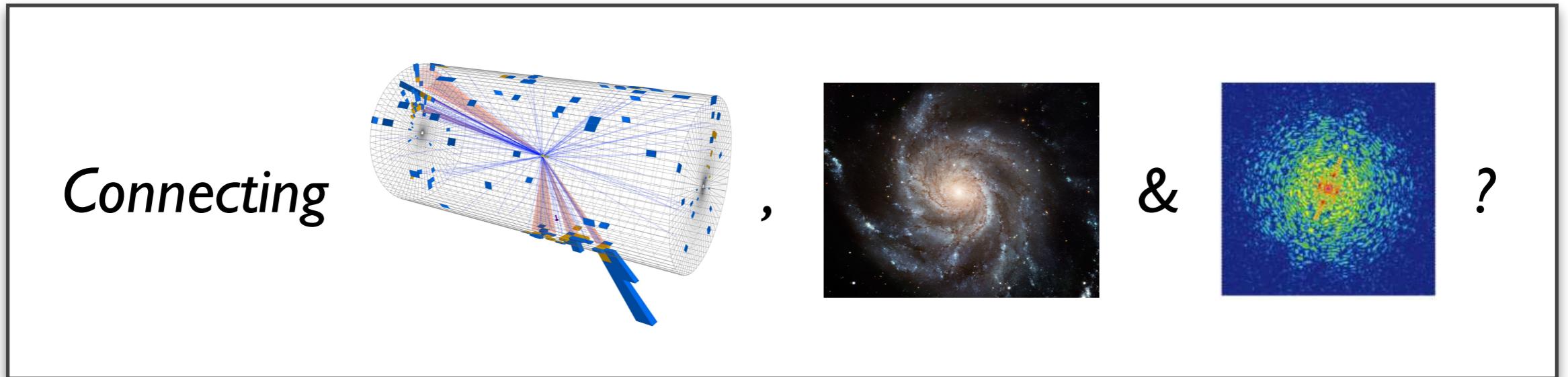
Metric Space



*Augment (not replace) our exceptional
human/scientific ability to recognize patterns*

[Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1810.05165](#); Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, [1902.02346](#)]

Questions for this Workshop



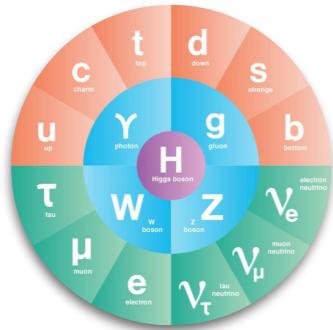
*What are the **core principles** that drive your approach to ML?*

e.g.: Respect the **structures & symmetries** of datasets

Strive to balance **performance, robustness & interpretability**

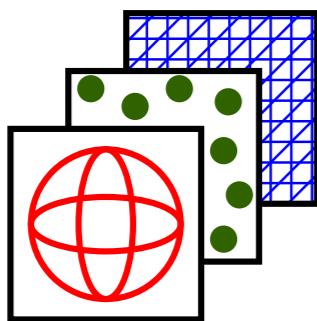
*What are the **state-of-the-art** ML applications/tools in your field?*

Summary



Particle Physics Primer

A rich domain with many machine learning opportunities



Point Clouds & Energy Flow Networks

A new architecture for weighted point clouds



Broader Lessons

Domain-specific knowledge is essential for ML developments

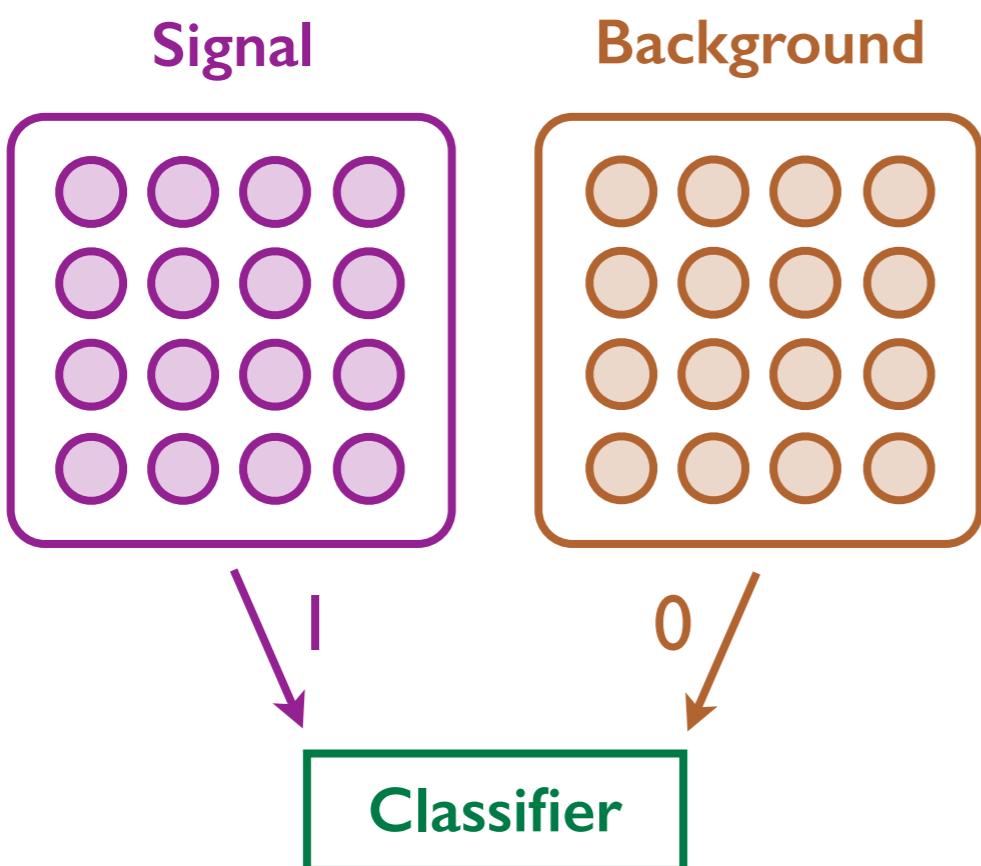
Backup Slides

A Cartoon of Machine Learning

For fully-supervised jet classification

$$\ell_{\text{MSE}} = \left\langle (\textcolor{violet}{h}(\vec{x}) - 1)^2 \right\rangle_{\text{signal}} + \left\langle (\textcolor{violet}{h}(\vec{x}) - 0)^2 \right\rangle_{\text{background}}$$

Classifier Inputs



Minimize Loss Function

(assuming infinite training sets,
and flexible enough functional form)

$$h(\vec{x}) = \frac{p_{\text{sig}}(\vec{x})}{p_{\text{sig}}(\vec{x}) + p_{\text{bkgd}}(\vec{x})}$$

Optimal Classifier (Neyman–Pearson)

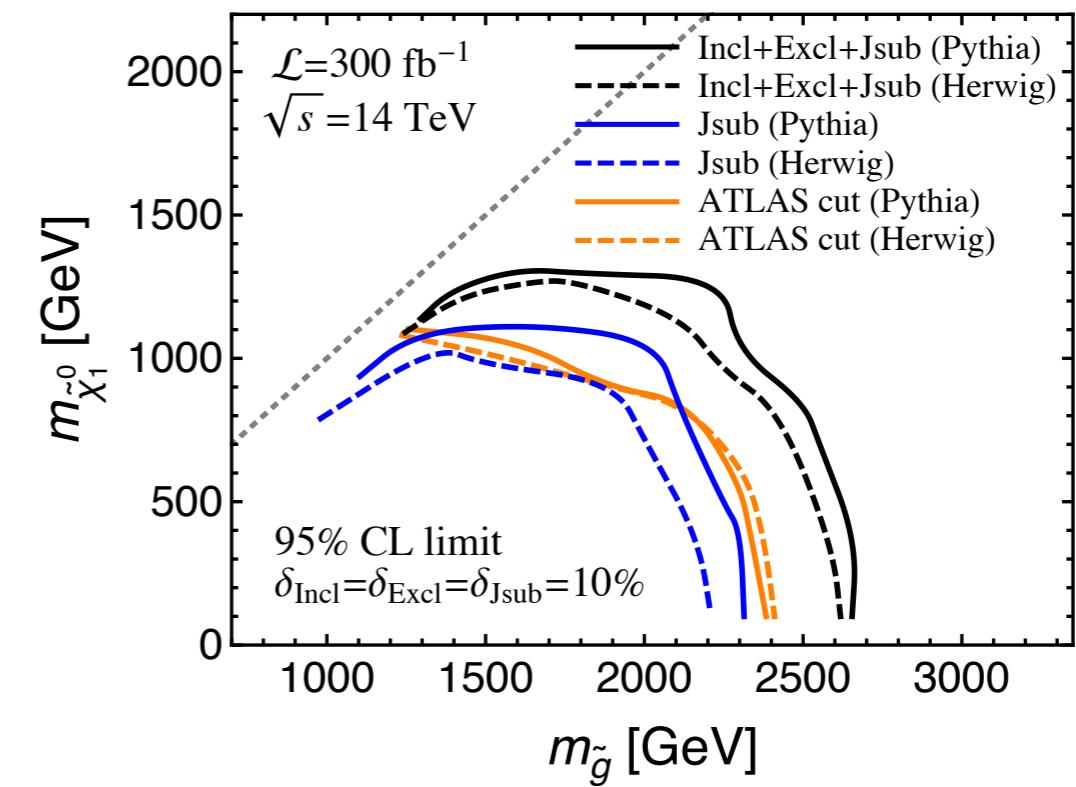
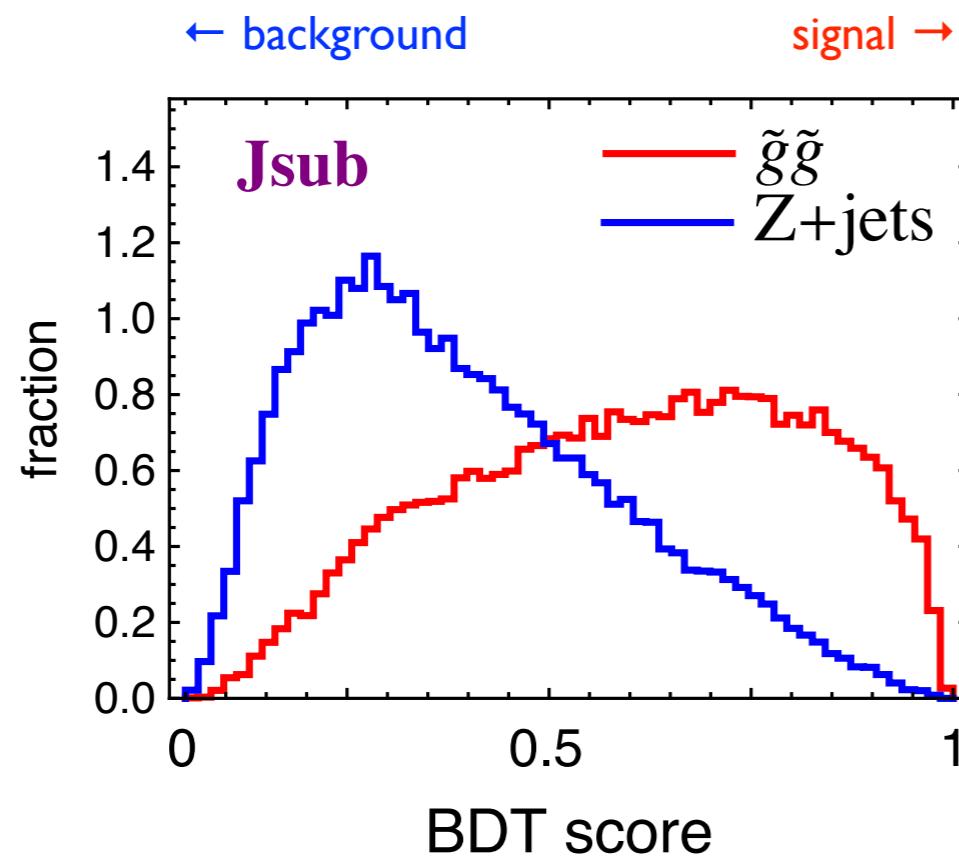
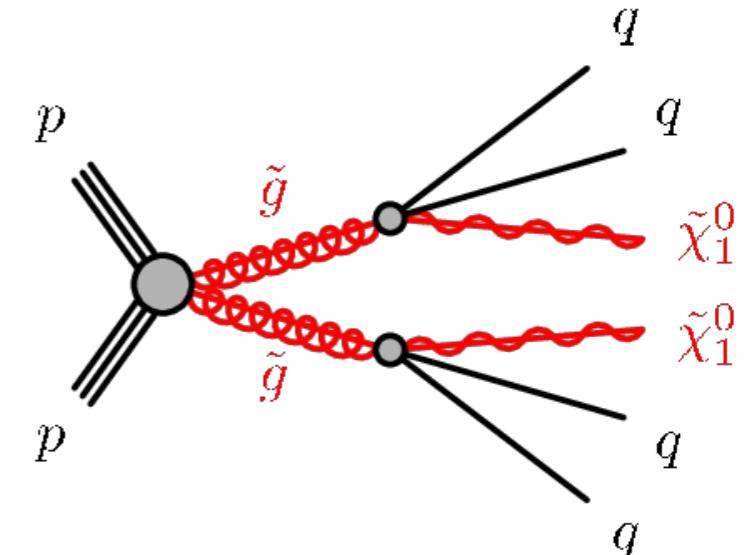
E.g. Search for Gluino Cascade to Dark Matter

Classifier: Boosted decision tree (for each of 4 jets)

Inputs: Jet mass, width, track multiplicity

Signal: Quark enriched ($C_F = 4/3$)

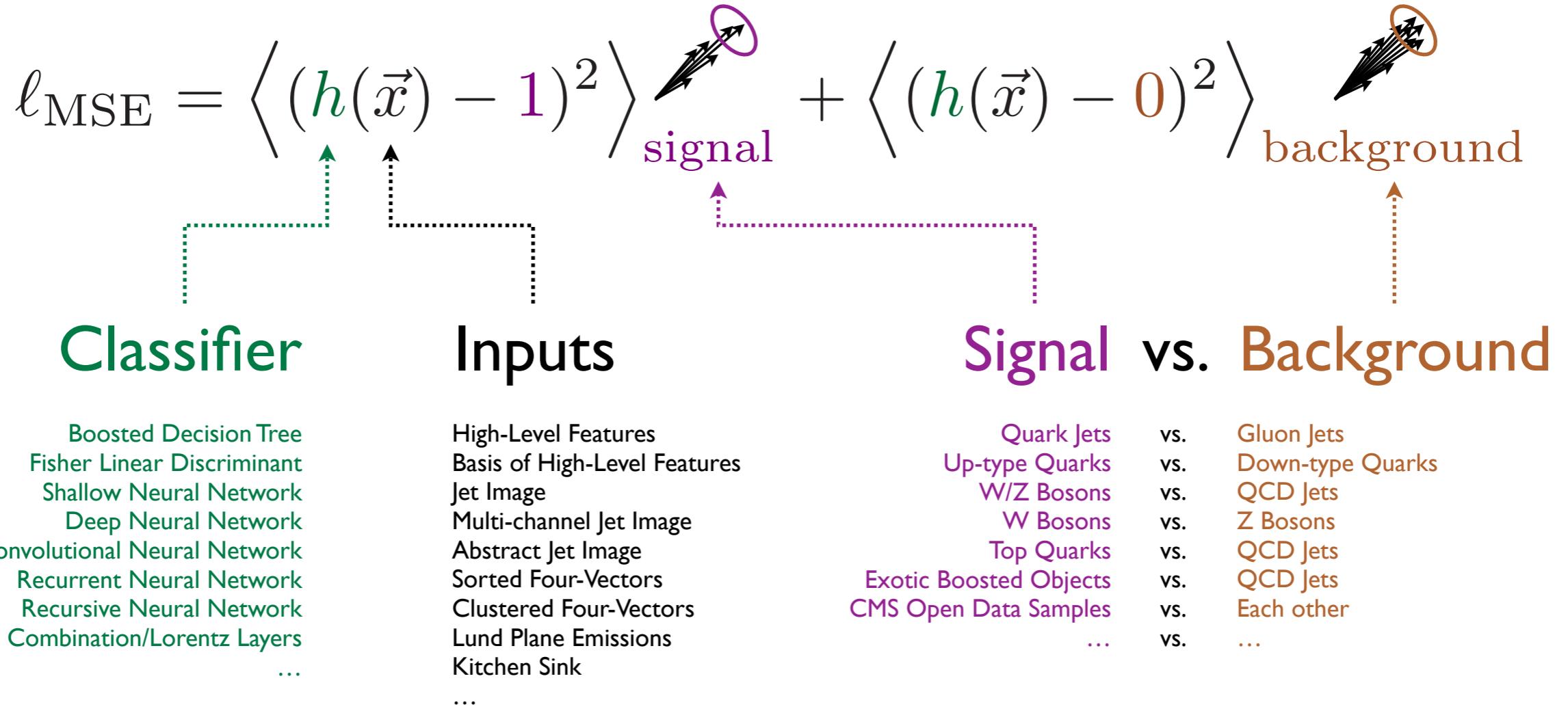
Background: Gluon enriched ($C_A = 3$)



[Bhattacherjee, Mukhopadhyay, Nojiri, Sakakie, Webber, 1609.08781]

Jet Classification Studies

Mix and match



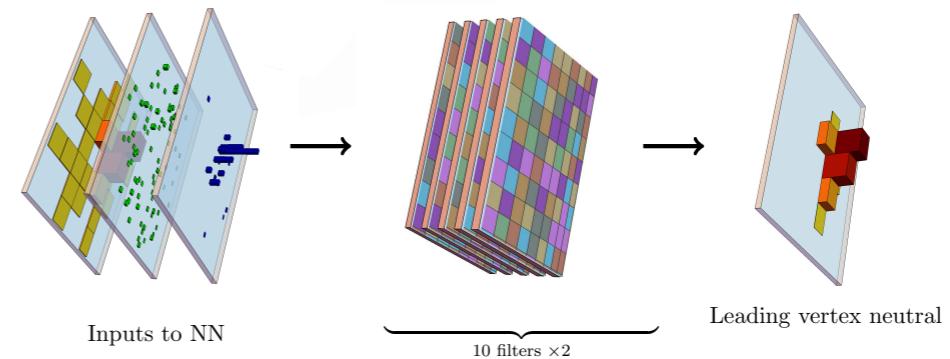
[Lönnblad, Peterson, Rögnvaldsson, 1990, ..., Cogan, Kagan, Strauss, Schwartzman, 1407.5675; Almeida, Backović, Cliche, Lee, Perelstein, 1501.05968; de Oliveira, Kagan, Mackey, Nachman, Schwartzman, 1511.05190; Baldi, Bauer, Eng, Sadowski, Whiteson, 1603.09349; Conway, Bhaskar, Erbacher, Pilot, 1606.06859; Guest, Collado, Baldi, Hsu, Urban, Whiteson, 1607.08633; Barnard, Dawe, Dolan, Rajcic, 1609.00607; Komiske, Metodiev, Schwartz, 1612.01551; Kasieczka, Plehn, Russell, Schell, 1701.08784; Louppe, Cho, Becot, Cranmer, 1702.00748; Pearkes, Fedorko, Lister, Gay, 1704.02124; Datta, Larkoski, 1704.08249, 1710.01305; Butter, Kasieczka, Plehn, Russell, 1707.08966; Fernández Madrazo, Heredia Cacha, Lloret Iglesias, Marco de Lucas, 1708.07034; Aguilar Saavedra, Collin, Mishra, 1709.01087; Cheng, 1711.02633; Luo, Luo, Wang, Xu, Zhu, 1712.03634; Komiske, Metodiev, JDT, 1712.07124; Macaluso, Shih, 1803.00107; Fraser, Schwartz, 1803.08066; Choi, Lee, Perelstein, 1806.01263; Lim, Nojiri, 1807.03312; Dreyer, Salam, Soyez, 1807.04758; Moore, Nordström, Varma, Fairbairn, 1807.04769; plus my friends who will scold me for forgetting their paper (and not updating this after July 23, 2018); plus many ATLAS/CMS performance studies]

Beyond Classification

PUMML

Pileup Mitigation

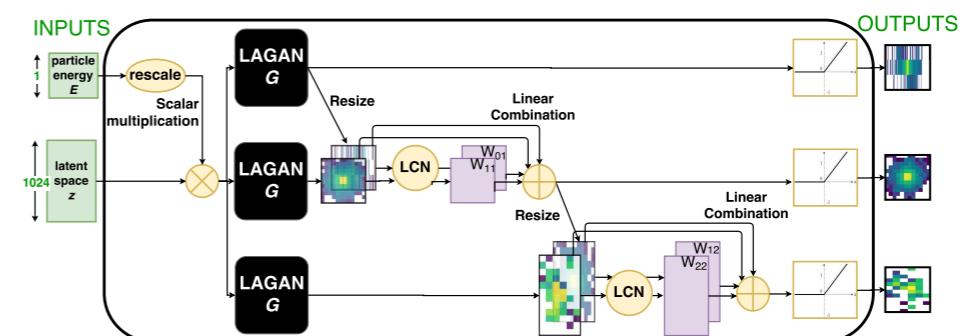
[Komiske, Metodiev, Nachman, Schwartz, 1707.08600]



CaloGAN

Fast Detector Simulation

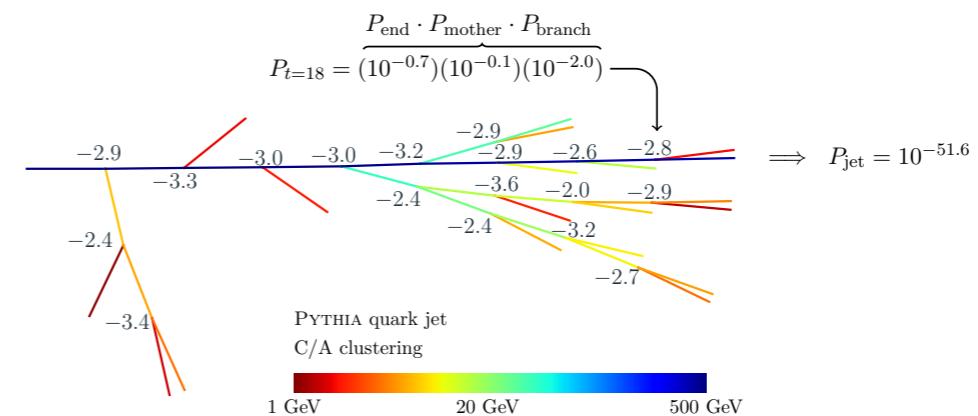
Paganini, de Oliveira, Nachman, 1705.02355, 1712.10321;
see also de Oliveira, Michela Paganini, Nachman, 1701.05927]



JUNIPR

Probability Modeling

[Andreassen, Feige, Frye, Schwartz, 1804.09720;
see also Monk, 1807.03685]

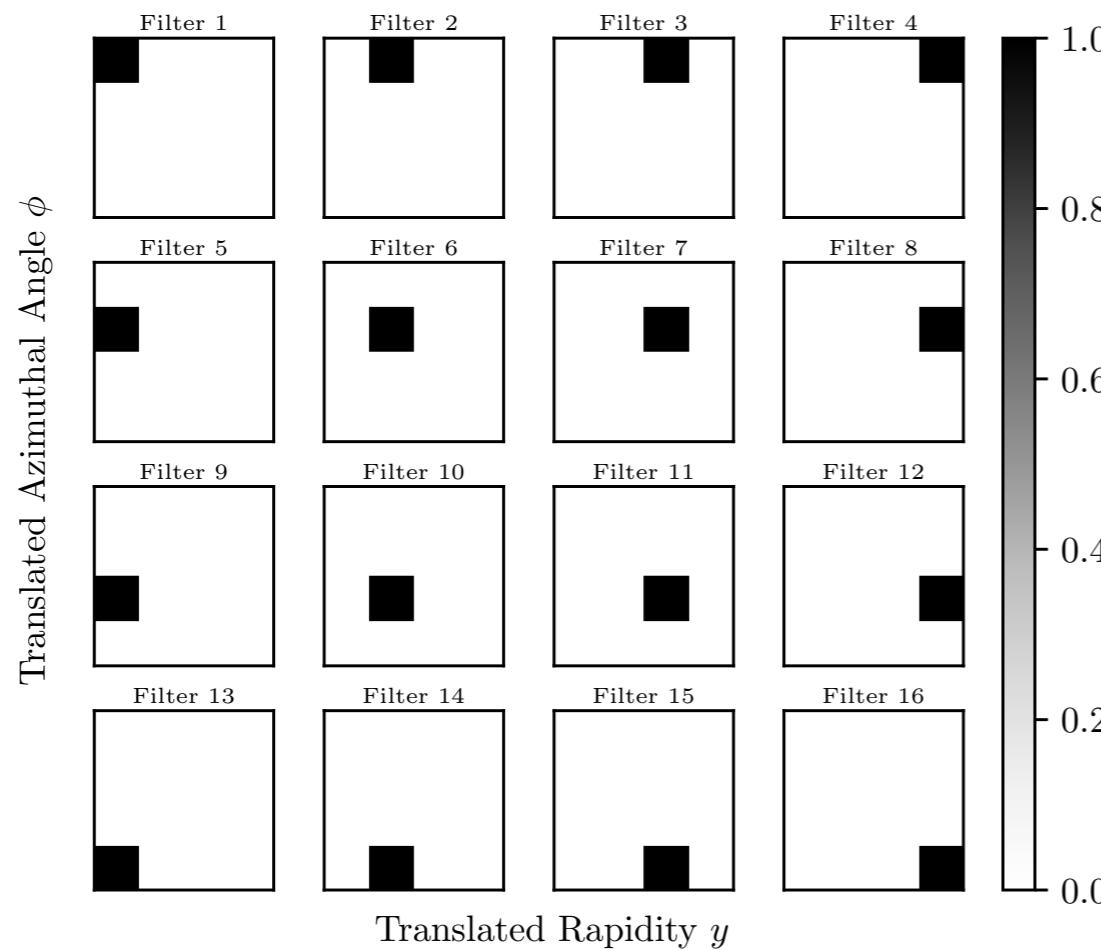


Latent Space Visualization

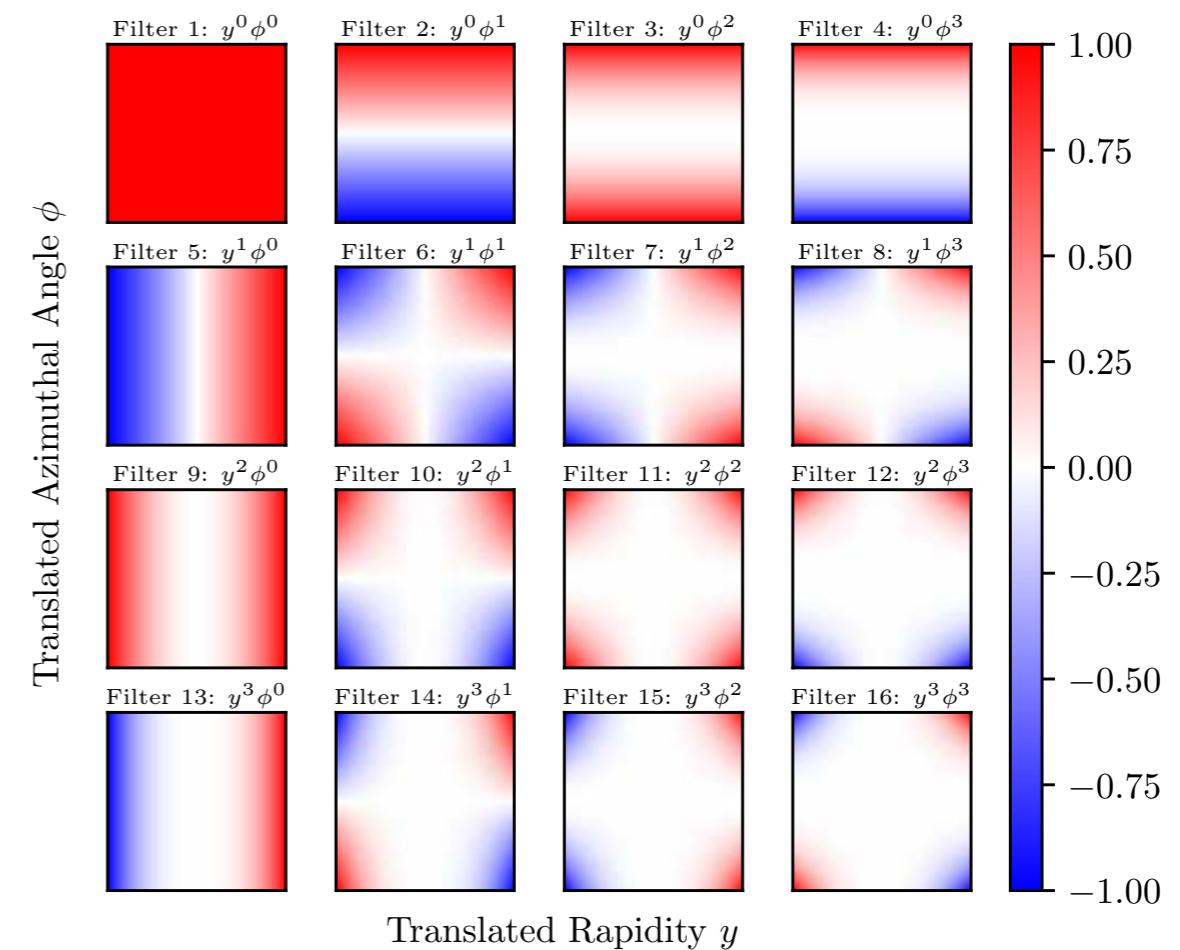
$$\mathcal{O}(\{p_i^\mu\}) = F(\mathcal{O}_1, \mathcal{O}_2, \dots, \mathcal{O}_\ell)$$

IRC-safe: $\mathcal{O}_a = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} E_i \Phi_a(\hat{p}_i)$

Calorimeter Pixels



Radiation Moments

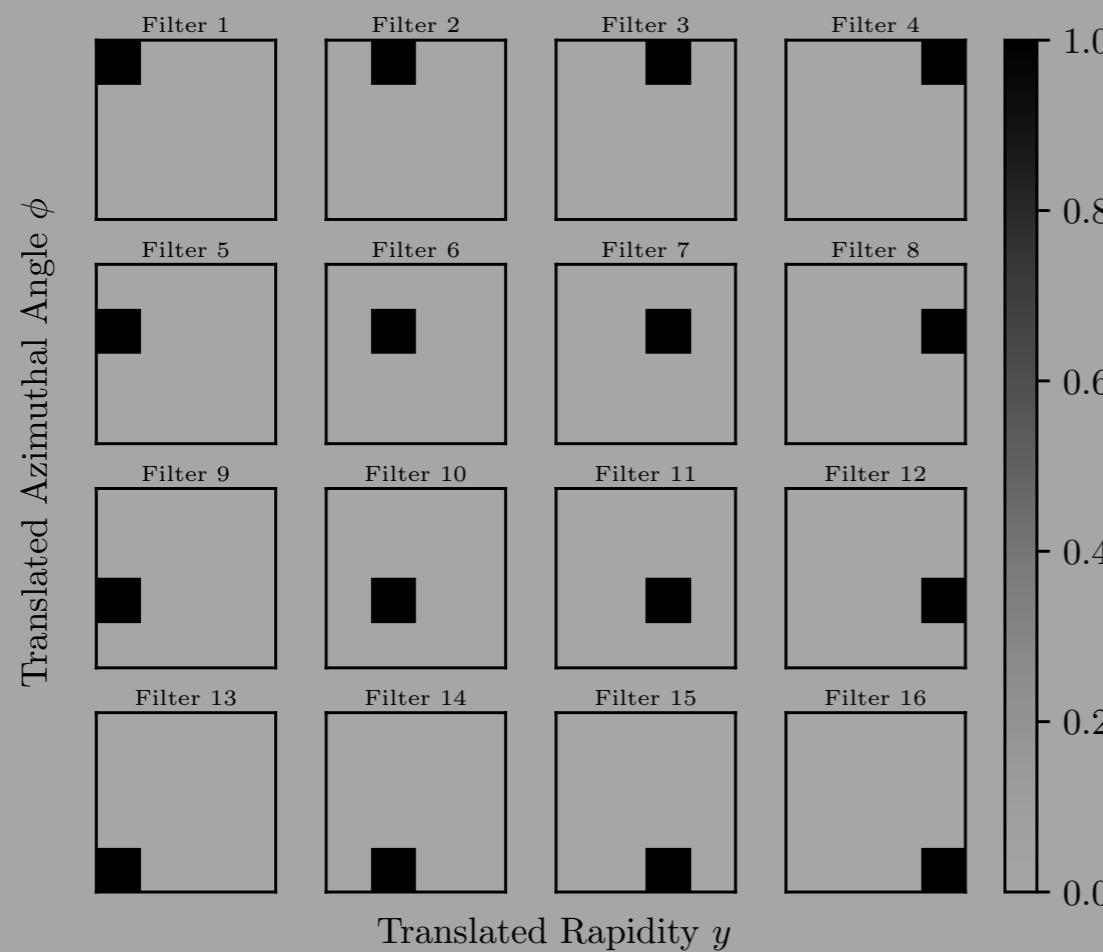


Latent Space Visualization

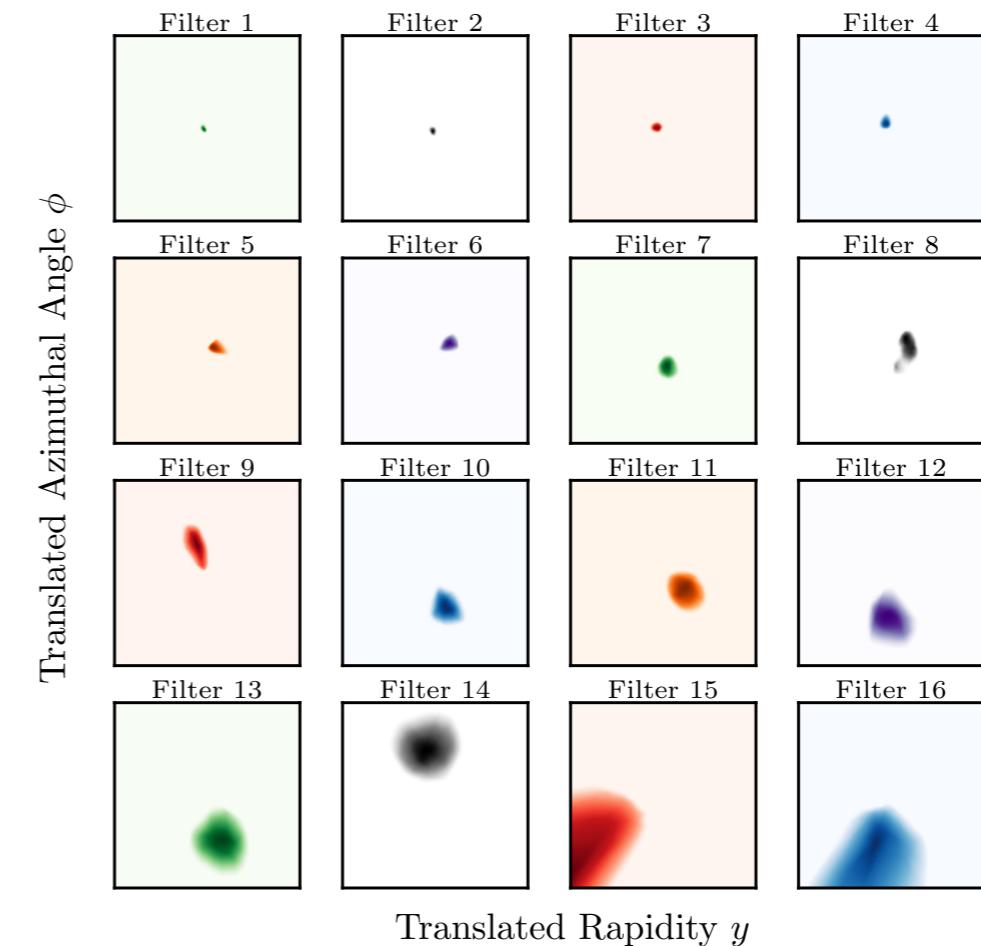
$$\mathcal{O}(\{p_i^\mu\}) = F(\mathcal{O}_1, \mathcal{O}_2, \dots, \mathcal{O}_\ell)$$

IRC-safe: $\mathcal{O}_a = \sum_{i \in \text{jet}} E_i \Phi_a(\hat{p}_i)$

Calorimeter Pixels

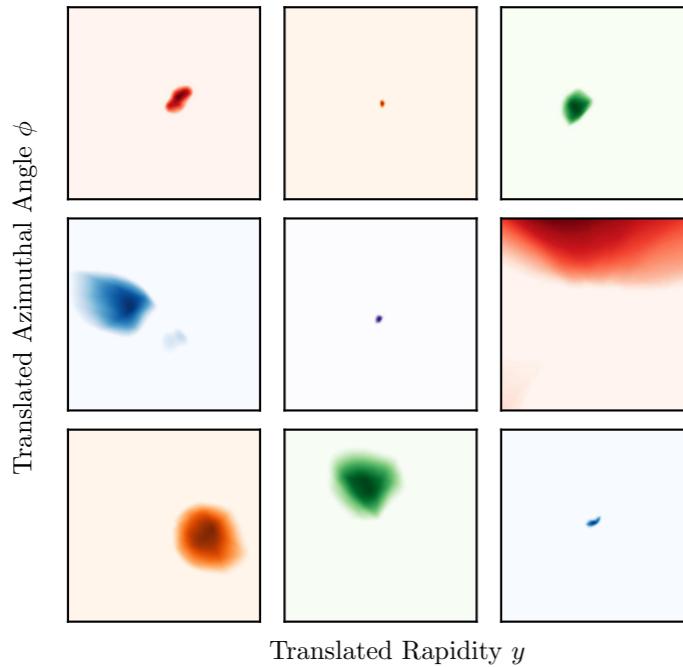


EFNs: Dynamic Pixelation

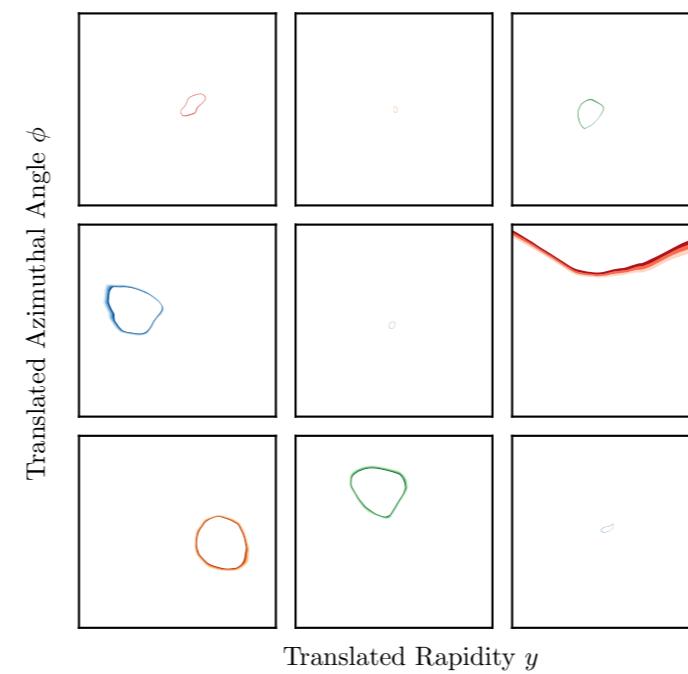


Psychedelic Network Visualization

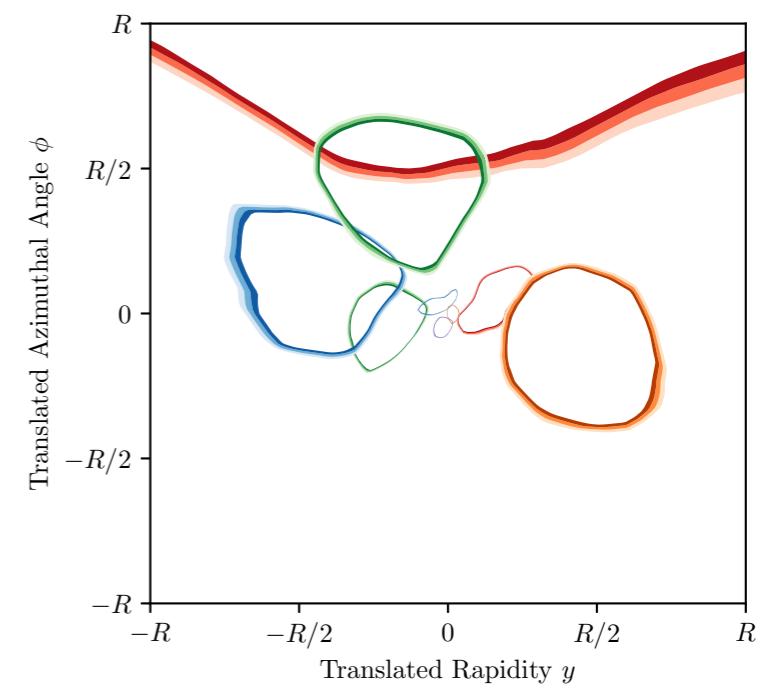
Latent Filters



50% Contours



Overlay



More Quark/Gluon Performance

Model	AUC	$1/\varepsilon_g$ at $\varepsilon_q = 50\%$
PFN-ID	0.9052 ± 0.0007	37.4 ± 0.7
PFN-Ex	0.9005 ± 0.0003	34.7 ± 0.4
PFN-Ch	0.8924 ± 0.0001	31.2 ± 0.3
PFN	0.8911 ± 0.0008	30.8 ± 0.4
EFN	0.8824 ± 0.0005	28.6 ± 0.3
RNN-ID	0.9010	34.4
RNN	0.8899	30.5
EFP	0.8919	29.7
DNN	0.8849	26.4
CNN	0.8781	25.5
M	0.8401	19.0
n_{SD}	0.8297	14.2
m	0.7401	7.2

