

## Software Engineering Seminar

# ProTicket

Backend Implementation, Database Connection, REST API Integration Unit  
Testing

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## Source Code for Backends

### Auth Backend - Java Spring Boot

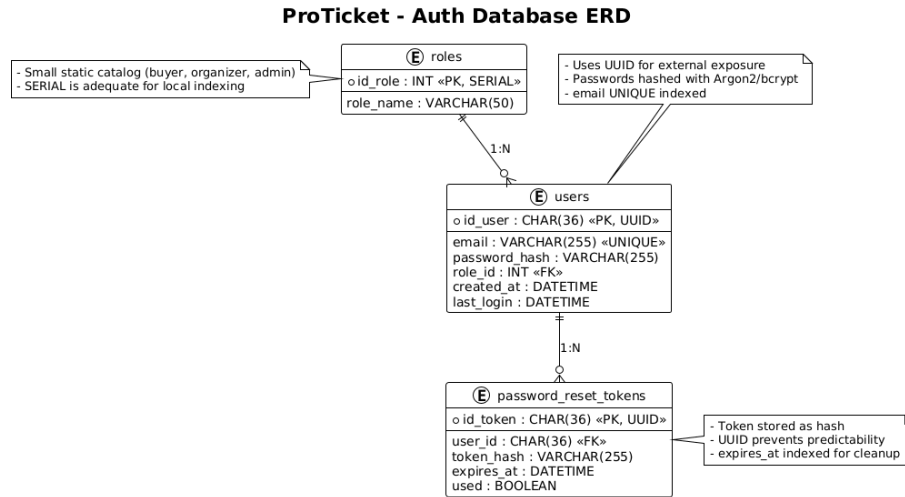


Figure 1: ProTicket Auth Database Diagram.

The **Auth Service** was developed using **Spring Boot (Java 17)** with layered architecture principles to manage user authentication, registration, and password reset securely through JWT-based tokens.

- **Config:** Security and token configuration classes, including `SecurityConfig`, `JwtService`, and password encoder setup.
- **Controller:** Contains REST controllers (`AuthController`) for handling login, registration, and password reset endpoints.
- **DTO:** Defines request/response structures for `RegisterRequest`, `LoginRequest`, `PasswordResetStartRequest`, and `PasswordResetConfirmRequest`.
- **Entity:** Contains persistent entities such as `User` and `Role`, mapped to the authentication database.
- **Repository:** Provides access to persistence layer via `UserRepository`.
- **Service:** Implements the business logic for authentication, JWT generation, validation, and password reset.
- **Test:** Includes `JUnit 5` tests validating controller and service layers.

## Database Configuration

Connection settings for the Auth Service are defined in the Spring Boot configuration file:

```
spring:
  datasource:
    url: jdbc:mysql://mysql_auth:3306/${MYSQL_DATABASE}?useSSL=false&allowPublicKeyRetrieval=true&serverTimezone=UTC
    username: ${MYSQL_USER}
    password: ${MYSQL_PASSWORD}
    driver-class-name: com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver

  jpa:
    hibernate:
      ddl-auto: update
    show-sql: true
    properties:
      hibernate:
        dialect: org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect

server:
  port: 8080
  servlet:
    context-path: /auth

jwt:
  secret: ${JWT_SECRET}
  expiration: 3600000
```

---

## REST API Documentation

The following endpoints are defined under the base path `/auth`.

### 0.1 POST `/auth/register`

**Description:** Registers a new user. **Request Schema:** RegisterRequest

```
{
  "email": "user@example.com",
  "password": "string",
  "role": "string"
}
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "token": "string",
  "userId": "string",
  "role": "string"
}
```

---

## 0.2 POST /auth/login

**Description:** Authenticates a user with email and password. **Request Schema:** LoginRequest

```
{
  "email": "user@example.com",
  "password": "securePassword"
}
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "token": "string",
  "userId": "string",
  "role": "USER"
}
```

---

## 0.3 POST /auth/password/start

**Description:** Initiates password reset process by sending a token to the user's registered email. **Request Schema:** PasswordResetStartRequest

```
{
  "email": "user@example.com"
}
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "message": "Password reset email sent successfully"
}
```

**Response (404 Not Found):**

```
{
  "error": "User not found"
}
```

---

## 0.4 POST /auth/password/confirm

**Description:** Confirms password reset with a valid token and new password.

**Request Schema:** PasswordResetConfirmRequest

```
{
  "token": "string",
  "newPassword": "newSecurePassword123"
}
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "message": "Password reset successfully"
}
```

**Response (400 Bad Request):**

```
{
  "error": "Invalid or expired token"
}
```

---

## Data Models (Schemas)

**RegisterRequest**

```
{
  "email": "string",
  "password": "string",
  "role": "string"
}
```

**LoginRequest**

```
{
  "email": "string",
  "password": "string"
}
```

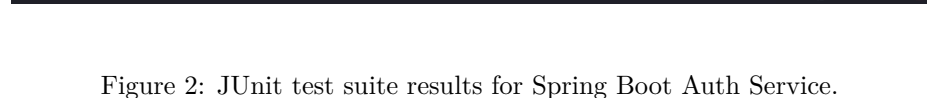
**JwtResponse**

```
{
  "token": "string",
  "userId": "string",
  "role": "string"
}
```

```
{
  "email": "string"
}
```

```
{
  "token": "string",
  "newPassword": "string"
}
```

Unit testing for the Auth Service was performed using **JUnit 5** and **MockMvc**. All controller endpoints were tested to ensure correct HTTP responses and JWT validation.





## Business Logic Backend - Python Backend

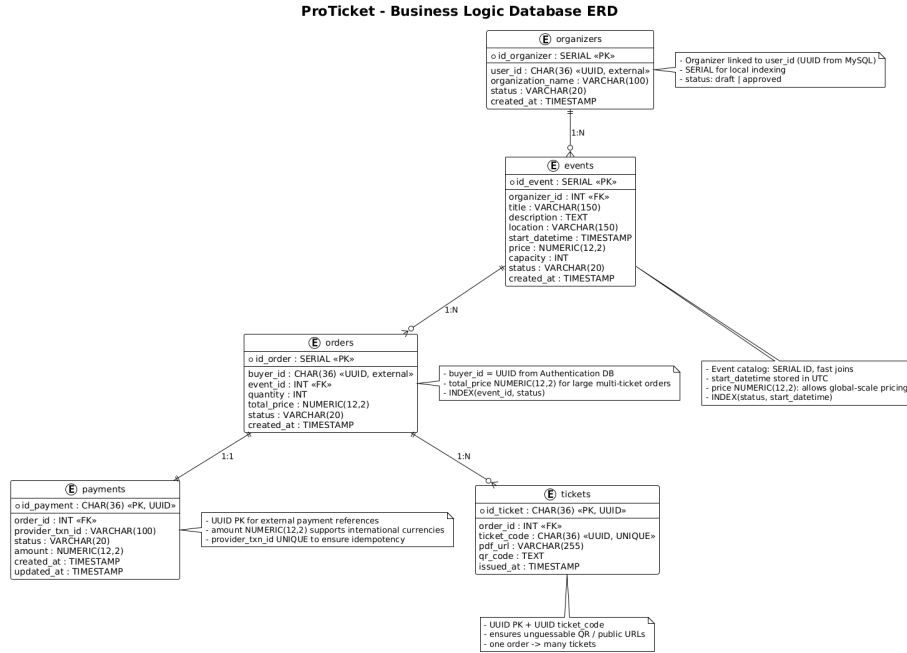


Figure 4: ProTicket Business Logic Database Diagram.

For our Business Logic Backend, we structured on 7 folders with one responsibility for anyone.

- **Core:** Is where config of our database is saved, there we obtain our database url for the .env file and where we get connected to it.
- **Crud:** Is where every CRUD operation is realize, on this folder we separate CRUD for every table of our business logic database.
- **Models:** Is where the structure of every table of our database using SQLAlchemy.
- **Routes:** Is where we defined every single endpoint for any of our tables of the database.
- **Schemas:** Is where we defined the Pydantic schemas to control input and output data of our endpoints.
- **Services:** Is where the connection of auth database is defined.
- **Tests:** Is where tests for every endpoint are defined through pytest.



## Database Connection Scripts/Configuration

### Business Logic Backend Connection Scripts/Configuration

First one, we configure variable 'BUSINESS\_DATABASE\_URL' in .env file:

```
BUSINESS_DATABASE_URL=postgresql://postgres:postgres@localhost:5432/prj  
↪ oticket_business_logic
```

### Create the database

```
CREATE DATABASE proticket_business_logic;
```

### Initialize the database

```
python  
>>> from core.database import Base, engine  
>>> Base.metadata.create_all(bind=engine)  
>>> exit()
```

## REST API Documentation

### Python Backend

#### 1 Events Endpoints

The /events endpoints manage event creation, retrieval, and deletion.

##### 1.1 POST /events/

**Description:** Creates a new event. Only users with the role **organizer** are authorized to perform this action.

**Request:**

```
POST /events/  
Content-Type: application/json  
  
{  
  "title": "Rock Festival 2025",  
  "description": "Annual rock festival with live bands.",  
  "location": "Bogotá",  
  "start_datetime": "2025-12-15T20:00:00",  
  "price": 150.0,  
  "capacity": 1000,  
  "organizer_id": 1  
}
```

**Response 200 OK:**

```
{
  "id_event": 1,
  "organizer_id": 1,
  "title": "Rock Festival 2025",
  "description": "Annual rock festival with live bands.",
  "location": "Bogotá",
  "start_datetime": "2025-12-15T20:00:00",
  "price": 150.0,
  "capacity": 1000
}
```

**Response 403 Forbidden:**

```
{
  "detail": "User not authorized to create events"
}
```

## 1.2 GET /events/

**Description:** Retrieves all available events.

**Request:**

```
GET /events/
```

**Response 200 OK:**

```
[
  {
    "id_event": 1,
    "organizer_id": 1,
    "title": "Rock Festival 2025",
    "description": "Annual rock festival with live bands.",
    "location": "Bogotá",
    "start_datetime": "2025-12-15T20:00:00",
    "price": 150.0,
    "capacity": 1000
  },
  {
    "id_event": 2,
    "organizer_id": 1,
    "title": "Tech Summit 2025",
    "description": "Technology and innovation conference.",
    "location": "Medellín",
    "start_datetime": "2025-09-10T09:00:00",
  }
]
```

```
    "price": 120.0,  
    "capacity": 500  
  }  
]
```

### 1.3 GET /events/{event\_id}

**Description:** Retrieves details for a specific event by its ID.

**Request:**

```
GET /events/1
```

**Response 200 OK:**

```
{  
  "id_event": 1,  
  "organizer_id": 1,  
  "title": "Rock Festival 2025",  
  "description": "Annual rock festival with live bands.",  
  "location": "Bogotá",  
  "start_datetime": "2025-12-15T20:00:00",  
  "price": 150.0,  
  "capacity": 1000  
}
```

**Response 404 Not Found:**

```
{  
  "detail": "Event not found"  
}
```

### 1.4 DELETE /events/{event\_id}

Deletes an existing event by ID. **Description:** If the event does not exist, a 404 error is returned.

**Request:**

```
DELETE /events/1
```

**Response 200 OK:**

```
{
  "message": "Event deleted successfully",
  "deleted_event_id": 1
}
```

**Response 404 Not Found:**

```
{
  "detail": "Event not found"
}
```

## 2 Orders Endpoints

### 2.1 POST /orders/

**Description:** Creates a new order for a given event.

**Request:**

```
POST /orders/
Content-Type: application/json

{
  "event_id": 1,
  "quantity": 2
}
```

**Response (201 Created):**

```
{
  "id_order": 5,
  "buyer_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000",
  "event_id": 1,
  "quantity": 2,
  "total_price": 200.00,
  "status": "pending",
  "created_at": "2025-11-09T15:45:00"
}
```

**Response (400 Bad Request):**

```
{
  "detail": "Insufficient tickets available"
}
```

## 2.2 GET /orders/{order\_id}

**Description:** Retrieves a specific order by its ID.

**Request:**

```
GET /orders/5
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "id_order": 5,
  "buyer_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000",
  "event_id": 1,
  "quantity": 2,
  "total_price": 200.00,
  "status": "pending",
  "created_at": "2025-11-09T15:45:00"
}
```

**Response (404 Not Found):**

```
{
  "detail": "Orden not found"
}
```

---

## 2.3 GET /orders/user/{buyer\_id}

**Description:** Returns all orders for a specific buyer (user).

**Request:**

```
GET /orders/user/123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
[
  {
    "id_order": 5,
    "buyer_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000",
    "event_id": 1,
    "quantity": 2,
    "total_price": 200.00,
    "status": "pending",
    "created_at": "2025-11-09T15:45:00"
  },
  {
    "id_order": 6,
    "buyer_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000",

```

```
    "event_id": 3,  
    "quantity": 1,  
    "total_price": 150.00,  
    "status": "confirmed",  
    "created_at": "2025-11-09T16:00:00"  
  }  
]
```

#### Response (404 Not Found):

```
{  
  "detail": "User has no orders"  
}
```

## 2.4 PUT /orders/{order\_id}/status

**Description:** Updates the status of an existing order.

#### Request:

```
PUT /orders/5/status  
Content-Type: application/json  
  
{  
  "status": "confirmed"  
}
```

#### Response (200 OK):

```
{  
  "id_order": 5,  
  "buyer_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000",  
  "event_id": 1,  
  "quantity": 2,  
  "total_price": 200.00,  
  "status": "confirmed",  
  "created_at": "2025-11-09T15:45:00"  
}
```

#### Response (400 Bad Request):

```
{  
  "detail": "Invalid status value"  
}
```

## 3 Organizers Endpoints

### 3.1 POST /organizers/

**Description:** Creates a new organizer associated with the authenticated user.

**Request:**

```
POST /organizers/
Content-Type: application/json

{
  "organization_name": "Music Events Co.",
  "status": "active"
}
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "id_organizer": 1,
  "user_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000",
  "organization_name": "Music Events Co.",
  "status": "active",
  "created_at": "2025-11-09T15:45:00"
}
```

---

### 3.2 GET /organizers/{organizer\_id}

**Description:** Retrieves details for a specific organizer by ID.

**Request:**

```
GET /organizers/1
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "id_organizer": 1,
  "user_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000",
  "organization_name": "Music Events Co.",
  "status": "active",
  "created_at": "2025-11-09T15:45:00"
}
```

**Response (404 Not Found):**

```
{
  "detail": "Organizer not found"
}
```

### 3.3 GET /organizers/

**Description:** Retrieves a paginated list of all organizers.

**Request:**

```
GET /organizers/?skip=0&limit=2
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
[
  {
    "id_organizer": 1,
    "user_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000",
    "organization_name": "Music Events Co.",
    "status": "active",
    "created_at": "2025-11-09T15:45:00"
  },
  {
    "id_organizer": 2,
    "user_id": "987e6543-e21b-43d3-c654-123614178999",
    "organization_name": "Festival Group",
    "status": "draft",
    "created_at": "2025-11-09T16:10:00"
  }
]
```

### 3.4 PUT /organizers/{organizer\_id}

**Description:** Updates the details of an existing organizer.

**Request:**

```
PUT /organizers/1
Content-Type: application/json

{
  "organization_name": "Music Events International",
  "status": "active"
}
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "id_organizer": 1,
  "user_id": "123e4567-e89b-12d3-a456-426614174000",
  "organization_name": "Music Events International",
  "status": "active",
  "created_at": "2025-11-09T15:45:00"
}
```



### 3.5 DELETE /organizers/{organizer\_id}

**Description:** Deletes a specific organizer by ID.

**Request:**

```
DELETE /organizers/1
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "message": "Organizer deleted successfully",
  "deleted_organizer_id": 1
}
```

## 4 Payments Endpoints

### 4.1 POST /payments/

**Description:** Creates a new payment record associated with an existing order.

**Request:**

```
POST /payments/
Content-Type: application/json

{
  "order_id": 1,
  "provider_txn_id": "TXN-987654321",
  "amount": 150.00
}
```

**Response (201 Created):**

```
{
  "id_payment": "550e8400-e29b-41d4-a716-446655440000",
  "order_id": 1,
  "provider_txn_id": "TXN-987654321",
  "status": "initiated",
  "amount": 150.00,
  "created_at": "2025-11-09T16:30:00",
  "updated_at": "2025-11-09T16:30:00"
}
```

**Response (400 Bad Request):**

```
{
  "detail": "Transaction with this provider_txn_id already exists"
}
```

## 4.2 GET /payments/{payment\_id}

**Description:** Retrieves payment details by its unique UUID.

**Request:**

```
GET /payments/550e8400-e29b-41d4-a716-446655440000
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "id_payment": "550e8400-e29b-41d4-a716-446655440000",
  "order_id": 1,
  "provider_txn_id": "TXN-987654321",
  "status": "initiated",
  "amount": 150.00,
  "created_at": "2025-11-09T16:30:00",
  "updated_at": "2025-11-09T16:30:00"
}
```

**Response (404 Not Found):**

```
{
  "detail": "Payment not found"
}
```

## 4.3 PUT /payments/{payment\_id}/status

**Description:** Updates the status of a payment (e.g., from initiated to completed or failed).

**Request:**

```
PUT /payments/550e8400-e29b-41d4-a716-446655440000/status
Content-Type: application/json

{
  "status": "completed"
}
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "id_payment": "550e8400-e29b-41d4-a716-446655440000",
  "order_id": 1,
  "provider_txn_id": "TXN-987654321",
  "status": "completed",
  "amount": 150.00,
  "created_at": "2025-11-09T16:30:00",
  "updated_at": "2025-11-09T17:00:00"
}
```

**Response (400 Bad Request):**

```
{
  "detail": "Invalid status transition"
}
```

## 5 Tickets Endpoints

### 5.1 POST /tickets/

**Description:** Creates a new ticket associated with an existing order.

**Request:**

```
POST /tickets/
Content-Type: application/json

{
  "order_id": 1,
  "pdf_url": "https://example.com/ticket_1.pdf",
  "qr_code": "data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAAANSUgAA..."
}
```

**Response (201 Created):**

```
{
  "id_ticket": "b56d3e6f-3c5f-4bcb-9a1a-835b3adbe001",
  "order_id": 1,
  "ticket_code": "0d7c6c42-8acb-4a33-9f37-4b2e5d45a6dd",
  "pdf_url": "https://example.com/ticket_1.pdf",
  "qr_code": "data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAAANSUgAA...",
  "issued_at": "2025-11-09T16:30:00"
}
```

**Response (400 Bad Request):**

```
{
  "detail": "Error creating ticket: order_id not found"
}
```

---

### 5.2 GET /tickets/{ticket\_id}

**Description:** Retrieves a specific ticket by its unique identifier (`id_ticket`).

**Request:**

```
GET /tickets/b56d3e6f-3c5f-4bcb-9a1a-835b3adbe001
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "id_ticket": "b56d3e6f-3c5f-4bcb-9a1a-835b3adbe001",
  "order_id": 1,
  "ticket_code": "0d7c6c42-8acb-4a33-9f37-4b2e5d45a6dd",
  "pdf_url": "https://example.com/ticket_1.pdf",
  "qr_code": "data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAAANSUhEUgAA...",
  "issued_at": "2025-11-09T16:30:00"
}
```

**Response (404 Not Found):**

```
{
  "detail": "Ticket not found"
}
```

### 5.3 GET /tickets/order/{order\_id}

**Description:** Retrieves all tickets associated with a specific order.

**Request:**

```
GET /tickets/order/1
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
[
  {
    "id_ticket": "b56d3e6f-3c5f-4bcb-9a1a-835b3adbe001",
    "order_id": 1,
    "ticket_code": "0d7c6c42-8acb-4a33-9f37-4b2e5d45a6dd",
    "pdf_url": "https://example.com/ticket_1.pdf",
    "qr_code": "data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAAANSUhEUgAA...",
    "issued_at": "2025-11-09T16:30:00"
  },
  {
    "id_ticket": "d97f93f4-4e1f-41a0-b65d-5b3f0c89a22f",
    "order_id": 1,
    "ticket_code": "b5f0cbbd-cc3b-4e1d-a91a-223d7a06a2dc",
    "pdf_url": "https://example.com/ticket_2.pdf",
    "qr_code": "data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAAANSUhEUgAA...",
    "issued_at": "2025-11-09T16:32:00"
  }
]
```

**Response (404 Not Found):**

```
{
  "detail": "No tickets found for this order"
}
```

#### 5.4 GET /tickets/code/{ticket\_code}

**Description:** Retrieves a ticket by its unique ticket code (QR-based).

**Request:**

```
GET /tickets/code/0d7c6c42-8acb-4a33-9f37-4b2e5d45a6dd
```

**Response (200 OK):**

```
{
  "id_ticket": "b56d3e6f-3c5f-4bcb-9a1a-835b3adbe001",
  "order_id": 1,
  "ticket_code": "0d7c6c42-8acb-4a33-9f37-4b2e5d45a6dd",
  "pdf_url": "https://example.com/ticket_1.pdf",
  "qr_code": "data:image/png;base64,iVBORwOKGgoAAAANSUhEUgAA...",
  "issued_at": "2025-11-09T16:30:00"
}
```

**Response (404 Not Found):**

```
{
  "detail": "Ticket not found"
}
```

## Unit Test Results and Code

For python-backend we used pytest to validate correct functionality of every endpoint, this took us to develop 28 test in total. There is the proof of our FastAPI pass every test.

```

===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.13.7, pytest-8.4.2, pluggy-1.6.0 -- C:\Users\sebas\Downloads\python-backend\venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
rootdir: C:\Users\sebas\Downloads\proticket\app\backend\business
plugins: anyio-4.11.0
collected 28 items

tests/test_events.py::test_create_event PASSED
tests/test_events.py::test_get_all_events PASSED
tests/test_events.py::test_get_event_by_id PASSED
tests/test_events.py::test_get_event_not_found PASSED
tests/test_events.py::test_delete_event PASSED
tests/test_events.py::test_delete_event_not_found PASSED
tests/test_orders.py::test_create_order PASSED
tests/test_orders.py::test_get_order_by_id PASSED
tests/test_orders.py::test_get_order_not_found PASSED
tests/test_orders.py::test_get_orders_by_user PASSED
tests/test_orders.py::test_get_orders_by_user_not_found PASSED
tests/test_orders.py::test_update_order_status PASSED
tests/test_orders.py::test_update_order_status_invalid PASSED
[ 85%]
tests/test_tickets.py::test_get_ticket_by_id PASSED
[ 89%]
tests/test_tickets.py::test_get_tickets_by_order PASSED
[ 92%]
tests/test_tickets.py::test_get_ticket_by_code PASSED
[ 96%]
tests/test_tickets.py::test_get_ticket_not_found PASSED
[100%]

===== 28 passed in 3.82s =====

```

Figure 5: Unit testing for FastAPI endpoints from python-backend.

## Evidence of Web GUI Integration

Demonstrative video of Web Application functionality: [https://youtu.be/rrIqo7G\\_2m4](https://youtu.be/rrIqo7G_2m4)