

Writing your Natural History Report

T-minus 21 days

What should you be doing now?

Researching your topic

Use the library

Wikipedia is a good *starting* place, but not enough by itself

Search Google Scholar using keywords on your topic

Search through popular science magazines such as

Smithsonian

Scientific American

Discover

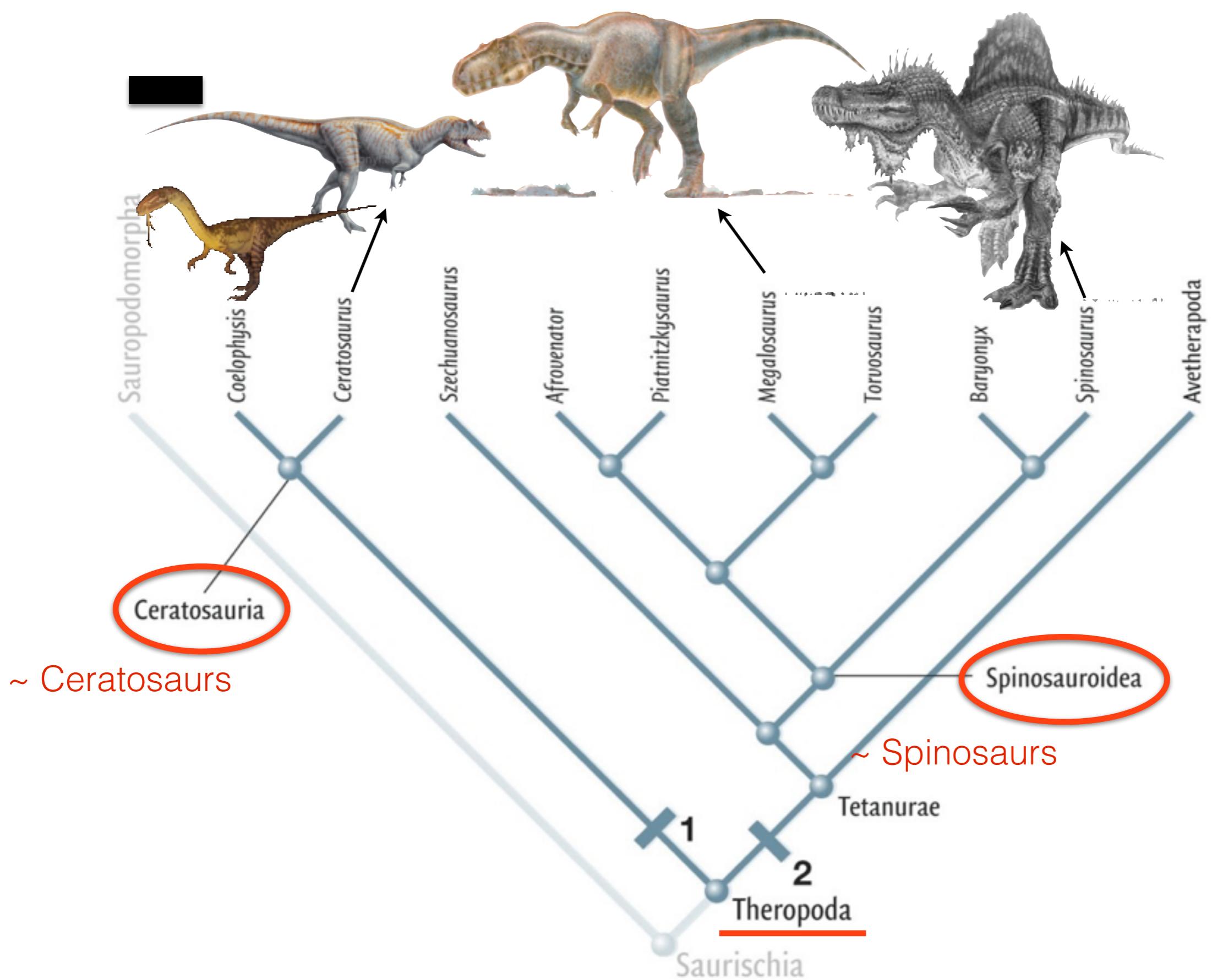
...these often have good general articles that might help orient you

Begin your outline

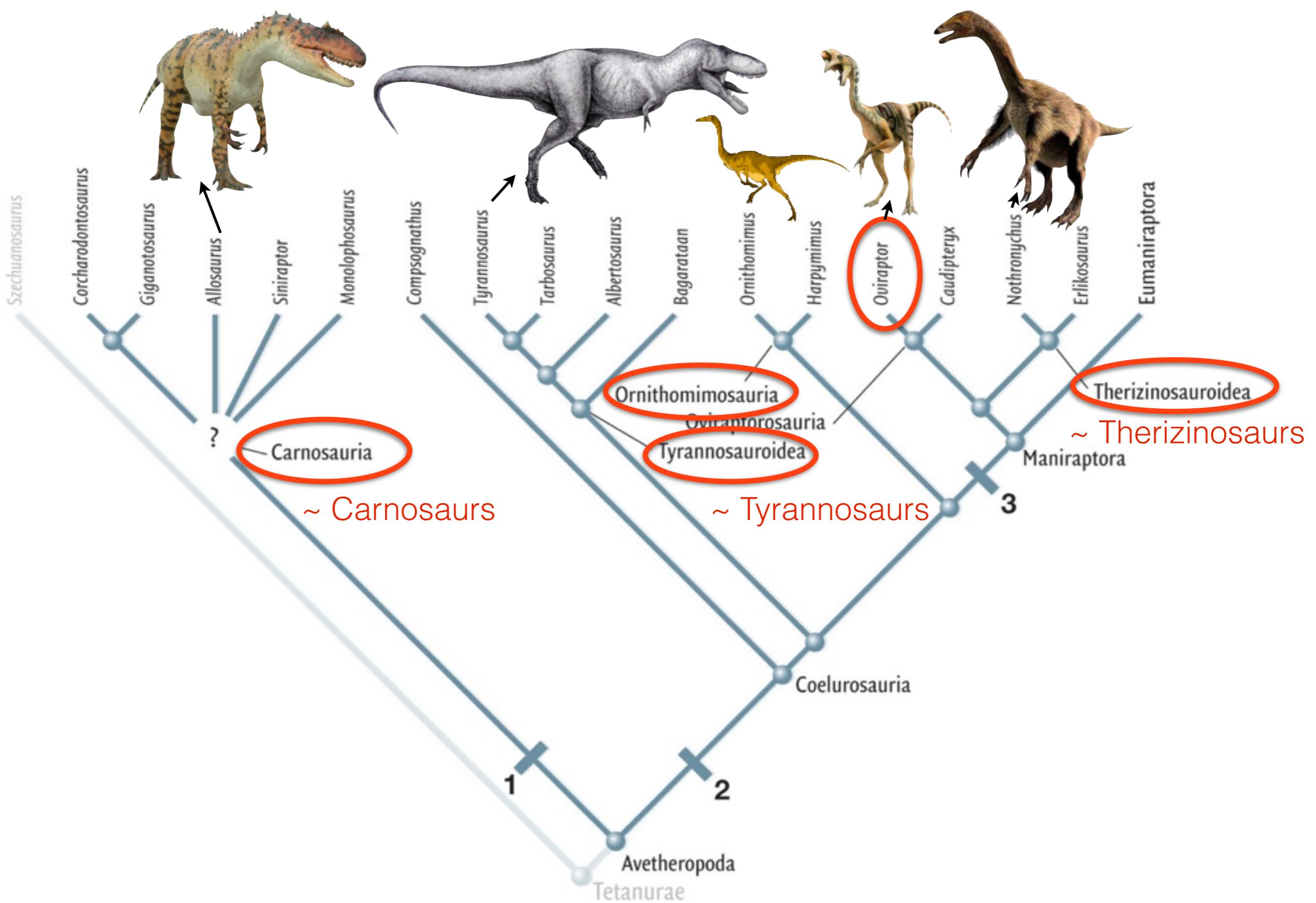
Start writing an outline EARLY... this will help direct your research, not to mention make the writing process much easier.

Fastovsky ch. 12

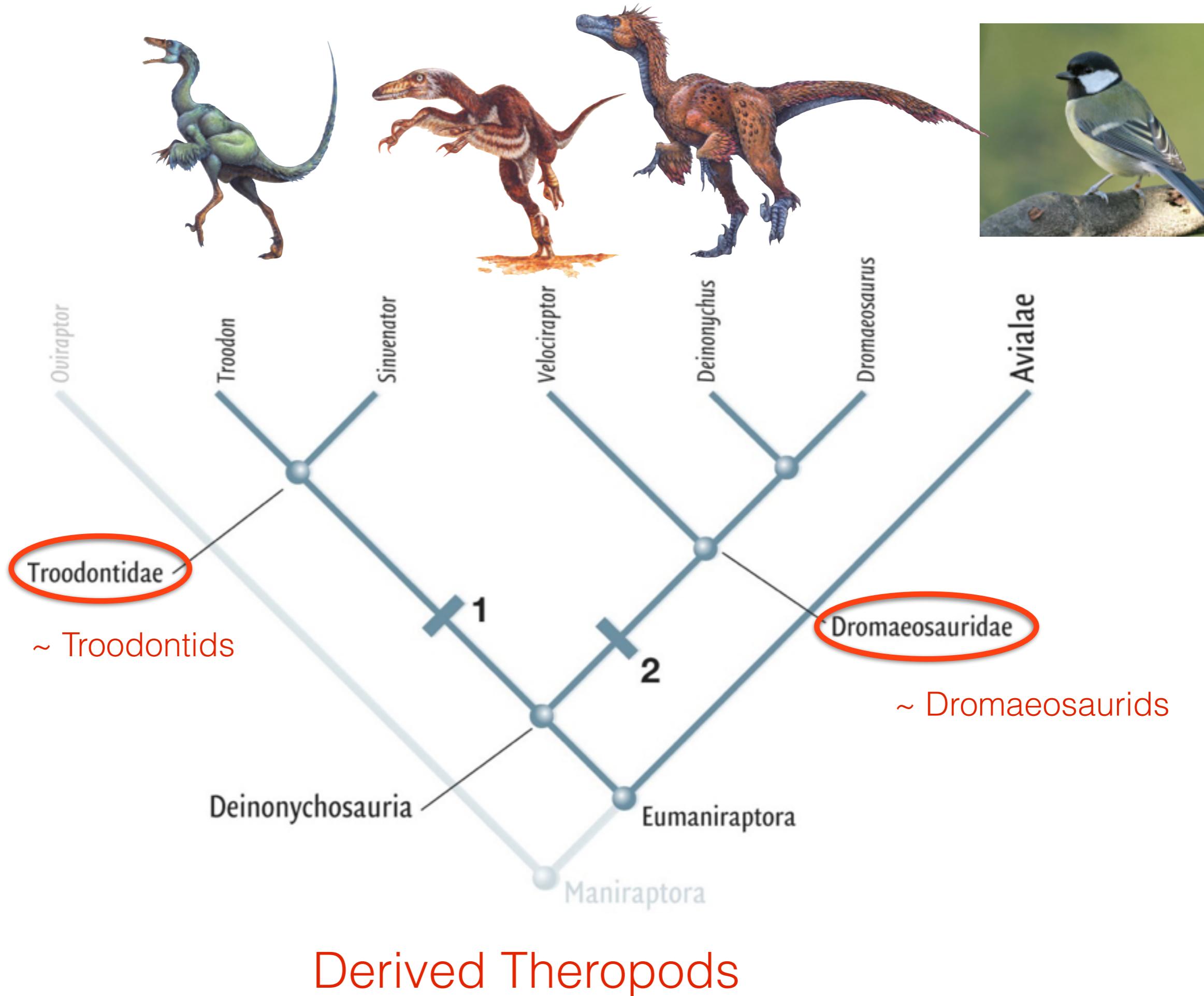
9	3/14	Dino physiology & ecology I.	Reproduction and growth	Brusatte Chpt 8	
	3/16	Dino physiology & ecology II.	Diet and food webs		
	3/18	Dino physiology & ecology III.	Some like it hot: endothermy vs. ectothermy		
S9		Physiology and ecology	HW4: TBA		
SPRING BREAK					
10	3/28	Theropods	Basal theropods	Fastovsky Chpt 9	
	3/30	Theropods	The strange: Spinosaurus, Oviraptor, and Therizinosaurs		
	4/1	Theropods	Derived theropods: brawn and brains		
S10		Theropods	HW5: TBA		Homework 4 due
11	4/4	Origin of birds I	From theropods to Avialae	Fastovsky Chpt 10	
	4/6	Origin of birds II	Feathers and flight		
	4/8	Prepare for Exam III			
S11		Review for Exam III	HW6: TBA		Homework 5 due
12	4/11	Exam III			

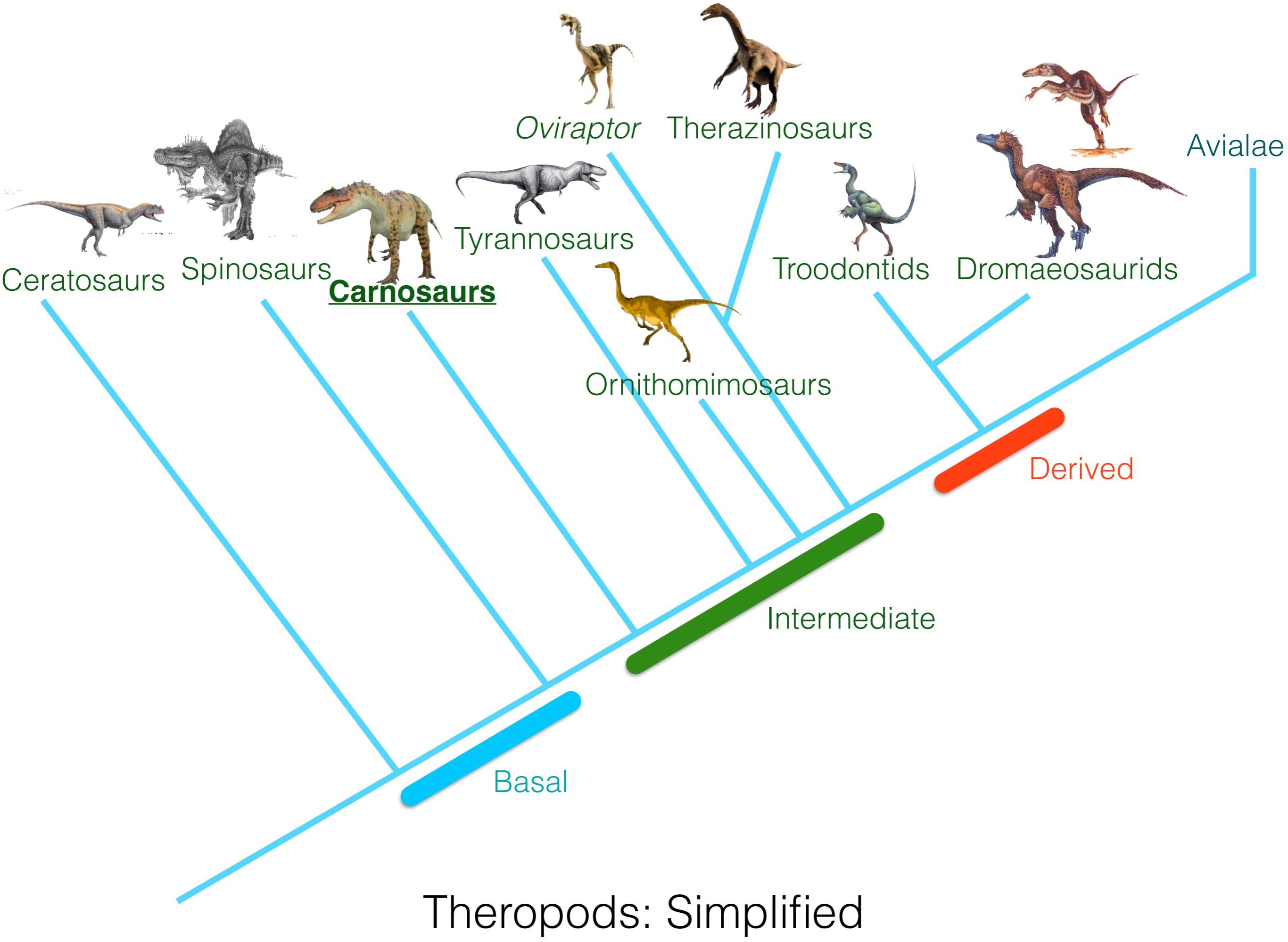


Basal Theropods

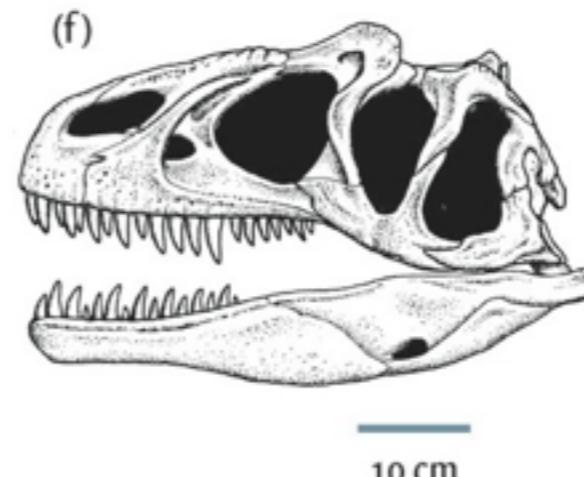
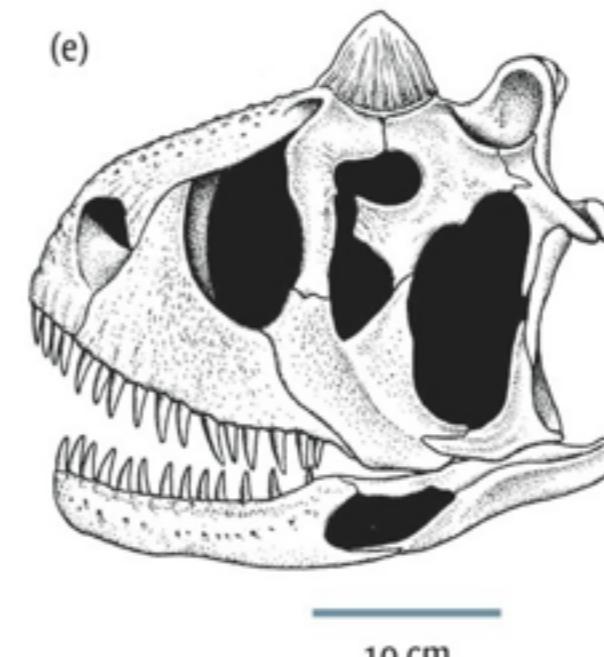
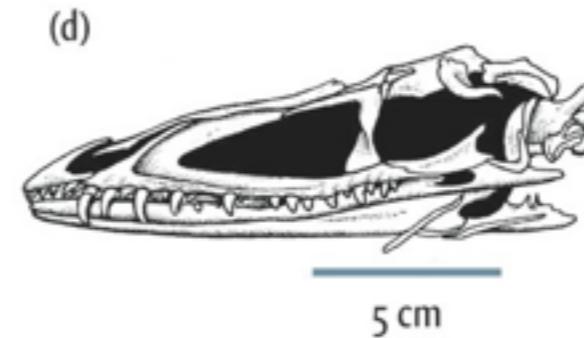
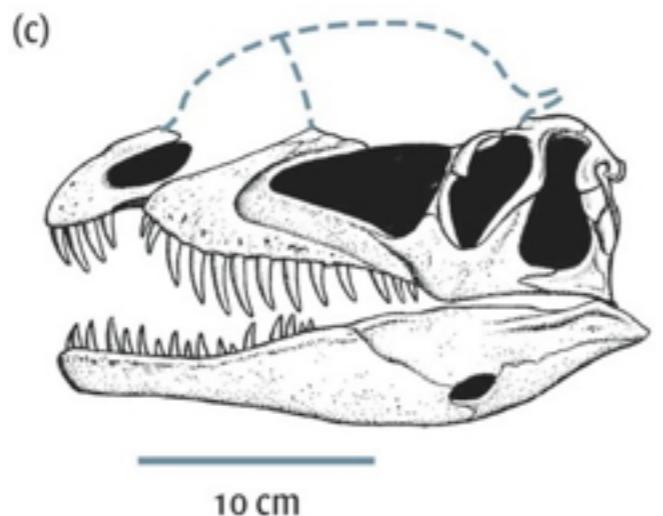
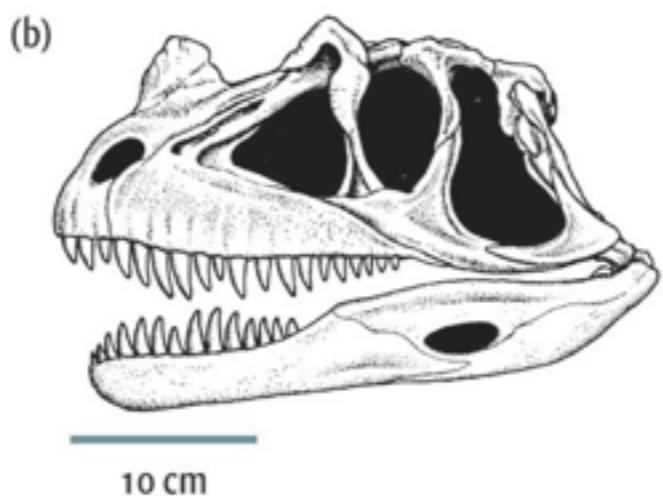
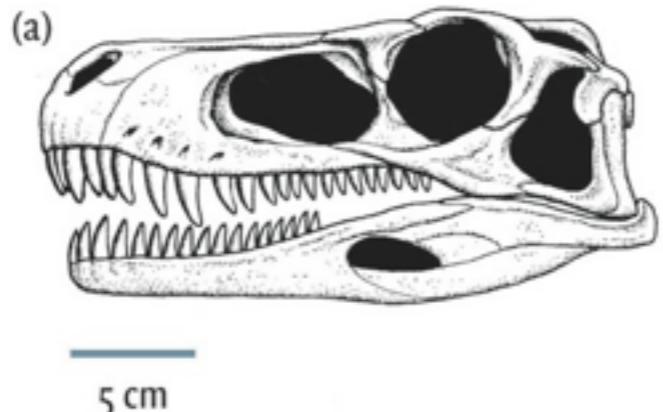


Intermediate Theropods



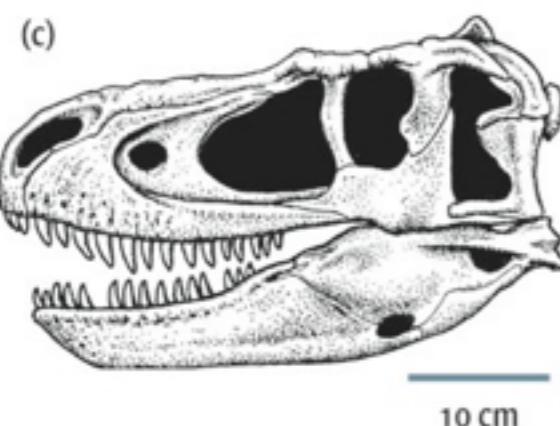
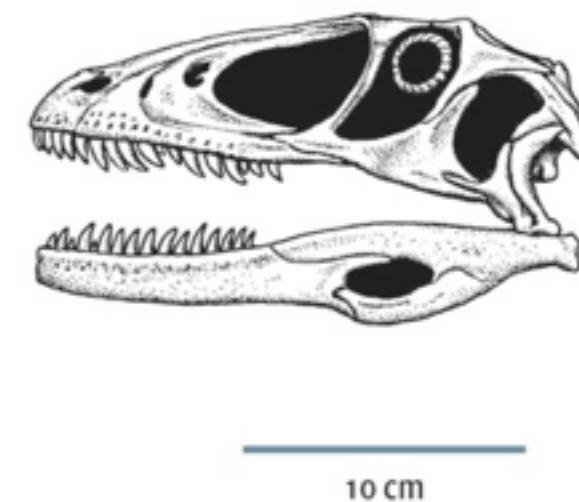
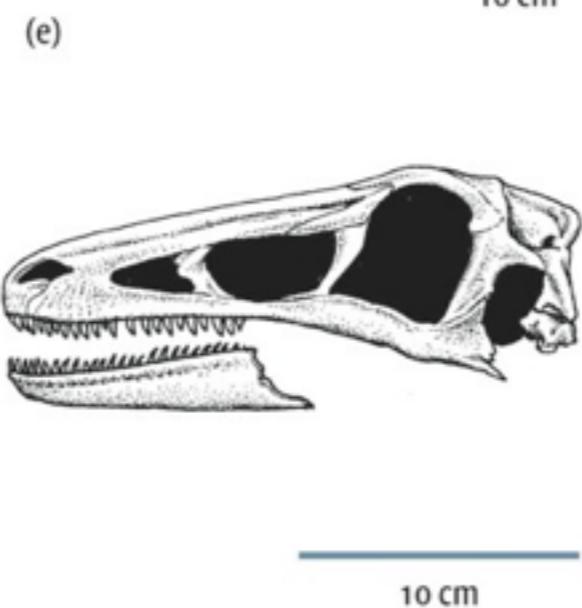
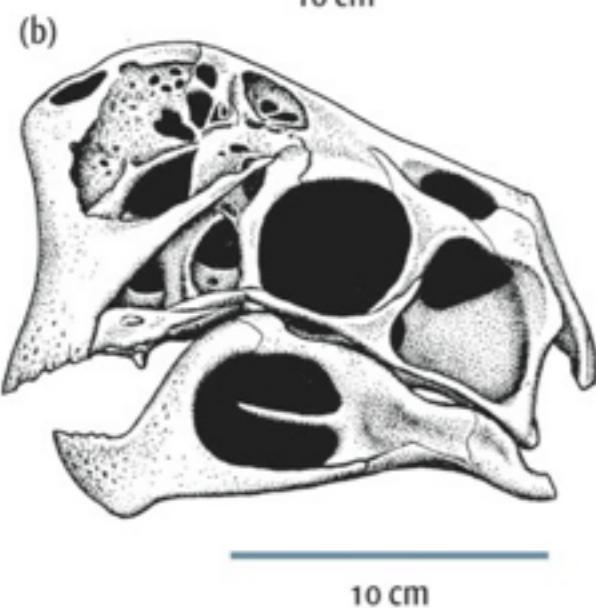
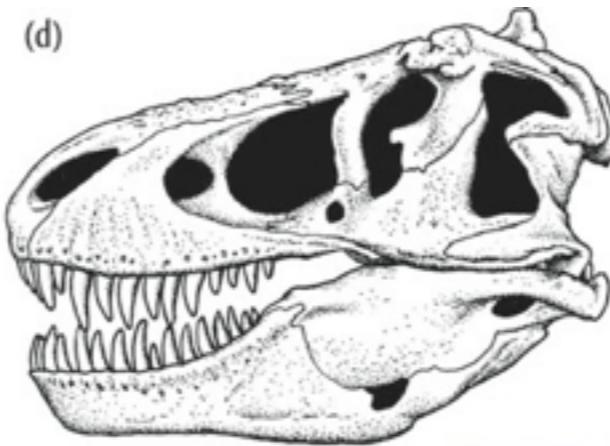
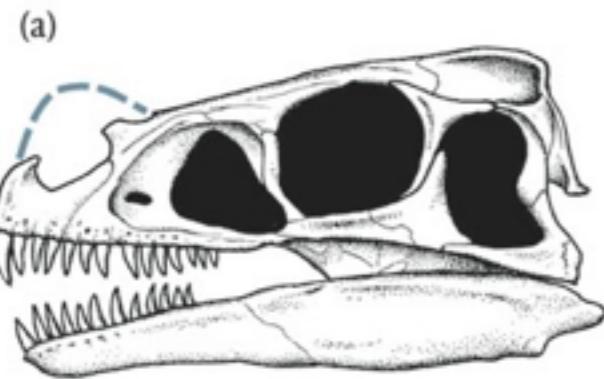


Theropod Skulls



Robust

Theropod Skulls



Gracile

Theropod Skulls

Air sacs in antorbital fossa ~ lateral aspects of skull (primitive characteristic lost in Ornithischia)

Also found in Theropods, Sauropods, Pterosaurs, and Crocodylians

Pneumatization of snout

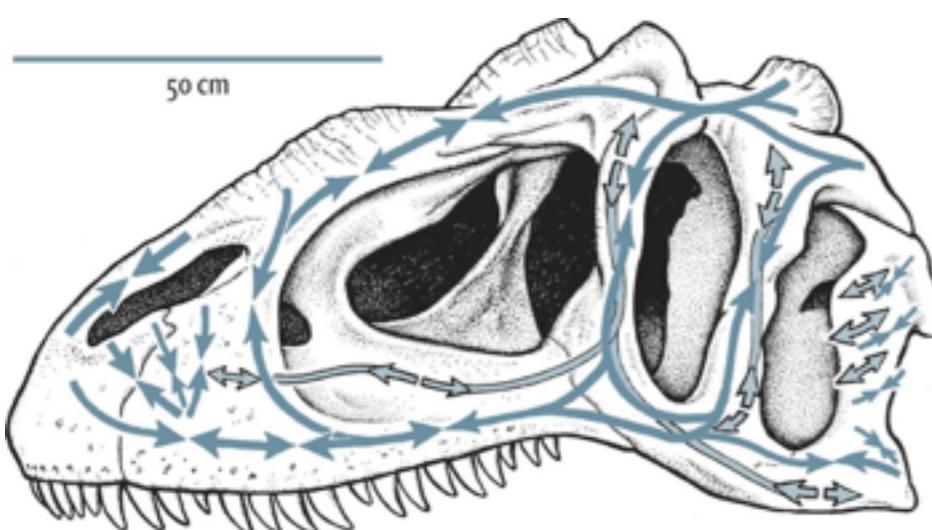
Accessory antorbital openings

Why?

Potentially > respiratory efficiency

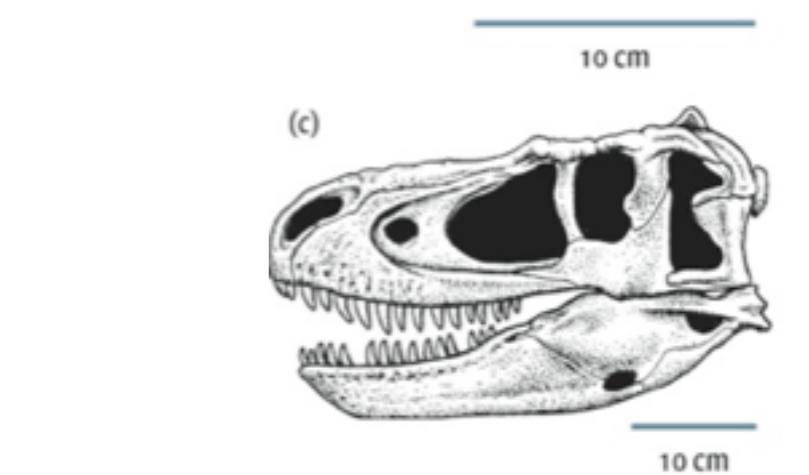
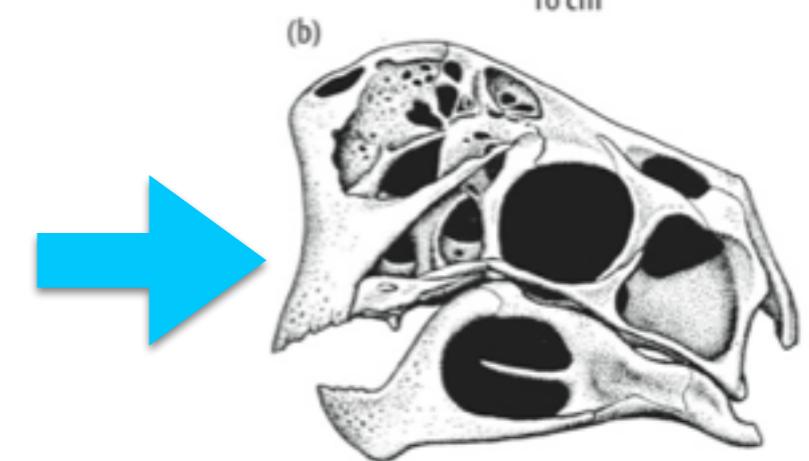
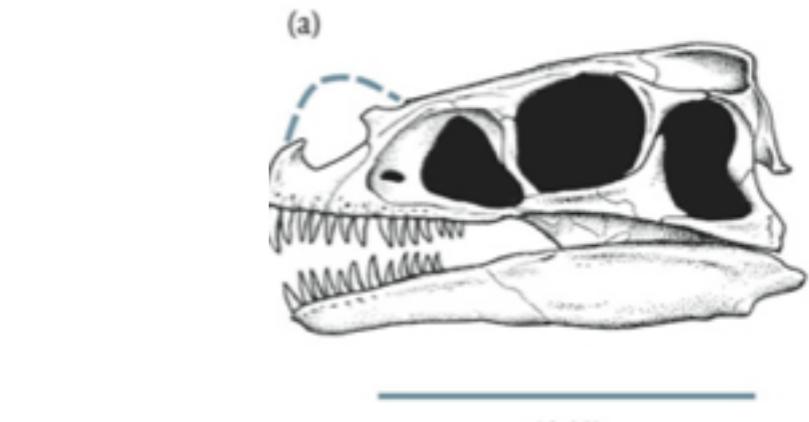
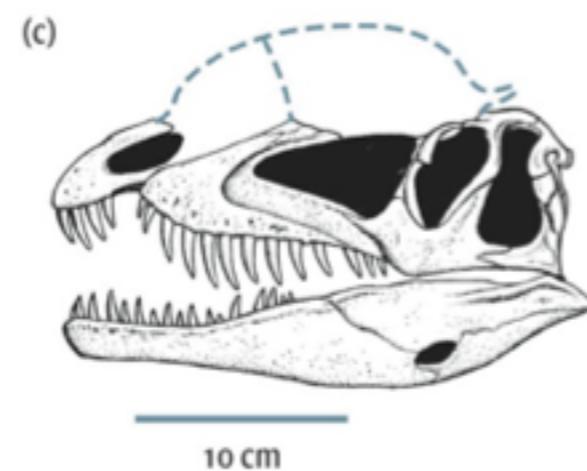
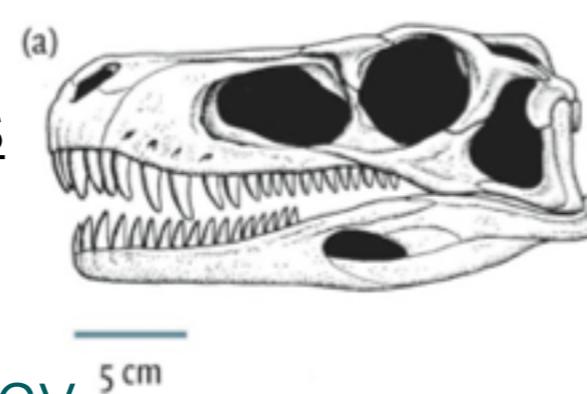
Early forms: brute force

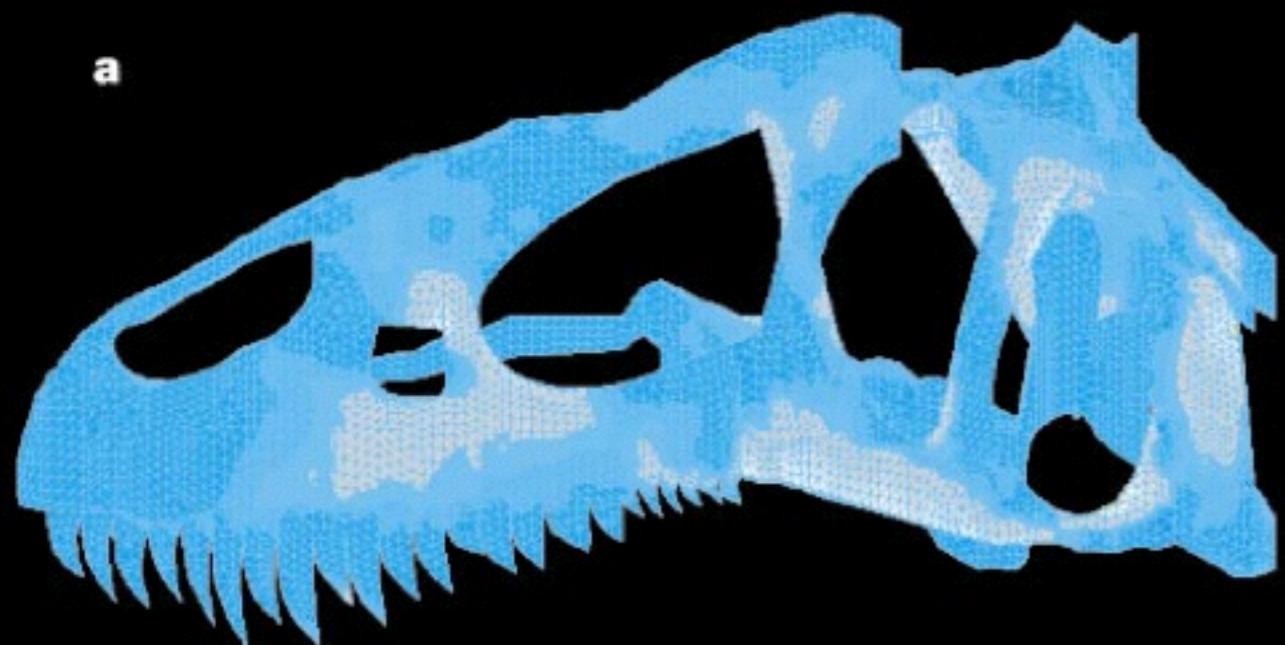
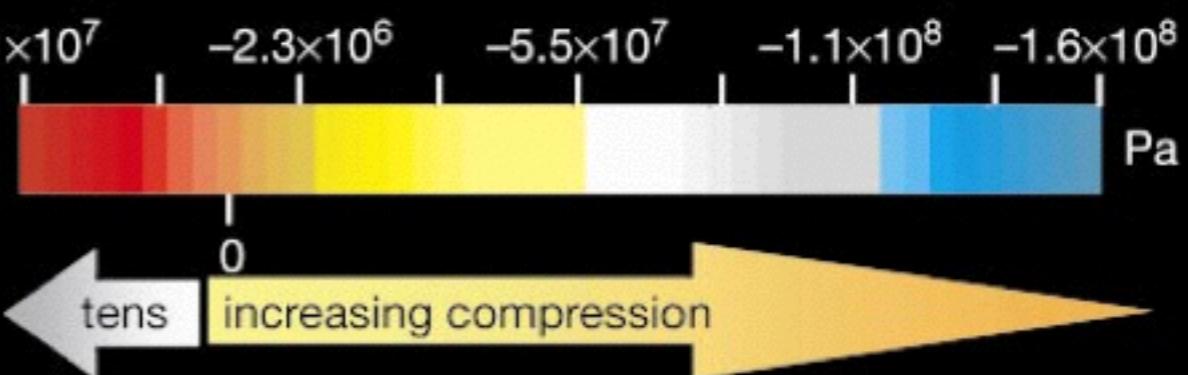
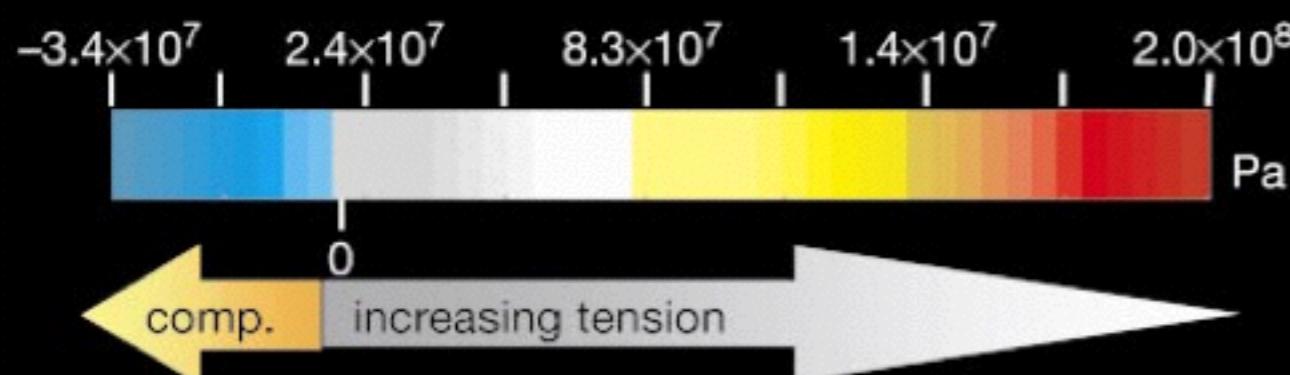
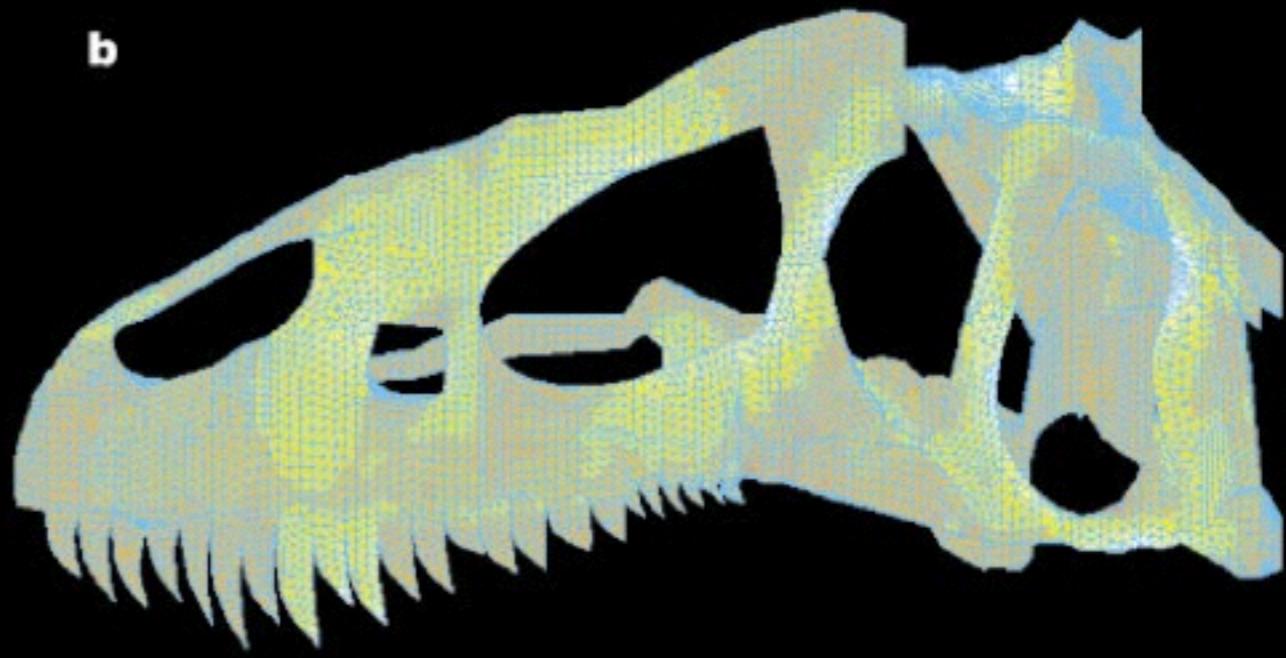
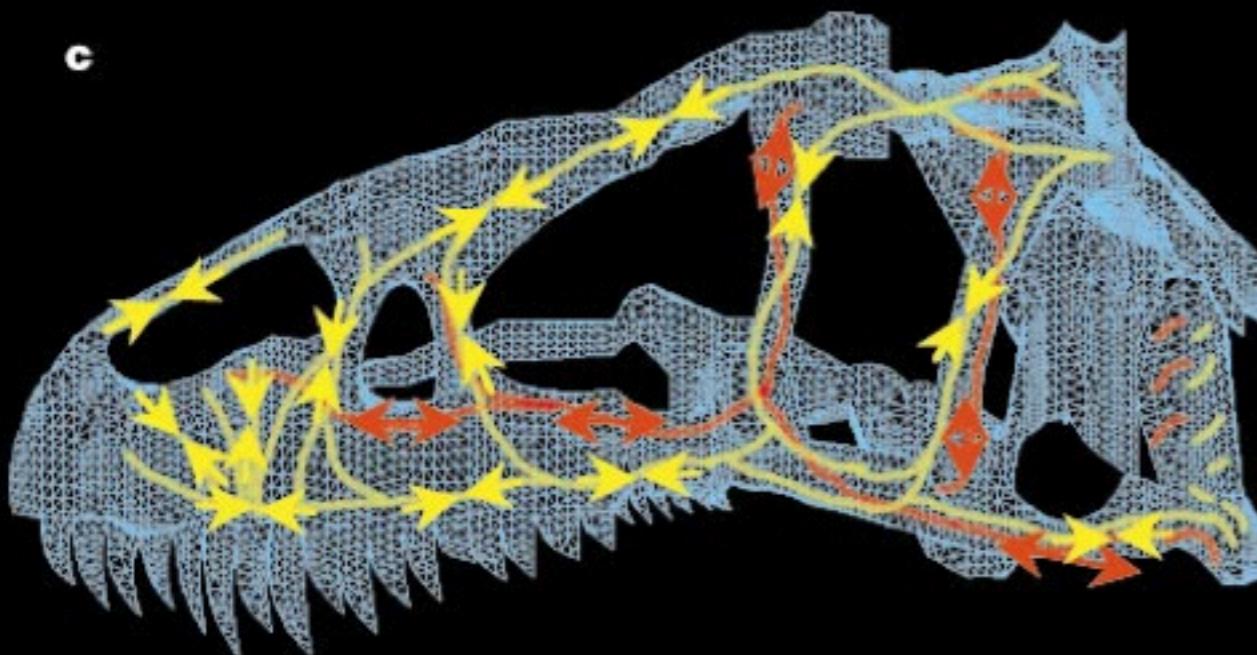
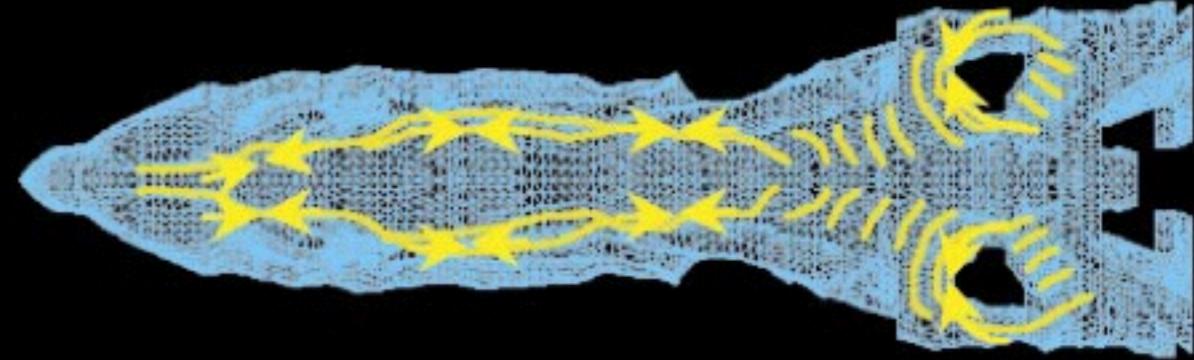
Later forms: Thrashing/tearing



↔↔
Compression

↔↔↔
Tension



a**b****c****d**

↔ Tension
↔ Compression

Theropods: Evolutionary Trends

SKULL

Pneumatization of snout

Accessory antorbital openings

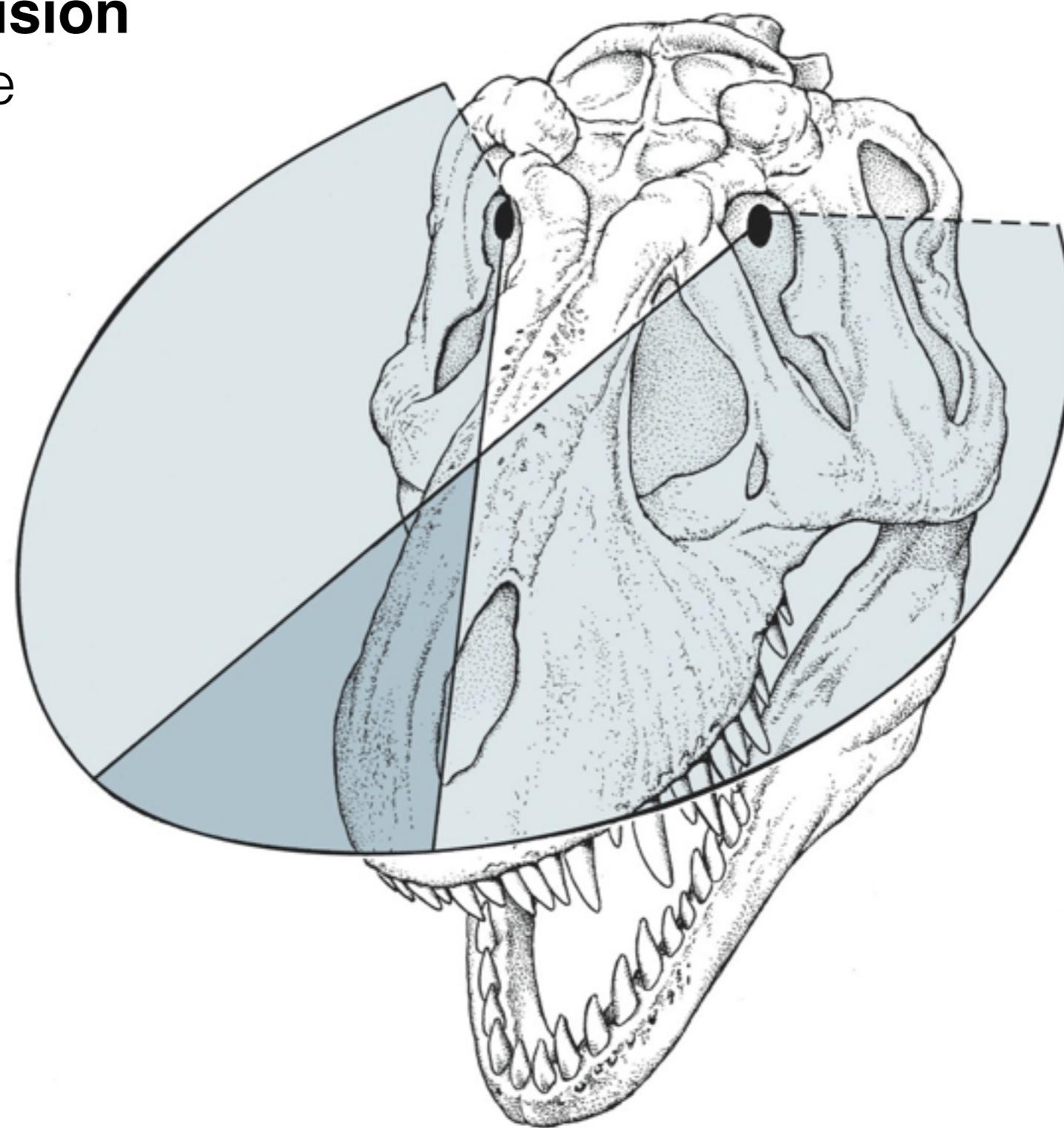
Stereoscopic Vision

Larger Brain size

AXIAL SKELETON

Finger Elongation

Limb Elongation (faster)





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Theropods: Evolutionary Trends

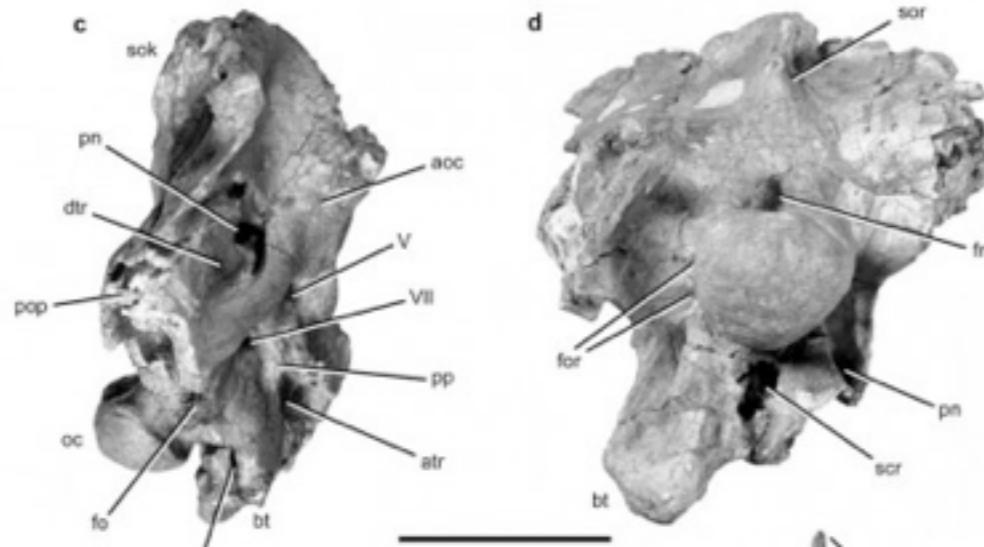
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Shauchilong



Emphasize olfactory
and visual lobes

Troodontids had the
largest relative brain
size of any dinosaur

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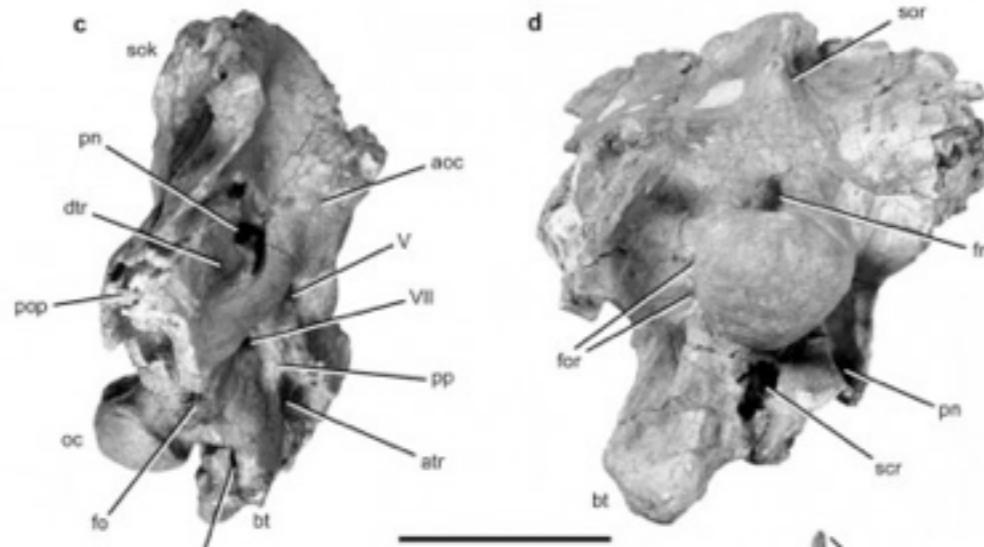
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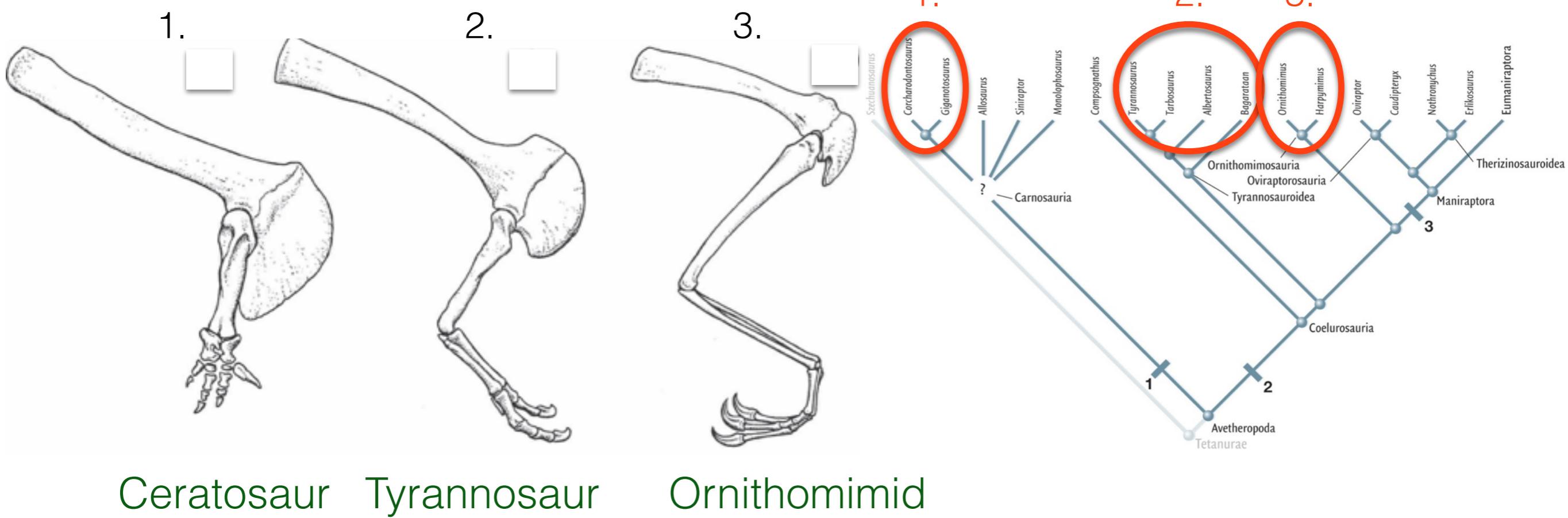
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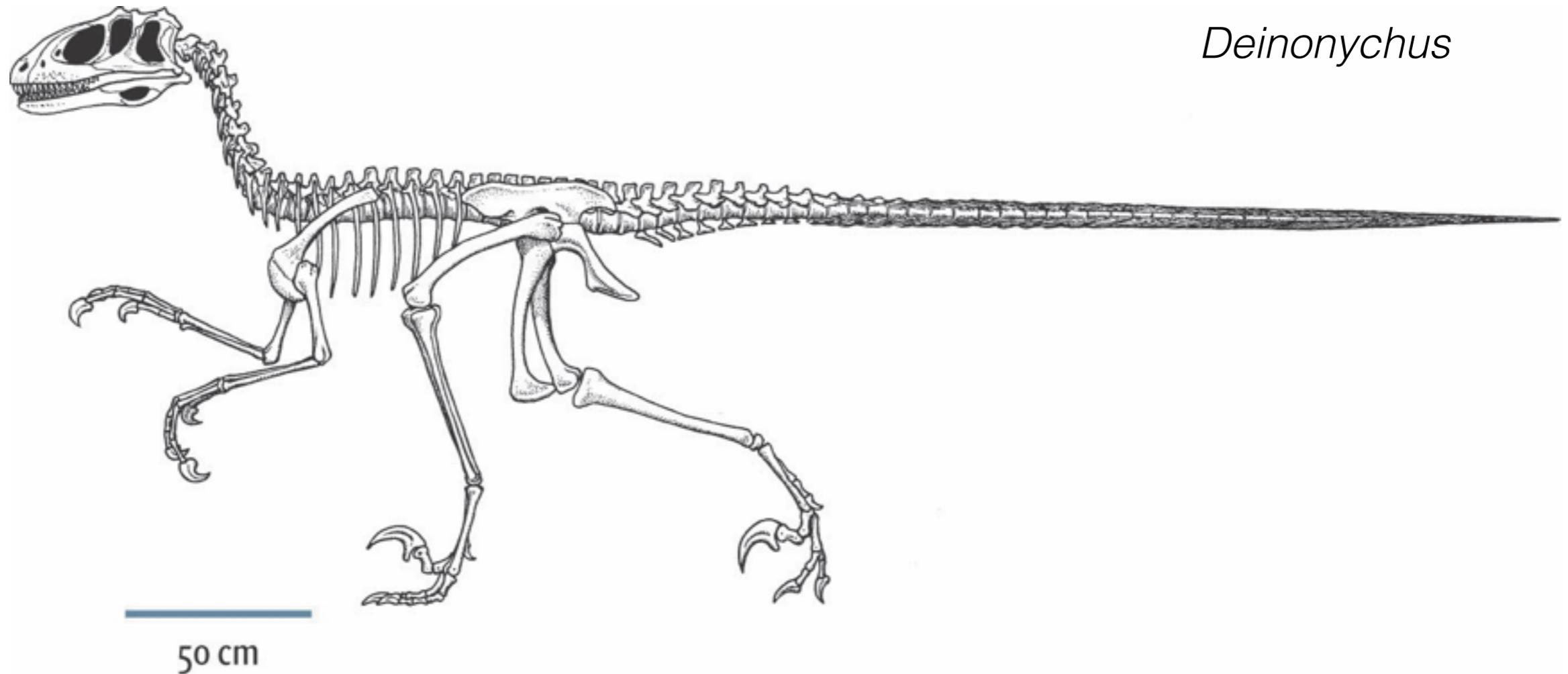
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Theropods: Balance and speed



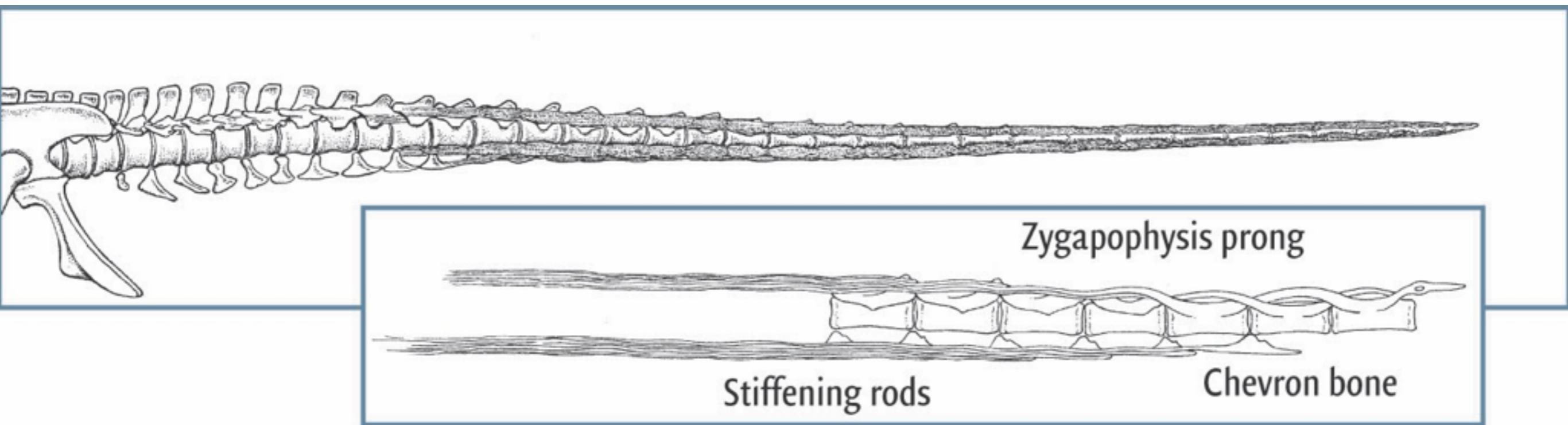
Near horizontal vertebral column

Center of gravity positioned at hips
allowed for quick pivoting

Some derived theropods had tails stiffened by elongate processes on
neural arches

Tail flexible at base for dynamic counter balance (cheetah)

Theropods: Balance and speed





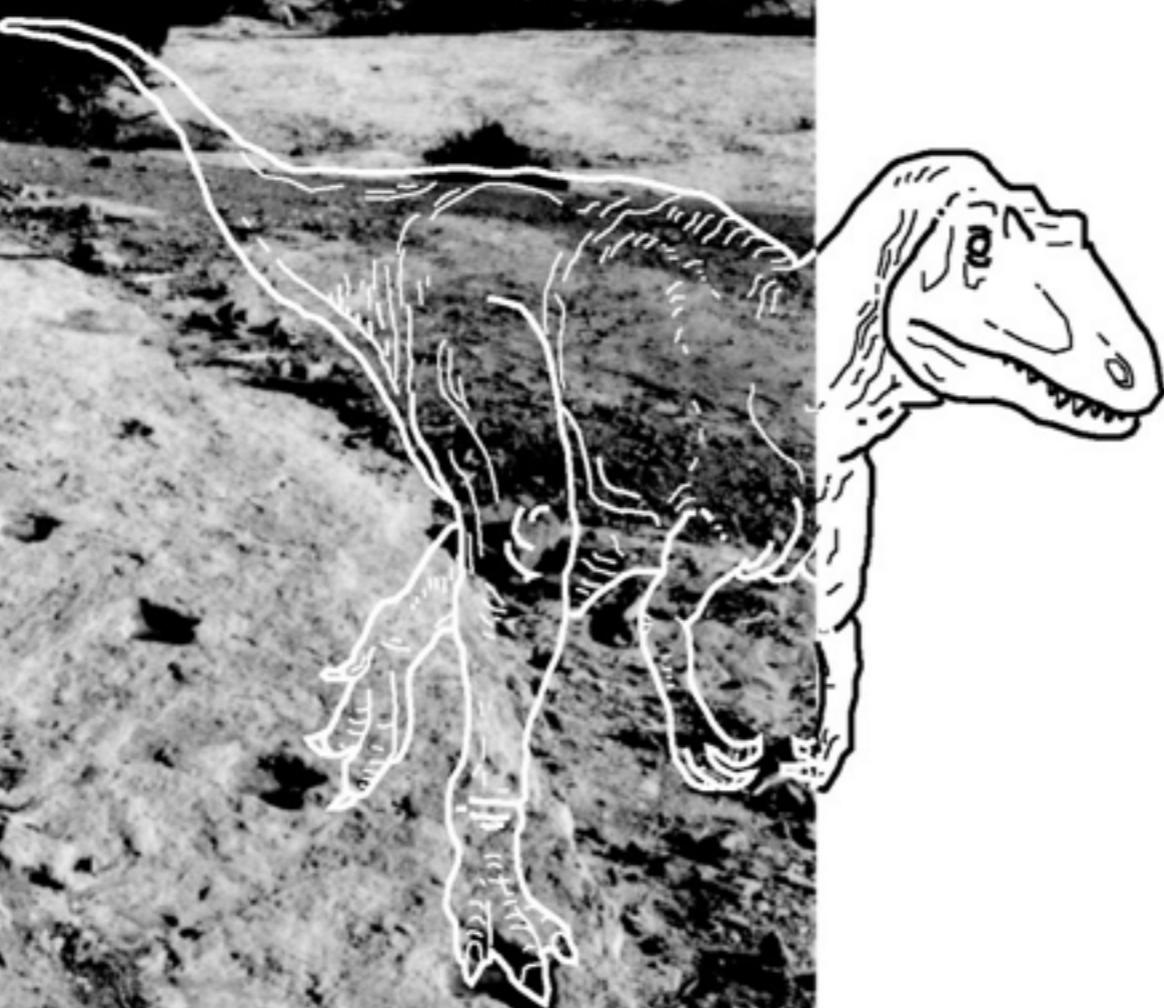


Persistence hunting: a bipedal invention

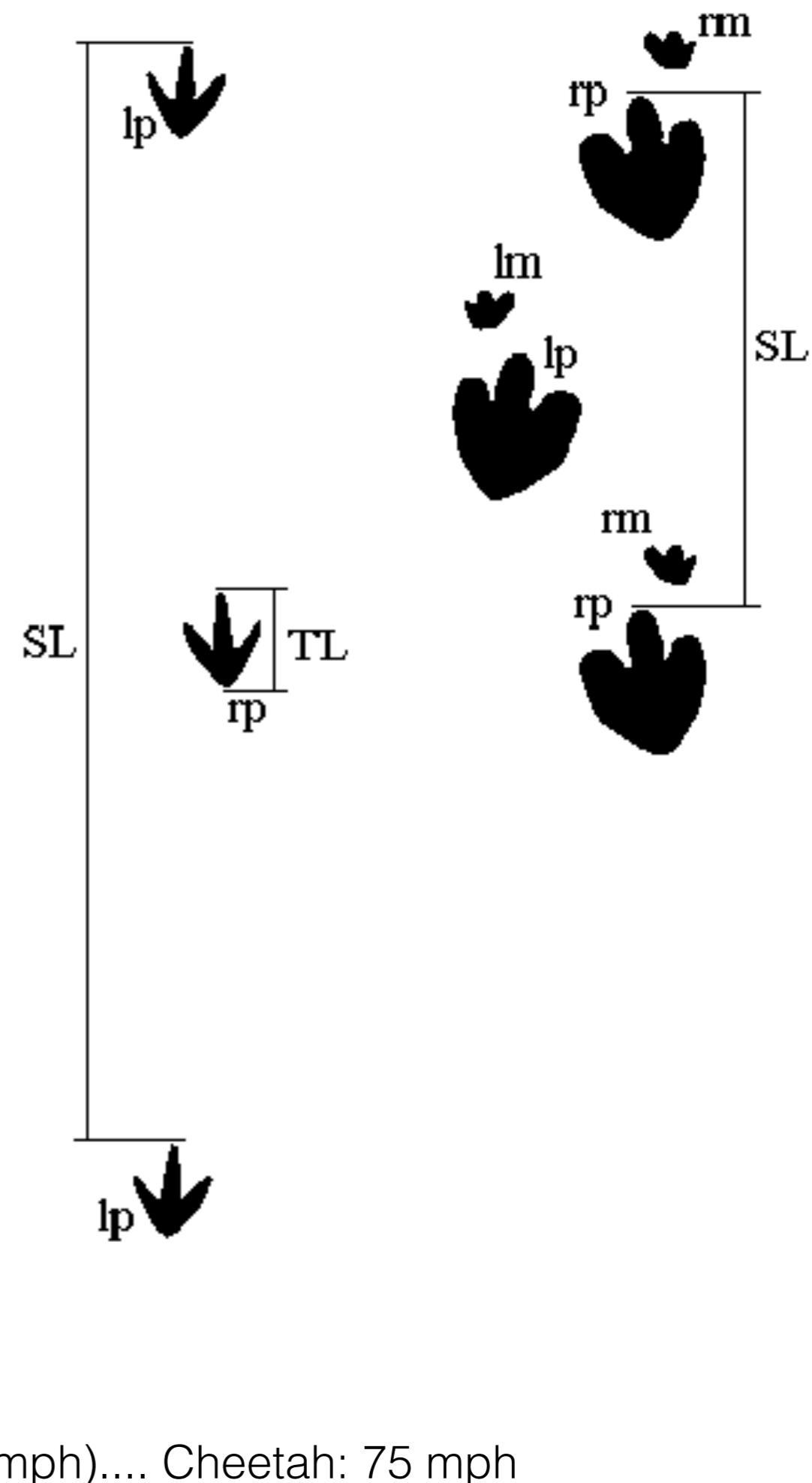
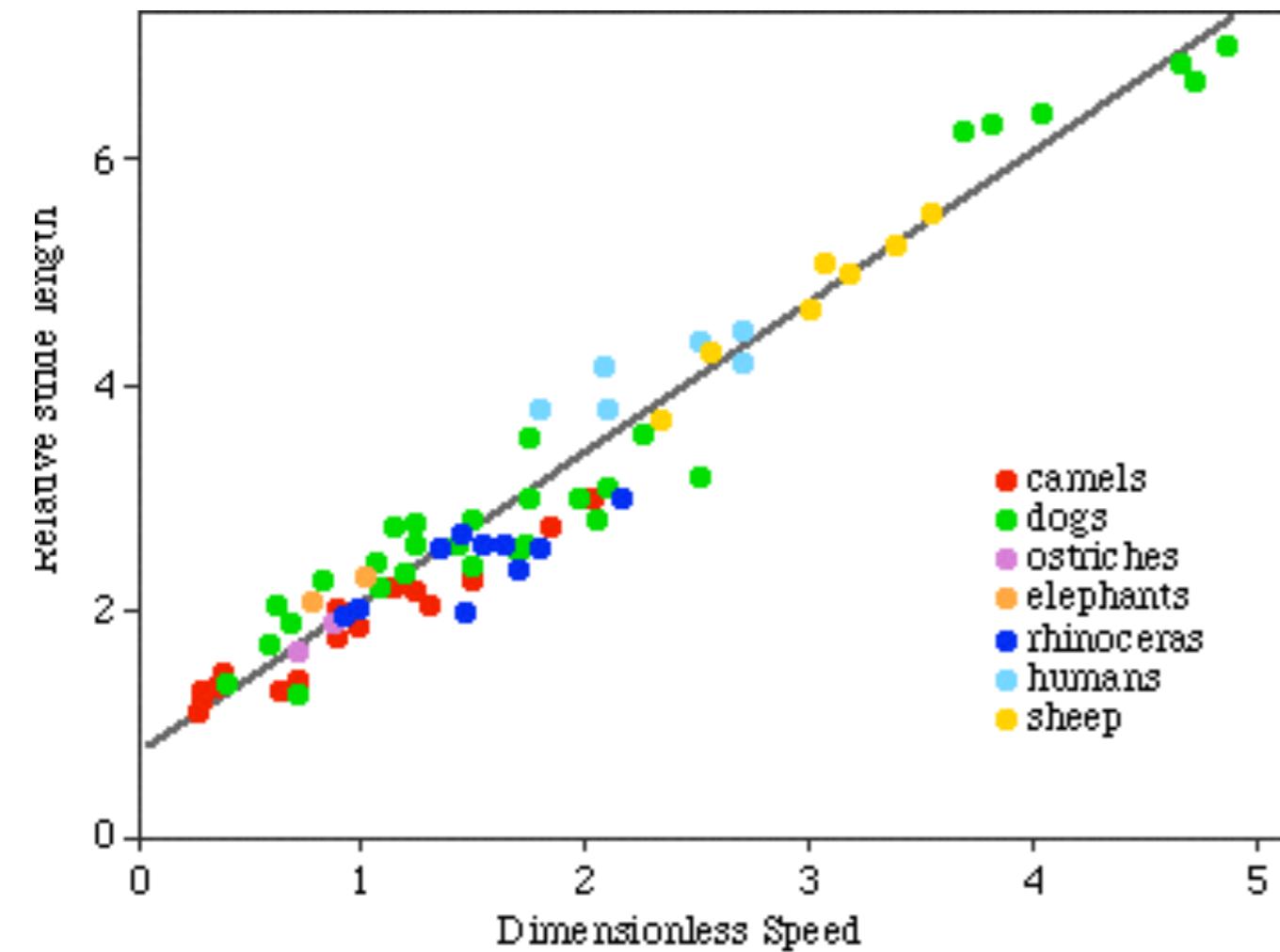


BBC





Theropods: Balance and speed

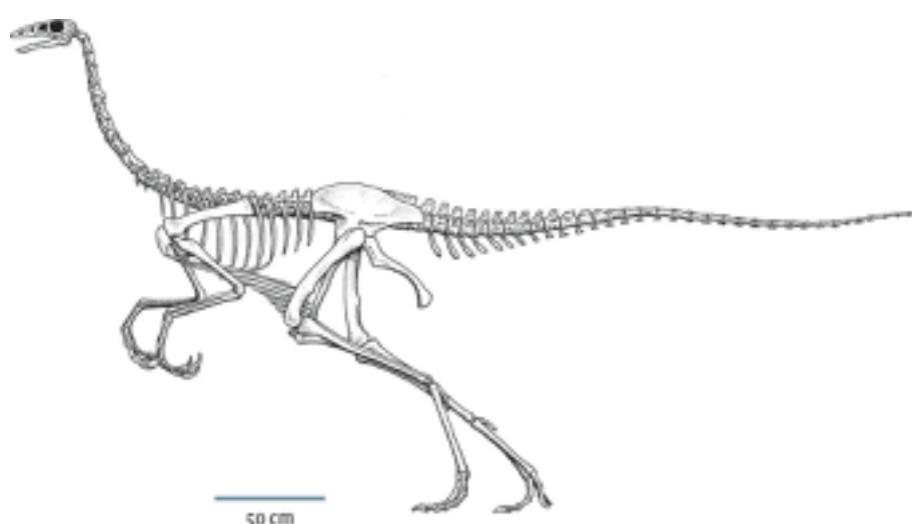


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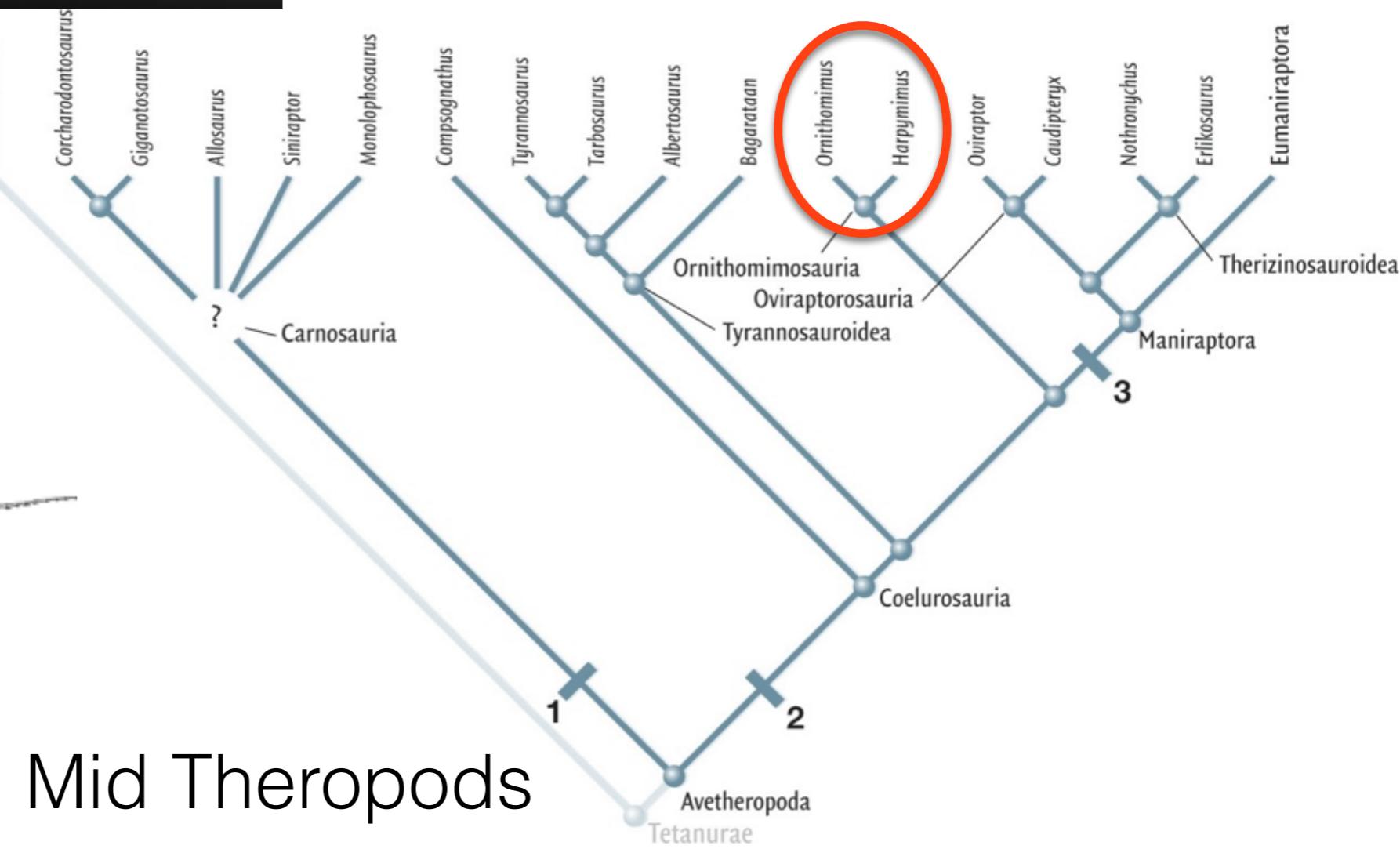
Ornithomimids



Cheetah speed? 80 mph



Struthiosaurus



Mid Theropods



MOVIECLIPS.COM

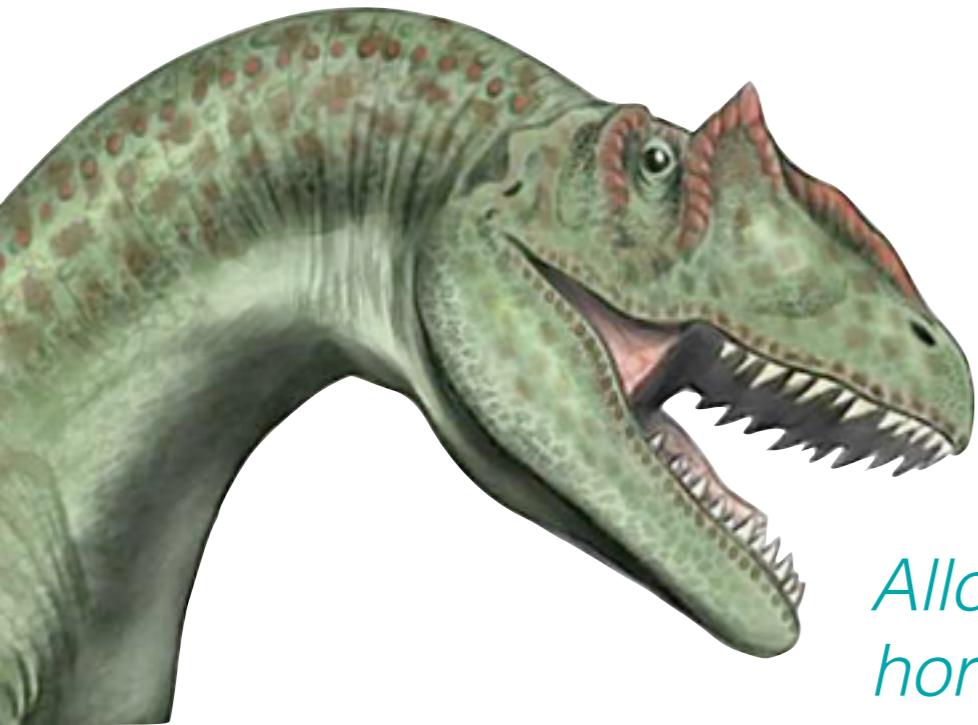


Theropods: Specializations

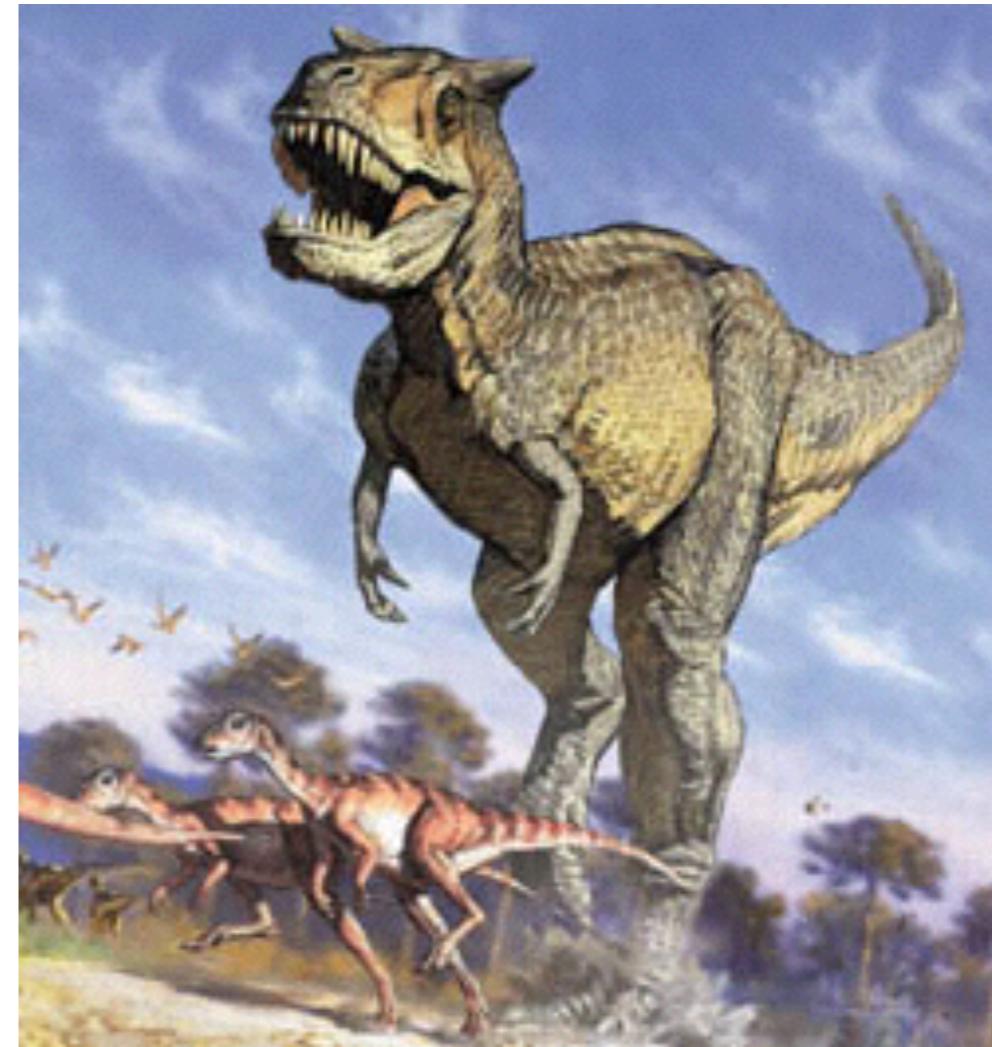
Cranial Ornamentation



Ceratosaurus: Nasal Horn



*Allosaurus: Frontal-Eye
horns*



Carnotaurus: Above-Eye horns

Tyrannosaurus: Rugosities on head



The most famous crested theropod...



Theropods: Specializations

Cranial Ornamentation

No evidence for frill
or venom glands



Dilophosaurus: Basal Theropod

