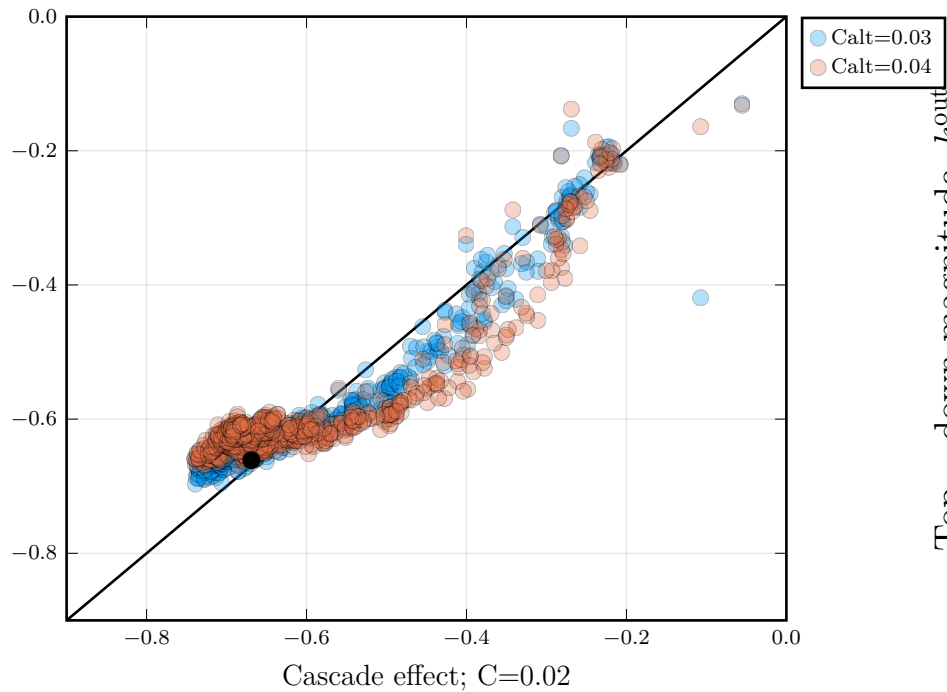


Cascade effect;  $C=C_{alt}$



Top - down magnitude,  $k_{out}$

