Quantum Computing 3

投影片 2

Five common operations

$$I: \begin{array}{ccc} |0
angle &
ightarrow & |0
angle & \\ |1
angle &
ightarrow & |1
angle & = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{array}
ight)$$

$$X: \begin{array}{ccc} |0\rangle & \rightarrow & |1\rangle \\ |1\rangle & \rightarrow & |0\rangle \end{array} \quad = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$Y: \begin{array}{ccc} |0\rangle & \rightarrow & - \left|1\right\rangle \\ |1\rangle & \rightarrow & \left|0\right\rangle \end{array} \ = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$Z: \begin{array}{ccc} |0\rangle & \rightarrow & |0\rangle \\ |1\rangle & \rightarrow & -|1\rangle \end{array} = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

投影片 3

Hadamard gate

Five common operations

可以變成疊加態

Hadamard gate :

$$H: \begin{vmatrix} 0 \rangle \to \sigma(|0\rangle + |1\rangle) = \sigma\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

M*:conjugate transposeunitary如果 M都是實數 那M* = M^T

It states that if M is unitary, then $MM^* = \pm 1$.

投影片 5

Cloning 以想用你想要複製一個測量完已知 狀態的qubit很簡單 但如果我們想複製的是還沒測量 的qubit

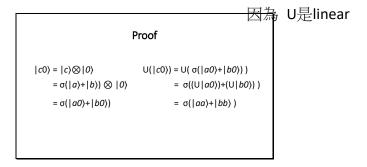
投影片 6

|b>orthogonal to |a>

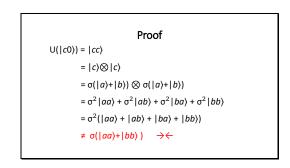
Proof $U: U(|a0\rangle) = |aa\rangle$

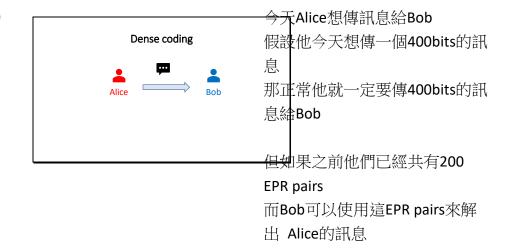
 $U(\mid a0\rangle) = \mid aa\rangle \qquad \qquad \mid c\rangle = \sigma(\mid a\rangle + \mid b\rangle)$

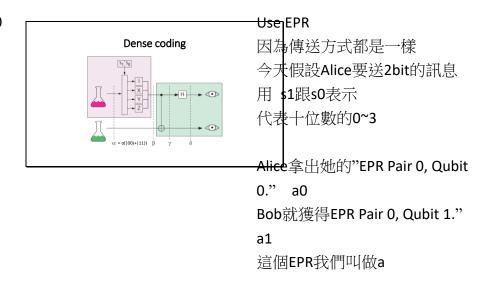
 $U(\mid b0\rangle) = \mid bb\rangle \qquad \qquad U(\mid c0\rangle) = \mid cc\rangle$

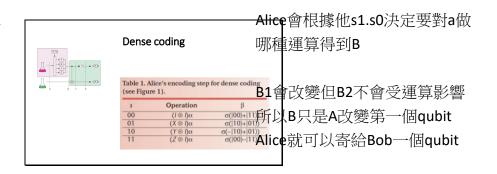


投影片8

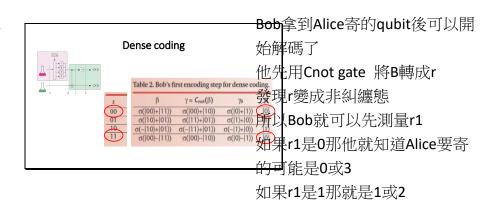


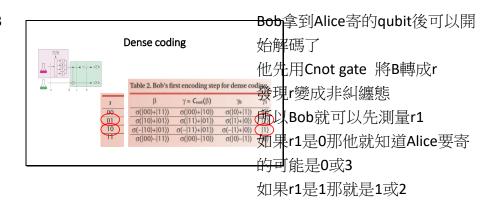




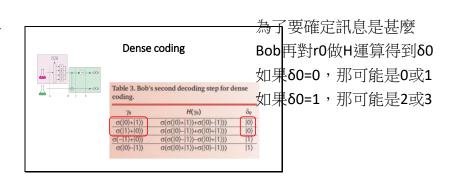


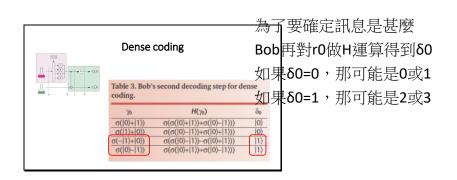




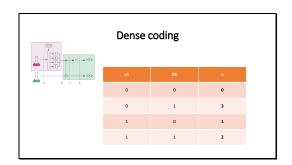


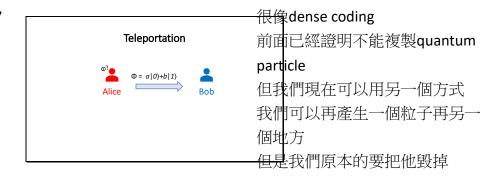
投影片 14





投影片 16



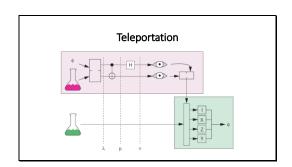


像dense coding

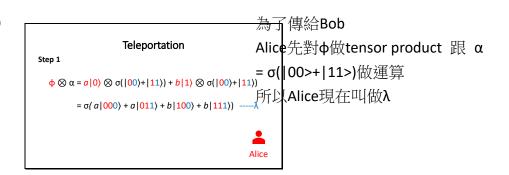
Alice跟Bob共享一個EPR pair α 假設Alice有一個qubit φ 想傳給 Bob

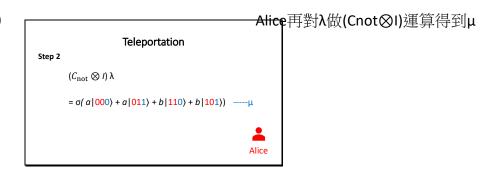
但Alice不知道他的狀態也不想測 量他

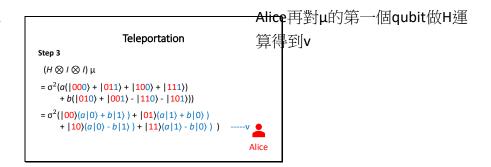
儘管Alice不知道a或b但他希望 Bob可以得到同樣狀態的ф 這個過程跟dense coding的反向 很類似



投影片 19

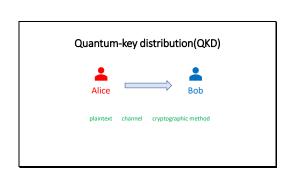


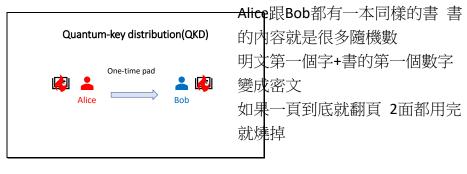




投影片 22







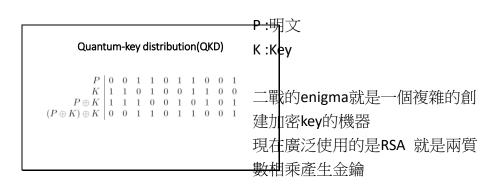
Bob

解密就減掉數字得到明文 一樣用完就燒掉

One-time pad

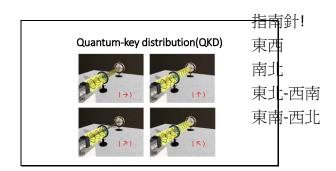
後來就創了one-time key



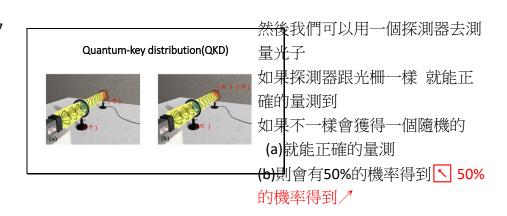


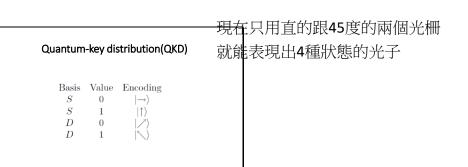
One-time key 最麻煩的是雙方都 必須提前見面去交換key的副本 然後保證他們的安全性 如果有一種方式能夠要在時再建 立跟交換key那就好了

這就是量子計算給我們的!!!

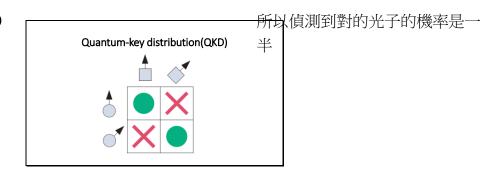


投影片 27





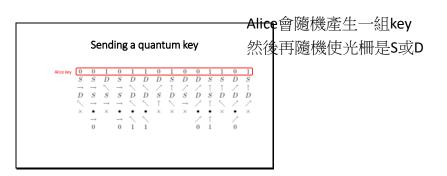
投影片 29

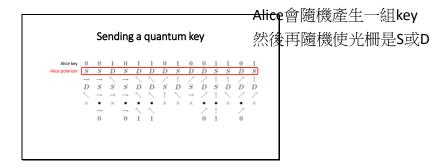


投影片 30

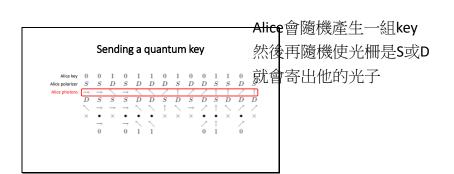


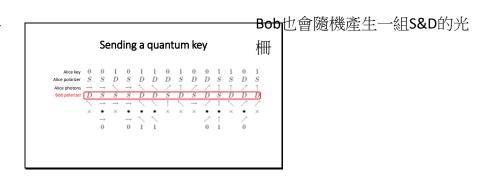
投影片 31

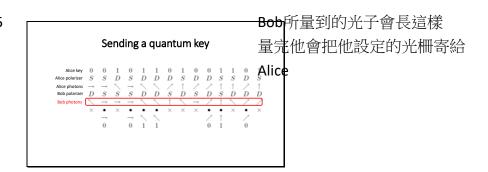




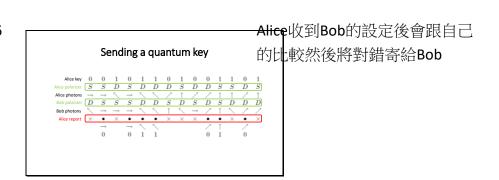
投影片 33







投影片 36



投影片 37



而且這樣做 如果有人在竊聽他們的key時 Alice跟Bob能夠察覺 因為會大約有25% Bob寄回去的 bits是錯的

