

```
### -----
### Trabalho Final  Inteligência Artificial
### Adriano G e Jean M.
### -----
```

```
#import h1 as h1
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
#import seaborn as sns
import statistics  as sts
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.model_selection import RandomizedSearchCV
```

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```
df=pd.read_csv('Titanic-Dataset.csv')
df
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S
...
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.0000	NaN	S
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.0000	B42	S
888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	NaN	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.4500	NaN	S
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.0000	C148	C
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.7500	NaN	Q

891 rows × 12 columns

df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64
1   Survived     891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64
3   Name         891 non-null    object
4   Sex          891 non-null    object
5   Age         714 non-null    float64
6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64
7   Parch        891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket       891 non-null    object
9   Fare         891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin        204 non-null    object
11  Embarked     889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

df.describe()

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

▼ Resumo geral da base de dados

```
print ("Linhas: " , df.shape[0])
print ("Colunas: " , df.shape[1])
print ("\nAtributos : \n" , df.columns.tolist())
print ("\nValores faltantes : " , df.isnull().sum().values.sum())
print ("\nValores únicos : \n",df.nunique())
```

Linhas: 891
Colunas: 12

Atributos :
['PassengerId', 'Survived', 'Pclass', 'Name', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp', 'Parch', 'Ticket', 'Fare', 'Cabin', 'Embarked']

Valores faltantes : 866

Valores únicos :
PassengerId 891
Survived 2
Pclass 3
Name 891
Sex 2
Age 88
SibSp 7
Parch 7
Ticket 681
Fare 248
Cabin 147
Embarked 3
dtype: int64

Pré-processamento

Remoção ID feature e verificação de dados faltantes

```
# Verifica a quantidade de dados faltrantes
df.isna().sum()

PassengerId      0
Survived          0
Pclass           0
Name             0
Sex              0
Age             177
SibSp            0
Parch           0
Ticket           0
Fare            0
Cabin           687
Embarked         2
dtype: int64

### Substituição NAs Age pela mediana
mediana = df['Age'].median()
#preenche NAs
df['Age'].fillna(mediana, inplace=True)
df['Age'].isna().sum()

0

df['Embarked'].fillna('S', inplace=True)
df['Embarked'].isna().sum()

0

###Troca Cabines vazias pela moda
cabin_mode = df['Cabin'].mode()[0]
df['Cabin'].fillna(cabin_mode, inplace=True)
df['Cabin'].isna().sum()

0
```

Carregar dados para previsao da Cabine com um treino de random forest

```
### crio uma nova variavel com as colunas relevantes para previsao
###df_cabines = df[['Pclass','Sex','Age','Fare','Cabin','Embarked']]
#df_cabines

### separo em cabines conhecidas e cabines desconhecidas
#df_conhecidas = df_cabines.dropna(subset=['Cabin'])
#df_desconhecidas = df_cabines[df_cabines['Cabin'].isna()]
#df_desconhecidas

#df_conhecidas

### removendo a coluna cabin para separarmos atributos e rotulos
### Separar os dados conhecidos em atributos e rótulos
#atributos_conhecidos = df_conhecidas.drop('Cabin', axis=1)
#cabines_conhecidas = df_conhecidas['Cabin']

### convertendo para Dummy
#atributos_conhecidos = pd.get_dummies(atributos_conhecidos)
#cabines_conhecidas = pd.get_dummies(cabines_conhecidas)

###treinar com o modelo random forest
#modelo = RandomForestClassifier()
#modelo.fit(atributos_conhecidos,cabines_conhecidas)

###prever valores faltantes na coluna cabin
#atributos_desconhecidos = df_desconhecidas.drop('Cabin',axis=1)
#atributos_desconhecidos = pd.get_dummies(atributos_desconhecidos)
#prever_cabine = modelo.predict(atributos_desconhecidos)
#prever_cabine = prever_cabine[:, 0]

#prever_cabine

# Criar DataFrame com as previsões codificadas
#df_previsoes = pd.DataFrame(prever_cabine, columns=[f'Cabin_{i}' for i in range(len(modelo.classes_))])

#df_previsoes_revertidas = df_previsoes.idxmax(axis=1)

#df.loc[df['Cabin'].isna(), 'Cabin'] = df_previsoes_revertidas.values

# Verifica a quantidade de dados faltantes
#df.isna().sum()

#df

#####

df=df.drop(columns='PassengerId',axis=1)
df=df.drop(columns='Ticket',axis=1)
df=df.drop(columns='Name',axis=1)
df
```

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	B96 B98	S
1	1	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C85	C
2	1	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	B96 B98	S
3	1	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	C123	S
4	0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	B96 B98	S
...

886	0	2	male	27.0	0	0	13.0000	B96 B98	S
887	1	1	female	19.0	0	0	30.0000	B42	S
888	0	3	female	28.0	1	2	23.4500	B96 B98	S
889	1	1	male	26.0	0	0	30.0000	C148	C
890	0	3	male	32.0	0	0	7.7500	B96 B98	Q

891 rows × 9 columns

```
df[["Survived","Sex"]].value_counts()
```

```
Survived  Sex
0         male    468
1         female  233
         male    109
0         female   81
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

```
labelencoder = LabelEncoder()
df[["Survived","Sex"]] = \
df[["Survived","Sex"]].apply(labelencoder.fit_transform)
```

Atributos com mais de 2 valores,

```
df = pd.get_dummies(data=df, columns=['Pclass'])
df = pd.get_dummies(data=df, columns=['SibSp'])
df = pd.get_dummies(data=df, columns=['Parch'])
df = pd.get_dummies(data=df, columns=['Cabin'])
df = pd.get_dummies(data=df, columns=['Embarked'])
```

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Survived', 'Sex', 'Age', 'Fare', 'Pclass_1', 'Pclass_2', 'Pclass_3',
      'SibSp_0', 'SibSp_1', 'SibSp_2',
      ...,
      'Cabin_F G73', 'Cabin_F2', 'Cabin_F33', 'Cabin_F38', 'Cabin_F4',
      'Cabin_G6', 'Cabin_T', 'Embarked_C', 'Embarked_Q', 'Embarked_S'],
      dtype='object', length=171)
```

```
std=StandardScaler()
columns = ['Age','Fare']
scaled = std.fit_transform(df[['Age','Fare']])
scaled = pd.DataFrame(scaled,columns=columns)
df=df.drop(columns=columns,axis=1)
```

```
df=df.merge(scaled, left_index=True, right_index=True, how = "right")
df
```

	Survived	Sex	Pclass_1	Pclass_2	Pclass_3	SibSp_0	SibSp_1	SibSp_2	SibSp_3	SibSp_4	...	Cabin_F33	Cabin_F38	Cabin_F4	Cabin_G6	Cabin_T	Embarked_C	Embarked_Q	Embarked_S	Age	Fare
0	0	1	False	False	True	False	True	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	-0.565736	-0.565736
1	1	0	True	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	0.663861	0.663861
2	1	0	False	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	-0.258337	-0.258337
3	1	0	True	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	0.433312	0.433312
4	0	1	False	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	0.433312	-0.433312
...
886	0	1	False	True	False	True	False	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	-0.181487	-0.181487
887	1	0	True	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	-0.796286	-0.796286
888	0	0	False	False	True	False	True	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	-0.104637	-0.104637
889	1	1	True	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	-0.258337	-0.258337
890	0	1	False	False	True	True	False	False	False	False	...	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	0.202762	-0.202762

891 rows × 171 columns

Separação entre treino e teste (70% e 30%)

```
X = df.drop(['Survived'], axis=1).values
y = df['Survived'].values
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3)
```

Aplica balanceamento nas classes

```
from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
```

```
sm = SMOTE()
x_train_oversampled, y_train_oversampled = sm.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)
```

```
print(x_train_oversampled.shape)
print(X_train.shape)
```

```
(772, 170)
(623, 170)
```

KNN Classifier

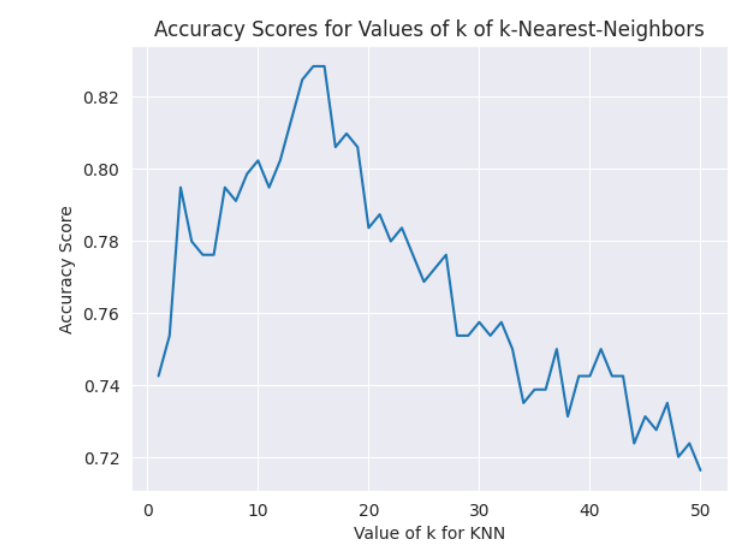
```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Survived', 'Sex', 'Pclass_1', 'Pclass_2', 'Pclass_3', 'SibSp_0',
      'SibSp_1', 'SibSp_2', 'SibSp_3', 'SibSp_4',
      ...,
      'Cabin_F33', 'Cabin_F38', 'Cabin_F4', 'Cabin_G6', 'Cabin_T',
      'Embarked_C', 'Embarked_Q', 'Embarked_S', 'Age', 'Fare'],
      dtype='object', length=171)
```

```
# Teste para diferentes valores de k
k_range = list(range(1,51))
scores = []
for k in k_range:
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=8)
    knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=k,metric = 'euclidean')
    knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
    y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
    scores.append(metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))

plt.plot(k_range, scores)
```

```
plt.xlabel('Value of k for KNN')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy Score')
plt.title('Accuracy Scores for Values of k of k-Nearest-Neighbors')
plt.show()
```



```
## Normalização dos dados

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=8)
print(X_train.shape)
print(y_train.shape)
print(X_test.shape)
print(y_test.shape)
```

```
(623, 170)
(623,)
(268, 170)
(268,)
```

```
X_train

array([[0, False, False, ..., True, -0.10463740114712752,
       -0.32425318983493084],
       [1, False, True, ..., True, -0.2583370877897099,
       -0.43700743807979686],
       [0, True, False, ..., True, -0.5657364610748746,
       2.4029901895877646],
       ...,
       [1, False, True, ..., False, -0.027787557825836348,
       -0.09027201697708476],
       [1, False, True, ..., True, -2.1027333275006983,
       -0.12491978668775715],
       [1, False, False, ..., True, -0.10463740114712752,
       -0.2463983948905696]], dtype=object)
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(X_train)

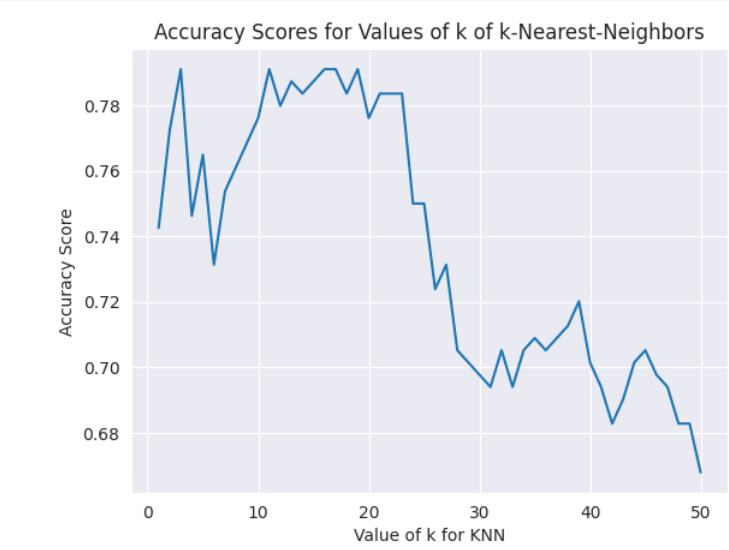
X_train = scaler.transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
X_train

array([[ -1.32079271, -0.59279843, -0.52098807, ...,  0.63245553,
        -0.14762916, -0.33963155],
       [  0.75712108, -0.59279843,  1.91942974, ...,  0.63245553,
        -0.29626272, -0.44159032],
       [ -1.32079271,  1.68691405, -0.52098807, ...,  0.63245553,
        -0.59352985,  2.12649611],
       ...,
       [  0.75712108, -0.59279843,  1.91942974, ..., -1.58113883,
        -0.07331237, -0.12805254],
       [  0.75712108, -0.59279843,  1.91942974, ...,  0.63245553,
        -2.0798655 , -0.15938302],
       [  0.75712108, -0.59279843, -0.52098807, ...,  0.63245553,
        -0.14762916, -0.26923084]])
```

```
# experimenting with different n values
k_range = list(range(1,51))
scores = []
for k in k_range:
    knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=k, metric = 'euclidean')
    knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
    y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
    scores.append(metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))

plt.plot(k_range, scores)
plt.xlabel('Value of k for KNN')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy Score')
plt.title('Accuracy Scores for Values of k of k-Nearest-Neighbors')
plt.show()
```



Random Forest Classifier

```
forest = RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
param_grid = {'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy', 'log_loss'],
              'max_features':['sqrt','log2'],
              'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 60]}

# cria o objeto g_search
g_search = GridSearchCV(estimator = forest, param_grid = param_grid,
                        refit=True, scoring='accuracy', cv = 10)

# Faz o treinamento
g_search.fit(x_train_oversampled, y_train_oversampled);
print(g_search.best_params_)

{'criterion': 'entropy', 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 60}

# Carrega todos os dados do GridSearch em um Dataframe
g_results = pd.DataFrame(g_search.cv_results_)
# Nome de todos atributos gerados pelo GridSearch
g_search.cv_results_.keys()
```

```
dict_keys(['mean_fit_time', 'std_fit_time', 'mean_score_time', 'std_score_time', 'param_criterion', 'param_max_features', 'param_n_estimators', 'params', 'split0_test_score',
'split1_test_score', 'split2_test_score', 'split3_test_score', 'split4_test_score', 'split5_test_score', 'split6_test_score', 'split7_test_score', 'split8_test_score', 'split9_test_score',
'mean_test_score', 'std_test_score', 'rank_test_score'])
```

```
# Obtém a média das acurácias (10 folds) referente ao conjunto treino
g_results.loc[g_search.best_index_, 'mean_test_score']

0.8654179154179154
```

```
# Avalia o conjunto teste com o melhor conjunto de parâmetros encontrado
# best_estimator_.Para tanto, o parâmetro refit precisa ser igual a True
model = g_search.best_estimator_
model.score(X_test,y_test)

0.44776119402985076
```

Amostragem por validação cruzada estratificada

```
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score, StratifiedKFold
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
model = RandomForestClassifier()
skf = StratifiedKFold(n_splits=10, shuffle=True, random_state=42)
scores = cross_val_score(model, X, y, cv=skf)
mean_score = scores.mean()
mean_score

0.80019975031211
```

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```
train_scores = cross_val_score(model, X_train, y_train, cv=skf)
mean_train_accuracy = train_scores.mean()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
test_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
test_accuracy

0.8171641791044776
```

Redes Neurais?

```
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=8)
rna = MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes=(10,10, 10), activation='relu', solver='sgd', max_iter =800,
                    tol=0.0001, random_state = 3, verbose = True)
rna.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Iteration 1, loss = 0.67145487
Iteration 2, loss = 0.67099706
Iteration 3, loss = 0.67027239
Iteration 4, loss = 0.66925550
Iteration 5, loss = 0.66799033
Iteration 6, loss = 0.66655698
Iteration 7, loss = 0.66518815
Iteration 8, loss = 0.66382538
Iteration 9, loss = 0.66256233
Iteration 10, loss = 0.66124234
Iteration 11, loss = 0.65983154
Iteration 12, loss = 0.65824093
Iteration 13, loss = 0.65671758
Iteration 14, loss = 0.65526609
Iteration 15, loss = 0.65380661
Iteration 16, loss = 0.65260234
Iteration 17, loss = 0.65143065
Iteration 18, loss = 0.65032130
Iteration 19, loss = 0.64942780
Iteration 20, loss = 0.64850545
Iteration 21, loss = 0.64776365
Iteration 22, loss = 0.64708682
Iteration 23, loss = 0.64643215
Iteration 24, loss = 0.64579651
Iteration 25, loss = 0.64511742
Iteration 26, loss = 0.64448010
Iteration 27, loss = 0.64376328
Iteration 28, loss = 0.64308842
Iteration 29, loss = 0.64248080
Iteration 30, loss = 0.64182538
Iteration 31, loss = 0.64119216
Iteration 32, loss = 0.64052061
Iteration 33, loss = 0.63985296
Iteration 34, loss = 0.63920933
Iteration 35, loss = 0.63855072
Iteration 36, loss = 0.63786753
Iteration 37, loss = 0.63719039
Iteration 38, loss = 0.63656041
Iteration 39, loss = 0.63596623
Iteration 40, loss = 0.63534838
Iteration 41, loss = 0.63478247
Iteration 42, loss = 0.63413037
Iteration 43, loss = 0.63351641
Iteration 44, loss = 0.63289265
Iteration 45, loss = 0.63225689
Iteration 46, loss = 0.63164502
Iteration 47, loss = 0.63102053
Iteration 48, loss = 0.63037903
Iteration 49, loss = 0.62970201
Iteration 50, loss = 0.62903096
Iteration 51, loss = 0.62839546
Iteration 52, loss = 0.62773101
Iteration 53, loss = 0.62703347
Iteration 54, loss = 0.62636412
Iteration 55, loss = 0.62570258
Iteration 56, loss = 0.62501471
Iteration 57, loss = 0.62433732
```

```
Iteration 58, loss = 0.62359741
Iteration 59, loss = 0.62280220
Iteration 60, loss = 0.62208911
Iteration 61, loss = 0.62135834
Iteration 62, loss = 0.62056254
Iteration 63, loss = 0.61973175
Iteration 64, loss = 0.61890111
Iteration 65, loss = 0.61809176
Iteration 66, loss = 0.61722596
Iteration 67, loss = 0.61636653
Iteration 68, loss = 0.61555786
Iteration 69, loss = 0.61468966
Iteration 70, loss = 0.61385587
Iteration 71, loss = 0.61300624
Iteration 72, loss = 0.61213171
Iteration 73, loss = 0.61128530
Iteration 74, loss = 0.61046752
Iteration 75, loss = 0.60959054
Iteration 76, loss = 0.60867686
Iteration 77, loss = 0.60781566
Iteration 78, loss = 0.60686836
Iteration 79, loss = 0.60597767
Iteration 80, loss = 0.60503895
Iteration 81, loss = 0.60404477
Iteration 82, loss = 0.60308705
Iteration 83, loss = 0.60218493
Iteration 84, loss = 0.60122819
Iteration 85, loss = 0.60035258
Iteration 86, loss = 0.59951911
Iteration 87, loss = 0.59866740
Iteration 88, loss = 0.59772472
Iteration 89, loss = 0.59679925
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```



```
MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes=(10, 10, 10), max_iter=800, random_state=3,
               solver='sgd', verbose=True)
```

Acurácia: 81.34%

```
array([[148, 20],
       [ 30, 70]])
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.83	0.88	0.86	168
1	0.78	0.70	0.74	100
accuracy			0.81	268
macro avg	0.80	0.79	0.80	268
weighted avg	0.81	0.81	0.81	268

[illegible]

0.8346709470304976

```
Classes em y: [0 1]
Classes em previsoes: [0 1]
```

```
forest = RandomForestClassifier(random_state=42)
#==
forest.fit(x_train_oversampled, y_train_oversampled)
```

```
##=  
#Score  
##=  
forest_score = forest.score(x_train_oversampled, y_train_oversampled)  
forest_test = forest.score(X_test, y_test)  
##=  
#testing model  
##=  
y_pred = forest.predict(X_test)  
##=  
#evaluation  
##=  
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)  
print('Training Score',forest_score)  
print('Testing Score \n',forest_test)  
print(cm)
```

```
Training Score 0.9909326424870466  
Testing Score  
0.9029850746268657  
[[154  14]  
 [ 12  88]]
```

```
#####  
#####
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV  
from sklearn.model_selection import RandomizedSearchCV  
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier  
forest = RandomForestClassifier()  
# param_grid = {'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy', 'log_loss'],  
#               'max_features':['sqrt','log2'],  
#               'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 100, 200, 300]}  
param_grid = {'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy', 'log_loss'],  
              'max_features':['sqrt','log2'],  
              'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 100, 200, 300]}  
#### Exemplo com GridSearchCV  
# - https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.model\_selection.GridSearchCV.html  
g_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=forest, param_grid=param_grid,  
                        cv=10, return_train_score=True)  
  
sm = SMOTE()  
x_train_oversampled, y_train_oversampled = sm.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)  
print(np.unique(y_train_oversampled, return_counts=True))  
g_search.fit(x_train_oversampled, y_train_oversampled)  
print(g_search.best_params_)  
print(g_search.best_score_)
```

```
(array([0, 1]), array([381, 381]))
```