## Subgroup

## **Total patients Prevalence (%)** 95% C.I.

## Hospital (n = 37)

Random effects model

28724 Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 97.5\%$  [97.1%; 97.9%],  $\tau^2 = 1.8587$ ,  $\chi_{36}^2 = 1434.14$  (p < 0.001)

4.9 [3.2; 7.6]

Hospital ICU (n = 13)

Random effects model

6638 8.4 [ 6.0; 11.7]

Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 89.4\%$  [83.7%; 93.1%],  $\tau^2 = 0.3813$ ,  $\chi^2_{12} = 112.96$  (p < 0.001)

## Hospital/Outpatient (n = 5)

Random effects model

227956 2.7 [0.8; 8.8] Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 99.9\%$  [99.8%; 99.9%],  $\tau^2 = 1.9281$ ,  $\chi_A^2 = 2713.76$  (p < 0.001)

Random effects model

263318 5.3 [3.8; 7.4] Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 99.2\%$  [99.1%; 99.3%],  $\tau^2 = 1.5988$ ,  $\chi^2_{54} = 6678.60$  (p < 0.001)

Test for subgroup differences:  $\chi_2^2 = 5.82$ , df = 2 (p = 0.05)

