Where Do They Come From?

P_1

C_1

F_1 ⟶ F_2

P_2

C_2
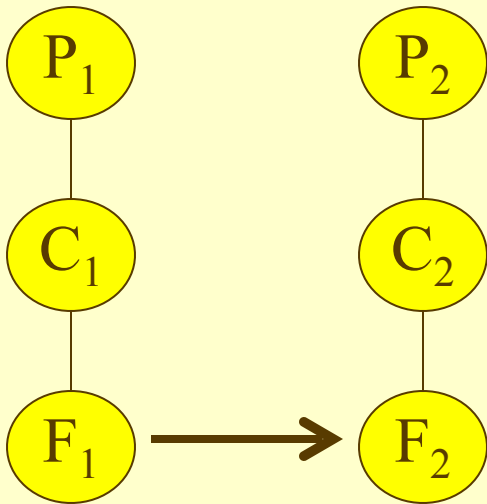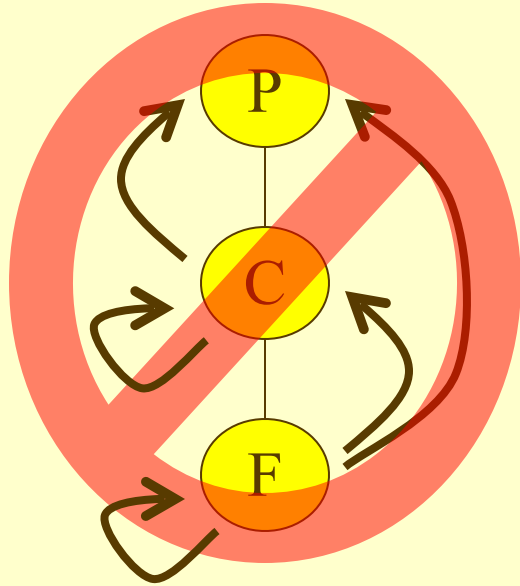
- Feature-to-Feature
  - Field access
  - Method call
  - Method cannot depend on itself, as in recursive calls

No Dependency on Self

- Does not add information
- Compile time
  – Class is unit of compilation
- Runtime
  – Class is unit of loading
- Maintenance
  – Already editing class or feature