

姓名: _____

葉均承 化學—微積分

學號: SOL

Quiz 3

考試日期: 2020/03/30

不可使用手機、計算器，禁止作弊!

背面還有題目

1. (30%) Evaluate the integral.

$$\int x^5 \cos(x^2) dx$$

$$\int x^5 \cos(x^2) dx = \int (x^2)^2 \cos(x^2) x dx = \int \frac{1}{2} w^2 \cos(w) dw = \frac{1}{2} w^2 \sin(w) - \frac{1}{2} w (-\cos(w)) + C$$

$$w = x^2$$

$$dw = 2x dx$$

$$\frac{1}{2} dw = x dx$$

u	dv
w^2	$\cos(w)$
$2w$	$\sin(w)$
2	$-\cos(w)$
0	$-\sin(w)$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (x^2)^2 \sin(x^2) + \frac{1}{2} x^2 \cos(x^2) - \frac{1}{2} \sin(x^2) + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} x^4 \sin(x^2) + \frac{1}{2} x^2 \cos(x^2) - \frac{1}{2} \sin(x^2) + C$$

2. (30%) Evaluate the integral.

$$\int \sin^6(x) \cos^5(x) dx$$

$$\int \sin^6(x) \cos^5(x) dx = \int \sin^6(x) (\cos^2(x))^2 \cos(x) dx = \int \sin^6(x) [1 - \sin^2(x)]^2 \cos(x) dx$$

$$u = \sin(x) \quad du = \cos(x) dx$$

$$= \int u^6 (1 - u^2)^2 du = \int u^6 (1 - 2u^2 + u^4) du$$

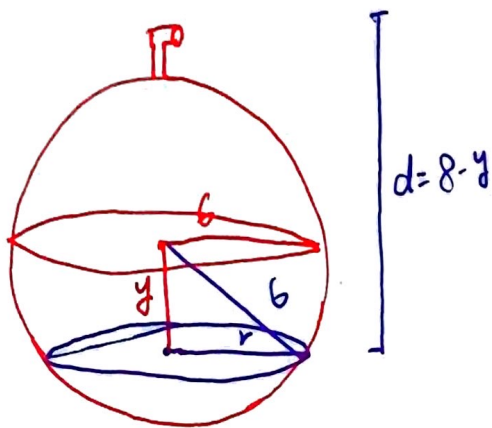
$$= \int u^6 - 2u^8 + u^{10} du = \frac{1}{7} u^7 - \frac{2}{9} u^9 + \frac{1}{11} u^{11} + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} \sin^7(x) - \frac{2}{9} \sin^9(x) + \frac{1}{11} \sin^{11}(x) + C$$

Quiz 3

化學—微積分

3. (40%) A spherical(球狀) tank(水箱) with radius 6 m is half-filled with a liquid that has a density of $\rho = 200 \text{ kg/m}^3$. The tank has a 2 m spout(噴管) at the top. Find the work needed to pump all of the liquid out of the tank.



$$y^2 + r^2 = 36$$

$$r^2 = 36 - y^2$$

$$r = \sqrt{36 - y^2}$$

$$A = \pi r^2 = \pi(36 - y^2)$$

$$d = 8 - y$$

$$W = \int_{-6}^0 \pi(36 - y^2)(8 - y)\rho g dy$$

$$= \pi \rho g \int_{-6}^0 (288 - 36y - 8y^2 + y^3) dy$$

$$= \pi \rho g \left[288y - 18y^2 - \frac{8}{3}y^3 + \frac{1}{4}y^4 \right] \Big|_{-6}^0$$

$$= \pi \rho g \left[(288(0) - 18 \times 36 - \frac{8}{3} \times 6^3 + \frac{1}{4} \times 6^4) - (288(-6) - 18 \times 36 - \frac{8}{3} \times 6^3 + \frac{1}{4} \times 6^4) \right]$$

$$= \pi \times 200 \times (9.8) \times 1476$$

$$= 2892960\pi \text{ (J) } \approx (N \cdot m)$$