摺紙數學

摺紙公理 古希臘3大難題

(1)3等分角

(2)倍立方

尺規VS摺紙 畢氏螺線 組員:林宣佑 410931102 葉威志 410631106 吳承展 410931127 李簡奕辰 410931130 陸濱 410931133

摺紙公理

- 1.給定兩點P1、P2,僅有一條摺痕同時過這兩點
- 2.給定兩點P1、P2,僅有一種方法把折到上
- 3.給定兩直線L1、L2, 可以把L1折到L2 上
- 4.給定一點P1和一條直線L1, 僅有一種方法過P1折出L1的垂線
- 5.給定兩點P1、P2和一條直線L1,可以沿過P2的直線將P1折到L1上
- 6.給定兩點P1、P2和兩直線L1、L2, 可以一次將P1、P2分別折到L1、L2上
- 7.給定一點P1和兩直線L1、L2可以沿著L2的垂線將P1折到L1上

尺規 VS 摺紙

正式的尺規做圖, 只能用圓規及直尺, 兩者均無刻度

尺規作圖相當於在解二次方程式。而摺紙幾何可以做到滑動(相當於有刻度的直尺)如前面的定理六,就是運用滑動,摺紙幾何相當於在解三次方程式

摺紙幾何的能力要>尺規作圖

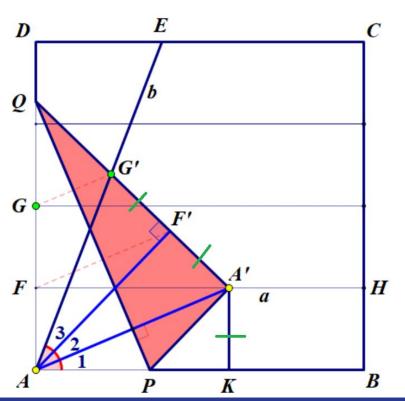
古希臘3大難題

1: "3等分角"

2: "化圓為方"

3: "倍立方"

3等分角

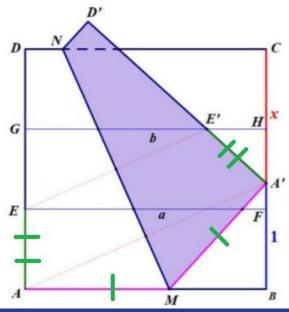


 $AA'K\cong AA'F'(SAS) \Rightarrow \angle 1 = \angle 2$

A'F'=F'G', $AF'\perp A'G' \Rightarrow \angle 2=\angle 3$

倍立方

$$x^3 = 2a^3$$
$$x = \sqrt[3]{2}a$$



$$BM^{2} = A'M^{2} - 1^{2}$$

$$= (x+1-BM)^{2} - 1$$

$$= x^{2} + 2x + 1 - 2(x+1) \cdot BM + BM^{2} - 1$$

$$BM = \frac{x^{2} + 2x}{2x + 2}$$

$$A'M = \frac{x^{2} + 2x + 2}{2x + 2}$$

$$A'H = x - CH = x - \frac{x+1}{3} = \frac{2x - 1}{3}$$

$$\frac{A'M}{BM} = \frac{A'E'}{A'H}$$

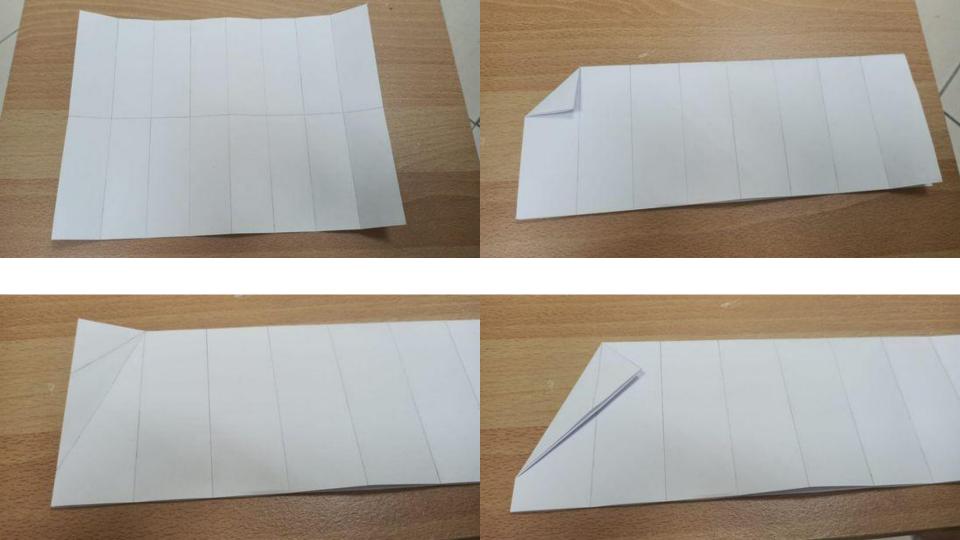
$$A'M \cdot A'H = BM \cdot A'E'$$

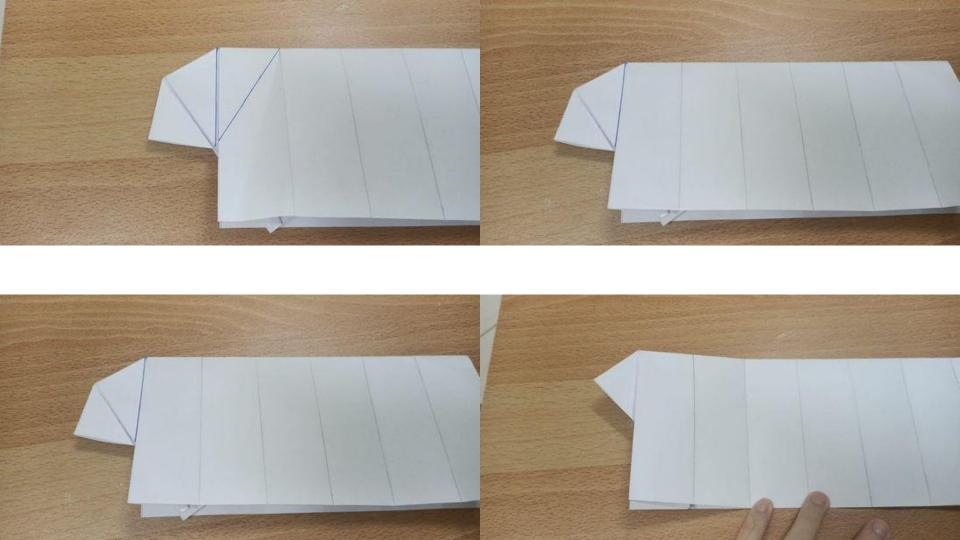
$$\frac{x^{2} + 2x + 2}{2x + 2} \cdot \frac{2x - 1}{3} = \frac{x^{2} + 2x}{2x + 2} \cdot \frac{x + 1}{3}$$

$$x = \sqrt[3]{2}$$

畢氏螺線









資料來源:

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