# 第四組

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1.Let N=  $\{1, 2, 3, \ldots\}$  be the set of positive integers. Find all functions f, defined onNand taking values inN, such that  $(n-1)^2 < f(n)f(f(n)) < n^2 + n$  for every positive integer n.

## 鄱譯:

令N={1,2,3,...}是正整數所組成的集合,求找到所有數數 $f: N \to N$ ,使得對於任意正整數 n 都有  $(n-1)^2 < f(n)f(f(n)) < n^2 + n.$ 

#### 講解:

唯一的函數f(n) = n 這是我們的目標

假設f滿足給定的條件,並歸納f(n) = n 對所有  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  當n = 1代入 得出

$$0 < f(1)f(f(1)) < 2$$

這意味著f(1) = 1

現在,假設f(k) = k 對所有k < n 且假定與f(n) = n矛盾 另一方面,如果 $f(n) \le n - 1$ ,則 $f(n)f(f(n)) = f(n)^2 \le (n - 1)^2$ 與之矛盾

另一方面,如果 $f(n) \ge n+1$ ,則 假設 $f(n) = M \ge n+1$ ,則 $(n+1)f(M) \le f(n)f(f(n)) < n^2+n=n(n+1)$  因此

而且

$$f(M)f(f(M)) = f(M)^2 < n^2 \le (M-1)^2 \ (\ni \in)$$

這樣矛盾,這樣就完成了歸納

#### 第二題

- 2. Let ABC be an acute-angled triangle with altitudes AD, BE, and CF. Let H be the orthocentre, that is, the point where the altitudes meet. Prove that  $AB \cdot AC + BC \cdot BA + CA \cdot CB AH \cdot AD + BH \cdot BE + CH \cdot CF \le 2$ .
- 2.讓三角形ABC是一個銳角三角形,他的三個高分別為AD、BE、CF。讓H是三角形的垂心(三高的交點),請證明

$$\frac{AB \cdot AC + BC \cdot BA + CA \cdot CB}{AH \cdot AD + BH \cdot BE + CH \cdot CF} \le 2$$

- 3. On a  $(4n + 2) \times (4n + 2)$  square grid, a turtle can move between squares sharing a side. The turtle begins in a corner square of the grid and enters each square exactly once, ending in the square where she started. In terms of n, what is the largest positive integer k such that there must be a row or column that the turtle has entered at least k distinct times?
- 在(4n + 2) x (4n + 2)的方形網格內,一隻烏龜可經由內部小方型的共用邊移到另一個方形,這隻烏龜從最角落開始,每個位置只能走一次,再走回起點,試問n裡面哪一個最大的正整數k可以使得每一列每一行的邊都經過至少k次?

### 第四題

4. Let ABC be an acute-angled triangle with circumcenter O. Let  $\Gamma$  be a circle with centre on the altitude from A in ABC, passing through vertex A and points P and Q on sides AB and AC. Assume that BP  $\cdot$  CQ = AP  $\cdot$  AQ. Prove that  $\Gamma$  is tangent to the circumcircle of triangle BOC.

假設三角形ABC是一個銳角三角形有一個外心O,Γ是一個圆心與點A等高的圓,並通過頂點A還有AB上一點P及AC上一點Q,假設BP·CQ = AP·AQ,證明Γ跟三角形BOC的外接圓相切

#### 第五題

5. Let p be a prime number for which p-1 2 is also prime, and let a, b, c be integers not divisible by p. Prove that there are at most  $1 + \sqrt{2}p$  positive integers n such that n < p and p divides a n + b n + c

5.讓p屬於質數為了讓每個 (p-1) /2 也屬於質數讓a, b, c 是整數且不能整除於p證明最多有一個1+ v 2p正整數n使得n<p和p整除a^n+b^n+c^n

## 相似題:

Let  $N = \{1, 2, 3, ...\}$  be the set of positive integers. Find all functions f, defined on Nand taking values in N, such that  $(n-1)^2$  $f \cdots f(n)f(f(n)) < (n+1)^2$  for every positive integer n