

7-1/

$$Re = \dots \mid (if \ e \ e_1 \ e_2) \mid \#t \mid \#f$$

$$\mid (and \ e \ e) \mid (or \ e \ e) \mid (not \ e) \\ \mid (cmp \ e \ e)$$

$$cmp = eq \mid lt \mid gt \mid \dots$$

$$E[(if \ \#t \ e_1 \ e_2)] \Rightarrow E[e_1] \\ \quad \quad \quad \#f \quad \quad \quad \Rightarrow \quad e_2$$

$$E = \dots \mid (and \ E \ e) \mid (and \ V \ E)$$

$$( + \ \#t \ 3 ) \Rightarrow \perp \\ ( + \ x \ 3 )$$

$$T \models Int \mid Bool$$

$$Ty( : R \rightarrow T \text{ (or crash)} \quad \text{(put before/after unify)}$$

$$Ty( : env( var \rightarrow \tau ) \quad R \rightarrow T$$

$$T(\Gamma, int) = Int$$

$$T(\Gamma, \#t) = Bool$$

$$T(\Gamma, ( + \ e_1 \ e_2 ) ) = \text{if } T(\Gamma, e_1) = Int \ \&\# \ T(\Gamma, e_2) = Int, \\ \text{then } Int \text{ else error}$$

$$T(\Gamma, (cmp \ e_1 \ e_2) ) = T(\Gamma, e_1) = Int \wedge T(\Gamma, e_2) = Int \wedge Bool$$

$$T(\Gamma, x) = \Gamma(x)$$

$$T(\Gamma, let(x, xe, be)) = \\ T(\Gamma[x \mapsto T(\Gamma, xe)], be)$$

$$T(\Gamma, (if \ e_c \ e_t \ e_f)) =$$

$$T(\Gamma, e_c) = Bool$$

$$T(\Gamma, e_t) = T(\Gamma, e_f)$$

$$T(\Gamma, e_t)$$

7-2/

flatten:  $R_1^+ \rightarrow C.p$

$R.p = (\text{program } e)$

$C.p = (\text{program vs ss a } \vdash)$

$C.p = (\text{program vs ss a})$

$C.a = \text{int} \mid \text{var}$

$R_1^+ p = (\text{program } \vdash e)$

$C.e = (\text{read}) \mid (+ a a) \mid (- a) \mid (\text{and}) \mid (\text{or}) \mid (\text{cmp}) \mid (\text{not})$

$C.s = (\text{set! } x e) \mid (\text{if } (\text{cmp } a a) \vec{s} \vec{s}) \quad [\text{hard}]$   
 $(\text{if } a \vec{s} \vec{s}) \quad [\text{easy}]$

(eg 1 a)

easy:  $\text{flatten}(\text{if}(e_c, e_+, e_f))$

$\langle vsc, ssc, ac \rangle = \text{flatten}(e_c)$

$\langle vs+, ss+, at \rangle = \text{flatten}(e_+)$

$\langle vsf, ssf, af \rangle = \text{flatten}(e_f)$

let vif be a new variable

$\langle vif \vdash vsc \vdash vs+ \vdash vsf, \dots \rangle$

$ssc \vdash (\text{if } (\text{eg } 1 \text{ } ac) \dots)$

$(ss+ \vdash (\text{set! } vif \text{ } at))$

$(ssf \vdash (\text{set! } vif \text{ } af)))$

vif >

hand:

$\text{flatten}^{HC} : R_1^+, e \rightarrow C.p^{HC}$

$C.p^{HC} = (\text{program vs}$

$\text{fHC}(\text{Int}) = \langle \dots, 1 \rangle$

ss

$\text{fHC}(\text{Int}) = \langle \dots, \text{eg } 1 \text{ } 1 \rangle$

a

$\text{fHC}(\text{Int}) = \langle \dots, \text{eg } 1 \text{ } 0 \rangle$

Maybe (cmp a a)

$\text{fHC}(\text{eg } e_1 \text{ } e_2) = \langle \dots, \text{veg}, \text{eg } a_1 \text{ } a_2 \rangle$

$vs = \text{veg} \vdash vs_1 \vdash vs_2$

$ss = ss_1 \vdash ss_2 \vdash (\text{set! } \text{veg } (\text{eg } a_1 \text{ } a_2))$