

11-1/

3) remember what was copied
8000

before: \rightarrow (vector 7 13)

copied-to: 20000 \rightarrow (vector 7 11)

after: 8000 \rightarrow 20000

2) explore obj refs

whats on the heap? — ONLY vectors

(vector 7 13)

8000	VECTOR
1	2
2	8004
3	8005
4	7
5	13

8000 | IAMVECTOR

1	8003 # 8003
2	8004
3	7
4	13

VEC

2

+2

+4

NUM

7

NUM

13

VEC

2

7

13

\rightarrow

COPIED

20000

+2

+4

NUM

7

NUM

13

(vector (vector 1 2) 3)

VEC

2

+2

+5

VEC

2

+4

+5

NUM

3

NUM

1

NUM

2

VEC

2

+2

3

VEC

2

1 / 2

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(vector 7 13)

= VEC, 2, NUM, 7, NUM, 13

(vector (vector (1 2), 3)

= VEC, 2, VEC, ???, NUM, 3, VEC, 2, ~~N, 1, W, 2~~

Common: "Pointers tell you what they are" & "Vectors contain ptrs"

Int x (Vector) x Int x Vec

\approx (Vec x Vec) x (Int x Int)

VEC, 4, 2, , , , 

Types = Int, Bool, Void, Vector

00 = int

10 = void

01 = bool

11 = vector

32 bits = ptr-length


34 bits = val-length

000 = int

001 = bool

010 = void

~~X 011 = copied~~

1 
32-bits 31-bits

Obj-PTR : TAG

OBJ-DATA

Obj-PTR : TAG-PTR

OBJ-DATA

\Downarrow

Obj-PTR : NEW-OBJ-PTR

OBJ-DATA

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Root Set

→ How does GC know the root-set?

- variables on stack and in registers (that are vectors)

- compiler must track variable types

OLD/control: variable-sets

NEW/heap: variable-map ($V \rightarrow ty$)

(hand: new vars in flatten)

GC API:

→ malloc: $int \rightarrow ptr$

malloc: $int \times \text{root-set} \rightarrow ptr$

implicit global of "root stack"

- every time before calling malloc, push vector vars on to root stack

- after pop them

stack of values / atoms = the real cpu stack

2nd stack of all vector ptrs

initialize (size_t rootstack-sz, size_t heap-sz);

⇒ initial globals

rootstack-head

free_ptr

fromspace-end

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new pass (before flatten)

- expose (allocations)

T_y

(vector $E_0 \dots E_n$) : (Vector $T_0 \dots T_n$)

\Rightarrow

(let ([$x_0 E_0$]) (let ... (let ([$x_n E_n$])

(begin (unless (\leftarrow (+ (global free-ptr) size)

(global from sp-end))

(collect))

(let ([v (allocate T_y)])

(begin (vector-set! v 0 x_0)

...

(vector-set! v n x_n)

v))) ...)

$R.in =$ (vector $e \dots$)

$R.internal =$ (global string)

(collect) ; fake size

(allocate T_y) ; \leftarrow modify free ptr

save tag for T_y at loc

$C.expr \Leftarrow$ (allocate ty)

(vector-ref a int)

(vector-set! a int a)

(arg)

(void)

(global string)

$C.stmt =$ (collect)

%rax - tmp-var

r15

- free-ptr

%rsp - stack for spilling

r11

- root-stack-ptr