

22-1

```
#define Foo "Hello
printf(Foo world\n");
```

```
#define discriminate(a,b,c)
((b)*(b) - 4*(a)*(c))
```

```
discriminate(5,
make-beep(), 7)
```

```
{ int _tmp8472 = b;
  (_tmp8472 * _tmp8472 - 4 * (a) * (c)); }
```

```
discriminate(_tmp84, 4, 5)
```

"Hygiene Condition"

① It is impossible to write a macro that inserts a binding that can capture references other than those inserted by the macro.

② It is impossible to write a macro that inserts a reference to a binding ~~other~~ other than those inserted by macro.

```
#define foo(x,y) x+y*2
```

```
foo(a+b,c+d)
```

$\Rightarrow a+b + c+d*2$

$\nRightarrow (a+b) + (c+d)*2$

```
(define-syntax-rule (disc a b c)
  (let ([tmp b])
    (- (* tmp tmp) (x 4 a c))))
```

```
(let ([tmp 8])
  (disc tmp 4 2))
```

$\Rightarrow$

```
(let ([tmpblue 8])
  (let ([tmpred 4])
    (- (* tmpred tmpred) (xblue 4 tmpblue 2))))
```

(macro

```
(let ([*blue launch-the-missiles-at-
gps-coord])
  (discriminate 1 2 3)))
```

```
(let ([x 84])
```

```
(match (cons 1 2)
```

```
[(cons x y)  $\Rightarrow$  (+ x y)]))
```

Oleg Kiselyov - discovered violations

