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英语书面表达

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1.5	2017.12.09	1.新增部分词句；2.优化排版；3.其他细节修改	potian
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1. 高级词汇替换

no one but -> only

Only Tom passed the exam last week.
No one but Tom passed the exam last week.

benefit -> be good at

be of + n. -> adj. be of benefit to ... 对 ... 有益

be beneficial/conducive to 对...有益

The products are of high quality(very good) and are sold everywhere in China.

contribute to -> be helpful/useful

devote -> spend

He devotes all his spare time to reading.

seek to do sth./be long for sth./be long to do sth. -> want to do sth.

average -> ordinary

I'm an average(ordinary) student.

but -> very

The film we saw last night was very interesting.

->The film we saw last night was nothing but interesting.

->The film we saw last night was anything but boring.

more than -> very

I'm more than(very) glad to learn that you are coming in September.

no more than -> only 只有, 仅仅

There are no more than a hundred people in the hall.

perfect(ly) -> good/very well

He speaks perfect(good) English.

He speaks English perfectly(very well).

be supposed to -> should

He is supposed to(should) have driven more slowly.

the case -> true

I don't think it is the case(true).

due to -> because of

He arrived late due to(because of) the storm.

cover -> walk/read

After covering(walking) 10 miles, we all felt tired.

round the corner -> coming soon/nearby

some用于肯定句; any用于否定句和疑问句中

The summer vacation is round the corner(coming). Do you have any plans?
Li Ming studies in a school round the corner(nearby).

have a ball -> have a good time/enjoy oneself

After visiting the workshop, we went back to school. Every one of us had a ball(had a good time).

come up with -> think of

Jack is very clever. He often comes up with(thinks of) new ideas.

His father, who is a salesman, became a millionaire overnight.

His father, a salesman, became a millionaire overnight.

can not help but do sth./can not but do sth./can not choose but do sth. -> have to do

I could not but(had to) go home.

more often than not -> usually

More often than not(Usually), the meaning of many words can easily be guessed.

be crazy about / be absorbed in / be addicted to + v.-ing & n. -> be interested in

He is absorbed in(very interested in) collecting stamps.

in the course of -> during

In the course of(During) the mountain-climbing, please help each other and pay special attention to your safety.

the majority of -> most

The majority of(Most of) the interviewees prefer watching TV at home to going to the cinema.

on condition that -> as long as

nevertheless -> however

express one's satisfaction with -> be satisfied with

try every means to do sth. 想尽一切办法

be committed/devoted to + v.-ing 致力于/投身于

spare no efforts to do -> try one's best to do

take effective measures to do sth. 采取有效措施

a handful of/scores of / a host of -> a little/some

meanwhile -> at the same time

occasionally -> sometimes

amazing -> surprising

as a matter of fact -> in fact

an increasingly number of/a significant number of -> more and more

The previous year -> The last year

2. 相关过渡语

表时间顺序

then, afterwards, meanwhile, first of all, at last ...

表比较、对照

on the other hand, on the contrary, nevertheless, otherwise, likewise,
from another perspective(从另一个角度)

表因果

therefore, thus

表递进

what's more, what's worse, moreover, furthermore, in addition

表总结

to sum up

表让步

although (开头), though, despite, even so, even if/though (即使, 尽管),
regardless of (不管, 不顾), in spite of

表列举

for example, for instance, such as （前两个用逗号隔开，后一个放句中）

3. 主动变被动

不需要体现动作的执行者

We should pay more attention to the elderly who had devoted their youth and energy to our country.
More attention should be paid to the elderly who had devoted their youth and energy to our country.

保持陈述对象的一致性，以求行文通顺

When the Prime Minister arrived at the airport, hundreds of reporters surrounded him immediately.
When the Prime Minister arrived at the airport, he was immediately surrounded by hundreds of reports.

4. 高级句型（模板）

It will be + some time + before ...

It won't be long before humans visit the Mars. 主将从现

It is +adj./n. + for sb to do sth.

It is very(more than) important for us to learn computer well(perfectly), because it has changed our life so much.

more ... than any other 表示最高级

使用本句时需要any对象作为比较对象

Among the optional courses, spoken English and computer study are more popular than any one else.

An idea occurred to me that someone had broken into my house.

It occurred to me that someone had broken into my house.

倒装句

Only in this way can he grow to be a useful man.
Opinions are divided on the question.对于这个问题人们有不同的观点。

From what I have mentioned above, we can see clearly that ...

从上面我所提到的，我们可以清楚地看到...

hold different attitudes towards this issue. 对这一问题有不同态度

There is much discussion today about ... 现在人们都在热烈的讨论...

From my point of view(As far as I am concerned), it is more reasonable to support the first opinion rather than the second.

在我看来，支持第一种观点比支持第二种观点更有道理。

非谓语动词形式开头

In order to improve our English, our school held an English contest.

The reason why ... is(was) that的原因是...

may as well + 动词原形 最好，倒不如...

You may as well do it at once.

may well + 动词原型 完全能，很可能

Her appearance has changed so much that you may well not recognize at first sight.

I dare say/argue/claim/maintain/believe/insist/belief/hold the opinion 我想，大概

concerning prep. 关于

To my knowledge. 据我所知

As is known to all, ... 众所周知

There is no denying the fact that ... 不可否认

I'm absolutely convinced that ... 我完全相信

I haven't the slightest doubt that ... 我毫不怀疑

It is generally believed that ... 普遍认为

It is commonly recognized that 人们普遍认为

It is (always) stressed that 人们总是强调

I cannot entirely agree with the idea that ... 我无法完全同意这一观点...

It is no wonder that ...不足为奇

absolutely wonderful adv. + adj. -> very good

in terms of 就 ... 而言

The job is great in terms of salary.

arouse wide public concern 引起广泛的公众关注

be faced with new opportunities and challenges 面临新的机遇和挑战

More and more people are realizing the importance of ...

现在越来越多的人认识到法制教育的重要性

play an increasingly important role in 发挥着日益重要的作用

_ has been playing an increasingly important role in our day-to-day.

...在我们的日常生活中起着越来越重要的作用。

acquire knowledge and skills 学习知识和技能

financial burden/psychological burden 经济/心理负担

relieve stress/burden 缓解压力/减轻负担

make contributions to the society. 为社会做贡献

... be no exception. / ... is not an exception ... 也不例外

give rise to/contribute to 导致/引起

a symbol of society progress 社会进步的体现

to some extent 在一定程度上（放在句末）

the increasingly fierce social competition 日益激烈的社会竞争

do harm to / be harmful to / be detrimental to 对 ... 有害

keep pace with / catch up with / keep abreast with the latest development of ... 跟上...的最新发展

the healthy development of ... 的健康发展

attach great importance to ... 重视

social status 社会地位

focus time and energy on ... 把时间和精力放在...

expand one's scope of knowledge 扩大知识面

offer job opportunities 提供就业机会

make full use of 充分利用

sooner or later 迟早，早晚，总有一天

You will succeed sooner or later.

If such measures were not taken, the problem of ... would have been more serious.

如果不采取这些措施，...的问题就会更加严重。

Last but not the least is that... 最后但重要的一点是...

nothing is more important than to + v. 没有什么比做某事更重要了。

To sum up, the whole society should pay close attention to the problem of_. Only in this way can _ in the future.

总而言之，整个社会应该密切关注...这个问题，只有这样，我们才能在将来...

If we can not take useful means, we may not control this trend, and some undesirable(不良的; 不受欢迎的) result may come out unexpectedly so what we should do is _.

如果我们不采取有效的方法，就可能控制不了这种趋势，就会出现一些意想不到的不良后果，所以我们应该做的是...

just as ..., so ... 正如..., ...也一样

Just as food is necessary to life, so are books to our spirit.

vice versa / the reverse is true 反之亦然

If you are friendly to others, they will hold hospitable attitude towards you and vice versa.

no less ... than 不比...少/差

no more ... than 不比...多/强

less ... than 比...少/差

more ... than 比...多/强

in all walks of life 生活的各个方面

5. 名言谚语

As a popular saying goes "Everything has two sides." 常言道：“事物总是一分为二的”。

All roads lead to Rome. 条条大路通罗马

6. 五种基本句型

1. 主语+谓语（不及物动词）

The earth trembled.

2. 主语+谓语（及物动词）+宾语

The earthquake destroyed the city.

3. 主语+谓语（联系动词）+主语补足语

The trees are oaks.

4. 主语+谓语（及物动词）+间接宾语+直接宾语

The businessman gave the museum money.

5. 主语+谓语（及物动词）+宾语+宾语补足语

The results proved Jane wrong.