

Case study: automatic teller machine

Case study 1 – Problem statement

This case study concerns a simplified system of the automatic teller machine (ATM). The ATM offers the following services:

Step 1 – Identifying the actors of the ATM

- 1.1 Identify the main actors of the ATM.
- 1.2 Map out the static context diagram of the ATM.

Step 2 – Identifying use cases

- 1.3 Prepare a preliminary list of use cases of the ATM, in order of actor.

Step 3 – Creating use case diagrams

- 1.4 Propose another, more sophisticated version of this preliminary use case diagram.
- 1.5 Complete the preliminary use case diagram by adding the secondary actors. To simplify matters, leave out the maintenance operator for the time being.

Step 4 – Textual description of use cases

- 1.6 Describe the mandatory part of the *withdraw money using a visa card* use case.
- 1.7 Complete the description of the *withdraw money using a visa card* use case with the two optional paragraphs. Assume for instance that the new system must run on existing ATM hardware.

Step 5 – Graphical description of use cases

- 1.8 Create a system sequence diagram that describes the main success scenario of the *Withdraw money using a Visa card* use case.
- 1.9 Construct an activity diagram that describes the dynamics of the *withdraw money using a visa card* use case.
- 1.10 Expand the system sequence diagram that describes the nominal scenario of the *Withdraw money using a visa card* use case.

Step 6 – Organising the use cases

- 1.11 identify a part that the different use cases have in common and factorise it in a new case included in the former.
- 1.12 By extrapolating on the initial requirements, identify an extend relationship between two use cases of the bank customer.
- 1.13 Identify a generalisation relationship that involves two use cases of the bank customer.
- 1.14 Propose structuring the use cases of the ATM into packages. Once you have done that, then develop one use case diagram for each package.

Step 7 – Creating Class Diagrams

1.15 Identify and create individual class diagrams.

1.16 Identify and create the relational class diagrams.

Step 8 – Creating Sequence Diagrams

1.17 Create sequence diagrams.

Step 9 – Creating Statechart Diagrams

1.17 Create the required Statechart diagrams.