

TUTORIAL 3: SORTING

Problem: given a list of values, rearrange them into order

$[2, 5, 2, 1] \mapsto [1, 2, 2, 5]$

Solution: there are many ways (i.e. algorithms) to do this!

PROPERTIES OF SORTING ALGORITHMS

Stability

Preserves the **relative order** of duplicate values after sort

Adaptivity

Complexity / run time **varies** if the values are **already pre-sorted**

1. Show examples of stable / unstable sorting:

course **name** program

e.g. 1. would come after 7. in the sorted list, ...

sorting by name...



course **name** program

- | | | | |
|----|----------|------|------|
| 1. | COMPI927 | Jane | 3970 |
| 2. | COMPI927 | John | 3978 |
| 3. | COMPI927 | Pete | 3978 |
| 4. | MATH1231 | John | 3978 |
| 5. | MATH1231 | Adam | 3970 |
| 6. | PSYC1011 | Adam | 3970 |
| 7. | PSYC1011 | Jane | 3970 |

Stable sorted →

unstable sorted →

course **name** program

e.g. 7. comes before 1.