

Java in the Enterprise world



github.com/jedrzejserwa





Agenda

Introduction

What is Java?

What is JVM?

Area of use

Java ecosystem

JavaEE and application servers

Libraries

Frameworks

Tools

Community

Current state



What is Java?

- Objective programming language
- First release in 1996
- Current version JDK 12
- Runtime environment Java Virtual Machine (JVM)
- Backward compatible
- Distributions
 - JavaSE
 - o J2E, JavaEE, Jakarta EE



Java over the years

Version	Release date	End of Free Public Updates ^{[5][6]}	Extended Support Until
JDK Beta	1995	?	?
JDK 1.0	January 1996	?	?
JDK 1.1	February 1997	?	?
J2SE 1.2	December 1998	?	?
J2SE 1.3	May 2000	?	?
J2SE 1.4	February 2002	October 2008	February 2013
J2SE 5.0	September 2004	November 2009	April 2015
Java SE 6	December 2006	April 2013	December 2018
Java SE 7	July 2011	April 2015	July 2022
Java SE 8 (LTS)	March 2014	January 2019 for Oracle (commercial) December 2020 for Oracle (personal use) At least September 2023 for AdoptOpenJDK	March 2025
Java SE 9	September 2017	March 2018 for OpenJDK	N/A
Java SE 10	March 2018	September 2018 for OpenJDK	N/A
Java SE 11 (LTS)	September 2018	At least September 2022 for AdoptOpenJDK	September 2026
Java SE 12	March 2019	September 2019 for OpenJDK	N/A
Legend: Old version Older version, still supported Latest version			

Version	Date	
J2EE 1.2	December 1999	
J2EE 1.3	September 2001	
J2EE 1.4	November 2003	
Java EE 5	May 2006	
Java EE 6	December 2009	
Java EE 7	April 2013	
Java EE 8	August 2017	
Jakarta EE	February 2018*	

JavaSE

JavaEE



What is JVM?

- Computer program
- Described by specification The Java® Virtual Machine Specification
- Different implementations: m.in. HotSpot, OpenJDK, AdoptOpenJDK, Corretto, GraalVM
- Uses bytecode as set of instructions
- Runtime environment for among others: Java, Groovy, Kotlin, Scala

Area of use

- Rich domain
- Multithreading
- Data migration
- Data streaming
- Mobile apps
- Computer games
- Internet of Things



JavaEE and application server

- Set of API
 - Servlet
 - o JAX-RS
 - o JAX-WS
 - o JAXB
 - o EJB
 - o JPA
 - o CDI
 - And many others
- The application runs and executes on application servers
- Outdated technology, still used



Application containers - examples

- GlassFish
- WebLogic
- WildFly
- JBoss

Libraries

- A large database of libraries addressing many problems
- OpenSource
- User-friendly licenses
- Easy to start with by using dependency management tools

Libraries - examples

- Apache commons
- Open CSV
- JOOQ
- Failsafe
- Hystrix
- Ratpack
- Eureka
- Vavr
- OkHttp

- Retrofit
- Jackson
- Guava
- SLF4J
- Logback
- Deeplearning4j
- RxJava2
- Spock
- JUnit

... and many others

Frameworks

- Configurable application platform
- Set of ready-to-go functionalities
- High coupling
- Frequently uses controls via annotations

Frameworks - examples

- Spring
- Play!
- Vaadin
- Vert.x
- Apache Spark
- Hibernate



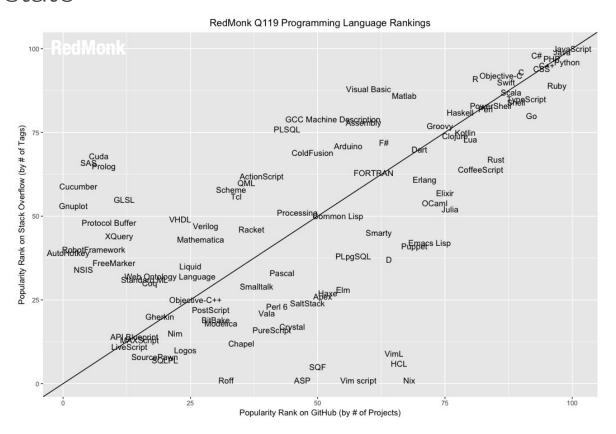
Tools

- Dependency management
 - Maven
 - Gradle
- IDE
 - o InteliJ IDEA
 - Eclipse
 - NetBeans

Community

- JDK Enhancement Proposal (JEP)
- Java User Groups
- Conferences
 - Confitura
 - GeeCon
 - Devoxx
- Stackoverflow;)

Current state





Current state

Companies using JVM-based solutions



allegro

















Summary

Factors that influenced the popularity of Java

- Simple syntax
- JVM as an efficient environment
- Versatility of available libraries and frameworks
- Available tools, peripherals
- Integration with existing solutions
- Community

Sources

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Java_version_history

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