

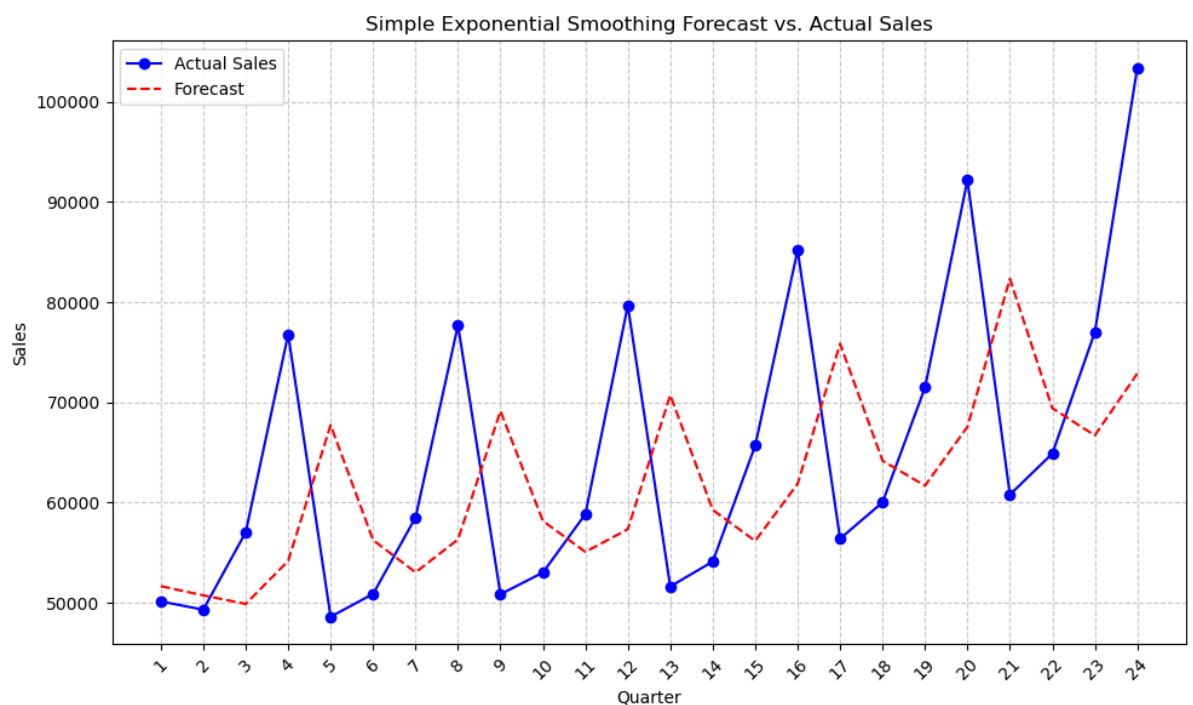
```
In [21]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from statsmodels.tsa.holtwinters import ExponentialSmoothing
```

```
In [25]: SalesData = pd.read_csv('DepartmentStoreSales.csv')
quarters = SalesData['Quarter']
sales = SalesData['Sales']
```

```
In [26]: model = SimpleExpSmoothing(sales)
fit = model.fit(smoothing_level=0.6)
```

```
In [28]: forecast = fit.fittedvalues
```

```
In [29]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.plot(quarters, sales, color='b', marker='o', label='Actual Sale')
plt.plot(quarters, forecast, color='r', linestyle='--', label='Fore')
plt.xlabel('Quarter')
plt.ylabel('Sales')
plt.title('Simple Exponential Smoothing Forecast vs. Actual Sales')
plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.xticks(quarters, quarters.tolist(), rotation=45)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
In [30]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from statsmodels.tsa.holtwinters import ExponentialSmoothing
```

```
In [31]: data = pd.read_csv('DepartmentStoreSales.csv')
```

```
In [32]: data.set_index('Quarter', inplace=True)
```

```
In [33]: model = ExponentialSmoothing(data['Sales'], trend='add', seasonal='  
fit = model.fit()
```

```
/Users/jeetpatel499/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/stat  
smodels/tsa/base/tsa_model.py:471: ValueWarning: An unsupported in  
dex was provided and will be ignored when e.g. forecasting.
```

```
self._init_dates(dates, freq)
```

```
/Users/jeetpatel499/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/stat  
smodels/tsa/holtwinters/model.py:915: ConvergenceWarning: Optimiza  
tion failed to converge. Check mle_retvals.
```

```
warnings.warn(  

```

```
In [34]: smoothed_values = fit.fittedvalues
```

```
In [35]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))  
plt.plot(data.index, data['Sales'], label='Actual Sales', marker='o'  
plt.plot(data.index, smoothed_values, label='Holt-Winter\'s Smoothe  
plt.xlabel('Quarter')  
plt.ylabel('Sales')  
plt.title('Actual Sales vs Holt-Winter\'s Smoothed')  
plt.grid(True)  
plt.legend(loc='best')  
plt.xticks(data.index, data.index.tolist(), rotation=45)  
plt.tight_layout()  
plt.show()
```

