

# Swarm Intelligence

## Exercise 8

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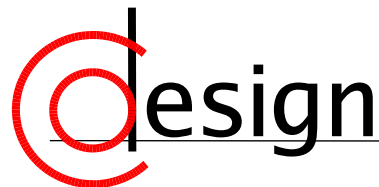
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# Problem 19: Genetic Algorithm for Knapsack



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- Mutation:

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  - Random fill
  - Remove / add single items



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- Binary string

### Problem 20 (b)

Devise appropriate mutation and crossover operators.

- Mutation:
  - Random fill
  - Remove / add single items
- Crossover:
  - One half from each parent
  - Selection by probabilities

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Yes, crossover might exceed the limit of 8kg. Solutions:

- Remove randomly chosen items until valid
- Remove items with a low cost / benefit ratio until valid

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### Problem 20 (c)

Does your approach allow the construction of invalid individuals? If so, how do you deal with them?

Yes, crossover might exceed the limit of 8kg. Solutions:

- Remove randomly chosen items until valid
- Remove items with a low cost / benefit ratio until valid
- Mixture of both strategies

**Thank you for your attention! Any Questions?**

