II.a. The main function runs, initializing a 4x4 map and runs a stimulation of the elf's interaction with the environment. The elf falls into a hole.



II.b. To initialize an 8x8 map, I passed the argument for *map_size* while compiling **code_base.py** in the following way: python3 code_base.py -map_size 8x8



- III.a. The initial state is **0**. Its location on the map is [**0,0**].
- III.b. The next state upon taking action 1 is 4. Its location on the map is [1,0].
- IV.a. The agent didn't reach the goal and the episode ended as it fell into a hole.
- IV.b. The agents needs atleast 14 steps to reach the goal.



```
code_base.py
from matplotlib import animation
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import gymnasium as gym
from get_args import get_args
def initialize_env(args):
   # Part II Environment Initialization #
   # You can modify map size in get_args.py file#
   env = gym.make(args.env_name, desc=None, map_name=args.map_size,
     render_mode=args.render_mode, is_slippery=False)
   return env
def test_action(args):
   env = initialize_env(args)
   #Run the env
   # Part III Environment Functions#
   state, _ = env.reset()
   print(state)
   for action in range(env.action_space.n):
      state, _ = env.reset()
      next_state, reward, done, _, prob = env.step(action)
      print(f'action:{action}, next state:{next_state},
        reward:{reward}, done:{done}, prob:{prob}')
   def test_moves(args):
   env = initialize_env(args)
   total_reward = 0
   num\_steps = 0
   # Part IV Environment Test #
   # You can modify action list in get_args.py file#
   state, _ = env.reset()
   for i in args.actions:
      next_state, reward, done, _, _ = env.step(i)
      print(f'next state:{next_state}, reward:{reward}, done:{done}')
      total_reward = total_reward + reward
      num steps += 1
```

```
print(f'total reward:{total_reward}, num_steps: {num_steps}')
if __name__ == "__main__":
    # get arguments from get_args.py
    args = get_args()
    print(f'mode: {args.mode}')
    # Part II
    if args.mode == 'initialize_env':
        env = initialize_env(args)
        state, _ = env.reset()
        for t in range(1000):
            action = env.action_space.sample()
            _, _, done, _, _ = env.step(action)
            if done:
                break
        env.close()
    # Part III
    elif args.mode == 'test_action':
        test_action(args)
    # Part IV
    elif args.mode == 'test_moves':
        test_moves(args)
get_args.py
import argparse
def get_args():
    parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
    # Mode
    parser.add_argument('-mode', type=str, choices=['initialize_env',
       'test_action', 'test_moves'],
                         default='test_moves', # for IV.b
                        help='choose the function to implement')
    # II.b Initializations
    parser.add_argument('-env_name', type=str, default='FrozenLake-v1',
                        help='environment name')
    #####################################
    # Your Code #
```

```
# Please set the parameter 'map_size' to an appropriate value.
parser.add_argument('-map_size', type=str, choices=['4x4', '8x8'],
                    default='8x8', # for IV.b
                    help='map size')
#IV.b action list required to create
###################################
# Your Code #
#Please set the parameter actions's default value to an appropriate
parser.add_argument('-actions', nargs='+', type=int,
  default=[1,2,1,2,1,2,2,1,1,2,1,1,2,2], help='create an action
  list asked in part IV.b')
# Render mode
parser.add_argument(
    "-render_mode".
    "-r",
    type=str,
    help="The render mode for the environment. 'human' opens a
       window to render. 'ansi' does not render anything.",
    choices=["human", "ansi"],
    default="human",
)
return parser.parse_args()
```