

Q2) b)

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$$\text{Centroid of triangle} \Rightarrow x_c = (x_1 + x_2 + x_3) / 3$$

$$y_c = (y_1 + y_2 + y_3) / 3$$

$$\therefore x_c = (-2 + 1 + -1) / 3 = \cancel{-2/3} \underline{-2/3}$$

$$y_c = (3 + 2 + 7) / 3 = 12/3 = \underline{4.0}$$

Q4)

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & x_c \\ 0 & 1 & y_c \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\theta) & -\sin(\theta) & 0 \\ \sin(\theta) & \cos(\theta) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -x_c \\ 0 & 1 & -y_c \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} a & 0 & x_c \\ 0 & b & y_c \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -x_c \\ 0 & 1 & -y_c \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\cancel{= a \cdot \cos \theta} \quad b \cdot \cos \theta$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} a \cdot \cos \theta & -a \cdot \sin \theta & x_c \\ b \cdot \sin \theta & b \cdot \cos \theta & y_c \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -x_c \\ 0 & 1 & -y_c \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} a \cdot \cos \theta & -a \cdot \sin \theta & (-x_c \cdot a \cdot \cos \theta + (-y_c \cdot a \cdot \sin \theta) + x_c) \\ b \cdot \sin \theta & b \cdot \cos \theta & (-x_c \cdot b \cdot \sin \theta + (-y_c \cdot b \cdot \cos \theta) + y_c) \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q6) triangle \Rightarrow point A = (-2, 3); point B = (1, 2); point C = (-1, 7)

transform-triangle \Rightarrow point A = (-4.60, 5.23); point B = (-5.17, 1.47); point C = (7.77, 5.32)

$t_A = 0000$; $t_B = 0000$; $t_C = 0100$

$tt_A = 0001$; $tt_B = 0001$; $tt_C = 0010$

Q9) Let's have a 3D point (1, 0, 0)

- Applying a 180° rotation around z-axis (not homogenous)

$$R_z = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_z \cdot \text{point} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Reflecting point in the YZ plane

$$\text{Ref}_{yz} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Ref}_{yz} \cdot \text{point} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

\therefore Reflection followed by rotation is the same as doing nothing

which is the matrix

$$I = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{As } R_z \cdot \text{Ref}_{yz} \cdot \text{point} = I \cdot \text{point}$$