



# INVESTMENT CASE STUDY SUBMISSION

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## Abstract

- Spark Funds, an asset management company wants to invest between 5 to 15 million USD per round of investment and wants to invest only in English-speaking countries because of the ease of communication with the companies it would invest in.
- Our aim is to identify the best sectors, countries, and a suitable investment type for making investments. The overall strategy is to invest where others are investing, implying that the best sectors and countries are the ones where most investments are happening.
- We have taken real investment data from crunchbase.com.

# Problem Solving Methodology









# Investment Type Analysis

- Spark Funds wants us to choose one of the investment types for each potential investment they will make.
- To find this out we calculated the average investment amount for each of the four funding types (venture, angel, seed, and private equity).
- Considering that Spark Funds wants to invest between **5 to 15 million USD** per investment round and based on the average investment amount calculated Venture type was fulfilling both with a value of 11748949.1.

| Average funding amount of venture type        | \$117,48,949.10 |
|---|-----------------|
| Average funding amount of angel type          | \$9,58,694.50   |
| Average funding amount of seed type           | \$7,19,818.00   |
| Average funding amount of private equity type | \$733,08,593.00 |





# **Country Analysis**

- Spark Funds wants to invest in countries with the highest amount of funding for the chosen investment type. This is a part of its broader strategy to invest where most investments are occurring.
- The Company wants to see the top nine countries which have received the highest total funding (across all sectors for the chosen investment type).
- Out of the top nine countries they want to identify the top three English-speaking countries because of the ease of communication with the companies it would invest in.
- Based on the analysis the top three English speaking countries are USA,GBR and India.

| Top English speaking country    | USA |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Second English speaking country | GBR |
| Third English speaking country  | IND |

• Now you also know the three most investment-friendly countries and the most suited funding type for Spark Funds.





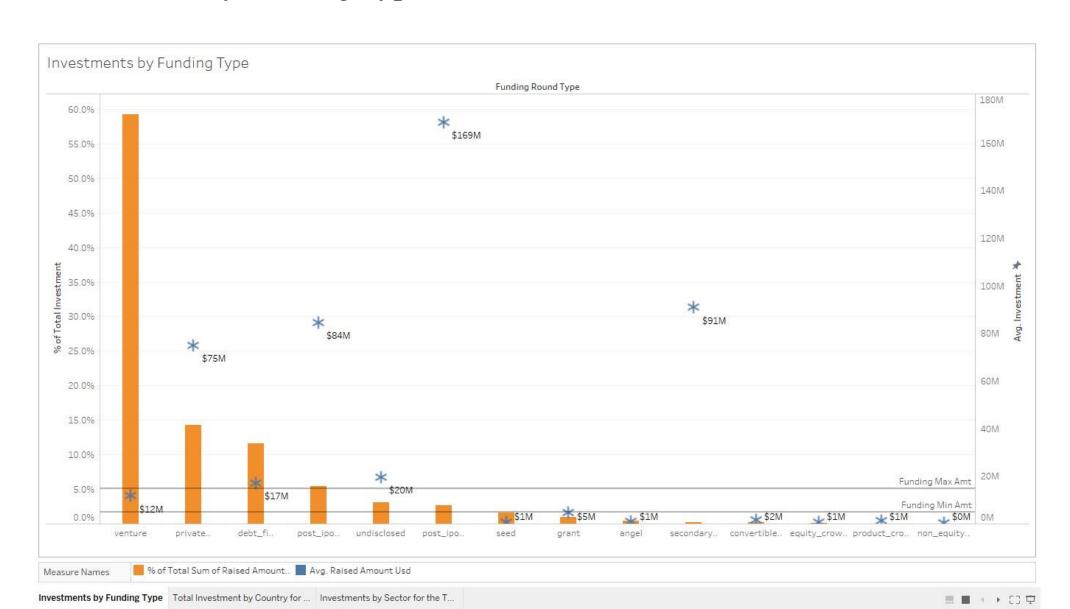
- The aim is to find out the most heavily invested main sectors in each of the three countries (for funding type FT and investments range of 5-15 M USD).
- When we say sector analysis, we refer to one of the **eight main sector** listed in the mapping file .
- As we already know the top three English speaking countries and the most suitable funding type for Spark Funds. So we need to calculate the total number and amount of investments in each main sector.

| Questions  | USA                                     | GBR  | IND                        |
|--|---|--|----------------------------|
| Total number of Investments (count)                | 11149                                   | 577  | 299                        |
| Total amount of investment (USD)                   | \$996615,24,549.00                      | \$50287,04,358.00                          | \$26835,37,552.00          |
| Top Sector name (no. of investment-wise)           | Others                                  | Others                                     | Others                     |
| Second Sector name (no. of investment-wise)        | Cleantech / Semiconductors              | Cleantech / Semiconductors                 | News, Search and Messaging |
| Third Sector name (no. of investment-wise)         | Social, Finance, Analytics, Advertising | Social, Finance, Analytics,<br>Advertising | Entertainment              |
| Number of investments in top sector (3)            | 2923                                    | 143  | 109                        |
| Number of investments in second sector (4)         | 2297                                    | 127  | 52                         |
| Number of investments in third sector (5)          | 1912                                    | 98   | 33                         |
| For point 3 (top sector count-wise), which company |   |  |                            |
| received the highest investment?                   | Virtustream                             | Electric-cloud                             | Firstcry-com               |
| For point 4 (second best sector count-wise), which |   |  | Gupshup-technology-india-  |
| company received the highest investment?           | Biodesix                                | Eusa-pharma                                | pvt-ltd                    |





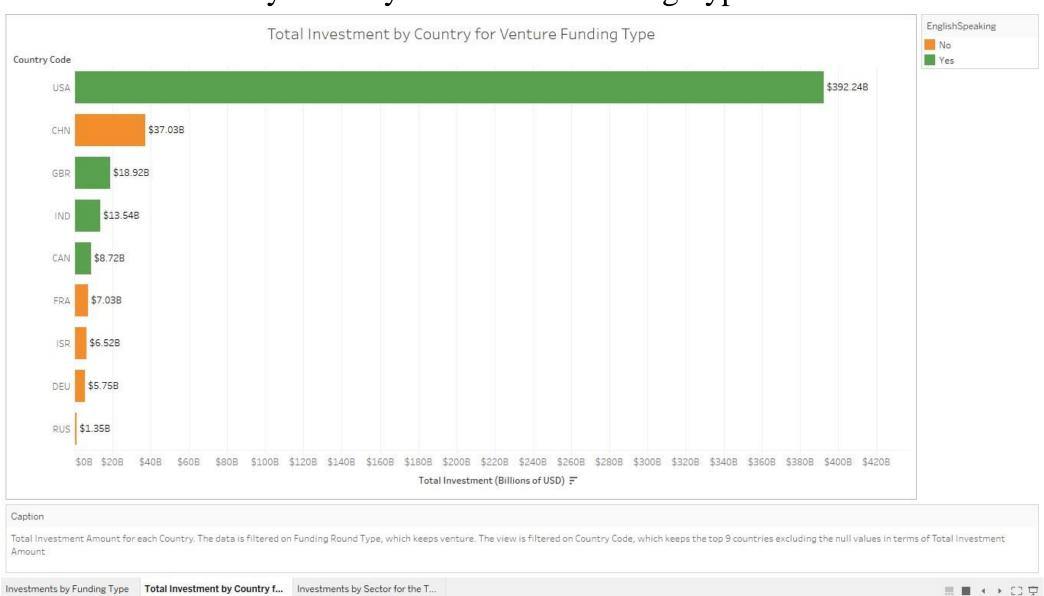
# Investments by Funding Type







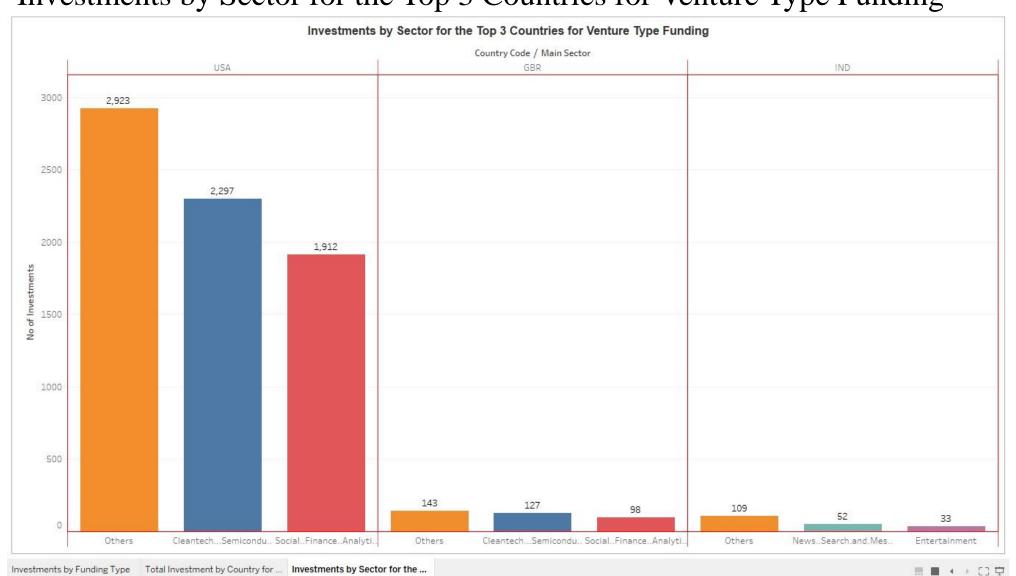
## Total Investment by Country for Venture Funding Type







## Investments by Sector for the Top 3 Countries for Venture Type Funding







### Conclusions

Based on the various analysis that we had done on Investment Type, Country and Sector through R and Tableau we can come to the following conclusion:-

- For the Investment Type we would recommend the Spark Funds to invest in the **Venture Type** based on the amount they want to invest.
- Secondly based on the English speaking countries that the company wanted to invest we would suggest based on the analysis to go for the top three countries that are US, Great Britain or India.
- Lastly and the most important analysis based on the sectors and the top three English speaking countries. We would recommend to go for **Others sector** as it is the top sector in all the three countries.