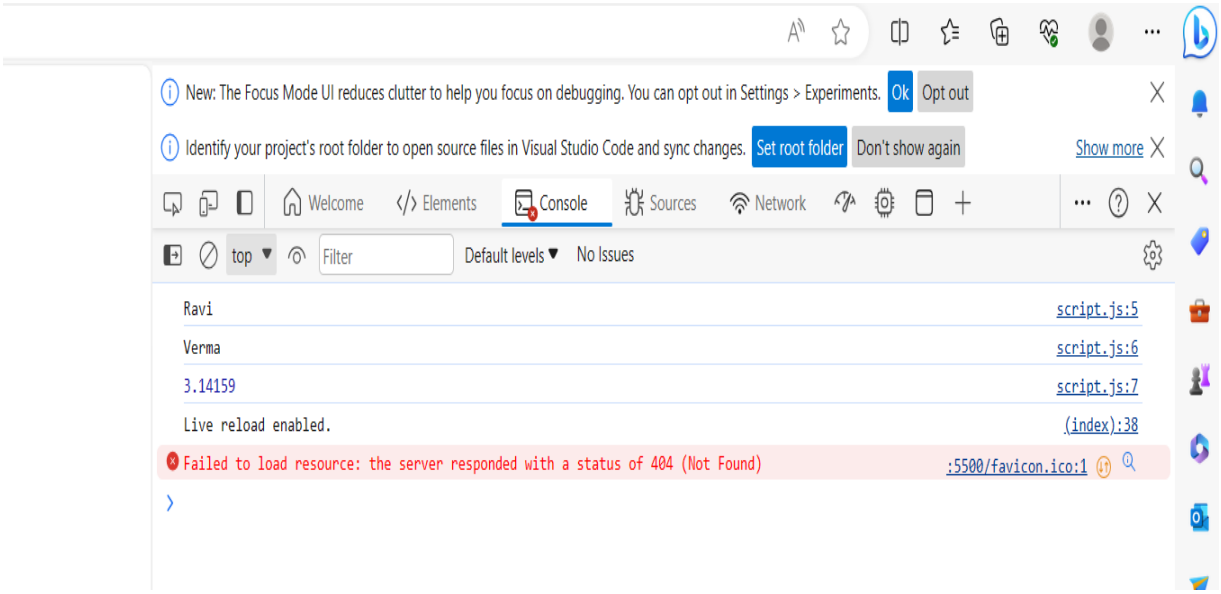
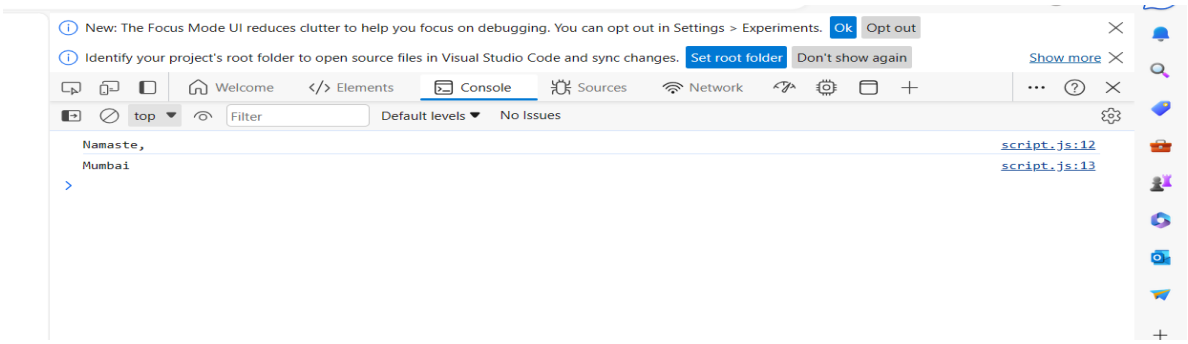
1.Variables

```
let firstName = "Ravi";

let lastName = "Verma";

const PI = 3.14159;

console.log(firstName);

console.log(lastName);

console.log(PI);
```



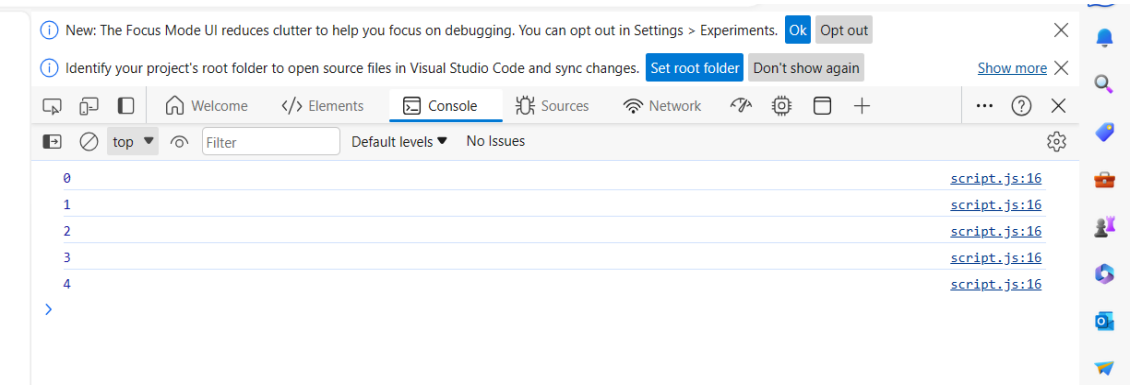

```
let greeting = "Namaste,";

let city = "Mumbai";

console.log(greeting);

console.log(city);
```



2.LOOPS

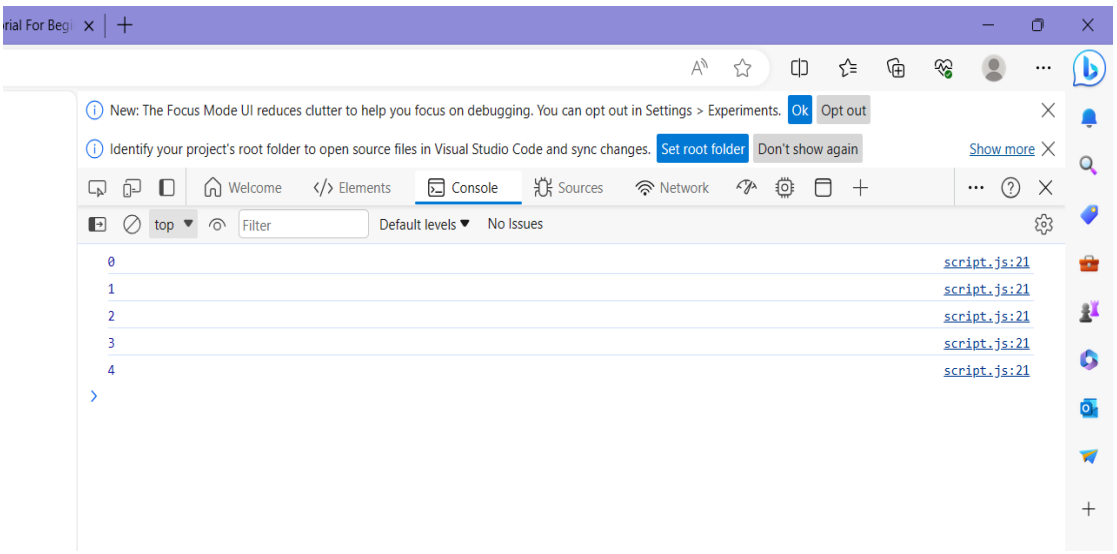
1.for loop

```
for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
  console.log(i);
}
```



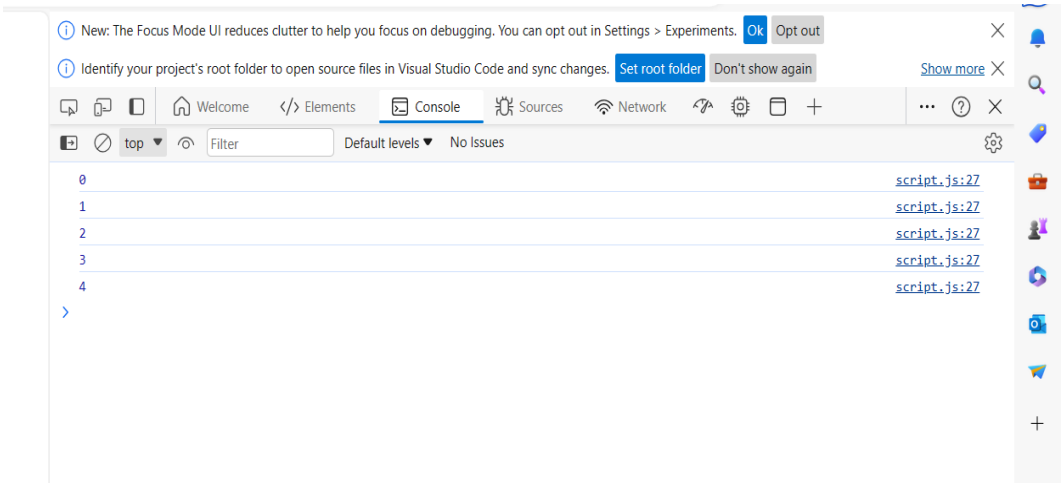
2.while loop

```
let i = 0;
while (i < 5) {
  console.log(i);
  i++;
}
```



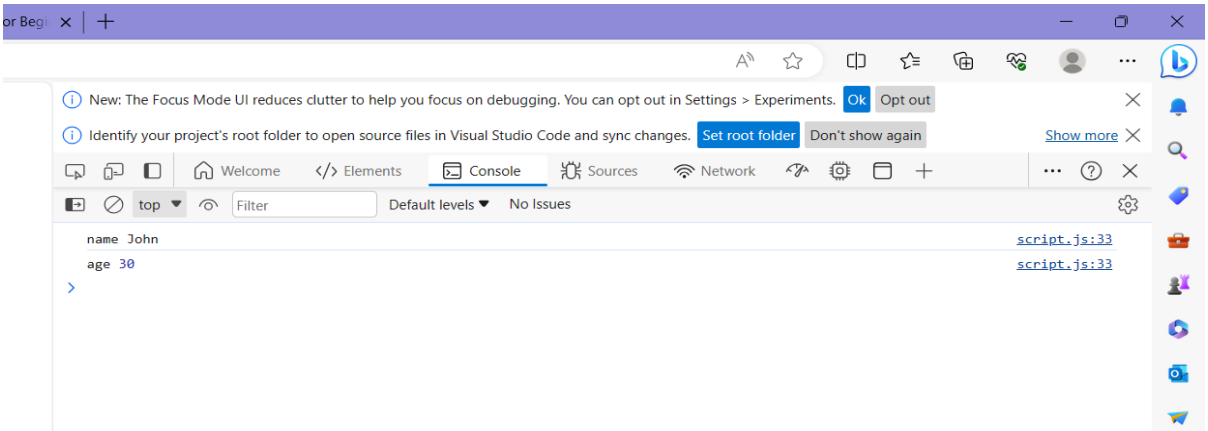
3.do while loop

```
let i = 0;

do {

  console.log(i);

  i++;

} while (i < 5);
```



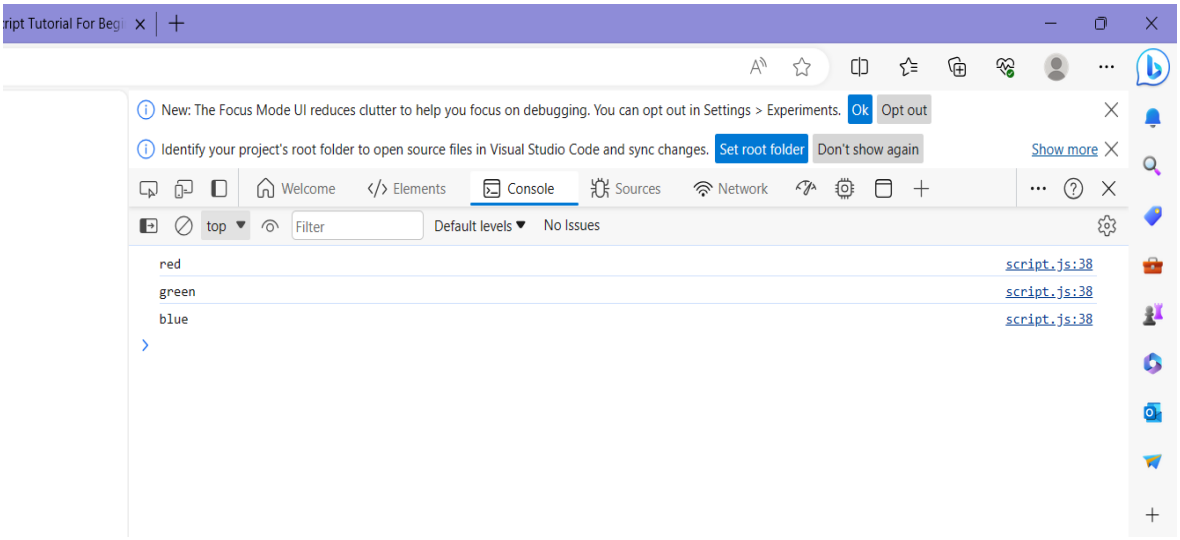
4.for in loop

```
const person = { name: "John", age: 30 };

for (let key in person) {

  console.log(key, person[key]);

}
```



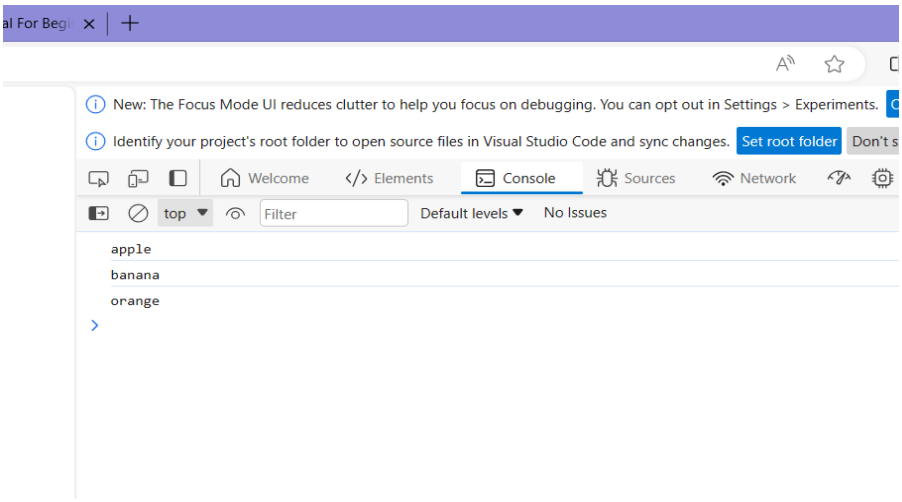
5.for of loop

```
const colors = ["red", "green", "blue"];

for (let color of colors) {
  console.log(color);
}
```



6.for each loop

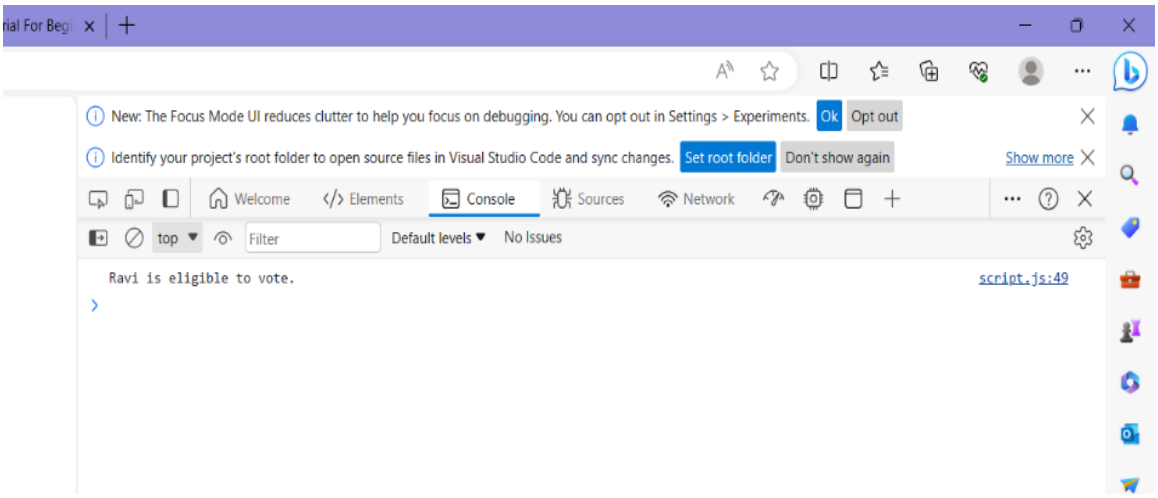
```
const fruits = ["apple", "banana", "orange"];

fruits.forEach(function (fruit) {
  console.log(fruit);
});
```



3.CONDITIONAL STATEMENTS

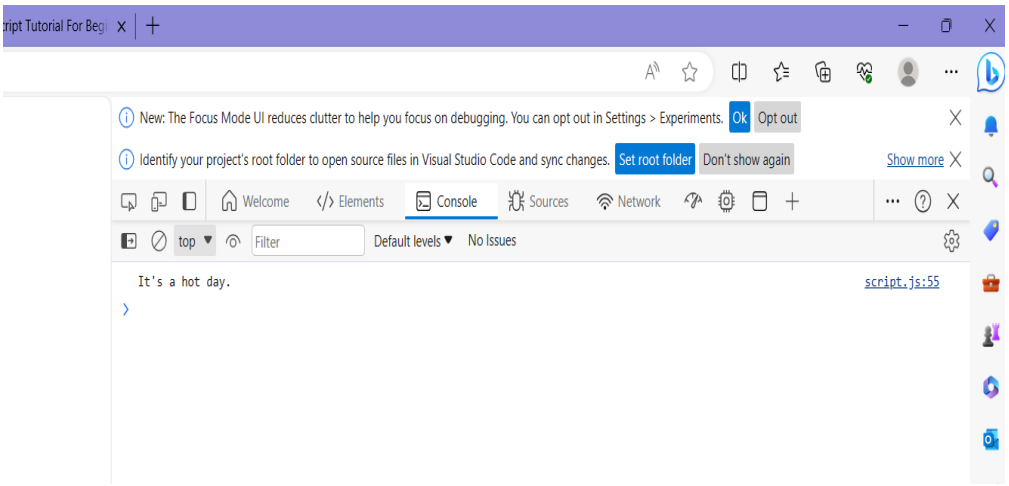
1.IF STATEMENT

```
let age = 25;

if (age >= 18) {

  console.log("Ravi is eligible to vote.");

}
```



2.IF ELSE

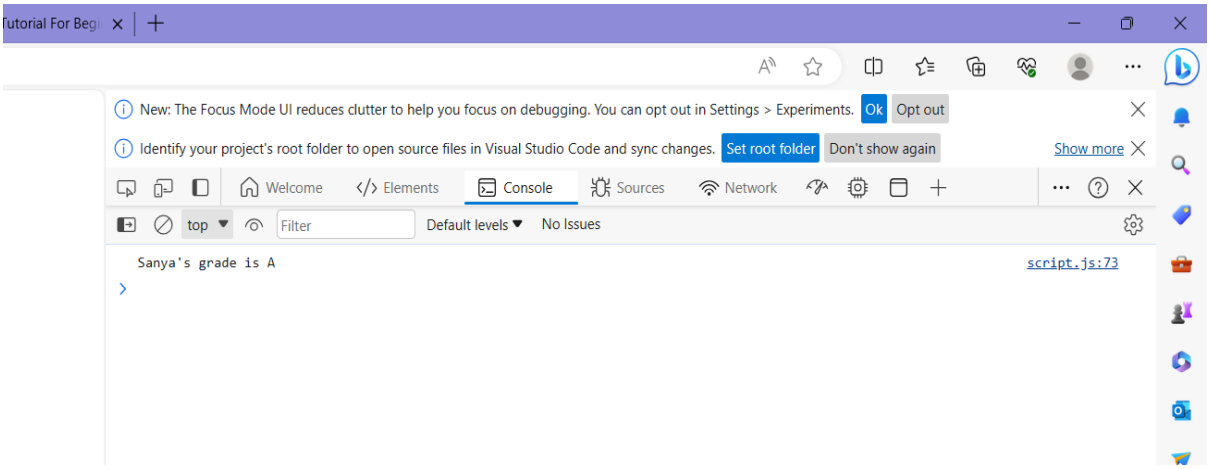
```
let temperature = 30;

if (temperature >= 30) {
  console.log("It's a hot day.");
} else {
  console.log("It's not so hot.");
}
```



3.IF ELSE LADDER

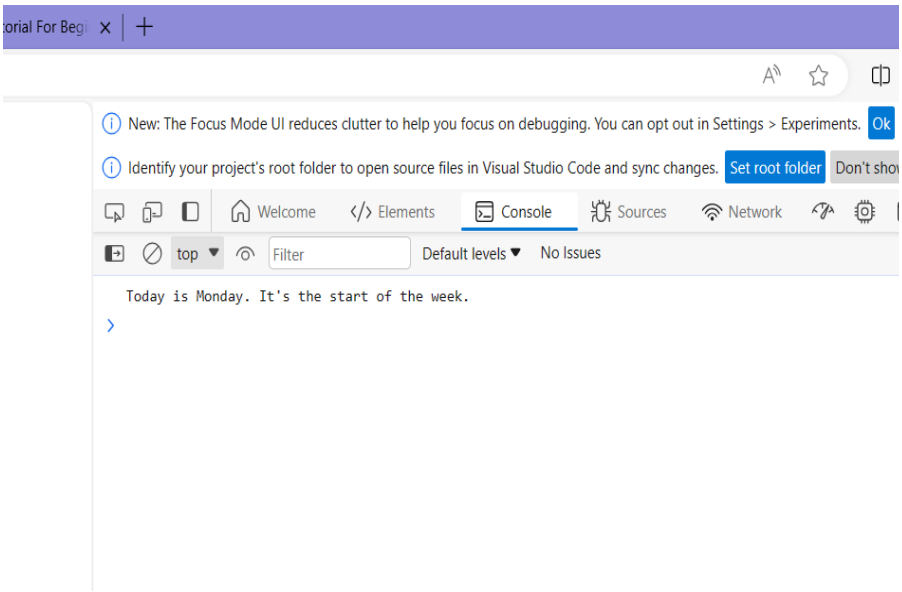
```
let marks = 85;

let grade;

if (marks >= 90) {
  grade = "A+";
} else if (marks >= 80) {
  grade = "A";
} else if (marks >= 70) {
  grade = "B";
} else {
  grade = "C";
```

```
}

console.log(`Sanya's grade is ${grade}`);
```



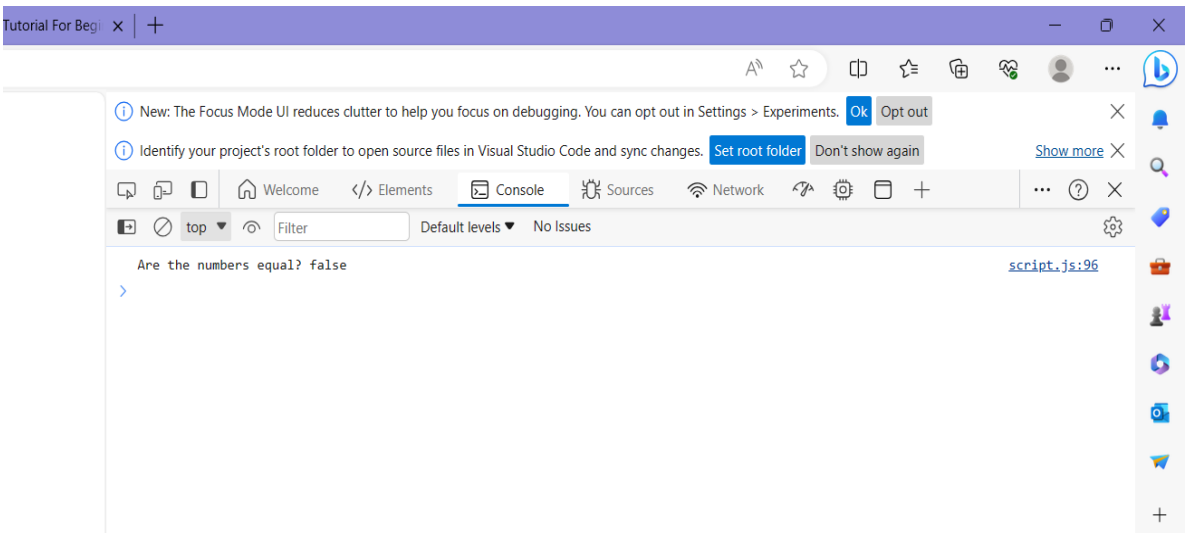
4.SWITCH

```
let day = "Monday";

let message;

switch (day) {
  case "Monday":
    message = "It's the start of the week.";
    break;
  case "Saturday":
  case "Sunday":
    message = "It's the weekend!";
    break;
  default:
    message = "It's a weekday.";
}

console.log(`Today is ${day}. ${message}`);
```



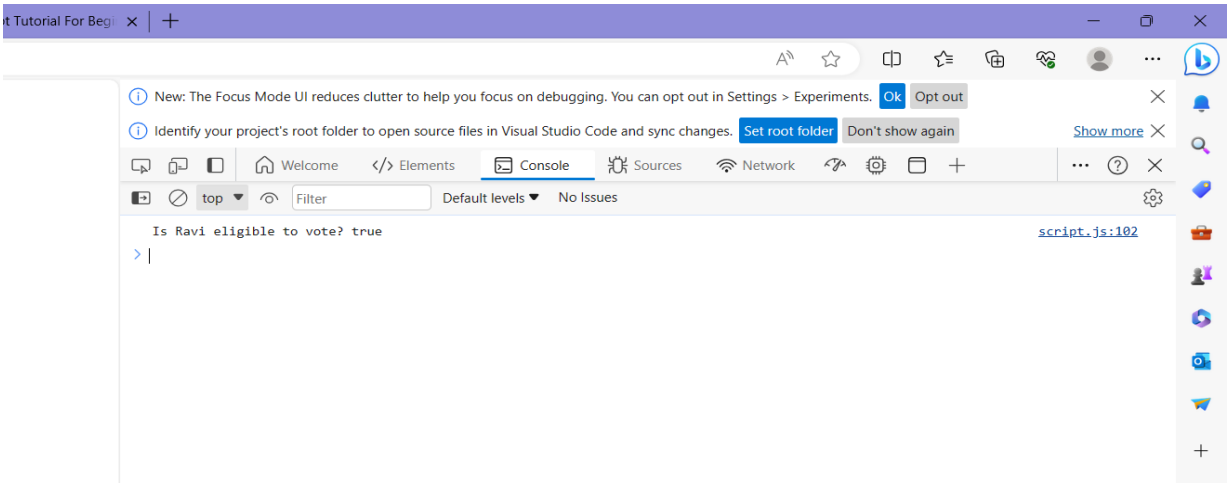
5.STRICT COMPARITION

```
let num1 = 5;

let num2 = 7;

let isEqual = num1 === num2;

console.log(`Are the numbers equal? ${isEqual}`);
```



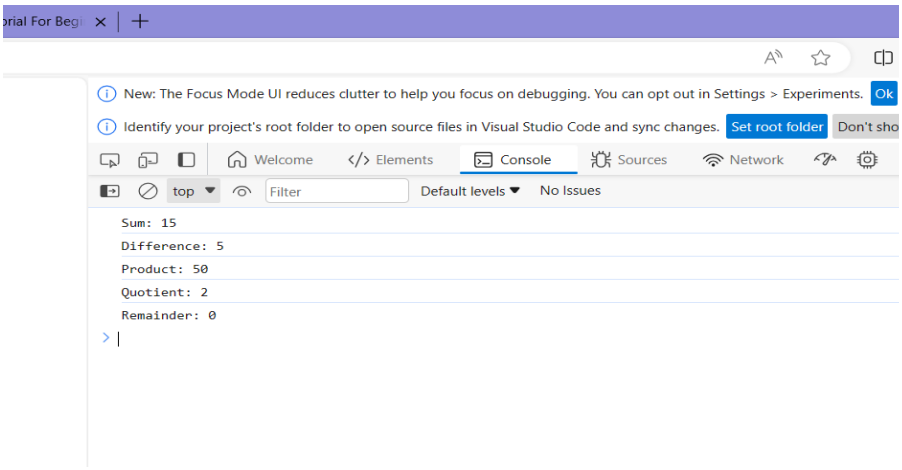

```
let age = 25;

let votingAge = 18;
```

```
let isEligibleToVote = age >= votingAge;

console.log(`Is Ravi eligible to vote? ${isEligibleToVote}`);
```



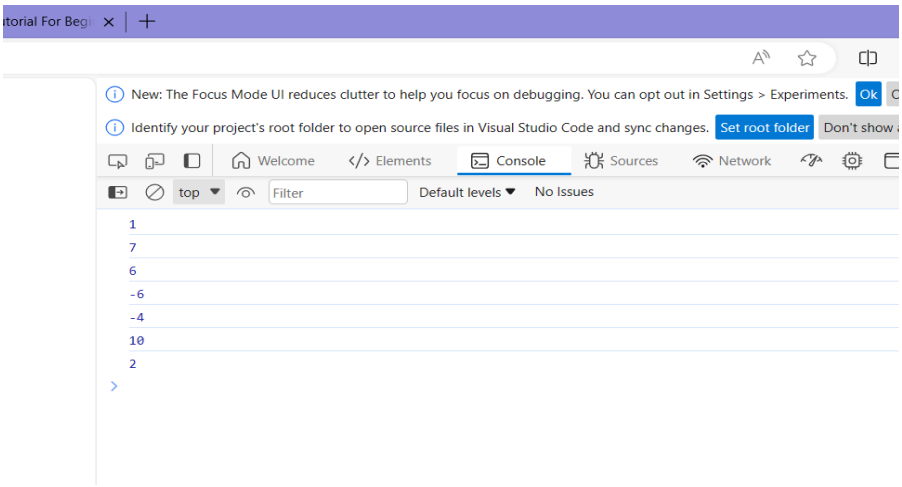
7.ARITHMETIC OPERATORS

```
let x = 10;

let y = 5;

let sum = x + y;

let difference = x - y;

let product = x * y;

let quotient = x / y;

let remainder = x % y;

console.log(`Sum: ${sum}`);

console.log(`Difference: ${difference}`);

console.log(`Product: ${product}`);

console.log(`Quotient: ${quotient}`);

console.log(`Remainder: ${remainder}`);
```



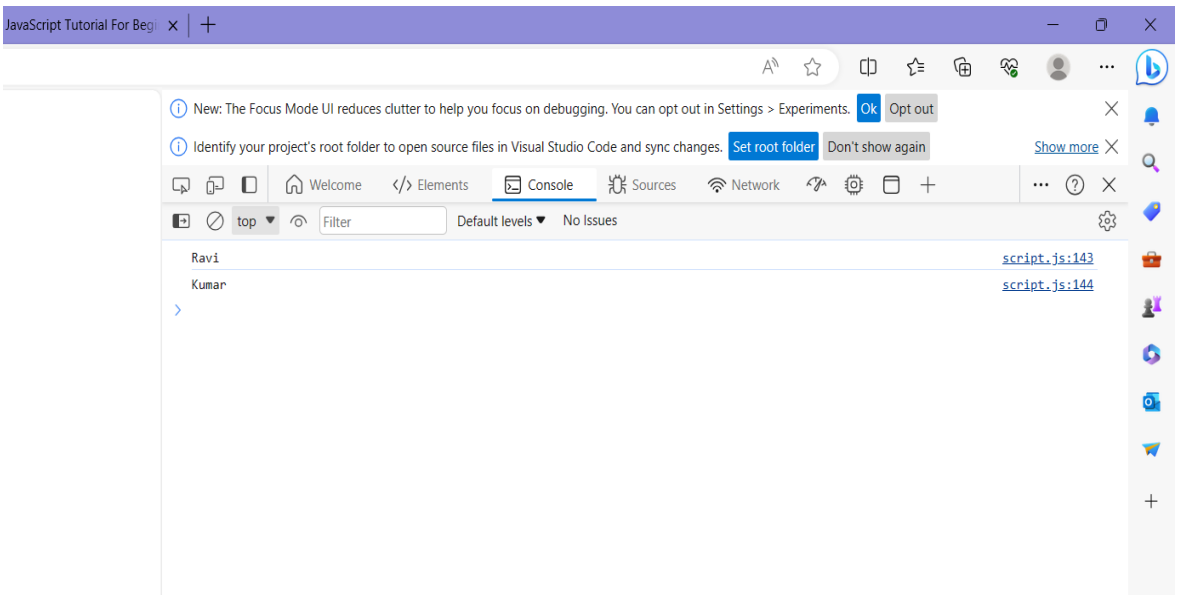
8.BITWISE OPERATORS

```
let num1 = 5;

let num2 = 3;

let bitwiseAND = num1 & num2;

let bitwiseOR = num1 | num2;

let bitwiseXOR = num1 ^ num2;

let bitwiseNOT1 = ~num1;

let bitwiseNOT2 = ~num2;

let leftShift = num1 << 1;

let rightShift = num1 >> 1;

console.log(bitwiseAND);

console.log(bitwiseOR);

console.log(bitwiseXOR);

console.log(bitwiseNOT1);

console.log(bitwiseNOT2);

console.log(leftShift);

console.log(rightShift);
```



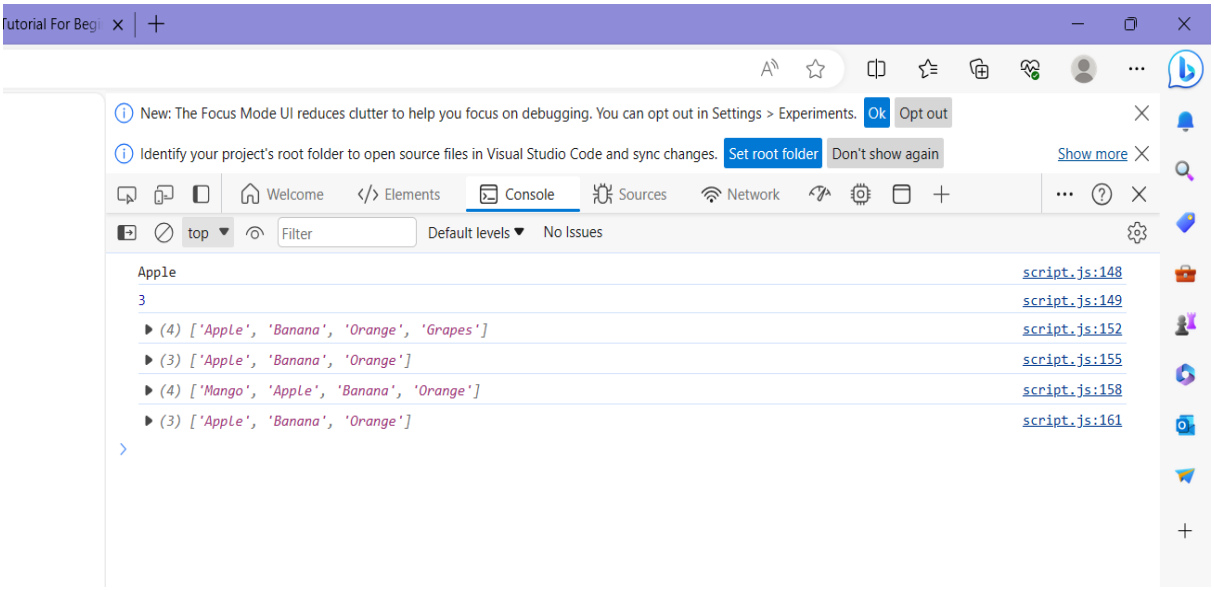
9.OBJECTS

```
let person = {
  firstName: "Ravi",
  lastName: "Kumar",
  age: 25,
};
console.log(person.firstName);
console.log(person["lastName"]);
```



10.ARRAY OPERATIONS

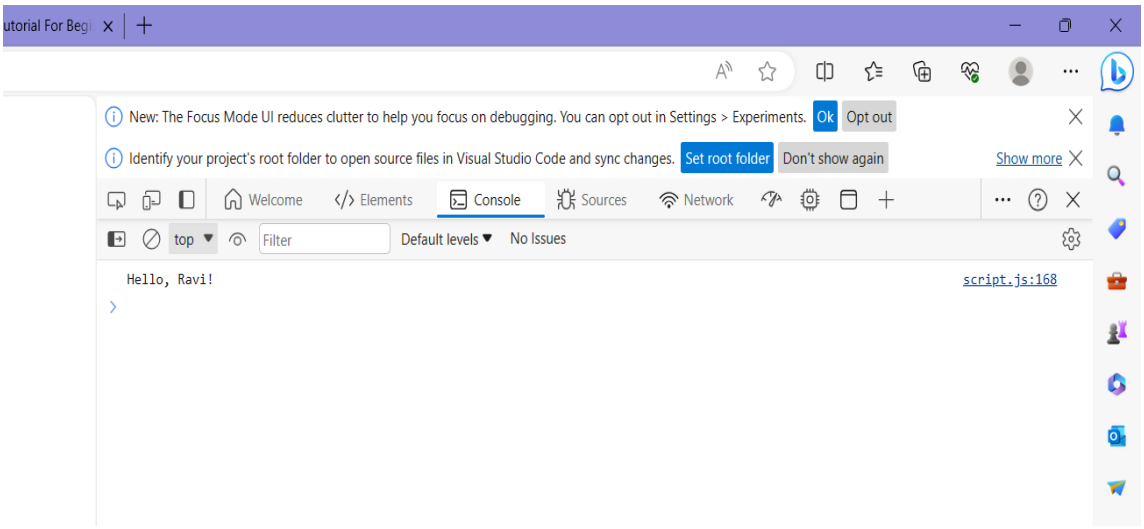
```
let fruits = ["Apple", "Banana", "Orange"];

console.log(fruits[0]);

console.log(fruits.length);

fruits.push("Grapes");

console.log(fruits);

fruits.pop();

console.log(fruits);

fruits.unshift("Mango");

console.log(fruits);

fruits.shift();

console.log(fruits);
```



11.FUNCTIONS

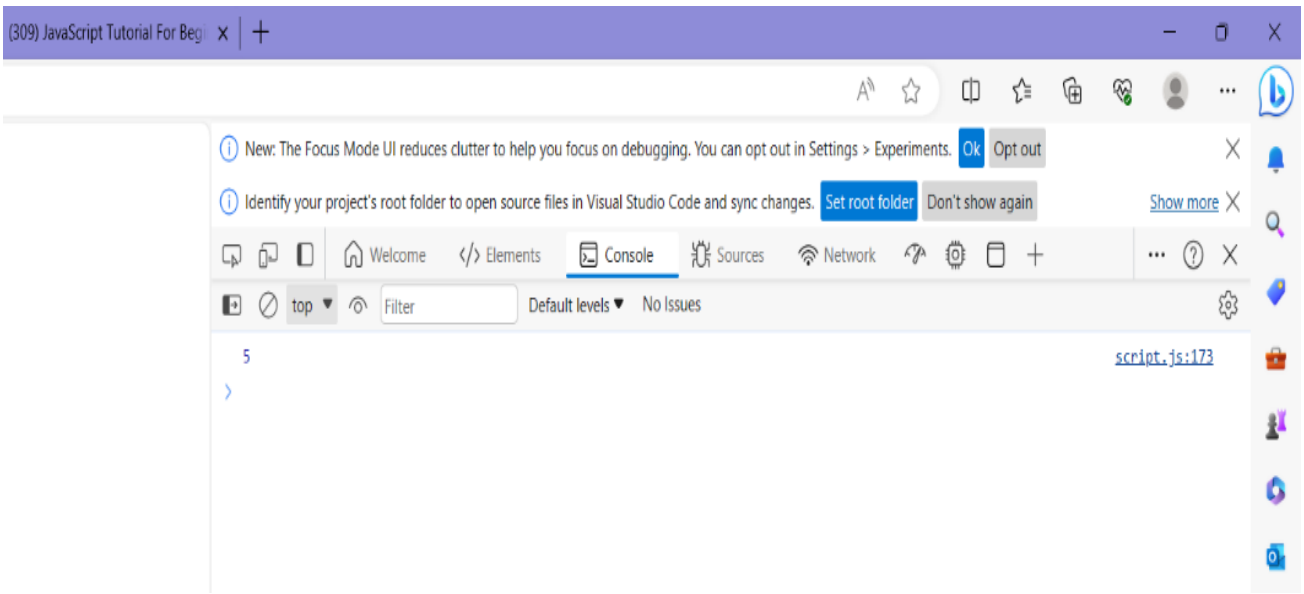
```
function greet(name) {
  return `Hello, ${name}!`;
```

```
}

let greeting = greet("Ravi");

console.log(greeting);
```

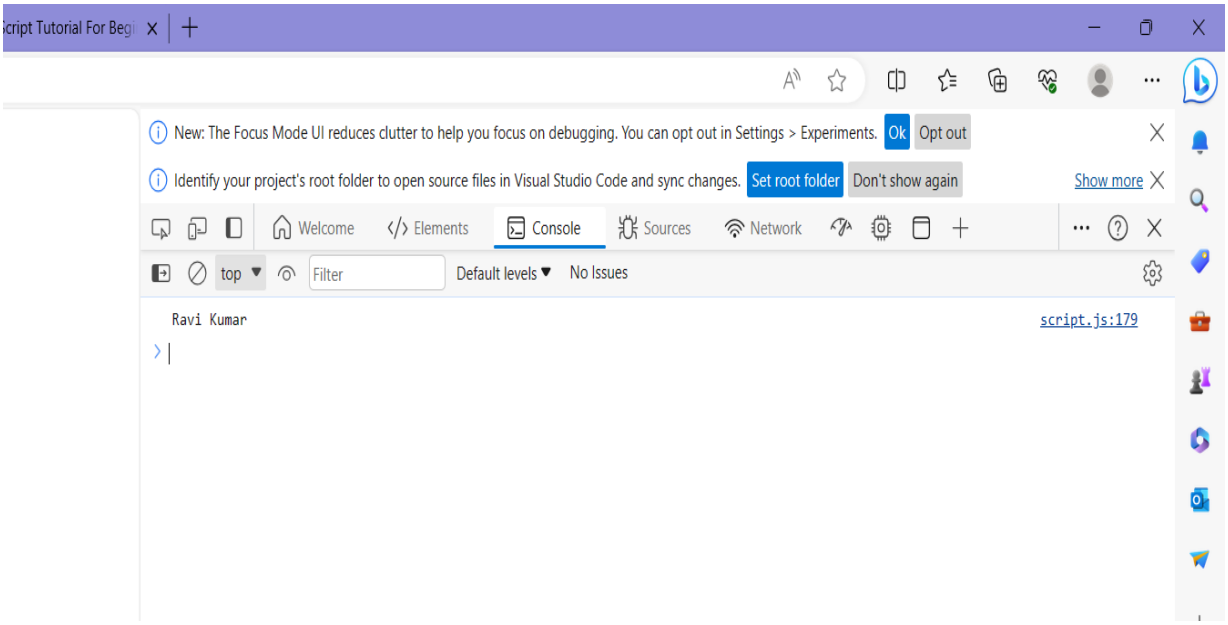


12.ARROW FUNCTIONS

```
let divide = (x, y) => x / y;

let result = divide(10, 2);

console.log(result);
```



```
let person = {
  firstName: "Ravi",
  lastName: "Kumar",
  fullName: function () {
    console.log(this.firstName + " " + this.lastName);
  },
};
person.fullName();
```

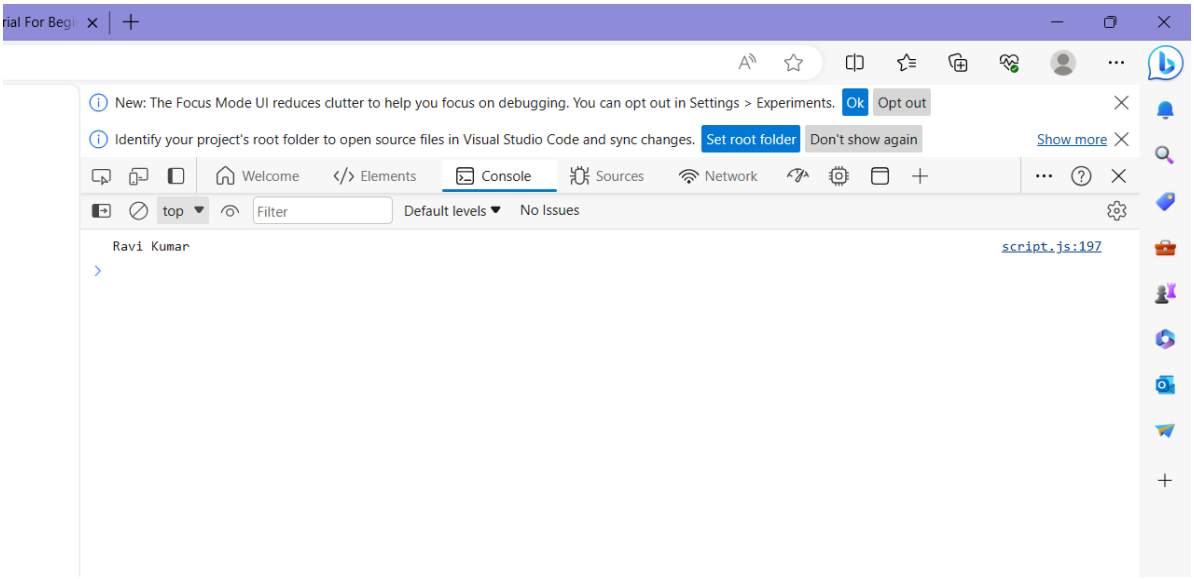


13.CLASSES AND INHERITANCE

1.

```
class Person {
  constructor(firstName, lastName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
    this.lastName = lastName;
  }
  getFullName() {
```

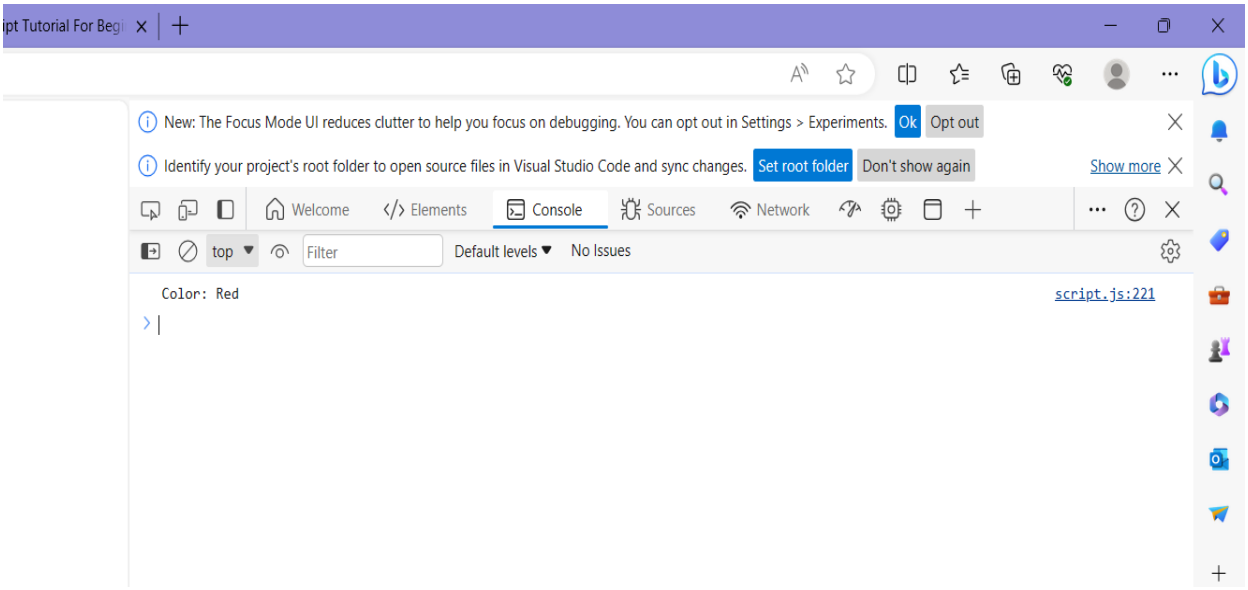
```
    return `${this.firstName} ${this.lastName}`;
  }
}

let person1 = new Person("Ravi", "Kumar");
console.log(person1.getFullName());
```



2.

```
class Shape {
  constructor(color) {
    this.color = color;
  }

  getColor() {
    return this.color;
  }
}
class Circle extends Shape {
```

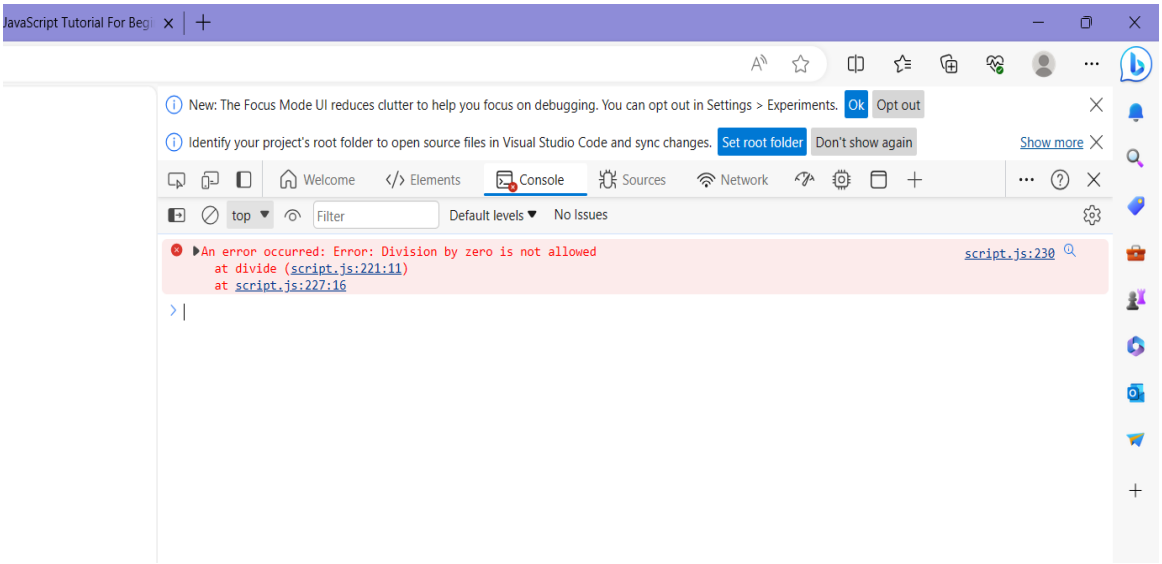
```
 constructor(color, radius) {
   super(color);
   this.radius = radius;
 }
}


let circle1 = new Circle("Red", 5);
console.log(`Color: ${circle1.getColor()}`);
```



14.EXCEPTION HANDLING

```
function divide(x, y) {
 if (y === 0) {
   throw new Error("Division by zero is not allowed");
 }
 return x / y;
}
```

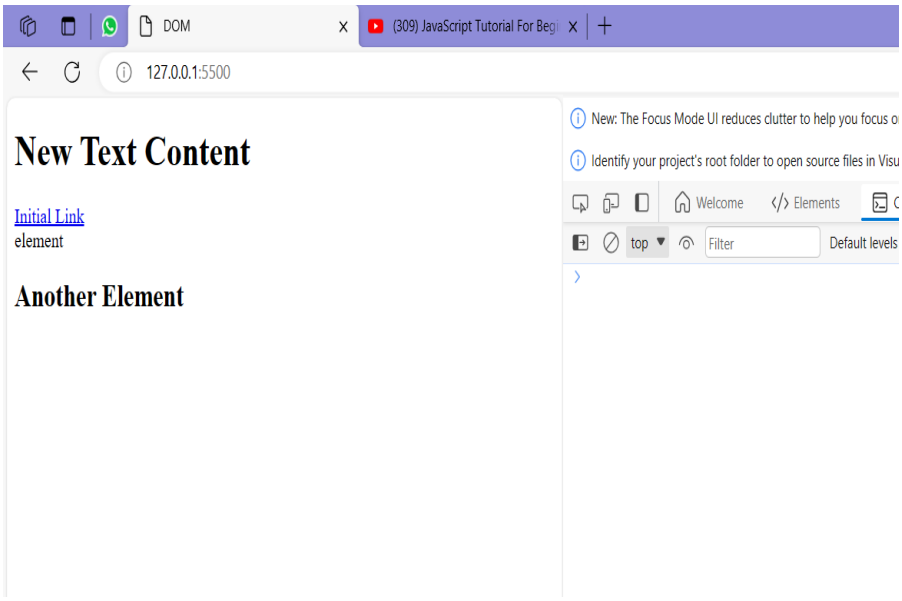
```
try {
  let result = divide(10, 0);
  console.log(result);
} catch (error) {
  console.error("An error occurred:", error);
}
```



15.DOM MANIPULATION

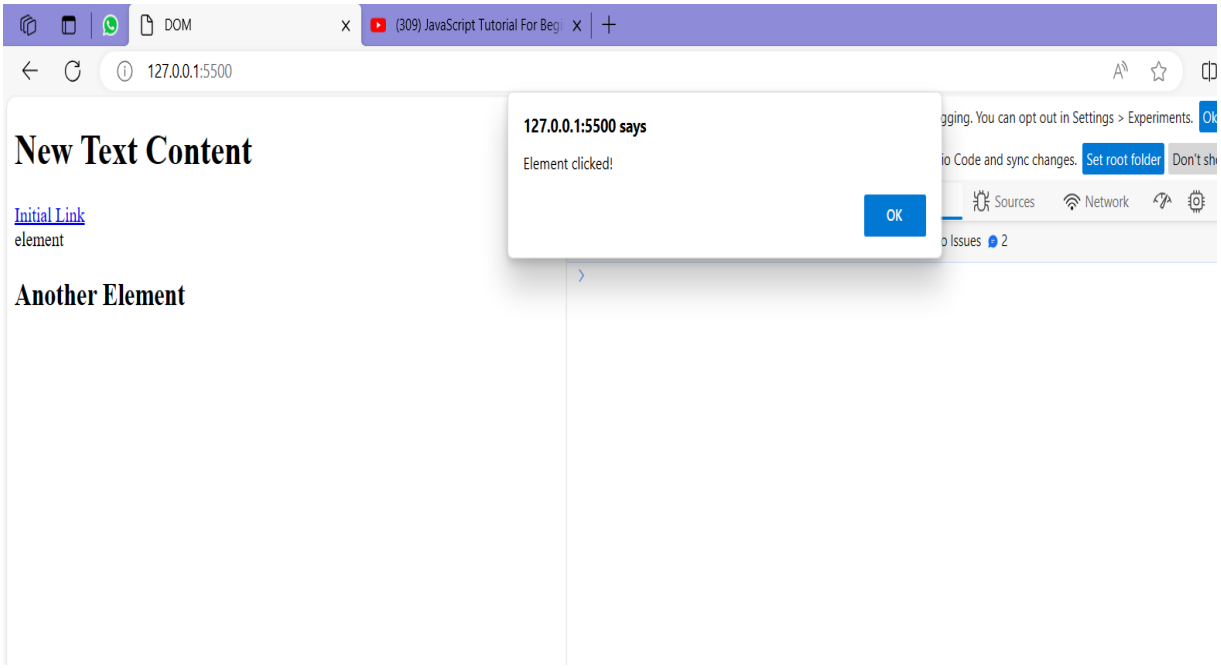
1.

```
let elementById = document.getElementById("myElement");
elementById.textContent = "New Text Content";
```



2.

```
elementById.addEventListener("click", function () {
  alert("Element clicked!");
});
```



16. CLOSURES

```
function createClosure() {
  let outerVar = "I am from the outer function";
  function innerFunction() {
    console.log(outerVar);
  }
  return innerFunction;
}
let closureFn = createClosure();
closureFn();
```