1.Variables

```
let firstName = "Ravi";
let lastName = "Verma";
const PI = 3.14159;
console.log(firstName);
console.log(lastName);
console.log(PI);
                   (i) New: The Focus Mode UI reduces clutter to help you focus on debugging. You can opt out in Settings > Experiments. Ok Opt out
                   (i) Identify your project's root folder to open source files in Visual Studio Code and sync changes. Set root folder Don't show again
                                                                                                                                  Show more X
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                                                                           ₩ Sources Network % © 🗍 +
                                                                                                                                  ... (?) X
                   Default levels ▼ No Issues
                     Ravi
                                                                                                                                script.js:5
                      Verma
                                                                                                                                script.js:6
                     3.14159
                                                                                                                                script.js:7
                     Live reload enabled.
                                                                                                                                 <u>(index):38</u>

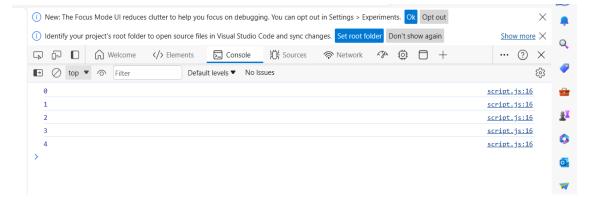
☑ Failed to load resource: the server responded with a status of 404 (Not Found)

                                                                                                                   :5500/favicon.ico:1 🙌 🔍
let greeting = "Namaste,";
let city = "Mumbai";
console.log(greeting);
console.log(city);
      1 New: The Focus Mode UI reduces clutter to help you focus on debugging. You can opt out in Settings > Experiments. Ok Opt out
      1 Identify your project's root folder to open source files in Visual Studio Code and sync changes. Set root folder Don't show again
       □ □ Welcome </> Elements □ Console
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                                                                                                                          ... ②
       Default levels ▼ No Issues
                                                                                                                         script.js:12
         Mumbai
                                                                                                                         script.js:13
```

2.LOOPS

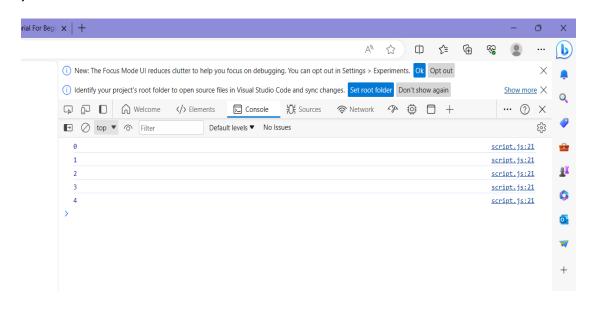
1.for loop

```
for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
  console.log(i);
}</pre>
```



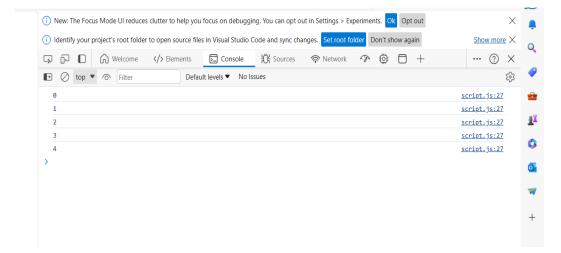
2.while loop

```
let i = 0;
while (i < 5) {
  console.log(i);
  i++;
}</pre>
```



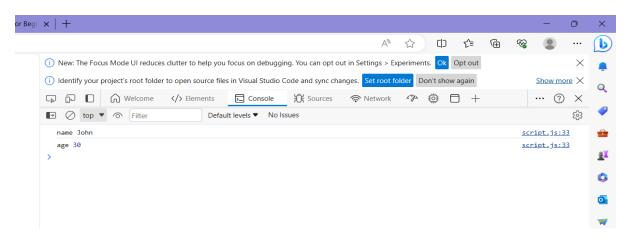
3.do while loop

```
let i = 0;
do {
  console.log(i);
  i++;
} while (i < 5);</pre>
```



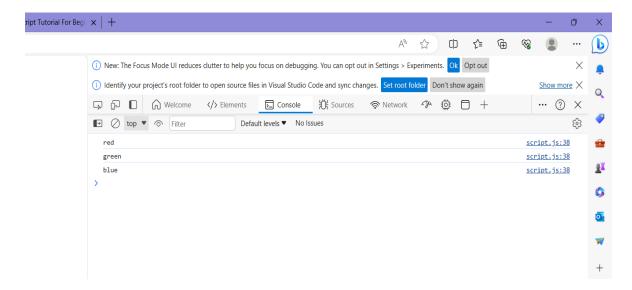
4.for in loop

```
const person = { name: "John", age: 30 };
for (let key in person) {
  console.log(key, person[key]);
}
```



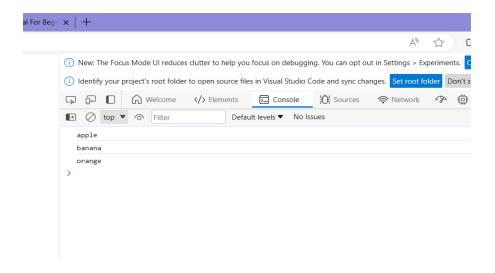
5.for of loop

```
const colors = ["red", "green", "blue"];
for (let color of colors) {
  console.log(color);
}
```



6.for each loop

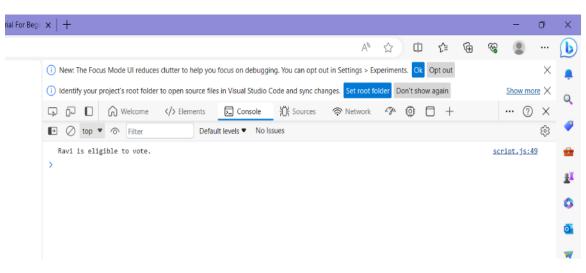
```
const fruits = ["apple", "banana", "orange"];
fruits.forEach(function (fruit) {
  console.log(fruit);
});
```



3.CONDITIONAL STATEMENTS

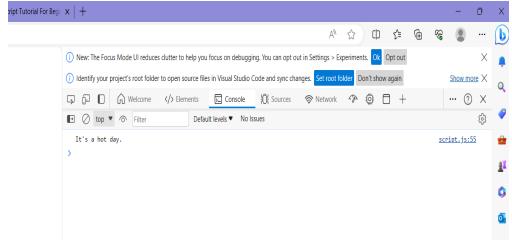
1.IF STATEMENT

```
let age = 25;
if (age >= 18) {
  console.log("Ravi is eligible to vote.");
}
```



2.IF ELSE

```
let temperature = 30;
if (temperature >= 30) {
  console.log("It's a hot day.");
} else {
  console.log("It's not so hot.");
}
```

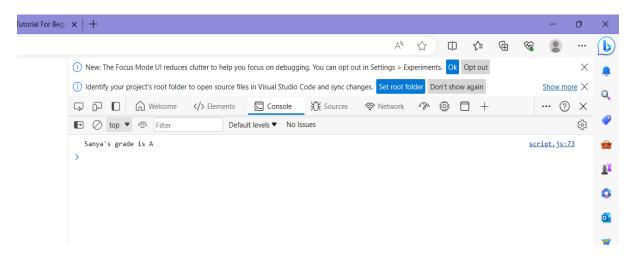


3.IF ELSE LADDER

```
let marks = 85;
let grade;
if (marks >= 90) {
    grade = "A+";
} else if (marks >= 80) {
    grade = "A";
} else if (marks >= 70) {
    grade = "B";
} else {
    grade = "C";
```

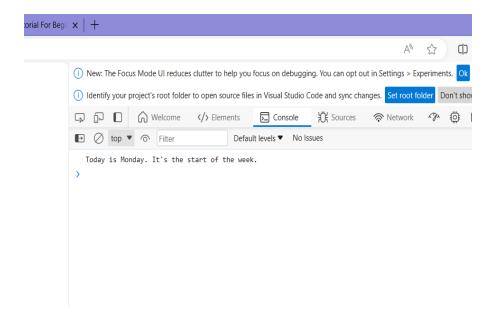
```
}
```

console.log(`Sanya's grade is \${grade}`);



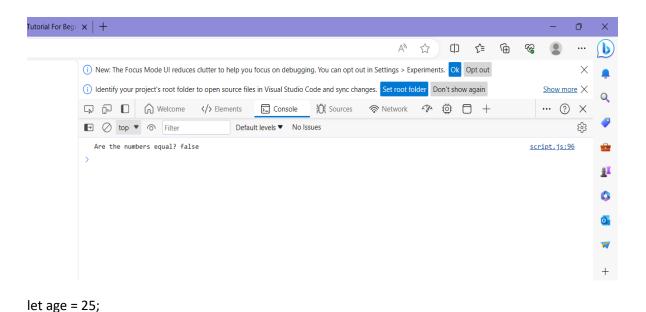
4.SWITCH

```
let day = "Monday";
let message;
switch (day) {
   case "Monday":
    message = "It's the start of the week.";
   break;
   case "Saturday":
   case "Sunday":
   message = "It's the weekend!";
   break;
   default:
    message = "It's a weekday.";
}
console.log(`Today is ${day}. ${message}`);
```



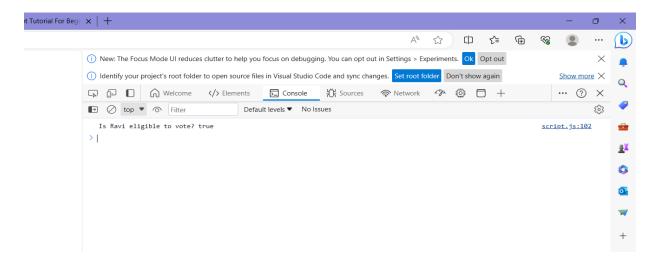
5.STRICT COMPARITION

```
let num1 = 5;
let num2 = 7;
let isEqual = num1 === num2;
console.log(`Are the numbers equal? ${isEqual}`);
```



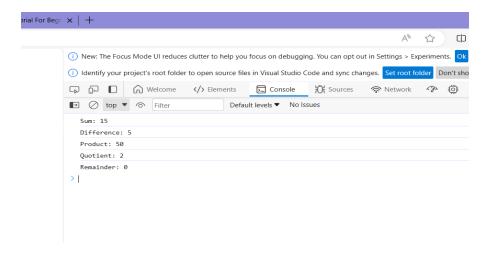
```
let votingAge = 18;
```

let isEligibleToVote = age >= votingAge; console.log(`Is Ravi eligible to vote? \${isEligibleToVote}`);



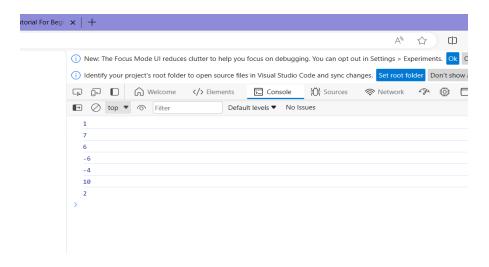
7.ARITHMETIC OPERATORS

```
let x = 10;
let y = 5;
let sum = x + y;
let difference = x - y;
let product = x * y;
let quotient = x / y;
let remainder = x % y;
console.log(`Sum: ${sum}`);
console.log(`Difference: ${difference}`);
console.log(`Product: ${product}`);
console.log(`Quotient: ${quotient}`);
```



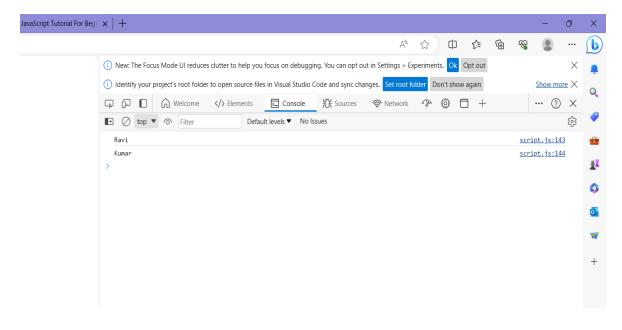
8.BITWISE OPERATORS

```
let num1 = 5;
let num2 = 3;
let bitwiseAND = num1 & num2;
let bitwiseOR = num1 | num2;
let bitwiseXOR = num1 ^ num2;
let bitwiseNOT1 = ~num1;
let bitwiseNOT2 = ~num2;
let leftShift = num1 << 1;</pre>
let rightShift = num1 >> 1;
console.log(bitwiseAND);
console.log(bitwiseOR);
console.log(bitwiseXOR);
console.log(bitwiseNOT1);
console.log(bitwiseNOT2);
console.log(leftShift);
console.log(rightShift);
```



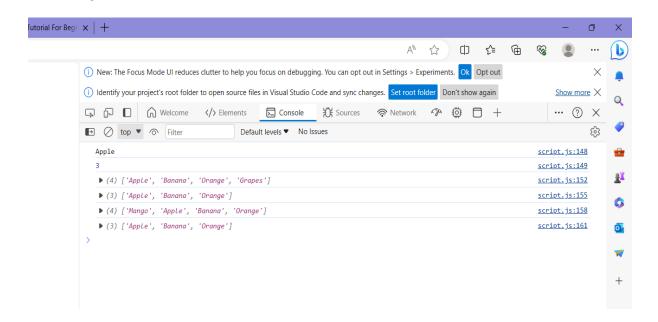
9.OBJECTS

```
let person = {
  firstName: "Ravi",
  lastName: "Kumar",
  age: 25,
};
console.log(person.firstName);
console.log(person["lastName"]);
```



10.ARRAY OPERATIONS

```
let fruits = ["Apple", "Banana", "Orange"];
console.log(fruits[0]);
console.log(fruits.length);
fruits.push("Grapes");
console.log(fruits);
fruits.pop();
console.log(fruits);
fruits.unshift("Mango");
console.log(fruits);
```

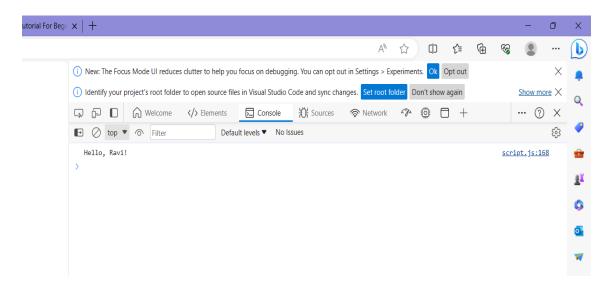


11.FUNCTIONS

```
function greet(name) {
  return `Hello, ${name}!`;
```

```
JEEVAN S
```

```
}
let greeting = greet("Ravi");
console.log(greeting);
```

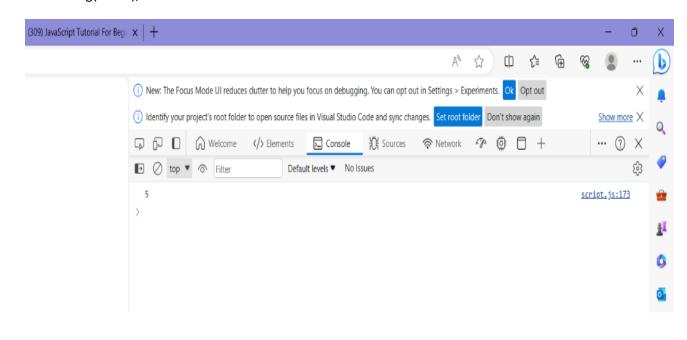


12.ARROW FUNCTIONS

```
let divide = (x, y) \Rightarrow x / y;
```

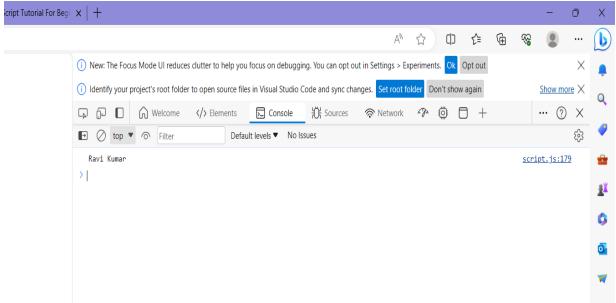
let result = divide(10, 2);

console.log(result);



```
JEEVAN S
```

```
let person = {
  firstName: "Ravi",
  lastName: "Kumar",
  fullName: function () {
    console.log(this.firstName + " " + this.lastName);
  },
};
person.fullName();
```



13.CLASSES AND INHERITANCE

```
1.
class Person {
  constructor(firstName, lastName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
    this.lastName = lastName;
}
```

getFullName() {

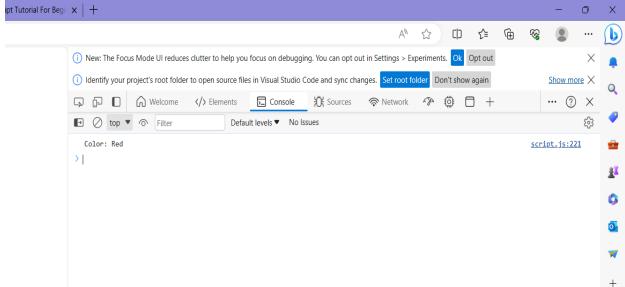
```
JEEVAN S
```

```
return `${this.firstName} ${this.lastName}`;
 }
let person1 = new Person("Ravi", "Kumar");
console.log(person1.getFullName());
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        Default levels ▼ No Issues
                                                                                          script.js:197
         Ravi Kumar
2.
class Shape {
 constructor(color) {
  this.color = color;
 }
 getColor() {
  return this.color;
 }
class Circle extends Shape {
```

```
constructor(color, radius) {
  super(color);
  this.radius = radius;
}

let circle1 = new Circle("Red", 5);

console.log(`Color: ${circle1.getColor()}`);
```



14.EXCEPTION HANDLING

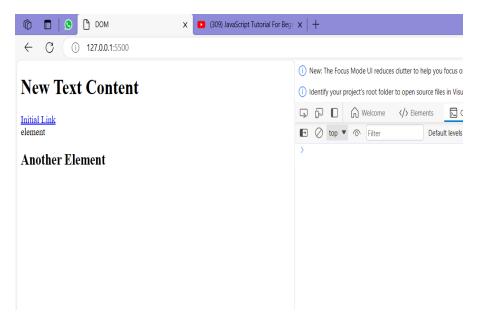
```
function divide(x, y) {
  if (y === 0) {
    throw new Error("Division by zero is not allowed");
  }
  return x / y;
}
```

```
try {
 let result = divide(10, 0);
 console.log(result);
} catch (error) {
 console.error("An error occurred:", error);
JavaScript Tutorial For Begi	imes |+
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                     Default levels ▼ No Issues
                     ● ▶An error occurred: Error: Division by zero is not allowed at divide (script.js:221:11) at script.js:227:16
                                                                                                                           script.js:230 Q
                     > |
```

15.DOM MANIPULATION

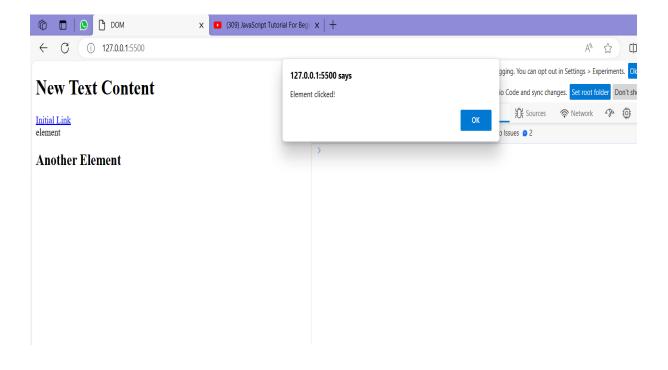
1.

```
let elementById = document.getElementById("myElement");
elementById.textContent = "New Text Content";
```



2.

elementById.addEventListener("click", function () {
 alert("Element clicked!");
});



16. CLOSURES

```
function createClosure() {
let outerVar = "I am from the outer function";
 function innerFunction() {
  console.log(outerVar);
 return innerFunction;
}
let closureFn = createClosure();
closureFn();
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                                    I am from the outer function
```