Exp No: 2

Run a basic Word Count Map Reduce program to understand Map Reduce Paradigm

Aim:

To Run a basic Word Count MapReduce program to understand Map Reduce Paradigm.

Procedure:

Step 1: Create Data File:

Create a file named "word_count_data.txt" and populate it with text data that you wish to analyze. Login with your Hadoop user.

Step 2: Mapper Logic - mapper.py:

Create a file named "mapper.py" to implement the logic for the mapper. The mapper will read input data from STDIN, split lines into words, and output each word with its count.

nano mapper.py

Copy and paste the mapper.py code

#!/usr/bin/env python3

import sys because we need to read and write data to STDIN and STDOUT

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
        line = line.strip()
         # remove leading and trailing whitespace
        words = line.split()
        # split the line into words for word in words:
```

nano word_count.txt print('%s\t%s' % (word, 1))

Step 3: Reducer Logic - reducer.py:

Create a file named "reducer.py" to implement the logic for the reducer. The reducer will aggregate the occurrences of each word and generate the final output.

nano reducer.py

Copy and paste the reducer.py code

reducer.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
from operator import itemgetter
import sys
current_word = None
current_count = 0
word = None
for line in sys.stdin:
	line = line.strip()
	word, count = line.split('\t', 1)
	try:
		count = int(count)
	except ValueError:
		continue
	if current_word == word:
		current_count += count
	else:
		if current_word:
			print( '%s\t%s' % (current_word, current_count))
		current_count = count
		current_word = word
if current_word == word:
	print( '%s\t%s' % (current_word, current_count))
```

Step 4: Prepare Hadoop Environment:

Start the Hadoop daemons and create a directory in HDFS to store your data.

start-all.sh

hdfsdfs -mkdir /word_count_in_python

hdfsdfs -copyFromLocal /path/to/word_count.txt/word_count_in_python

Step 5: Make Python Files Executable:

Give executable permissions to your mapper.py and reducer.py files.

chmod 777 mapper.py reducer.py

Step 6: Run Word Count using Hadoop Streaming:

Download the latest hadoop-streaming jar file and place it in a location you can easily

access.

Then run the Word Count program using Hadoop Streaming.

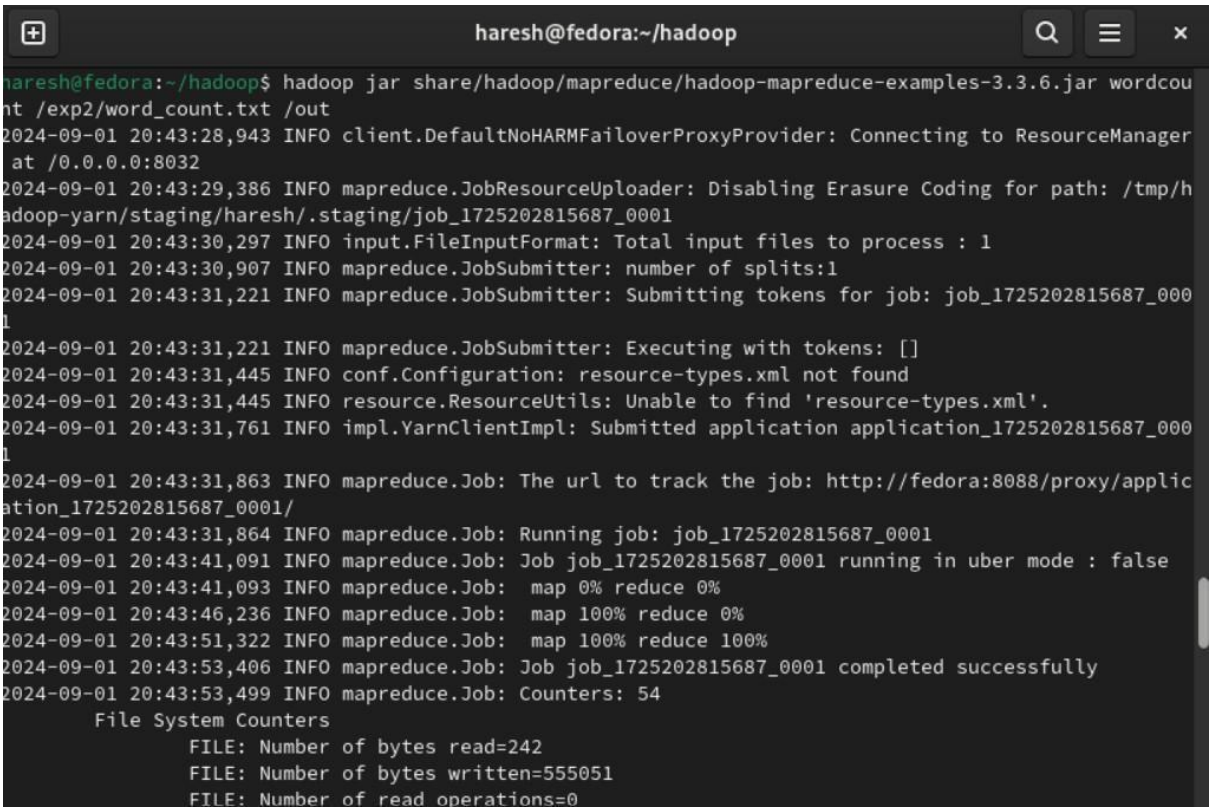
hadoop jar /path/to/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6.jar \

-input /word_count_in_python/word_count_data.txt \

-output /word_count_in_python/new_output \

-mapper /path/to/mapper.py \

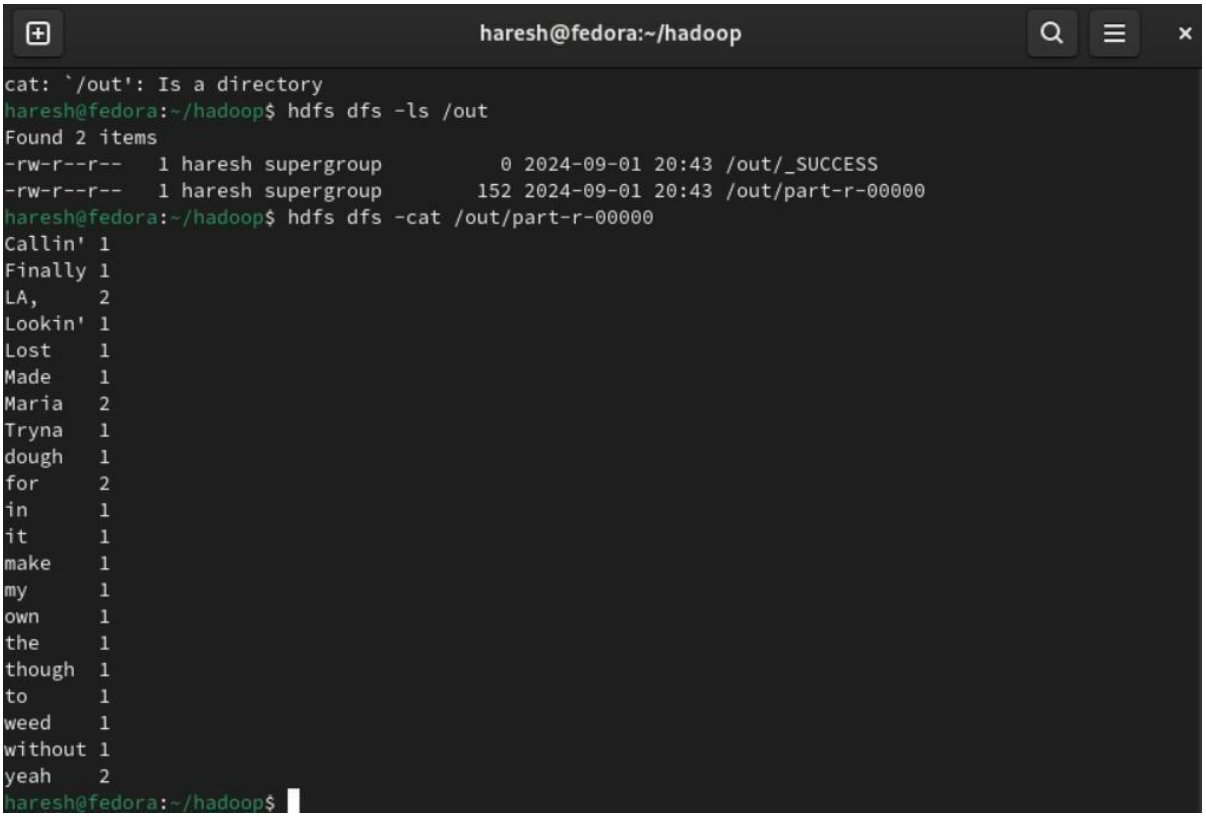
-reducer /path/to/reducer.py



Step 8: Check Output:

Check the output of the Word Count program in the specified HDFS output directory.

hdfs dfs -cat /word_count_in_python/new_output/part-00000



Result:

Thus, the program for basic Word Count Map Reduce has been executed successfully.