

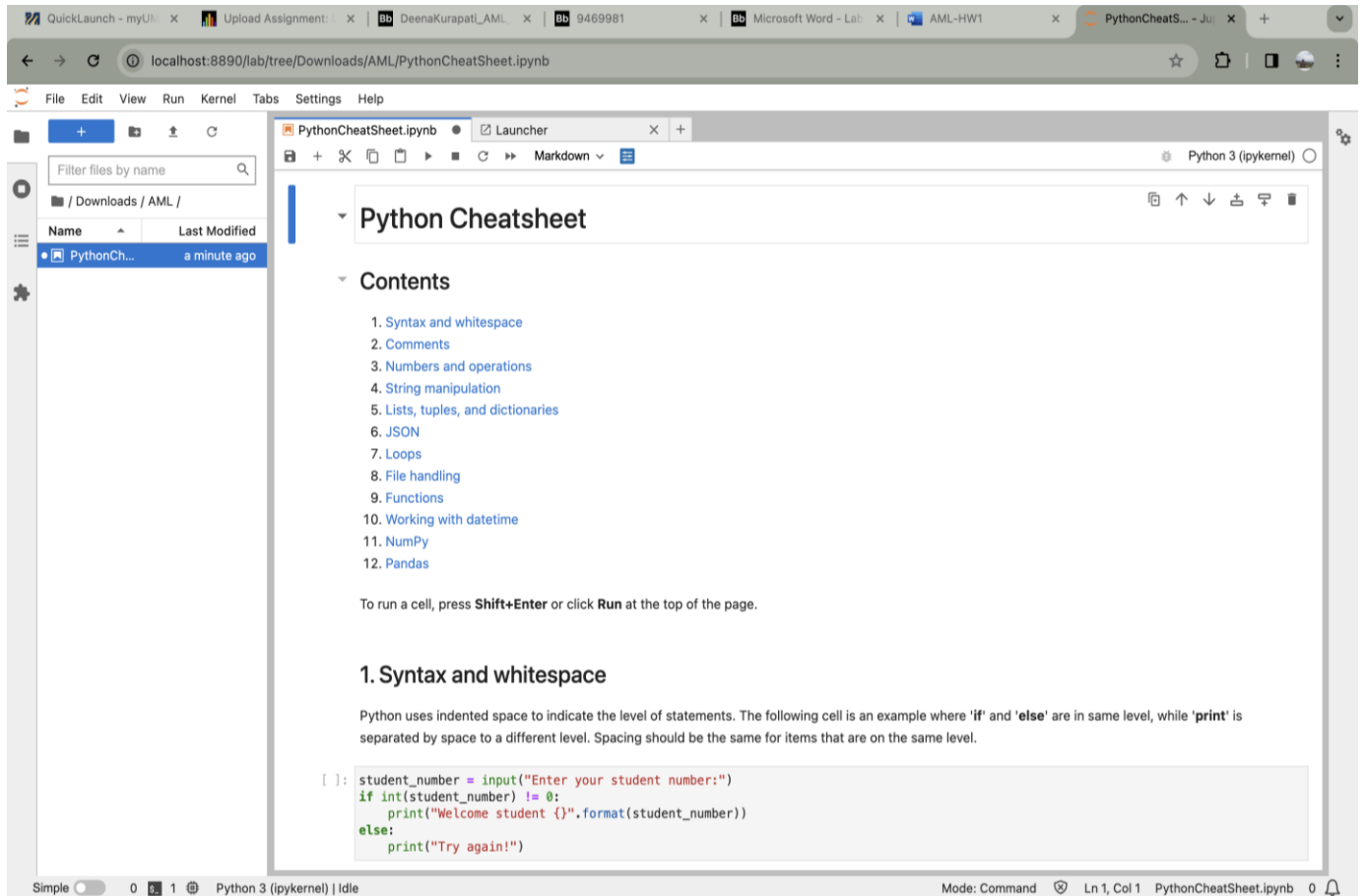
Jeevan Kumar Banoth - 02105145

Advanced machine learning

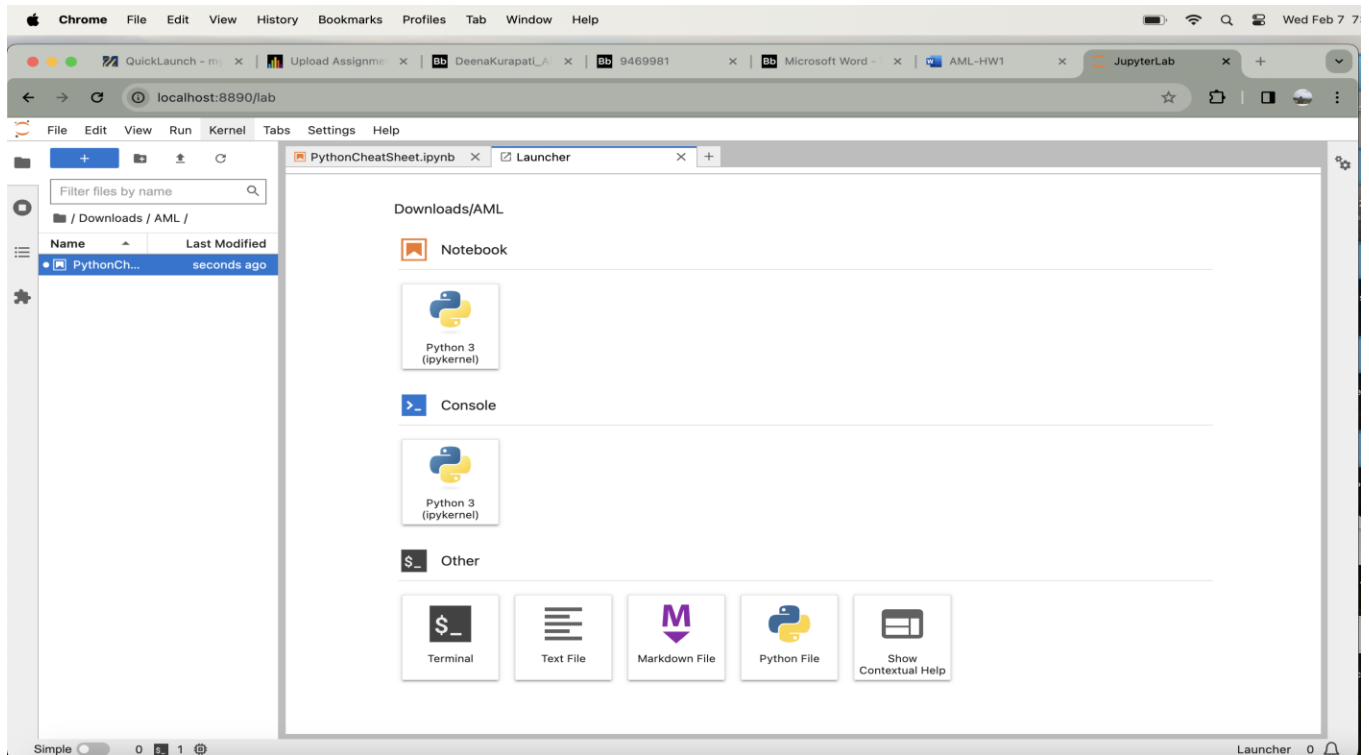
Homework –1:

Task 1: Introducing JupyterLab:

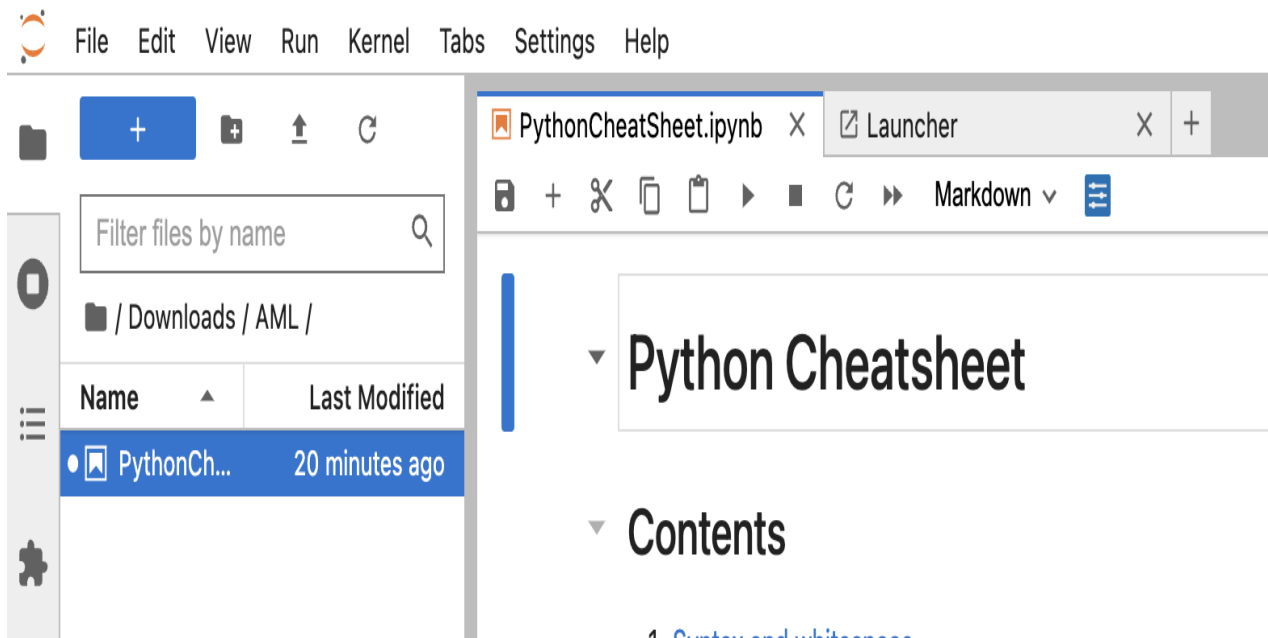
- Downloading the [PythonCheatSheet.ipynb](#) document from MyCourses and uploading it into the jupyter lab using the left corner button from the jupyter lab.



These two are the pictures of [PythonCheatSheet.ipynb](#) and the launcher.

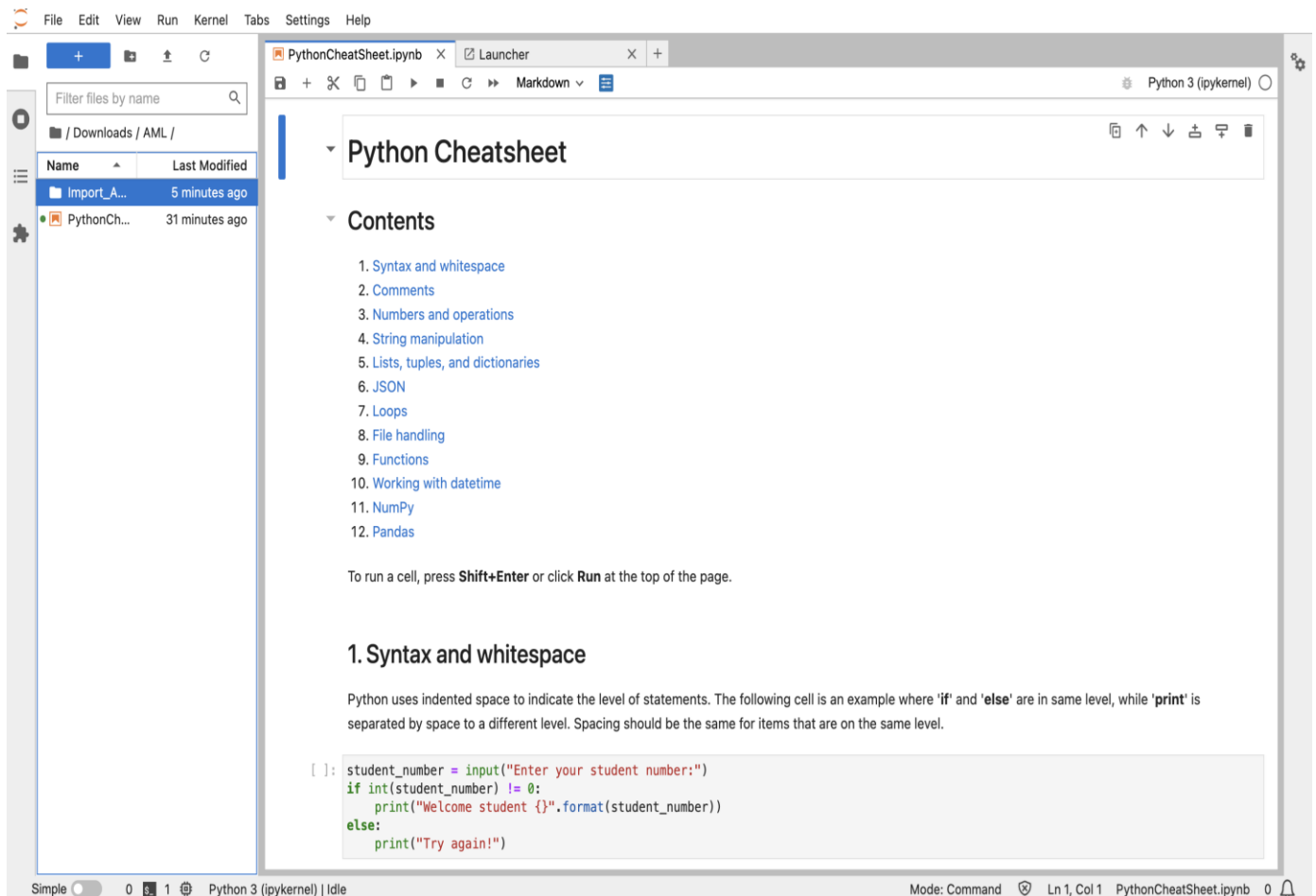


As we can see here, there are different types of components used for interacting with the cell, creating, running, and editing etc. Only the left part of the area in the picture has all the components like creating file, uploading, extension and folder part etc.



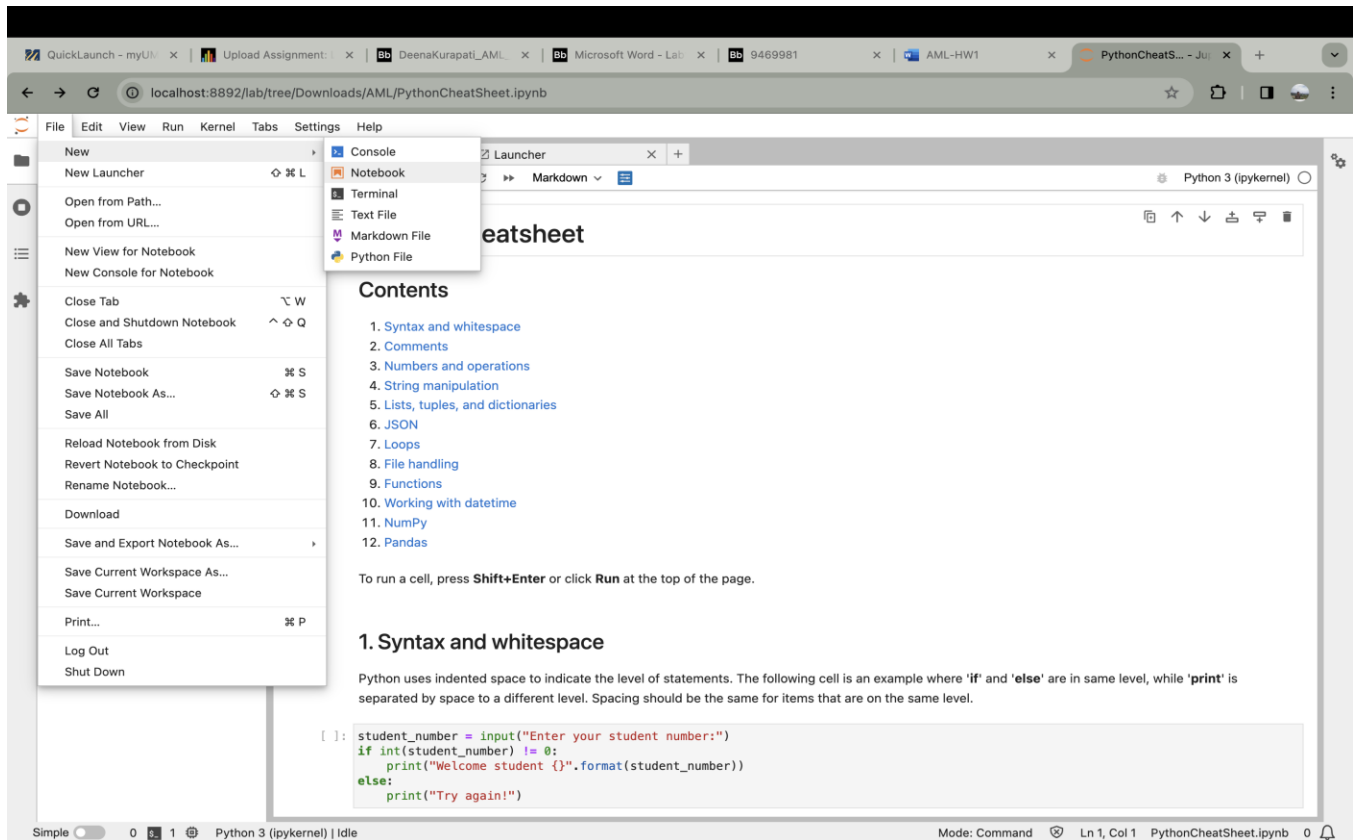
Under the tab of **PythonCheatSheet.ipynb** we can see different types of buttons which are used for saving, creating new cells, cutting, copying, markdown etc. So, the main functionality of the cell to perform some action is from there only.

By using the creation of new folder in the jupyter lab, created a folder called “Import_AML.ipynb”.

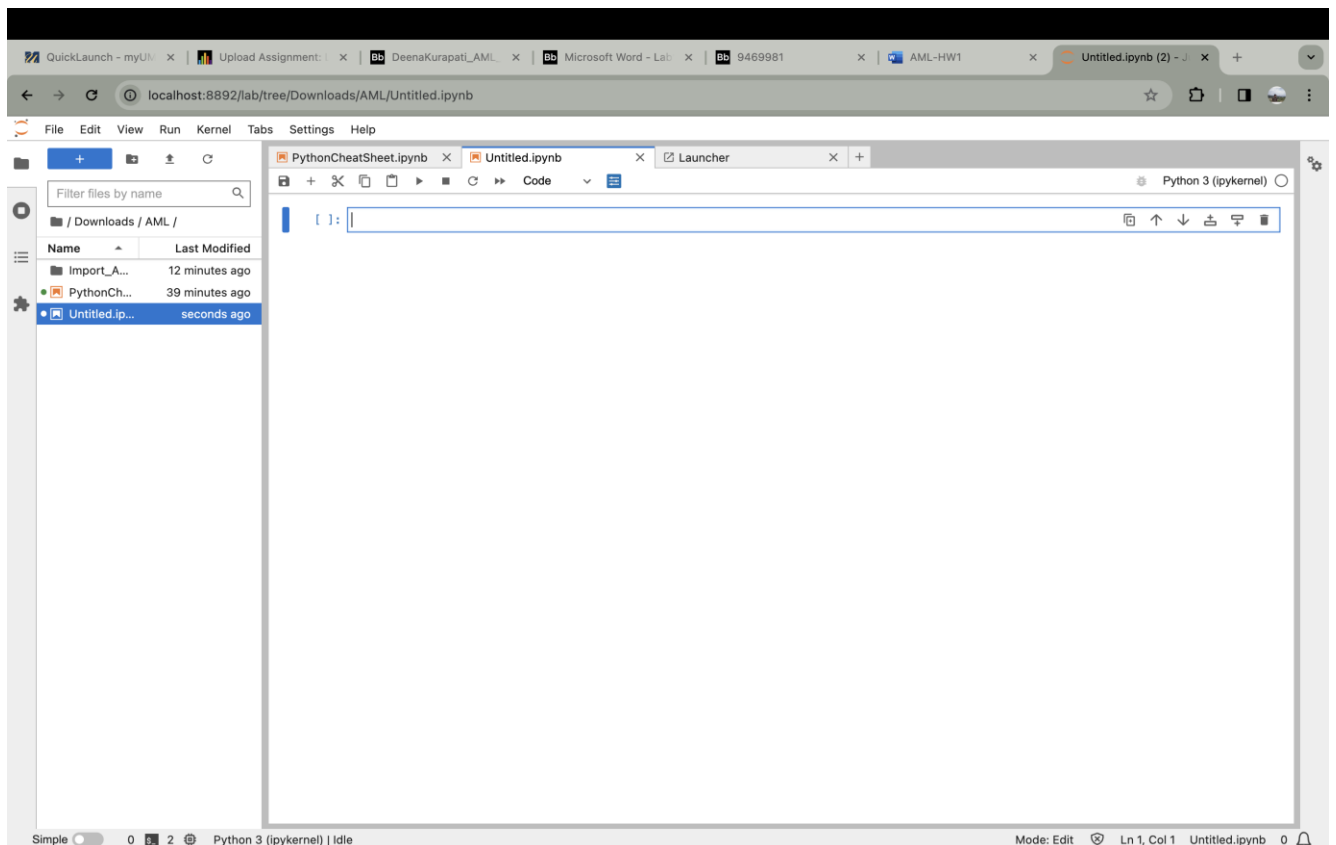


Task2: Importing Data:

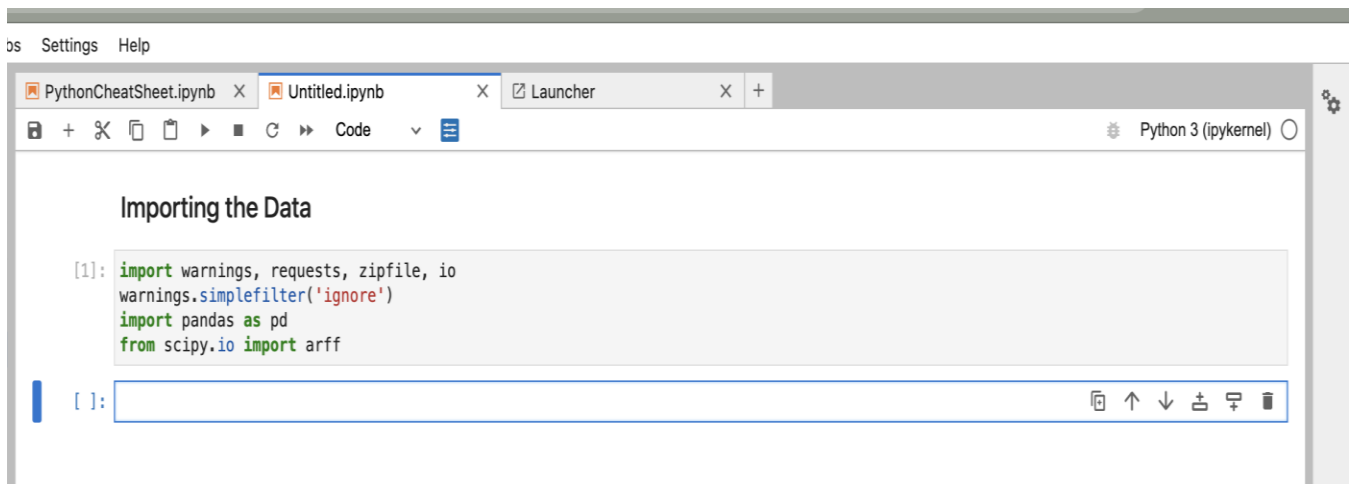
- Here for creating a new notebook, we need to go to file on top left most corner and then click on New then choose Notebook.
- Choose Python3 (ipykernel) and then press enter.



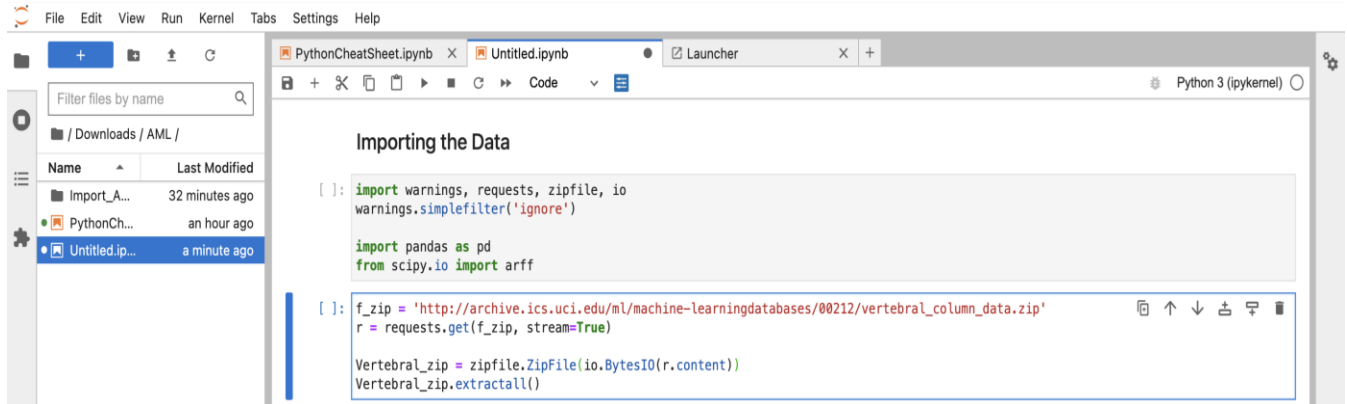
Below is the picture of how it looks after performing all these steps.



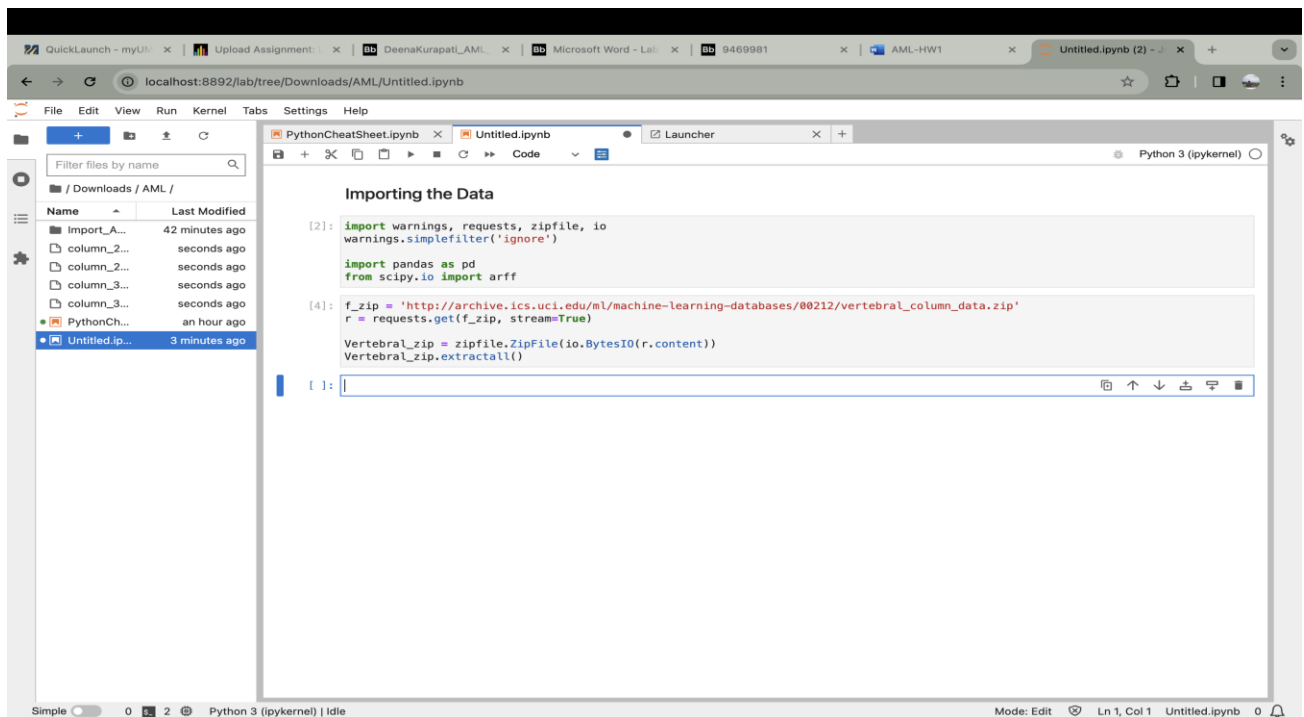
→ Importing of few libraries which helps from getting the error and warning messages. We need to write a few lines of code for that.



→ For getting a new cell we can use SHIFT + ENTER or we can use B when our cursor is out of the cell. Mentioned that don't run the code so we are using B in this case.
→ Enter the given code for downloading and extracting a zip file.



→ For running the code in the cells, we need to select the cell which we would like to run and then press SHIFT + ENTER so that cell will run.



→ As we can see in the above picture, the cells have been executed successfully and the files downloaded into the same path as where we are creating a notebook. You can even check your file system to see that files have been downloaded successfully.

→ Click on those files to see the data inside of it.

```
1 63.03 22.55 39.61 40.48 98.67 -0.25 AB
2 39.06 10.06 25.02 29.11 4.14 4.56 AB
3 68.83 22.22 50.09 46.61 105.99 -3.53 AB
4 69.3 24.65 44.31 44.64 101.87 11.21 AB
5 49.71 9.65 28.32 40.06 108.17 7.92 AB
6 40.25 13.92 25.12 26.33 130.33 2.23 AB
7 53.43 15.06 37.17 37.57 120.57 5.99 AB
8 45.37 10.76 29.04 34.61 117.27 -10.68 AB
9 43.79 13.53 42.69 30.26 125.13 13.29 AB
10 36.69 5.01 41.95 31.68 84.24 0.66 AB
11 49.71 13.04 31.33 36.67 108.65 -7.83 AB
12 31.23 17.72 15.5 13.52 120.06 0.5 AB
13 48.92 19.96 40.26 28.95 119.32 8.03 AB
14 53.57 20.46 33.1 33.11 110.97 7.04 AB
15 57.3 24.19 47.33 11.16 81.5 7.77 AB
16 44.32 12.54 36.1 31.78 124.12 5.42 AB
17 63.83 20.36 54.55 43.47 112.31 -0.62 AB
18 31.28 3.14 32.56 28.13 129.01 3.62 AB
19 38.7 13.44 31.25 25.12 123.16 1.43 AB
20 41.73 12.25 30.12 29.48 116.59 -1.24 AB
21 43.92 14.18 37.83 29.74 134.46 6.45 AB
22 54.92 21.06 42.2 33.86 125.21 2.43 AB
23 63.07 24.41 54.38 66.106.42 15.78 AB
24 45.54 13.07 30.3 32.47 117.98 -4.99 AB
25 36.13 22.76 29.13 37.115.58 -3.24 AB
26 54.12 26.65 35.33 27.47 121.45 1.57 AB
27 26.15 10.76 14 15.39 125.2 -10.09 AB
28 43.58 16.51 47.27 07.109.27 8.99 AB
29 44.55 21.93 26.79 22.62 111.07 2.65 AB
30 66.88 24.89 49.28 41.99 113.48 -2.01 AB
31 50.82 15.4 42.53 35.42 112.19 10.87 AB
32 46.39 11.08 32.14 35.31 98.77 6.39 AB
33 44.94 17.44 27.78 27.49 117.98 5.57 AB
34 38.66 12.99 40 25.68 124.91 2.7 AB
35 59.6 32 46.56 27.6 119.33 1.47 AB
36 31.48 7.83 24.28 23.66 113.83 4.39 AB
37 32.09 6.99 36 25.1 132.26 6.41 AB
38 35.7 19.44 20.7 16.26 137.54 -0.26 AB
39 55.84 28.85 47.69 27 123.31 2.81 AB
40 52.42 19.01 35.87 33.41 116.56 1.69 AB
41 35.49 11.7 15.59 23.79 106.94 -3.46 AB
42 46.44 8.4 29.04 38.05 115.48 2.05 AB
```

```
1 @relation column_2C_weka
2
3 @attribute pelvic_incidence numeric
4 @attribute pelvic_tilt numeric
5 @attribute lumbar_lordosis_angle numeric
6 @attribute sacral_slope numeric
7 @attribute pelvic_radius numeric
8 @attribute degree_spondylolisthesis numeric
9
10 @attribute class {Abnormal, Normal}
11
12 @data
13 63.0278175,22.55258597,39.60911701,40.47523153,98.67291675,-0.254399986,Abnormal
14 39.05695098,10.06099147,25.01537822,28.99595951,114.4054254,4.564258645,Abnormal
15 68.83202098,22.21848205,50.09219357,46.61353893,105.9851355,-3.530317314,Abnormal
16 69.29700807,24.65287791,44.31123813,44.64413017,101.8684951,11.21152344,Abnormal
17 49.71285934,9.652074879,28.317406,40.06078446,108.1687249,7.918500615,Abnormal
18 40.25019968,13.92190658,25.1249496,26.32829311,130.3278713,2.230651729,Abnormal
19 53.43292815,15.06433612,37.16593387,37.56859203,120.5675233,5.988550702,Abnormal
20 45.36675362,10.75561143,29.03834896,34.61114218,117.2700675,-10.67587083,Abnormal
21 43.79019026,13.5337531,42.69081398,30.25643716,125.0028927,13.28901817,Abnormal
22 36.68635286,5.010884121,41.9487509,31.67546874,84.24141517,0.664437117,Abnormal
23 49.70660953,13.04097405,31.33450009,36.66563548,108.6482654,-7.825985755,Abnormal
24 31.23238734,17.71581923,15.5,13.51656811,120.0553988,0.499751446,Abnormal
25 48.91555137,19.96455616,40.26379358,28.95099521,119.321358,8.028894629,Abnormal
26 53.5721702,20.46082824,33.1,33.11134196,110.9666978,7.044802938,Abnormal
27 57.30022656,24.1888846,46.99999999,33.11134196,116.0065868,5.766946943,Abnormal
28 44.31890674,12.53799164,36.098763,31.78091509,124.1158358,5.415825143,Abnormal
29 63.83498162,20.36258706,54.55243367,43.47247456,112.3094915,-0.622526643,Abnormal
30 31.27601184,3.14466948,25.56299592,28.13134236,129.0114183,3.623020073,Abnormal
31 38.69791243,13.44474904,31.25.25316339,123.1592507,1.429185758,Abnormal
32 41.72996308,12.25407408,30.12258646,29.475889,116.5857056,-1.244402488,Abnormal
33 43.92283983,14.17795853,37.8325467,29.448813,134.4610156,6.451647637,Abnormal
34 54.91944259,21.06233245,42.19999999,33.85711014,125.2127163,2.432561437,Abnormal
35 63.07361096,24.41380271,53.99999999,38.65980825,106.4243295,15.77969683,Abnormal
36 45.54078988,13.0659759,30.29832059,32.47119229,117.9808303,-4.987129618,Abnormal
37 36.12568347,22.75875277,29,13.3669307,115.5771163,-3.237562489,Abnormal
38 54.12492019,26.65048856,35.32974693,27.47443163,121.447011,1.571204816,Abnormal
39 26.14792141,10.75945357,14,15.38846783,125.2032956,-10.09310817,Abnormal
40 43.50896394,16.5088837,46.99999999,27.07208024,109.271634,8.992815727,Abnormal
41 44.5510115,21.93114655,26.78591597,22.61986495,111.0729197,2.652320636,Abnormal
42 66.87921138,24.89199889,49.27859673,41.9872125,113.4778183,-2.005891748,Abnormal
```

→ To download the data from the above files, we can use the code as follows and after that press SHIFT+ENTER.

→ Below is the picture of data which has been downloaded by using the code.

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the following components:

- Browser Tabs:** QuickLaunch - myU..., Upload Assignment: ..., DeenaKurapati_AML..., Microsoft Word - Lab..., 9469981..., AML-HW1, Untitled.ipynb (6) - JupyterLab.
- Address Bar:** localhost:8892/lab/tree/Downloads/AML/Untitled.ipynb
- File Explorer (Left):** Shows a directory structure under / Downloads / AML / with files like Import_A..., column_2..., column_3..., PythonCh..., and Untitled.ip... (11 minutes ago).
- Code Editor (Center):**
 - Section: Importing the Data**
 - Code Cell [2]:**

```
import warnings, requests, zipfile, io
warnings.simplefilter('ignore')

import pandas as pd
from scipy.io import arff
```
 - Code Cell [4]:**

```
f_zip = 'http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/00212/vertebral_column_data.zip'
r = requests.get(f_zip, stream=True)

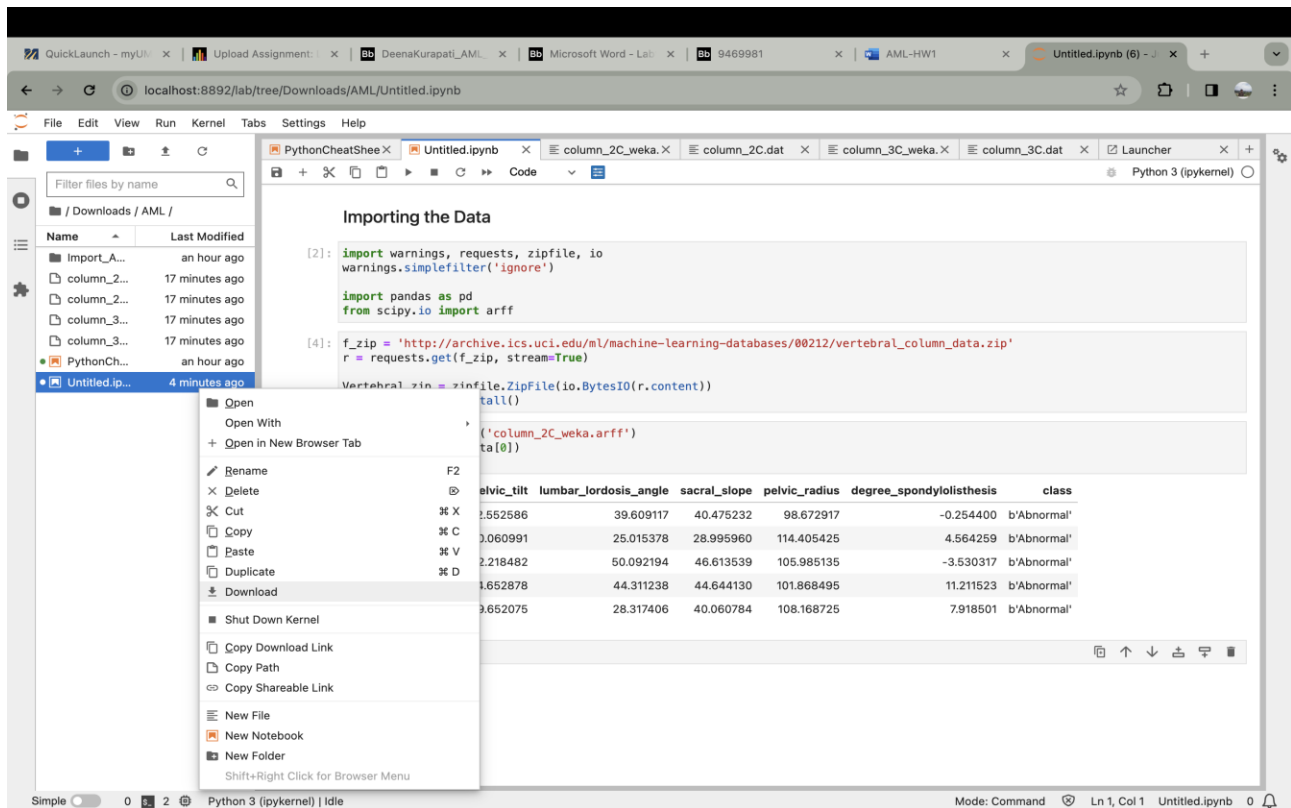
Vertebral_zip = zipfile.ZipFile(io.BytesIO(r.content))
Vertebral_zip.extractall()
```
 - Code Cell [5]:**

```
data = arff.loadarff('column_2C_weka.arff')
df = pd.DataFrame(data[0])
df.head()
```
- Data Preview (Right):** A table showing the first 5 rows of the DataFrame. The columns are: pelvic_incidence, pelvic_tilt, lumbar_lordosis_angle, sacral_slope, pelvic_radius, degree_spondylolisthesis, and class.

| | pelvic_incidence | pelvic_tilt | lumbar_lordosis_angle | sacral_slope | pelvic_radius | degree_spondylolisthesis | class |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| 0 | 63.027817 | 22.552586 | 39.609117 | 40.475232 | 98.672917 | -0.254400 | b'Abnormal' |
| 1 | 39.056951 | 10.060991 | 25.015378 | 28.995960 | 114.405425 | 4.564259 | b'Abnormal' |
| 2 | 68.832021 | 22.218482 | 50.092194 | 46.613539 | 105.985135 | -3.530317 | b'Abnormal' |
| 3 | 69.297008 | 24.652878 | 44.311238 | 44.644130 | 101.868495 | 11.211523 | b'Abnormal' |
| 4 | 49.712859 | 9.652075 | 28.317406 | 40.060784 | 108.168725 | 7.918501 | b'Abnormal' |

Task 3: Downloading your notebook and saving your work:

→ Right click on the file and then press download, then it asks you for path for the file select the path where you want to save it and enter.



Conclusion:

- Jupyter lab is the web-based environment and user friendly compared to other notebooks and applications.
- It allows the user to work on various configurations like data science, scientific computing etc. (Previously I have used this in the scientific computing subject).
- Finding the bugs or errors is easy.
- We can save and download our work on the machine.
- We can use this for creating the report files using cells markdown and other features.
- I have faced a problem running the cell of extracting zip file in which I wrote the code for z_file wrong so after executing the cell it gave me exactly where i went wrong so I was able to find out the error easily.

In conclusion, I've succeeded in completing this lab. I did launch the Jupyter notebook and executed the code as instructed and got the results as expected.