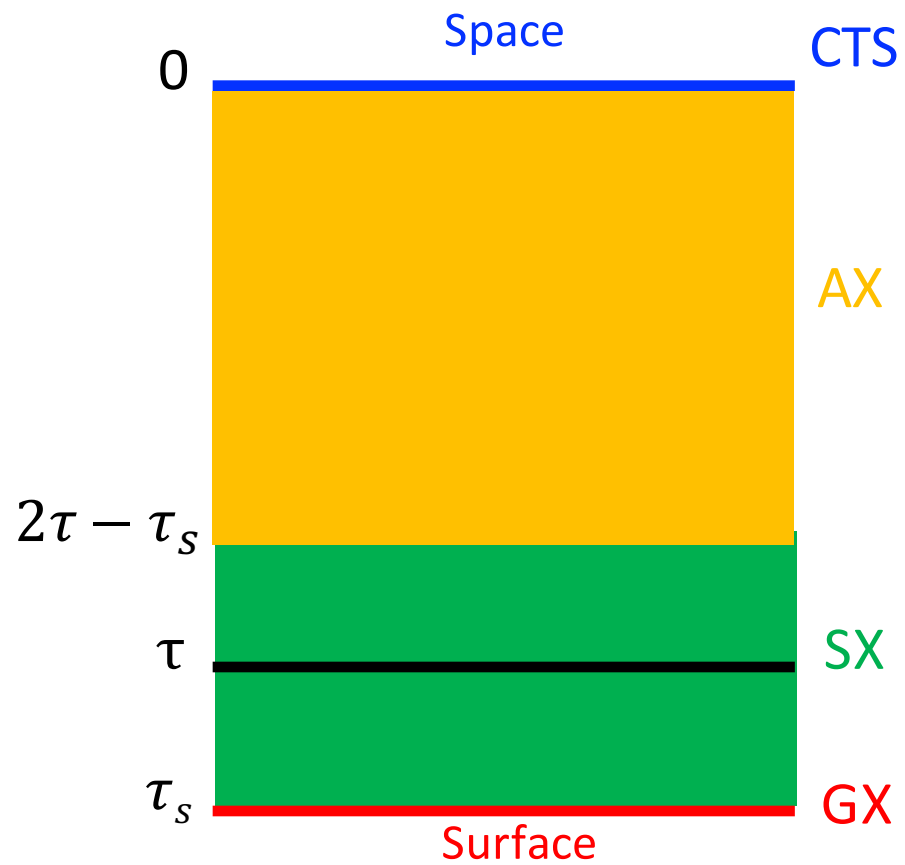
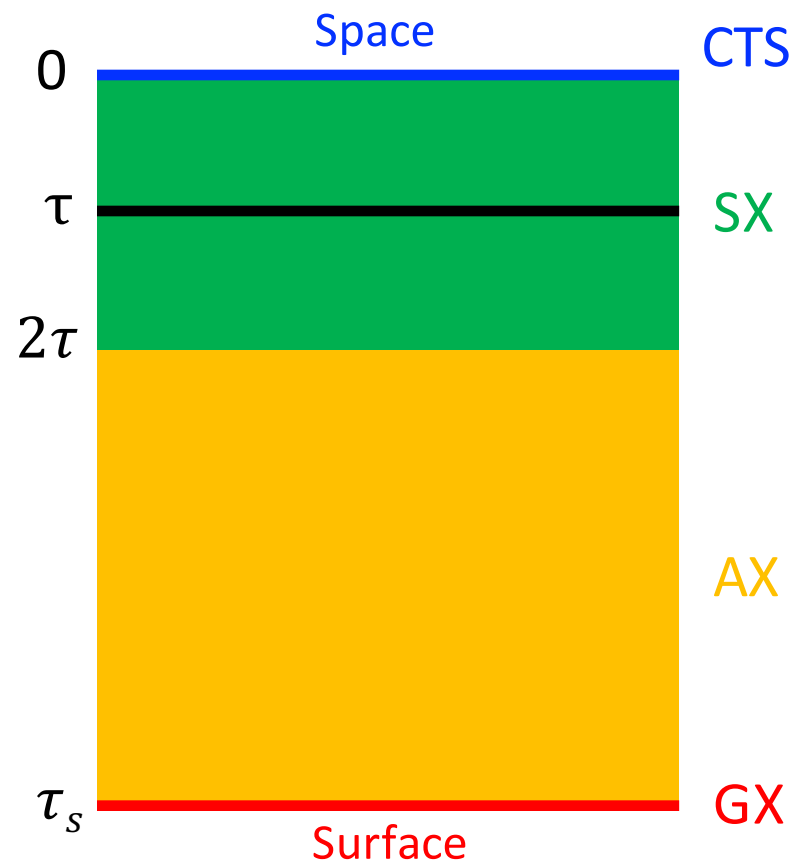


$$\tau > \tau_s/2$$



$$\tau < \tau_s/2$$



Optical  
depth