

# DSA PRACTICE QUESTIONS - DAY 2

**Date:** 11/11/2024

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## 1.Knapsack problem

```
package practiceset2;
import java.util.*;
public class Knapsack {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the number of items:");
        int n= sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter the weights of each items:");
        int[] weight= new int[n];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++) {
            weight[i]= sc.nextInt();
        }
        System.out.println("Enter the values of items:");
        int[] value= new int[n];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++) {
            value[i]= sc.nextInt();
        }
        System.out.println("Enter the maximum height:");
        int Max= sc.nextInt();

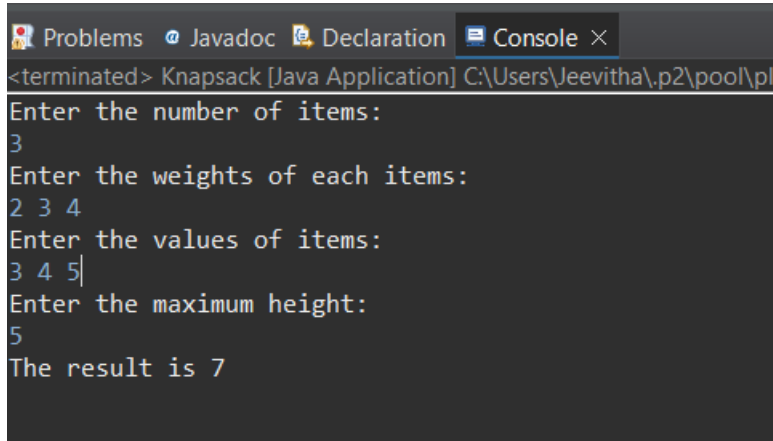
        System.out.println("The result is "+ knapsack(weight,value,n,Max));
    }
    public static int knapsack(int[] weight, int[] value, int n, int Max) {
        int[][] dp= new int[n][Max+1];
        for(int[] r: dp) {
            Arrays.fill(r,-1);
        }
        return f(n-1, Max, weight, value, dp);
    }
    public static int f(int index, int Max, int[] weight, int[] value, int[][] dp) {
        if(index==0) {
            if(weight[0]<= Max) {
                return value[0];
            } else {
                return 0;
            }
        }
        if(dp[index][Max]!=-1) {
            return dp[index][Max];
        }
        int notTake= f(index-1, Max, weight, value, dp);
        int take= Integer.MIN_VALUE;
```

```

        if(weight[index]<= Max) {
            take= value[index]+f(index-1, Max-weight[index], weight, value, dp);
        }
        return dp[index][Max]= Math.max(take, notTake);
    }
}

```

## Output:



```

<terminated> Knapsack [Java Application] C:\Users\Jeevitha\p2\pool\pl
Enter the number of items:
3
Enter the weights of each items:
2 3 4
Enter the values of items:
3 4 5
Enter the maximum height:
5
The result is 7

```

Time complexity:  $O(N \cdot \text{Max})$

Space complexity:  $O(N \cdot \text{Max})$

## 2.Floor sum

```

package practiceset2;
import java.util.*;
public class Floor {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the number of elements:");
        int n= sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter the elements:");
        int[] arr = new int[n];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++) {
            arr[i]= sc.nextInt();
        }
        System.out.println("Enter the key element:");
        int k= sc.nextInt();
        int low= 0;
        int high= arr.length - 1;
        int res= -1;
        while(low<= high) {
            int mid= low+(high-low)/2;
            if(arr[mid]== k){
                res= mid;
            }else if(arr[mid]< k) {
                res= mid;
                low= mid+1;
            }else{
                high= mid-1;
            }
        }
    }
}

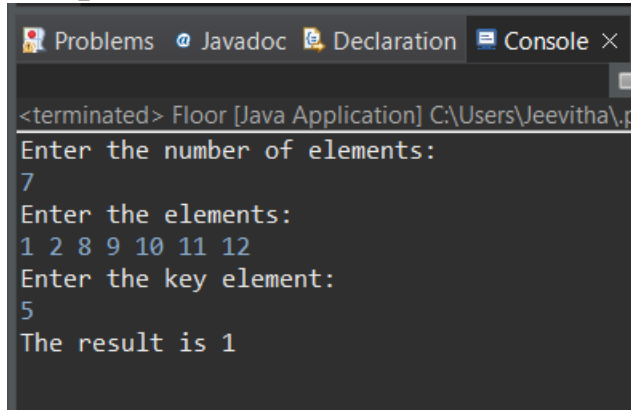
```

```

    }
}
System.out.println("The result is "+ res);
}
}

```

## Output:



```

<terminated> Floor [Java Application] C:\Users\Jeevitha\p
Enter the number of elements:
7
Enter the elements:
1 2 8 9 10 11 12
Enter the key element:
5
The result is 1

```

Time complexity:  $O(\log n)$

Space complexity:  $O(n)$

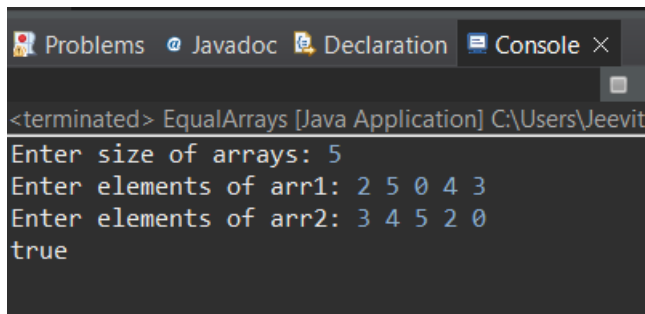
## 3.Check arrays are equal

```

package practiceset2;
import java.util.*;
public class EqualArrays {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter size of arrays: ");
        int n=sc.nextInt();
        int[] arr1=new int[n];
        int[] arr2=new int[n];
        if(arr1.length!=arr2.length){
            System.out.println("false");
            return;
        }
        HashMap<Integer,Integer> freqMap1=new HashMap<>();
        HashMap<Integer,Integer> freqMap2=new HashMap<>();
        System.out.print("Enter elements of arr1: ");
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
            arr1[i]=sc.nextInt();
            freqMap1.put(arr1[i],freqMap1.getOrDefault(arr1[i],0)+1);
        }
        System.out.print("Enter elements of arr2: ");
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
            arr2[i]=sc.nextInt();
            freqMap2.put(arr2[i],freqMap2.getOrDefault(arr2[i],0)+1);
        }
        System.out.println(freqMap1.equals(freqMap2));
    }
}

```

## Output:



```
<terminated> EqualArrays [Java Application] C:\Users\Jeevit
Enter size of arrays: 5
Enter elements of arr1: 2 5 0 4 3
Enter elements of arr2: 3 4 5 2 0
true
```

Time complexity:  $O(n)$

Space complexity:  $O(n)$

## 4. Palindrome Linked List

```
package practiceset2;
import java.util.*;

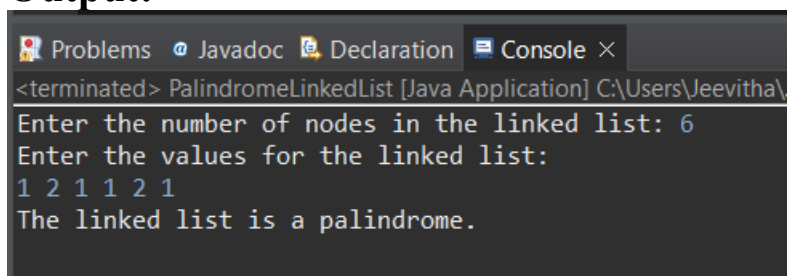
public class PalindromeLinkedList {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter the number of nodes in the linked list: ");
        int n = sc.nextInt();
        if (n <= 0) {
            System.out.println("The list is empty or invalid.");
            return;
        }
        System.out.println("Enter the values for the linked list:");
        Node head = new Node(sc.nextInt());
        Node current = head;
        for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
            int data = sc.nextInt();
            current.next = new Node(data);
            current = current.next;
        }
        Node slow = head, fast = head;
        while (fast != null && fast.next != null) {
            slow = slow.next;
            fast = fast.next;
            if (fast != null) fast = fast.next;
        }
        Node prev = null, curr = slow, nexti = slow.next;
        while (curr != null) {
            curr.next = prev;
            prev = curr;
            curr = nexti;
            if (nexti != null) nexti = nexti.next;
        }
        Node h2 = prev;
        boolean isPalindrome = true;
        Node h1 = head;
        while (h1 != null && h2 != null) {
            if (h1.data != h2.data) {
                isPalindrome = false;
                break;
            }
            h1 = h1.next;
        }
    }
}
```

```

        h2=h2.next;
    }
    if(isPalindrome) System.out.println("The linked list is a palindrome.");
    else System.out.println("The linked list is not a palindrome.");
}
static class Node{
    int data;
    Node next;
    Node(int data){
        this.data=data;
        this.next=null;
    }
}
}
}

```

## Output:



```

<terminated> PalindromeLinkedList [Java Application] C:\Users\Jeevitha\
Enter the number of nodes in the linked list: 6
Enter the values for the linked list:
1 2 1 1 2 1
The linked list is a palindrome.

```

Time complexity:  $O(n)$

Space complexity:  $O(1)$