

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
```

```
"""
```

```
Created on Tue Jun 7 21:41:58 2022
```

```
@author: Jeevi
```

```
"""
```

```
from sympy import Matrix # whole matrix nullity package
```

```
import numpy as np # this can also used to find rank and nullity package
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
A = [[1, 2, 2], [2, 4, 4], [0, 1, 0]]
```

```
A = Matrix(A)
```

```
NullSpace = A.nullspace()
```

```
NullSpace = Matrix(NullSpace)
```

```
print("Null Space : ", NullSpace)
```

```
print(A * NullSpace)
```

```
#The size of the null space of the matrix provides us with the number of linear relations among attributes.
```

```
#Nullity of a matrix A is defined as the size of the null space of the matrix A and so are the linear relations.
```

```
B = np.matrix([[1, 2, 2], [2, 4, 4], [0, 1, 0]]) # NUMPY PACKAGE
```

```
B = np.linalg.matrix_rank(B) # linear Algebra NUMPY PACKAGE TO FIND RANK OF MATRIX
```

```
n = A.shape[1] # No of columns of MATRIX
```

```
#rank = A.rank() # BY USING SYMPY PACKAGE OPTIONAL
```

```
#nullity = n - rank # BY USING SYMPY PACKAGE OPTIONAL
```

```
nullity = n - B
```

```
print("Nullity : ", nullity)
```

```
# using heatmap to map the matrix  
  
# Define Data  
x = np.array([[1, 2, 2], [2, 4, 4], [0, 1, 0]] )  
  
# Image  
plt.imshow(x)  
  
# Display  
  
plt.show()
```

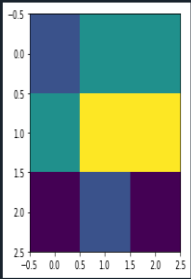
Console output with graph

Spyder (Python 3.9)

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C:\Users\Jeevi\.spyder-py3\untitled0.py

```
1 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2 """
3 Created on Tue Jun 7 21:41:58 2022
4
5 @author: Jeevi
6 """
7 from sympy import Matrix # whole matrix nullity package
8 import numpy as np # this can also used to find rank and nullity package
9 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
10
11 A = [[1, 2, 2], [2, 4, 4], [0, 1, 0]]
12 A = Matrix(A)
13 NullSpace = A.nullspace()
14
15 NullSpace = Matrix(NullSpace)
16 print("Null Space : ", NullSpace)
17 print(A * NullSpace)
18 #The size of the null space of the matrix provides us with the number of linear relations a
19
20
21 #Nullity of a matrix A is defined as the size of the null space of the matrix A and so are
22
23 B = np.matrix([[1, 2, 2], [2, 4, 4], [0, 1, 0]]) # NUMPY PACKAGE
24 B = np.linalg.matrix_rank(B) # linear Algebra NUMPY PACKAGE TO FIND RANK OF MATRIX
25 n = A.shape[1] # No of columns of MATRIX
26 #rank = A.rank() # BY USING SYMPY PACKAGE OPTIONAL
27 #nullity = n - rank # BY USING SYMPY PACKAGE OPTIONAL
28 nullity = n - B
29 print("Nullity : ", nullity)
30
31 # using heatmap to map the matrix
32 # Define Data
33 x = np.array([[1, 2, 2], [2, 4, 4], [0, 1, 0]])
34
35 # Image
36 plt.imshow(x)
37 # Display
38
39 plt.show()
```



Help Variable Explorer Plots Files

Console 1/A X

Figures now render in the Plots pane by default. To make them also appear inline in the Console, uncheck "Mute Inline Plotting" under the Plots pane options menu.

```
In [13]: runfile('C:/Users/Jeevi/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/Jeevi/.spyder-py3')
Null Space : Matrix([[ -2], [0], [1]])
Matrix([[0], [0], [0]])
Nullity : 1

In [14]: runfile('C:/Users/Jeevi/.spyder-py3/untitled0.py', wdir='C:/Users/Jeevi/.spyder-py3')
Null Space : Matrix([[ -2], [0], [1]])
Matrix([[0], [0], [0]])
Nullity : 1

In [15]:
```

Python console History

LSP Python: ready conda: base (Python 3.9.12) Line 32, Col 1 UTF-8 CRLF RW Mem 92%

32°C Partly cloudy

22:19 07-06-2022